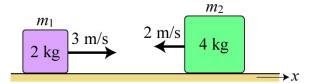
## Momentum

1. **Recoil of an astronaut:** An astronaut of mass  $m_A = 95$  kg, is initially at rest and holds a wrench of mass  $m_w = 1800$  g. He throws the wrench with a velocity  $v_w = 7$  m/s.

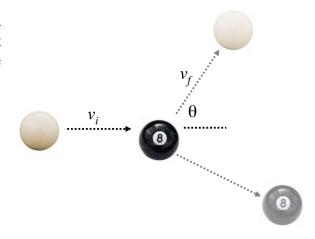
before after  $\vec{V}_A$   $\leftarrow$   $\vec{V}_w$ 

What is the recoil velocity  $V_A$  of the astronaut?

2. **Perfectly inelastic collision:** Two masses sliding on a frictionless surface have a completely inelastic head-on collision. Following impact, the velocity of the 4 kg mass is:



3. **Billiards:** A cue ball of mass  $m_c$  strikes a stationary eight ball of mass  $m_8$  with speed  $v_i$ . It continues at angle  $\theta$  with speed  $v_f$ . What is the velocity of the eight ball?



4. On a frictionless horizontal air table, puck A (with mass 0.251 kg ) is moving toward puck B (with mass 0.375 kg ), which is initially at rest. After the collision, puck A has velocity 0.120 m/s to the left, and puck B has velocity 0.650 m/s to the right.

What was the speed  $\nu_{Ai}$  of puck A before the collision? Calculate  $\Delta K$ , the change in the total kinetic energy of the system that occurs during the collision.