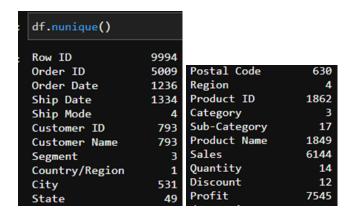
1. Analysis: Advanced analysis of Sample Superstore spreadsheet. Identify and document entities, attributes, domains, referential integrity

Sample – Superstore spreadsheet consists of 9994 rows and 21 columns. 6 of these columns are numerical, 2 are date columns and the rest 13 columns are categorical. Number of unique values for these columns are as follows:



- As you can see, Order ID is not unique for every row in our spreadsheet. It happens because an order can consist of different products and the products' price related information on that order are stored on different rows.
- There are 4 shipping modes on the spreadsheet: Standard Class, Second Class, First Class and Same Day.
- Number of unique Customer ID is the same as the number of unique Customer
 Name with the value of 793. This is because every customer is assigned only one id.
- Segment column has 3 unique values: Consumer, Corporate and Home Office
- The only country in this spreadsheet is United States and has at least one order for every US state except Alaska and Hawaii.
- Postal Code column is the only column with NaN values. We discovered that all NaN Postal Codes belong to the Burlington city of the Vermont state. Thus we can fill these Nan values with 05401 which is a postal code for Burlington, Vermont with the highest population.
- There are also 438 Postal Code values with a missing 0 digit at the start. We can simply fix it by adding a 0 at the beginning of those values.
- West, East, Central and South are the values for Region column.
- Office Supplies, Furniture and Technology are the values for Category column.
- There are 17 Sub-Categories in the spreadsheet.
 - Office Supplies has 9 subcategories
 - Furniture has 4 subcategories
 - And Technology has 4 subcategories

When converting this spreadsheet into a database, storing every value on a single table would raise problems. Since some columns are related to each other and others are related to different columns we have to split our spreadsheet into various tables by considering referential integrity.

- There are different ID values and feature columns for customers, orders, products, regions and addresses.
 - We should create a customer table with CustomerID as a primary key and customer related columns as features.
 - Region table should have information about RegionCode and RegionName and this table should have a one-to-many relation with the address table.
 - Address table should be created by using PostalCode as a primary key and RegionCode as a foreign key.
 - Order Table should take foreign keys from customer and address tables as CustomerID, PostalCode. Since every row in this table gives information about a single order, OrderID is the primary key of this table.
 - Information about products should be stored in the Product table with ProductID as the primary key.
 - And finally, Sales master table should be formed with one-to-many relation from the Product and Order tables. ProductID and OrderID combinations will form the primary keys in this table.

2. Logical-level ERD: create an ERD indicating entities, attributes, relationships, primary and foreign keys, and Master Data tables. Include a Metadata table, an optionally a Reference Data table.

Note: you can create new entities and attributes if needed. Use standard notation (crowfoot) and any tools such as Lucidchart, Visio, SQL Workbench

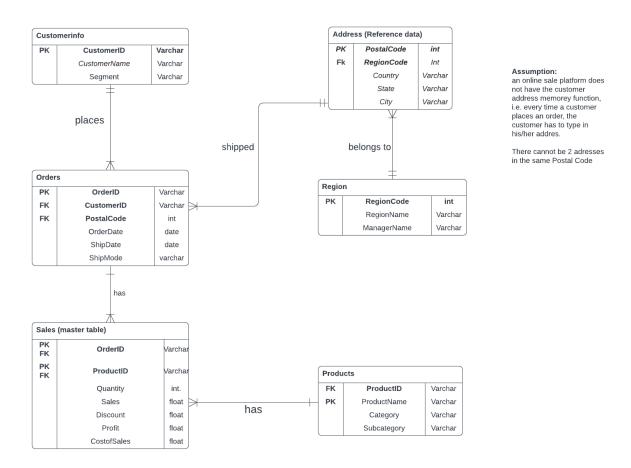


Fig1: Logical-level ERD for Superstore Dataset

Meta-data tables:

Customer - Meta data					
Attribute	Data type	Description			
Customer_id	varchar(255)	Primary key of the table that uniquely idenitfies customer			
CustomerName	varchar(255)	Name of a customer			
Segment	varchar(255)	Type of customer - (Consumer, Corporate, HomeOffice)			

