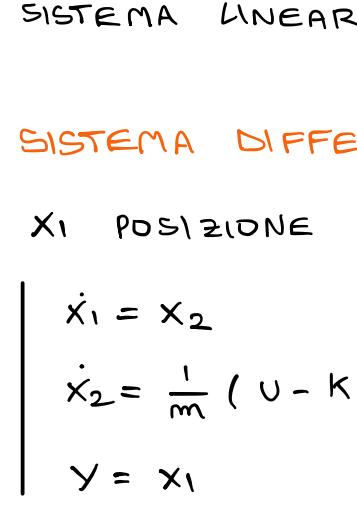


### 3 - Equilibrio

Wednesday, 22 June 2022 19:38

#### #1 SISTEMA MECCANICO



#### MODELLO FISICO

$$\text{NEWTON} \quad \sum F = m \ddot{x}$$



$$U = Kx - Vu = m \ddot{x}$$

$$U = Kx - Vx = m \ddot{x}$$

$$M \ddot{x} + Vu + Kx = U$$

SISTEMA LINEARE TEMPO INVARIANTE LTI

#### SISTEMA DIFFERENZIALE

$$X_1 \text{ POSIZIONE} \quad X_2 \text{ VELOCITÀ}$$

$$\dot{X}_1 = X_2$$

$$\dot{X}_2 = \frac{1}{m} (U - KX_1 - VX_2)$$

$$Y = X_1$$

#### SPAZIO DEGLI STATI (QUATERNA)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -\frac{K}{m} & -\frac{V}{m} \end{bmatrix} \quad b = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{1}{m} \end{bmatrix} \quad \Sigma = (A, b, c^T, d)$$

$$c^T = [0 \ 1] \quad |0| = d$$

#### MODELLO ARMA

$$\text{RICAVO } Y(U(t))$$

$$X_1 = X_2$$

$$\dot{X}_2 = \frac{1}{m} (U - KX_1 - VX_2)$$

$$S(X_1) = \frac{1}{m} (U - KX_1 - Y(SX_1))$$

$$mS^2 X_1 = U - KX_1 - VSX_1$$

$$X_1 (mS^2 + VS + K) = U$$

$$\rightarrow Y = X_1 = \frac{U}{mS^2 + VS + K}$$

#### FUNZIONE DI TRASFERIMENTO

$$D(s) Y(s) = N(s) U(s)$$

$$N(s) = 1$$

$$G(s) = \frac{N(s)}{D(s)} = \frac{1}{mS^2 + VS + K}$$

$$D(s) = mS^2 + VS + K$$

#### EQUILIBRIO

$$\dot{X}_1 = 0 \quad \dot{X}_2 = 0$$

$$\dot{X}_1 = X_2 \rightarrow X_2 = 0$$

$$\dot{X}_2 = \frac{1}{m} (U - KX_1 - VX_2)$$

$$\rightarrow 0 = \bar{U} - K \bar{X}_1 \quad \bar{X}_1 = \frac{1}{K} \bar{U}$$

$$\bar{Y} = \bar{X}_1 = G(0) \bar{U} = \frac{1}{K} \bar{U}$$

$$\text{GUADAGNO } Y = G(s) \bar{U} = \bar{Y} / \bar{U} = 1/K$$

#### ZERI E POLI

$$N(s) = 1 \rightarrow \boxed{\text{ZERI}}$$

$$D(s) = mS^2 + VS + K = 0 \quad \boxed{\text{POLI}}$$

$$\gamma_{1,2} = \frac{-V \pm \sqrt{V^2 - 4mK}}{2m}$$

CHE SUCCIDE CON  $Y = X_2$

$$\dot{X}_1 = X_2$$

$$\dot{X}_2 = \frac{1}{m} (U - KX_1 - VX_2)$$

$$Y = X_2$$

#### QUATERNA

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -\frac{K}{m} & -\frac{V}{m} \end{bmatrix} \quad b = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{1}{m} \end{bmatrix} \quad \Sigma = (A, b, c^T, d)$$

