

dia 3: Orquestració amb docker-compose

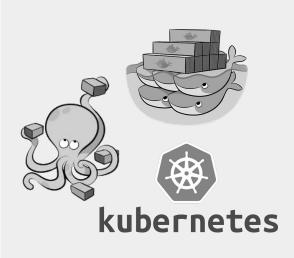
Xavier Sala Pujolar





Gener 2021

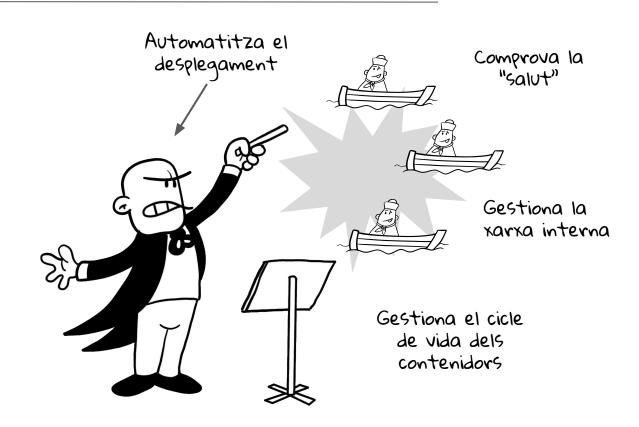
orquestració



Rarament una aplicació mínimament complexa funciona sola.

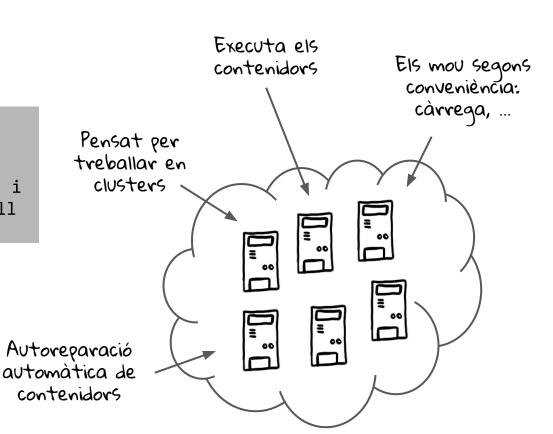
Normalment conté altres components com bases de dades, servidors web, etc...

Orquestració de contenidors

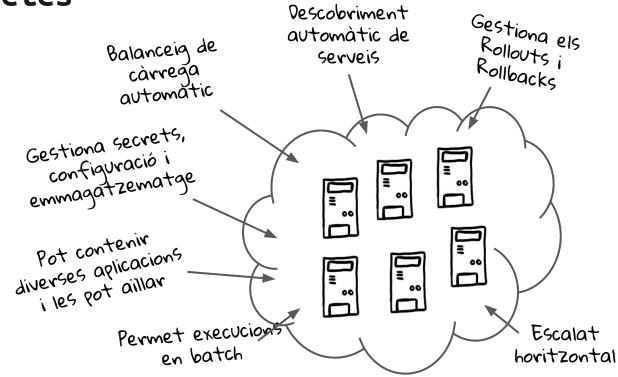


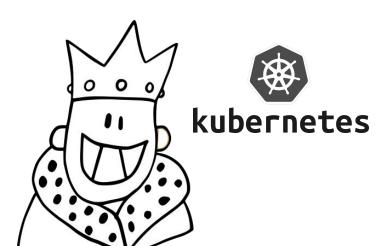


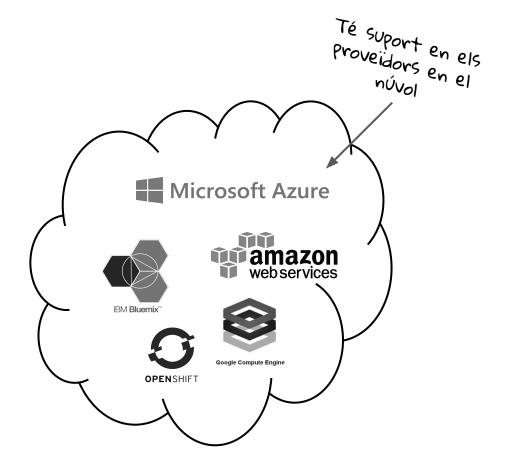
Kubernetes és una plataforma on administrar serveis i càrregues de treball