Order - Meta data					
Attribute	Data type	Description			
Order_id	varchar(255)	Primary key of the table that uniquely identifies order			
Customer_id	varchar(255)	Foreign key of the table that identifies which customer the order belongs to			
PostalCode	int(5)	PostalCode where the order is being shipped			
OrderDate	date	Date when order was taken			
ShipDate	date	Date when the order was shipped			
ShipMode	varchar(255)	Mode of shipping - (StandardClass, FirstClass, SecondClass)			

Address - Meta data					
Attribute	Data type	Description			
PostalCode	int(5)	Primary key of the table that uniquely idenitfies postalCode			
RegionCode	int(20)	Foreign key that idenifies which region the postalcode belongs to			
Country	varchar(255)	Name of the country			
State	varchar(255)	Name of the State			
City	varchar(255)	Name of the City			

Region - Meta data					
Attribute	Data type	Description			
RegionCode	int(5)	Primary key uniquely idenifies regions			
RegionName	varchar(255)	East, West, Central, South			
ManagerName	varchar(255)	Name of the regional manager			

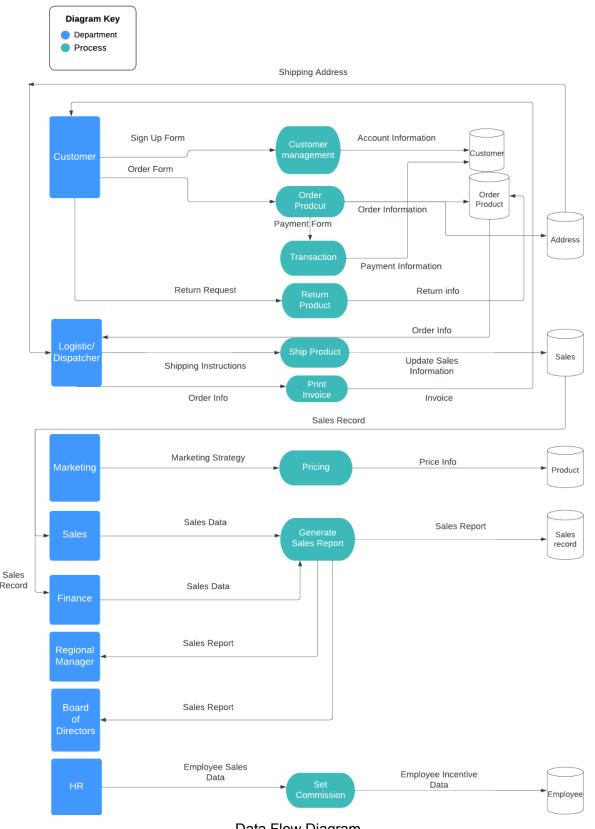
Sales - Meta data					
Attribute	Data type	Description			
Order_id	varchar(255)	One of the composite keys that uniquely identifies sales of a product belonging to specific order			
Product_id	varchar(255)	Second composite key that uniquely identifies sales for specific product belonging to an order			
Quantity	int(20)	Number of products being ordered/shipped			
Sales	float(20)	Total sales of a product that has been ordered			
Discount	float(20)	Discount on purchase of a product			
Profit	float(20)	Total Profit			
CostofSales	float(20)	Total cost of sales i.e. Sales*quantiy - profit			

Product - Meta data					
Attribute	Data type	Description			
Product_id	varchar(255)	Primary key of the table that uniquely idenitfies every product			
ProductName	varchar(255)	Name of the product			
Category	varchar(255)	Furniture, OfficeSupplies, Technology			
Sub-Category	varchar(255)	17 sub categories belonging to the Category			

Reference Data:

The address table is the reference data for the entire dataset. It consists of 5 columns and 633 rows. For every region, state and city of a country, this data table acts as a reference. This data is obtained from a free source https://www.unitedstateszipcodes.org/.

