

# Report SMAI Assignment-1

Roll No :- 201525118

## Question-1

For a 9000:3000 split in the training data:

- **Part - A**

- 

2997/3000 correctly classified

Precision = 0.998

Recall = 0.999

Accuracy = 0.999

### **Part - B**

For  $b=100000$ ,

2998/3000 correctly classified

Precision = 0.999

Recall = 0.999

Accuracy = 0.999

For  $b=100$ ,

2997/3000 correctly classified

Precision = 0.998

Recall = 0.999

Accuracy = 0.999

For  $b=5$ ,

2997/3000 correctly classified

Precision = 0.998

Recall = 0.999

Accuracy = 0.999

### **Part - C**

#### Without margin

2998/3000 correctly classified

Precision = 0.999

Recall = 0.999

Accuracy = 0.999

#### With margin

For  $b=100000$ ,  
2998/3000 correctly classified  
Precision = 0.999  
Recall = 0.999  
Accuracy = 0.999

## **Question-2**

- **Part - A - Relaxation**

**Epochs - 5000 and  $b = 50$**

Precision - 0.926829268293

Accuracy - 0.97

Recall - 1.0

**Epochs - 10000 and  $b = 5$**

Precision - 0.926829268293

Accuracy - 0.97

Recall - 1.0

**Epochs - 10000 and  $b = 50$**

Precision - 0.926829268293

Accuracy - 0.97

Recall - 1.0

**Epochs - 100 and  $b = 50$**

Precision - 0.926829268293

Accuracy - 0.97

Recall - 1.0

- **Part - B - Updated Perceptron algorithm**

I updated the Algorithm such that  $n(\eta)$  is changed to  $(1 - \text{accuracy})$  for the iteration such that as number of errors increases, the value of  $n(\eta)$  decreases.

**Epochs - 5000 and  $b = 50$**

Precision - 0.95

Accuracy - 0.98

Recall - 1.0

**Epochs - 10000 and  $b = 5$**

Precision - 0.95

Accuracy - 0.98

Recall - 1.0

**Epochs - 10000 and b = 50**

Precision - 0.95

Accuracy - 0.98

Recall - 1.0

**Epochs - 100 and b = 50**

Precision - 0.926829268293

Accuracy - 0.97

Recall - 1.0

### **Question - 3**

Gave :

- **accuracy** = 0.812 on a 7000:4000 of the dataset
- **accuracy** = 0.827 on a 8000:3000 of the dataset

Made a very general version of the decision tree such that there is a binary split at every stage. The attributes having Discrete values were mapped to step integers {Eg: high - 0, medium - 1, low - 2 } and then the dataset is split based on the value having least entropy. Also, each branch should have a minimum of **50** for further division/split of the dataset.

**Entropy** =  $-P/T \cdot \log(P/T) - N/T \cdot \log(N/T)$

### **Question - 4**

- K = 5

**Confusion Matrix**

```
[[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
 [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
 [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
 [0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1],
 [0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
 [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0],
 [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0],
 [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0],
 [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0],
 [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]]
```

**Accuracy** : 0.7

**F\_score** : 0.6667

- K = 7

**Confusion Matrix**

```
[[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
 [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
```

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]]

**Accuracy : 0.8**

**F\_score : 0.7333333333333333**

- K = 10

[[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]]

**Accuracy : 0.7**

**F\_score : 0.6**