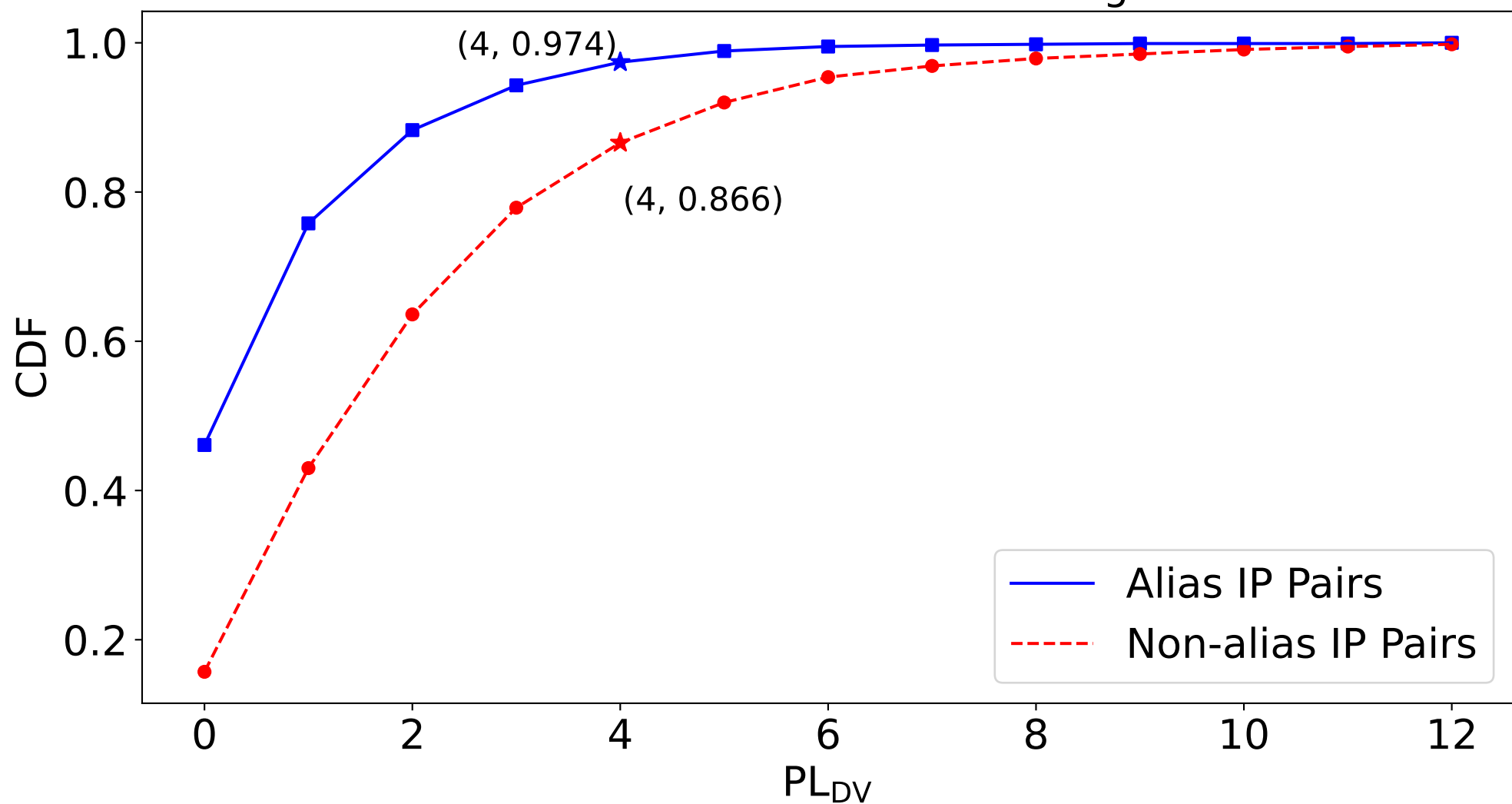


a. Difference Value of Path Length



b. Difference Value of Path Direction