3. Data Flow: create a data flow indicating data in/out to/from the corresponding processes and the connections among them. Use any tools such as Visio, Lucidchart



Data Flow Diagram

4. Data Cleansing

1. Null postal code for Vermont

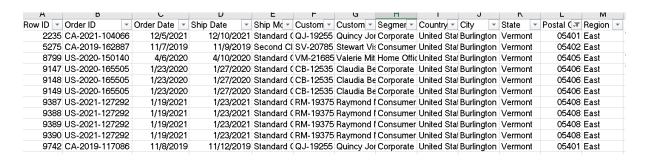
Country	City	•	State	*	Postal	(4
United Stat	Burlingto	on	Vermon	t		
United Stat	Burlingto	on	Vermon	t		
United Stat	Burlingte	on	Vermon	t		
United Stat	Burlingte	on	Vermon	t		
United Stat	Burlingte	on	Vermon	t		
United Stat	Burlingte	on	Vermon	t		
United Stat	Burlingte	on	Vermon	t		
United Stat	Burlingte	on	Vermon	t		
United Stat	Burlingte	on	Vermon	t		
United Stat	Burlingte	on	Vermon	t		
United Stat	Burlingto	on	Vermon	t		

FILLING: replacing with local postal code

(as we search online)

	<u>-</u>		
ZIP Code 05401	Burlington	<u>Chittenden</u>	Standard
ZIP Code 05402	<u>Burlington</u>	<u>Chittenden</u>	P.O. Box
ZIP Code 05403	South Burlington	<u>Chittenden</u>	Standard
ZIP Code 05404	<u>Winooski</u>	<u>Chittenden</u>	Standard
ZIP Code 05405	<u>Burlington</u>	<u>Chittenden</u>	Unique
ZIP Code 05406	<u>Burlington</u>	<u>Chittenden</u>	P.O. Box
ZIP Code 05407	<u>South Burlington</u>	Chittenden	P.O. Box
ZIP Code 05408	Burlington	Chittenden	Standard

Some northeastern cities have five-digit postal codes which should have started with 0; Part of them did start with 0 (5 digits), and the rest didn't start with 0 (4 digits) in the data. Here, we choose to start with 0:



2. duplicates (Row 3406 and Row 3407 are the same)

Α	В	С	F	N	R	S
Row ID ▼	Order ID	Order Date	Custom ▼	Product ID	Sales 💌	Quantity 🔻 [
3406	US-2018-150119	4/23/2018	LB-16795	FUR-CH-10002965	281.372	2
3407	US-2018-150119	4/23/2018	LB-16795	FUR-CH-10002965	281.372	2

DELETION: deleting Row 3407

Final:

	Α	В	С	F	N		R		S
	Row ID	Order ID	Order Date 🔻	Custom 💌	Product ID	Ţ	Sales	*	Quantity 🔻
7	3406	US-2018-150119	4/23/2018	LB-16795	FUR-CH-1000296	35	281.3	72	2
5									

Also adjust the following Row ID.

3405	CA-2019-152527	•
3406	US-2018-150119	
3407	US-2018-150119	
3408	US-2018-150119	
3409	US-2021-150847	
0.440	0.4.00000.40004.4	

3. Product name with multiple ID & Product ID with 2 Product name

UPDATE

a. There are 17 Product name having more than 1 Product ID,

Product Name	Category Sub-Categ Total	T.
#10- 41/8" x 91/2" Recycled Envelopes	Office Supplies Envelopes	2
Avery Non-Stick Binders	Office Supplies Binders	2
DAX Wood Document Frame	Furniture	2
Easy-staple paper	Office Supplies Paper	8
Eldon Wave Desk Accessories	Furniture	2
KI Adjustable-Height Table	Furniture	2
Okidata C610n Printer	Technology Machines	2
Peel & Seel Recycled Catalog Envelopes, Brown	Office Supplies Envelopes	2
Prang Drawing Pencil Set	Office Supplies Art	2
Staple envelope	Office Supplies Envelopes	9
Staple holder	Office Supplies Appliances	3
Staple magnet	Office Supplies Storage	2
Staple remover	Office Supplies Supplies	3
Staple-based wall hangings	Furniture	2
Staples	Office Supplies Fasteners	10
Staples in misc. colors	Office Supplies Art	7
Storex Dura Pro Binders	Office Supplies Binders	2

