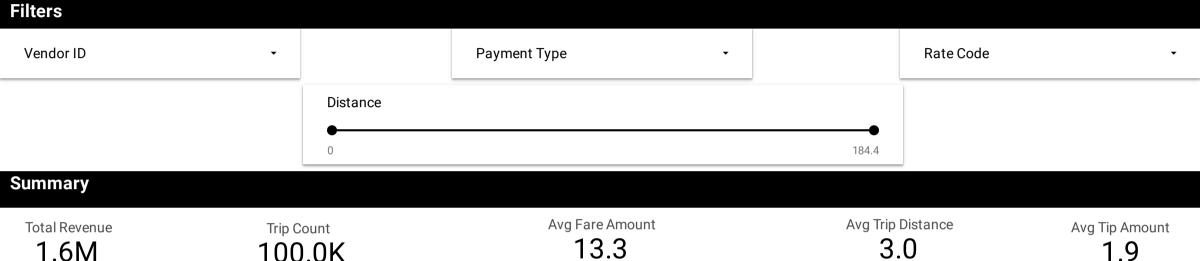
Uber

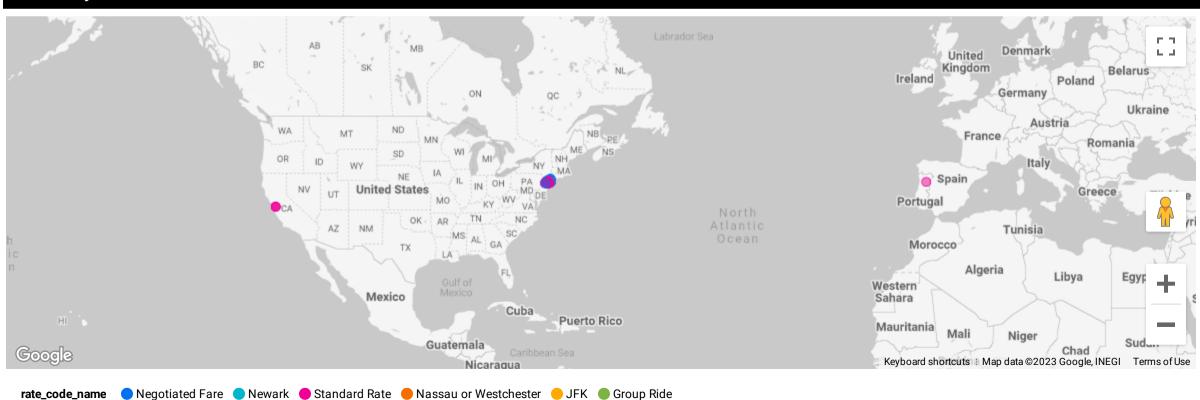


1.9

Summary

1.6M

100.0K



Charts