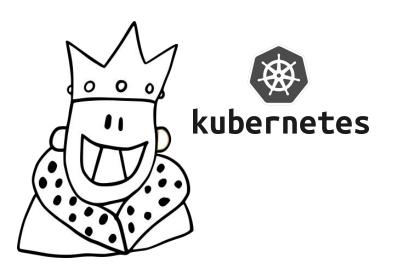




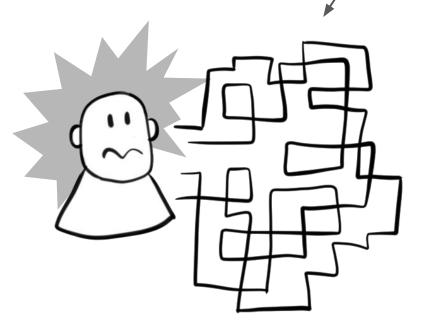




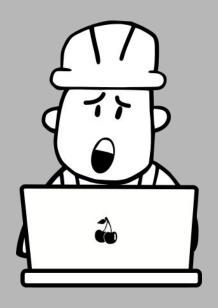




També és famós per la seva corba d'aprenentatge ...

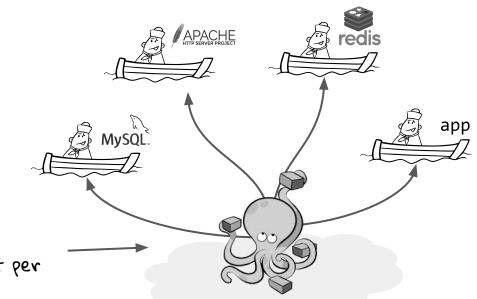


<u>Presentació</u>

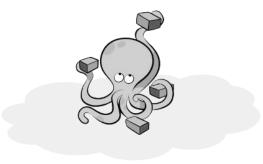


P1: Docker-compose - Iniciar contenidors

docker-compose permet
 desplegar en una
 màquina tots els
 contenidors d'una
 aplicació



Molt útil en desenvolupament per fer tests, etc...



En les versions "desktop" (Windows, MacOs) ja ve instal·lat

En Linux s'ha d'instal·lar -

En alguns Linux es pot instal·lar dels repositoris: apt-get, dnf, ...

Install Compose on Linux systems

On Linux, you can download the Docker Compose binary from the Compose repository release page on GitHub. Follow the instructions from the link, which involve running the curl command in your terminal to download the storaries. These step-by-step instructions are also included below.

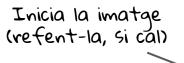
- For alpine , the following dependency packages are needed: py-pip , python-dev , libffi-dev , openssl-dev , gcc , libc-dev , and make .
- 1. Run this command to download the current stable release of Docker Compose:

sudo curl -L "https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/download/1.26.0/docker-compose-\$

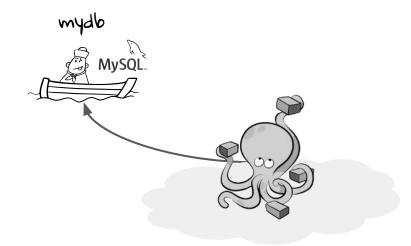
To install a different version of Compose, substitute 1.26.0 with the version of Compose you want to use.