$$c^T = [0 \ 1] \quad |0| = d$$

CAMBIA SOLO IL VETTORE CT

#### ARMA

$$S X_1 = X_2$$

$$\dot{S} X_2 = \frac{1}{m} (U - KX_1 - VX_2)$$

$$S X_2 = \frac{1}{m} (U - K(\frac{X_2}{S}) - V X_2)$$

$$mS^2 X_2 = S U - K X_2 - V S X_2$$

$$X_2 (mS^2 - VS + K) = S U$$

$$(mS^2 - VS + K) Y(s) = S U(s)$$

$$D(s) = mS^2 - VS + K \quad N(s) = S$$

$$\text{TRASFERIMENTO } G(s) = \frac{S}{mS^2 - VS + K}$$

#### EQUILIBRIO

$$\dot{X}_1 = 0 \quad \dot{X}_2 = 0$$

$$\dot{X}_1 = \bar{X}_2 = \bar{Y} = 0$$

$$\dot{X}_2 = \frac{1}{m} (U - K \bar{X}_1 - V \bar{X}_2) = 0$$

$$U = K \bar{X}_1 \quad \bar{X}_1 = \frac{1}{K} \bar{U}$$

#### ZERI E POLI

$$N(s) = S \quad \boxed{\text{ZERO}}$$

$$D(s) = mS^2 + VS + K = 0 \quad \boxed{\text{POLI}}$$

$$\gamma_{1,2} = \frac{-V \pm \sqrt{V^2 - 4mK}}{2m}$$

$$\text{A MATEMATICA TRIANGOLARE } \boxed{G = \frac{S}{S - K_1 - K_2 - K_3}}$$

#### GUADAGNO

$$Y = G(s) \bar{U} = \bar{Y} / \bar{U} = 1/K$$

$$\text{ZERI E POLI}$$

$$N(s) = 1 \rightarrow \boxed{\text{ZERI}}$$

$$D(s) = mS^2 + VS + K = 0 \quad \boxed{\text{POLI}}$$

$$\gamma_{1,2} = \frac{-V \pm \sqrt{V^2 - 4mK}}{2m}$$

$$\text{Cambiamento di base } \boxed{G = \frac{S}{S - K_1 - K_2 - K_3}}$$

#### #2 - SISTEMA IDRICO

$$X_1 = \text{VOLUME DEL SERVATORE}$$

$$X_2 = \text{VOLUME DEL SERVATORE}$$

$$X_3 = \text{VOLUME DEL SERVATORE}$$

$$Y = X_1 + X_2 + X_3$$

#### MODELLO DIFFERENZIALE

$$\dot{X}_1 = U - X_1 K_1 - X_2 K_2$$

$$\dot{X}_2 = \frac{1}{2} X_1 K_1 - X_2 K_2$$

$$\dot{X}_3 = \frac{1}{2} X_1 K_1 - X_3 K_3$$

$$Y = X_1 K_1 + X_2 K_2 + X_3 K_3$$

#### SPAZIO DEGLI STATI (QUATERNA)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{K_1}{2} & -\frac{K_2}{2} & 0 \\ \frac{K_1}{2} & \frac{K_2}{2} & -K_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad b = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \Sigma = (A, b, c^T, d)$$

$$c^T = [0 \ 1 \ 0] \quad |0| = d$$

CAMBIA SOLO IL VETTORE CT

#### ARMA

$$S X_1 = X_2$$

$$S X_2 = \frac{1}{2} X_1 K_1 - X_2 K_2$$

$$S X_3 = \frac{1}{2} X_1 K_1 - X_3 K_3$$

$$Y = X_1 K_1 + X_2 K_2 + X_3 K_3$$

#### QUATERNA

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{K_1}{2} & -\frac{K_2}{2} & 0 \\ \frac{K_1}{2} & \frac{K_2}{2} & -K_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad b = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \Sigma = (A, b, c^T, d)$$

$$c^T = [0 \ 1 \ 0] \quad |0| = d$$

Cambiamento di base

$$G(s) = \frac{S}{S - K_1 - K_2 - K_3}$$

#### EQUAZIONE DIFFERENZIALE

$$D(s) = S^3 + S^2 (K_1 + K_2 + K_3) + S (K_1 K_2 + K_2 K_3 + K_3 K_1) + K_1 K_2 K_3$$

$$N(s) = S^3 + \frac{K_1 K_2 + K_2 K_3 + K_3 K_1}{2} S^2 + K_1 K_2 K_3$$

$$Y(s) D(s) = U(s) N(s)$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{U(s)}{N(s)}$$

$$\text{GUADAGNO } Y = G(s) \bar{U} = \bar{Y} / \bar{U}$$

$$\text{ZERI E POLI}$$

$$N(s) = S^3 \rightarrow \boxed{\text{ZERI}}$$

$$D(s) = S^3 + S^2 (K_1 + K_2 + K_3) + S (K_1 K_2 + K_2 K_3 + K_3 K_1) + K_1 K_2 K_3 \rightarrow \boxed{\text{POLI}}$$

$$\gamma_{1,2} = \frac{-V \pm \sqrt{V^2 - 4mK}}{2m}$$

$$\text{Cambiamento di base } \boxed{G = \frac{S}{S - K_1 - K_2 - K_3}}$$

#### EQUILIBRIO

$$\dot{X}_1 = 0 \quad \dot{X}_2 = 0 \quad \dot{X}_3 = 0$$

$$\dot{X}_1 = \bar{X}_2 = \bar{X}_3 = 0$$

$$\dot{X}_2 = \frac{1}{2} X_1 K_1 - X_2 K_2$$

$$\dot{X}_3 = \frac{1}{2} X_1 K_1 - X_3 K_3$$

$$Y = X_1 K_1 + X_2 K_2 + X_3 K_3$$

#### GUADAGNO

$$Y = G(s) \bar{U} = \bar{Y} / \bar{U}$$

$$\text{ZERI E POLI}$$

$$N(s) = S^3 \rightarrow \boxed{\text{ZERI}}$$

$$D(s) = S^3 + S^2 (K_1 + K_2 + K_3) + S (K_1 K_2 + K_2 K_3 + K_3 K_1) + K_1 K_2 K_3 \rightarrow \boxed{\text{POLI}}$$

$$\gamma_{1,2} = \frac{-V \pm \sqrt{V^2 - 4mK}}{2m}$$

$$\text{Cambiamento di base } \boxed{G = \frac{S}{S - K_1 - K_2 - K_3}}$$

#### #3 - FINANZIAMENTI IN BANCA

##### CATEGORIE DI FINANZIAMENTI

$$1) \text{ ELEVATA AFFIDABILITÀ}$$

$$2) \text{ MEDIA AFFIDABILITÀ}$$

$$3) \text{ SCARSA AFFIDABILITÀ}$$

$$\text{di: } i \rightarrow s \text{ CATEGORIA}$$

$$U(t) \# \text{NUOVI PRESTITI CATEGORIA } \pm$$

$$X_1(t) = \beta_1 X_1(t) + U(t)$$

$$X_2(t) = \beta_2 X_2(t) + U(t)$$

$$X_3(t) = \beta_3 X_3(t) + U(t)$$