We randomly assign one of the Product IDs to each Product Name

b. There are 32 Product ID with 2 Product Name

Product ID	↓ Î	Count of Product Name
FUR-BO-1000221	13	2
FUR-CH-1000114	46	2
FUR-FU-1000147	73	2
FUR-FU-1000401	17	2
FUR-FU-1000409	31	2
FUR-FU-1000427	70	2
FUR-FU-1000484	48	2
FUR-FU-1000488	64	2
OFF-AP-1000057	6	2
OFF-AR-1000114	19	2
OFF-BI-10002026	ì	2
OFF-BI-10004632		2
OFF-BI-10004654	1	2
OFF-PA-1000035	7	2
OFF-PA-1000047	7	2
OFF-PA-1000065	9	2
OFF-PA-1000116	6	2
OFF-PA-1000197	0	2
OFF-PA-1000219	-	2
OFF-PA-1000237	7	2
OFF-PA-1000302	_	2
OFF-ST-1000122	_	2
OFF-ST-1000495	_	2
TEC-AC-1000204		2
TEC-AC-1000255	_	2
TEC-AC-1000383	_	2
TEC-MA-1000114		2
TEC-PH-1000153	-	2
TEC-PH-1000179	-	2
TEC-PH-1000220	-	2
TEC-PH-1000231		2
TEC-PH-1000453	31	2
Grand Total		64

We create a new Product ID for the second Product Name within each Product ID. The rule of the new Product ID is (first 3 letters of Category) - (first 2 letters of subcate) - 8 numbers.

Entity

1.Combine excel sheets

a. Use vlookup to combine "People" and "Orders"

М	V
Region 💌	RegionManager
South	Fred Suzuki
South	Fred Suzuki
West	Sadie Pawthorne
South	Fred Suzuki

b. Under "returns", check if these listed orders are fully returned, by pivot table and vlookup.

"Orders"			"Returns"			
Order ID	Total		Order ID	Total	lookup value	equal or not
CA-2018-100006	1		CA-2018-100762	4	4	yes
CA-2018-100090	2		CA-2018-100867	1	1	yes
CA-2018-100293	1		CA-2018-102652	4	4	yes
CA-2018-100328	1		CA-2018-103373	1	1	yes
0.4.0040.400000	_		0.4.0040.400744	_		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

The answer is yes. All products under listed orders are returned.

Come back to "Orders" then enter "true" or "false" by vlookup.

	R	W
ĺ	Order ID	Returne 🔻
	CA-2020-152156	FALSE
,	CA-2020-152156	FALSE
3	CA-2020-138688	FALSE
Ĺ	HS-2019-108966	FALSE

c. Final combination

A											4 N					Q		R	S	T	U V	1 1
Row ID	D = Order ID	Order Date 🔻	Ship Date	▼ Ship Mo ▼	Custome *	Custome *	Segmen *	Country . Cit	ty V State	▼ Postal C ▼ Region	n Product ID	▼ Categor	♥ Sub-C	at = F	Product Name		*	Sales ▼ Qu	antity = Dis	oun + F	rofit v RegionManager	* Return
	1 CA-2020-152156	11/8/2020	11/11/20	320 Second Cl	cG-12520	Claire Gute	Consumer	United Stat He	enderson Kentuc	ky 42420 South	FUR-80-100017	98 Furniture	Book	cases B	Bush Somerset Collection Bookcase			261.96	2	0	41.9136 Fred Suzuki	FAL
	2 CA-2020-152156	11/8/2020	11/11/20	320 Second Cl	e CG-12520	Claire Gute	Consumer	United Stat He	enderson Kentuc	ky 42420 South	FUR-CH-100004	54 Furniture	Chairs	· F	fon Deluxe Fabric Upholstered Stacking Chairs, Rounded Back			731.94	3	0	219.582 Fred Suzuki	FAL
	3 CA-2020-138688	6/12/2020	6/16/20	320 Second Cl	e DV-13045	Damin Van	Corporate	United Stat Lo	s Angele Californ	ia 90036 West	OFF-LA-1000024	0 Office S	up; Label	s S	Self-Adhesive Address Labels for Typewriters by Universal			14.62	2	0	6.8714 Sadie Pawthome	FAI
	4 HS-2019-108966	10/11/2019	10/18/20	119 Standard C	SO-20335	Sean O'Do	Consumer	United Stat Fo	at Lauder Florida	33311 South	FUB-TA-100005	77 Fumiture	Table	s R	Bretford CB4500 Series Slim Bectangular Table			957 5775	5	0.45	-383 fl31 Fred Suzuki	FAI

