Métodos Numéricos Modalidad virtual por pandemia COVID-19



Primer Cuatrimestre 2020

Sea $A \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$, r = rg(A) Existen $U \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times m}$, $V \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ matrices ortogonales, $\Sigma \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ tal que

$$\mathbf{A} = U \mathbf{\Sigma} V^{\mathbf{f}}$$

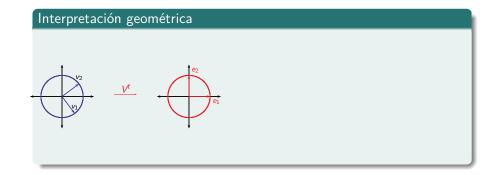
$$\mathbf{y} \; \mathbf{\Sigma} = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma^1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma^2 & \cdots & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \cdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & \sigma^r & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \cdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
 con

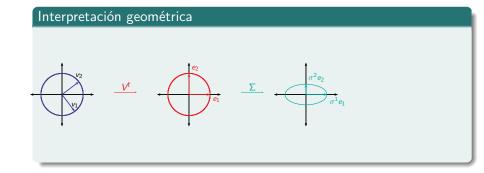
$$\sigma^1 \geq \sigma^2 \geq \ldots, \geq \sigma^r > 0$$

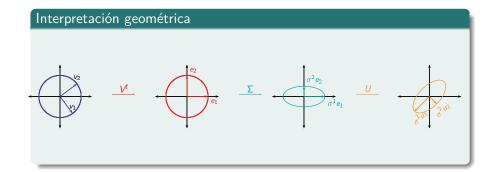
$$A = U\Sigma V^t$$

- v^1, v^2, \dots, v^n autovectores de $A^t A$, columnas de la matriz V
- u^1, u^2, \dots, u^m autovectores de AA^t , columnas de la matriz U
- $\sigma^i = \sqrt{\lambda^i}$ con λ^i i-ésimo autovalor de $A^t A$ $(\lambda^1 \ge \lambda^1 ... \ge \lambda^r)$

Interpretación geométrica







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Autovalores de
$$A^tA$$
 $P(\lambda) = (5 - \lambda)(8 - \lambda) - 4$

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Valores singulares:
$$\sigma^1 = 3$$
 $\sigma^2 = 2$



Ejemplo: construyendo V

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 2 & 8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 9x_1 \\ 9x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Ejemplo: construyendo V

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 2 & 8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 9x_1 \\ 9x_2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow v^1 = (\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}})$$

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Ejemplo: construye<u>ndo</u> *U*

$$Av^1 = \sigma^1 u^1$$

$$Av^{1} = \sigma^{1}u^{1} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \\ \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \end{bmatrix} = 3 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{5}{3\sqrt{5}} \\ \frac{2}{3\sqrt{5}} \\ \frac{4}{3\sqrt{5}} \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$Av^2 = \sigma^2 u^2$$

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$$A^t u^3 = 0 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

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$$A^{t}u^{3} = 0$$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} x_{1} \\ x_{2} \\ x_{3} \end{bmatrix}$ $= 0 \Rightarrow u^{3} = (\frac{2}{3}, \frac{-1}{3}, \frac{-2}{3})$

$$A = U\Sigma V^t$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{5}{3\sqrt{5}} & \frac{2}{3\sqrt{5}} & \frac{4}{3\sqrt{5}} \\ 0 & \frac{4}{2\sqrt{5}} & \frac{-2}{2\sqrt{5}} \\ \frac{2}{3} & \frac{-1}{3} & \frac{-2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} & \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \\ \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} & \frac{-1}{\sqrt{5}} \end{bmatrix}$$

Algunas propiedades

•
$$||A||_2 = \sigma^1$$

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- $||A||_2 = \sigma^1$
- $\kappa_2(A) = \frac{\sigma^1}{\sigma^n}$

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- $||A||_2 = \sigma^1$
- $\kappa_2(A) = \frac{\sigma^1}{\sigma^n}$
- $||A||_F = \sqrt{(\sigma^1)^2 + (\sigma^2)^2 + \ldots + (\sigma^r)^2}$