**Tensions, Systems and Newton's Laws**

**Concept:** When connecting objects with a string, recall that there is a *single* value of the tension whenever:

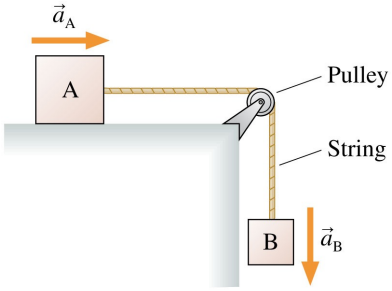
- The string is horizontal and in equilibrium; or
- The string is ideal (non-deformable and with negligible mass).

Before applying Newton's 1st or 2nd Law to a problem, make sure to:

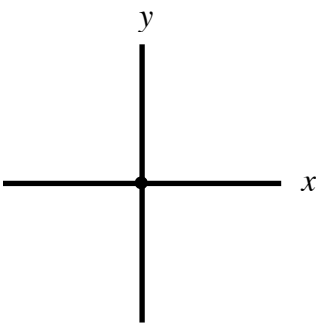
- Clearly identify the system or object(s) of interest.
- Consider the forces external to that system.
- Recall the acceleration constraint.

**Blocks Connected by a String**

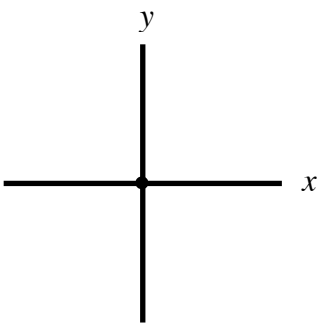
Block A (mass $m_A$) slides on a frictionless surface. It is connected to block B (mass $m_B$) by a string passing over a pulley. What is the acceleration of the system?
(Both the string and pulley are ideal.)




block A:

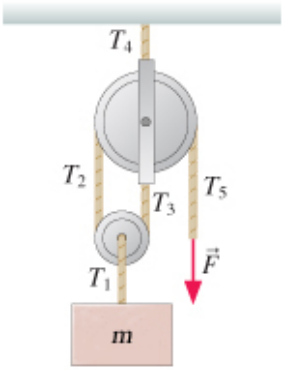



block B:



**Block and Tackle**

Consider the configuration of ropes and pulleys (block and tackle) illustrated in the figure.
What are the tensions in each rope segment and the pulling force ***F*** that maintain the system in equilibrium? Consider the ropes and pulleys to be ideal.




**Guiding questions:**

- How many ropes are there?
- How does the tension $T_5$ compare to $T_2$ and $T_3$?
- How does the tension $T_5$ compare to pulling force $F$?
- What is your system? Consider separately:
  i. the box
  ii. the small pulley
  iii. the large pulley