2. Splitting into entities

- Customer(Customer ID, FN, LN, Segment);
- Order(Order ID, Customer ID, Ship Date, Ship Mode, returned, Postal Code);
- Sales(Order ID, Product ID, Quantity, Sales, discount, Profit, cost of sales which is getting calculated in excel);
- Product(Product ID, Product Name, Category, Sub-Category)
- Region(Region Code(New created), RegionName which is actually 'Region' in the excel, ManagerFN, ManagerLN);
- Address(Postal Code, Region Code(New created), State, City, Country which is actually 'Country/Region' in the excel)

5. Installation: install MySQL Workbench in your computer as per the instruction indicated in this project document

&

6. Database Creation: using your ERD as foundation to create a physical MySQL database "GBC_Superstore", create tables and fields and add the primary and foreign keys. From MySQL Workbench, generate a printout of the corresponding database schema.

Creating database tables based on ERD and adding primary and foreign keys

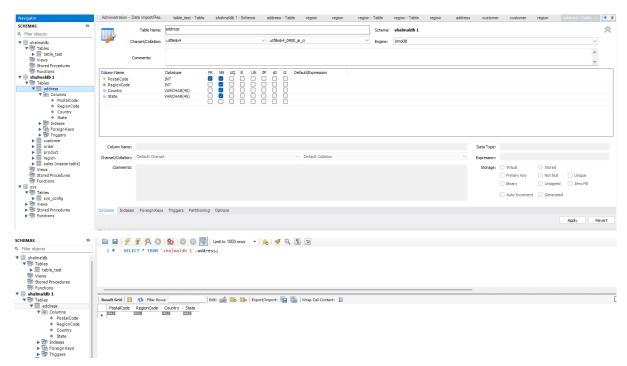


Fig: Address table

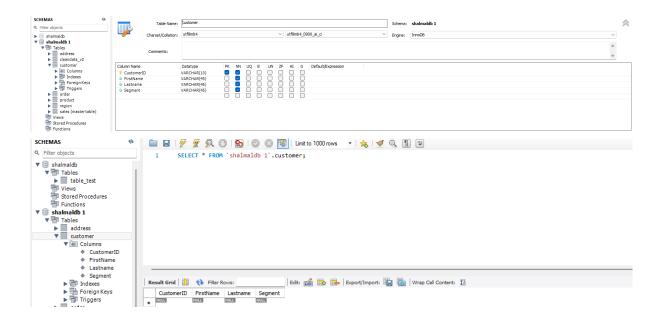


Fig: Customer table

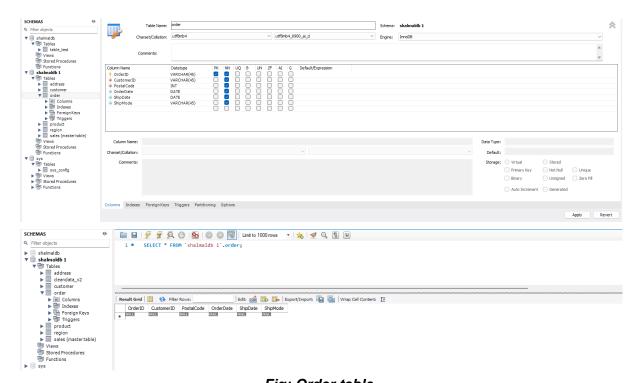
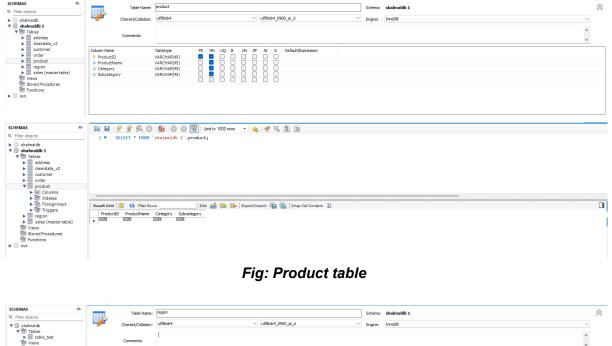
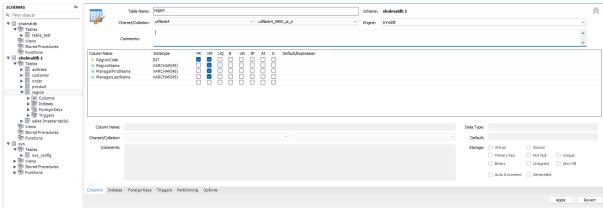