En un fitxer YML es defineix què docker-compose.yml necessita l'aplicació per version '3' construir-se i services: iniciar-se mydb: image: mariadb environment: MYSQL ROOT PASSWORD=pande2020 Cada contenidor serà un 'servei' El nom serà

reconegut pels altres contenidors



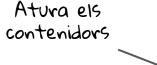
\$ docker-compose up



Elimina els contenidors

\$ docker-compose down





\$ docker-compose down

- \$ docker-compose start db
- \$ docker-compose stop db
- \$ docker-compose rm db

Gestionen els contenidors individualment





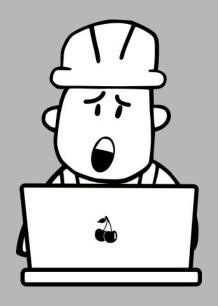
\$ docker-compose build

\$ docker-compose ps

\$ docker-compose logs

\$ docker-compose config

\$ docker-compose exec



P2: Iniciar diversos contenidors

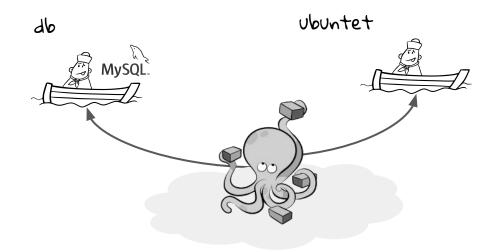
Es defineixen serveis Els noms seran

reconeguts pels contenidors

version: '3' services: ubuntet: image: ubuntu tty: true db: image: mysql:5.7 environment: MYSQL_DATABASE: 'db' MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: 'password' ports: - '3306:3306'

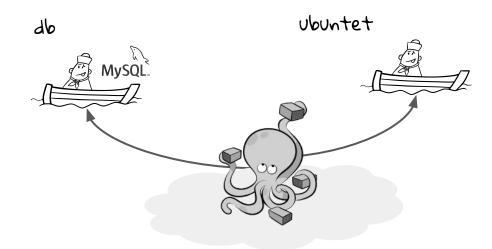


\$ docker-compose up

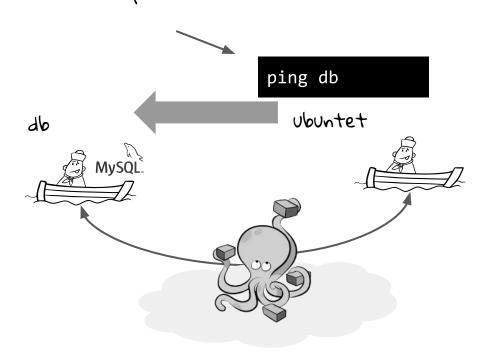


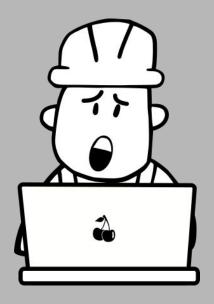
Entrem a "ubuntet"

