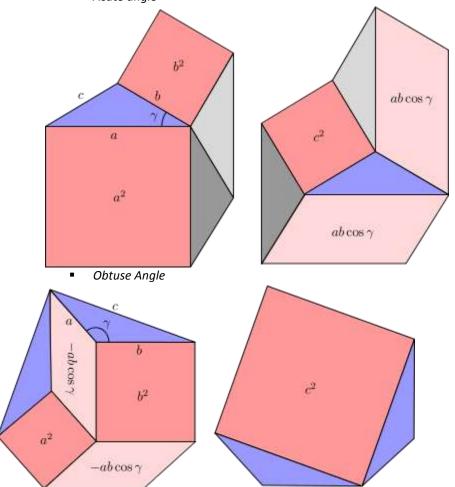
# **CS Pi Day Project:**

### Overview:

- A triangle is drawn on the screen
  - The user is able to move any of the triangle's vertices
    - Whenever the triangle is drawn, the lengths of its sides and sizes of its angles will be displayed
  - The user will also be able to select an angle, and be shown a geometric proof of the law of cosines (used to calculate the individual angles). The proof is as follows:
    - ines (used to calculate the individual angles). The proof is as follows:

       Acute angle



Diagrams taken from: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Law\_of\_cosines

In either case, the area of the two heptagons is equal, giving the equations:

$$a^{2} + b^{2} + 3A_{tri} = c^{2} + 2ab\cos\gamma + 3A_{tri}$$
  
 $a^{2} + b^{2} - 2ab\cos\gamma + 2A_{tri} = c^{2} + 2A_{tri}$ 

These can be arranged to the law of cosines formula:

$$a^2 + b^2 - 2ab\cos\gamma = c^2$$

### Implementation:

#### Point Class:

- Variables:
  - Stores X,Y coordinate
- Functions:
  - o Calculates the distance between itself and another point object
  - o Calculates the slope of the line segment connecting it with another point
  - Calculates the point at the end of a line segment which is a given distance away, and at a given slope.

## Polygon Class:

- Variables:
  - Point array
  - o Size
- Functions:
  - o Allocates an array of *n* points, where n is an unsigned integer parameter to the constructor
  - o Provides public read-only access to its size.
  - Provides public read-only access to its points.
  - o Provides protected read/write access to its points.
  - o Provides a function which translates all points in the polygon by the given x and y value.

## Triangle Class:

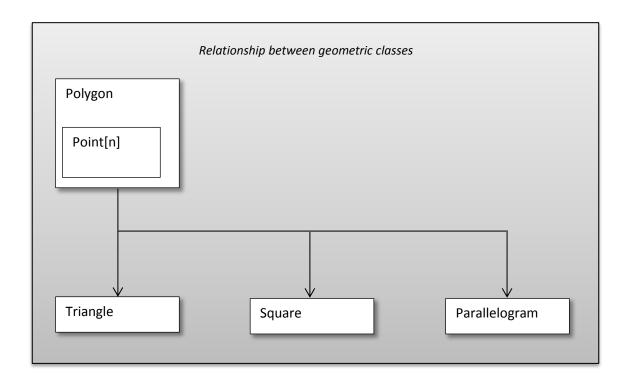
- Inherits: Polygon
- Functions:
  - Constructs a triangle from three points (p1, p2, p3) passed as arguments to its constructor.
  - o Calculates the angle at a given point

## **Square Class:**

- Inherits: Polygon
- Functions:
  - $\circ$  Constructs a square given three points (p1,p2,p3), where the point p2 is enclosed by p1 and p3.

## Parallelogram Class:

- Inherits: Polygon
- Functions:
  - Oconstructs a parallelogram given three points (p1,p2,p3), where the point p2 is enclosed by p1 and p3.



## ScreenPolygon Class:

- Variables:
  - o Color
  - o Scale
  - o Polygon pointer
  - o Draw function

## Functions:

- Stores Polygon *p*, where p is a polygon passed to the constructor.
- o Provides public read/write access to color
- o Provides public read/write access to scale
- o Provides public read-only access to polygon
- o Provides protected read/write access to polygon
- Provides a method to invoke the draw function on the ScreenPolygon, and provides public read/write access to this method.

### **Proof Class:**

- Variables:
  - ScreenPolygon array
  - Number of ScreenPolygons
  - Outline ScreenPolygon
  - Minimum X
  - Minimum Y
  - Maximum X
  - Maximum Y
  - o Height
  - Width

#### Functions:

- Allocates array of n ScreenPolygons, where n is an unsigned integer passed to the constructor
- Creates a ScreenPolygon with m points, where m is an unsigned integer passed to the constructor.
- o Provides public read-only access to the polygons which form its heptagon
- o Provides public read-only access to the perimeter of the heptagon
- o Provides public read-only access to the minimum X value of the outline's points
- o Provides public read-only access to the maximum X value of the outline's points
- o Provides public read-only access to the minimum Y value of the outline's points
- o Provides public read-only access to the maximum Y value of the outline's points
- o Provides public read-only access to the width of the rectangle inscribed by the heptagon
- o Provides public read-only access to the height of the rectangle inscribed by the heptagon
- Provides protected read/write access to the polygon array
- Provides protected read/write access to the outline polygon

#### LeftAcute Class:

- Inherits: Proof
- Functions:
  - Generates the necessary ScreenPolygons to form the left-hand part of the diagram for the acute case of the law of cosines proof using Triangle t and the angle at the point represented by index i of the triangle.

#### RightAcute Class:

- Inherits: Proof
- Functions:
  - Generates the necessary ScreenPolygons to form the right-hand part of the diagram for the
    acute case of the law of cosines proof using Triangle t and the angle at the point represented by
    index i of the triangle.

## LeftObtuse Class:

- Inherits: Proof
- Functions:
  - o Generates the necessary ScreenPolygons to form the left-hand part of the diagram for the obtuse case of the law of cosines proof using Triangle *t* and the angle at the point represented by index *i* of the triangle.

## RightObtuse Class:

- Inherits: Proof
- Functions:
  - Generates the necessary ScreenPolygons to form the right-hand part of the diagram for the obtuse case of the law of cosines proof using Triangle t and the angle at the point represented by index i of the triangle.