Fig: Order table





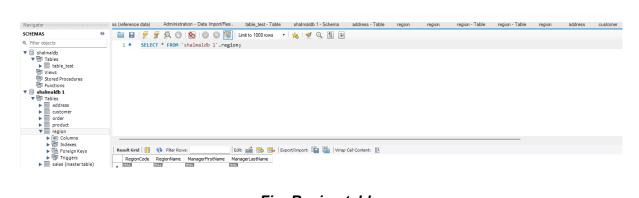


Fig: Region table

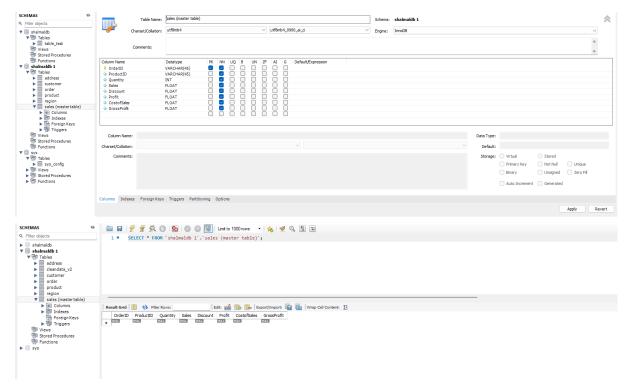
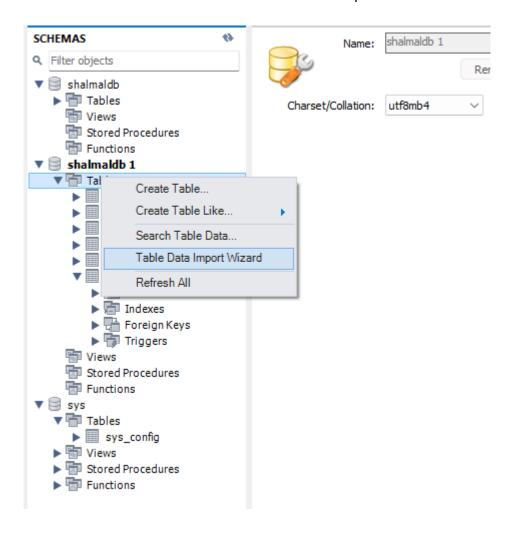


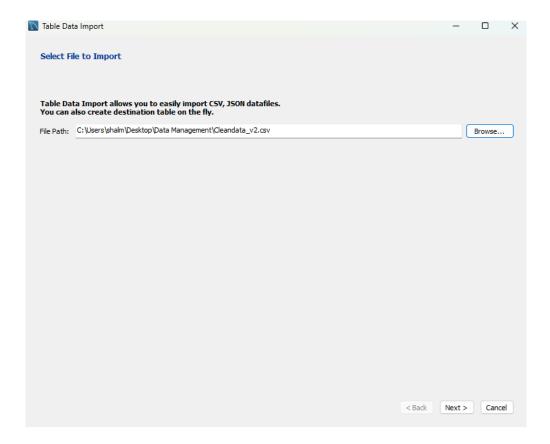
Fig: Sales (Master Table)

- 7. ETL: Extract, Transform and Load data from the already cleaned GBC_Superstore.xlsx to MySQL GBC_Superstore tables:
 - a. generate and export CSV file(s) into MySQL database/tables using SQL scripts and/or
 - b. use Python to ETL Data from Excel to MySQL tables
 - c. document the ETL process used for the generation of the MySQL GBC_Superstore database
 - d. Verify data completeness, data integrity and referential integrity