\$ docker-compose exec ubuntet bash



Els contenidors es coneixen pel nom



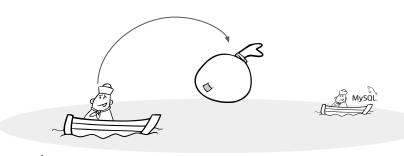


P3: Dependències de contenidors

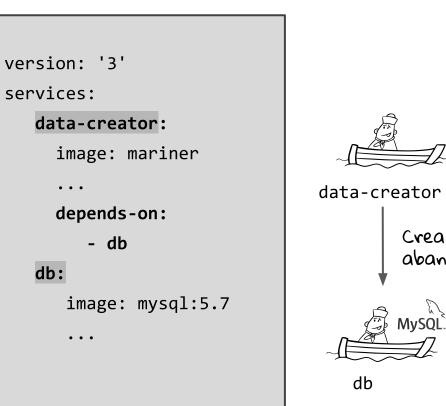
Definir ordre d'arrencada

Sovint un contenidor en necessita d'altres per funcionar

Envia dades però la base de dades encara no està a punt



data-creator



Crea db

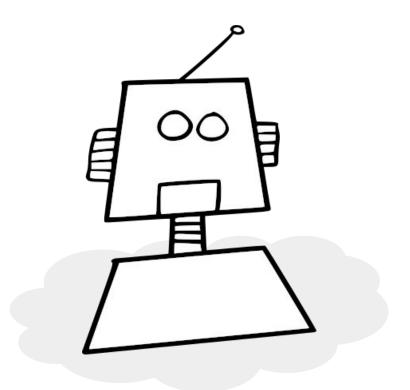
abans

```
version: '3.3'
services:
   db:
     image: mysql:5.7
     environment:
      MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: somewordpress
       MYSQL_DATABASE: wordpress
       MYSQL_USER: wordpress
       MYSQL_PASSWORD: wordpress
   wordpress:
     depends_on:
       - db
     image: wordpress:latest
     ports:
       - "8000:80"
     environment:
       WORDPRESS_DB_HOST: db:3306
       WORDPRESS_DB_USER: wordpress
       WORDPRESS_DB_PASSWORD: wordpress
       WORDPRESS_DB_NAME: wordpress
```



P4: Construir imatges i executar

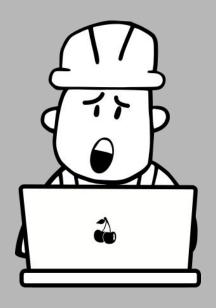
Es habitual automatitzar la creació d'imatges "personalitzades"



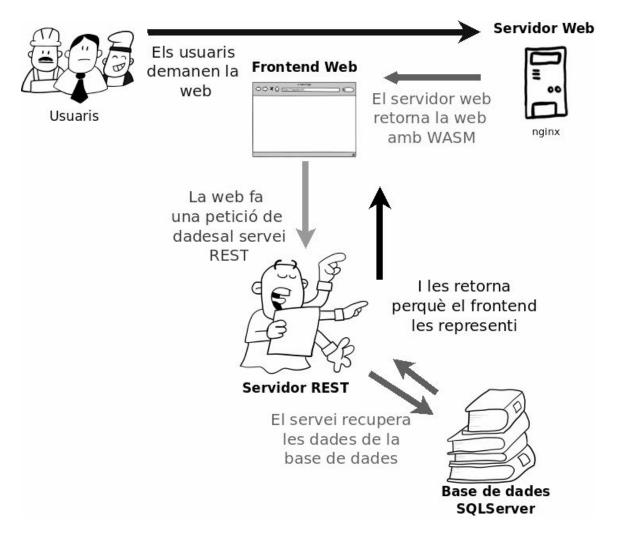
docker-compose.yml

En comptes d'imatges se li pot dir on hi ha el Dockerfile

version: '3'
services:
 weather:
 build:
 context: ./weatherservice
 ports:
 - "8080:80"



P5: compilar programa complex





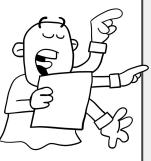
Base de dades

```
version: '3'
services:
sqlserver:
   image: mcr.microsoft.com/mssql/server
   environment:
        SA_PASSWORD: "cursdocker2021!"
        ACCEPT_EULA: "Y"
   ports:
```

- "1433:1433"

restart: always

docker-compose.yml



Servei REST

```
colors:
```

. . .

build:

context: ./ColorsWebService

ports:

- "5000:80"
- "5001:443"

environment:

ConnectionSettings__ConnectionString: ""

depends_on:

- sqlserver

El connectionstring ha de tenir les dades definides en la base de dades

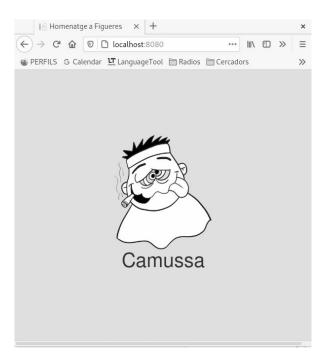
Data Source=sqlserver;
User Id=sa;
Password=cursdocker2021!;
Initial Catalog=Colors;
Trusted_Connection=False;
MultipleActiveResultSets=true

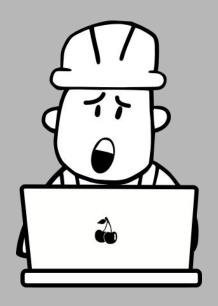
docker-compose.yml



```
web:
   build:
     context: ./espantApp
   ports:
     - "8080:80"
   depends_on:
     - colors
   restart: always
```

\$ docker-compose up





En vull més!

Més feina?

lacktriangle