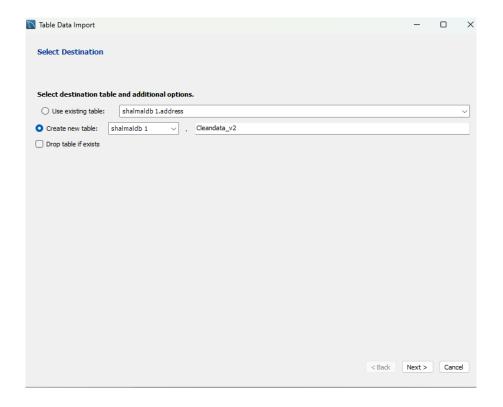
To extract the cleaned data we need to use the Table Data Import Wizard



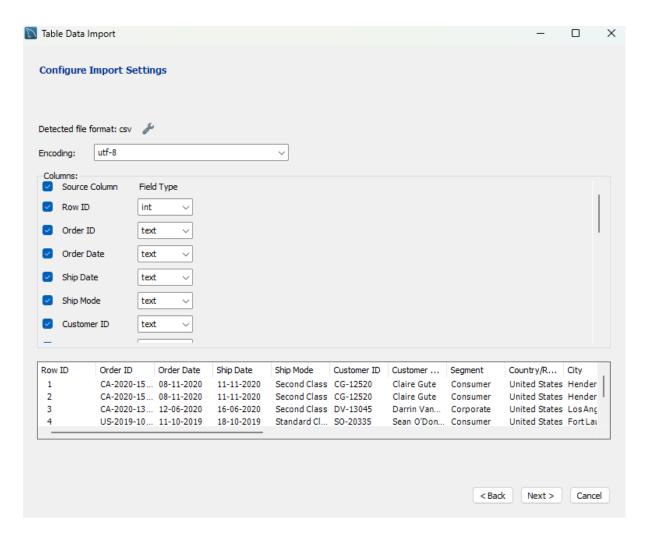
We need to select the path of the .csv file



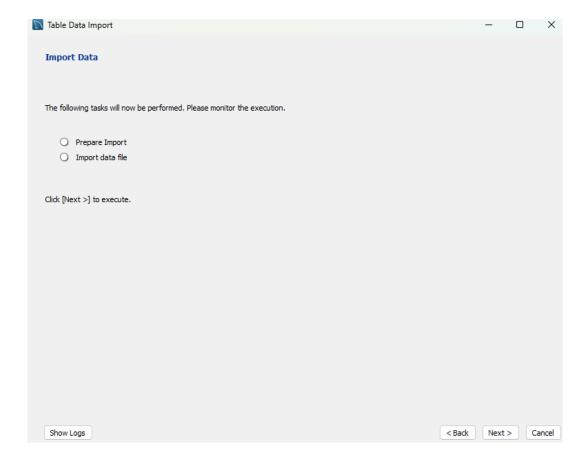
We need to select whether we want a new table for the dataset or we want to import it to a specific table



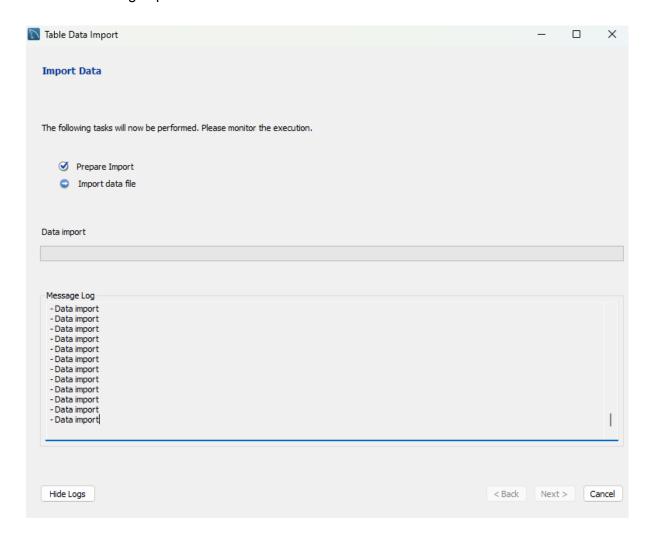
We have to select the encoding format and the datatypes of all the columns of the cleaned dataset.



By pressing next the wizard will prepare the data for import



The data is being imported to SQL table



Printout of database Schema:

It matches with our Logical-level ERD.

