

Practical No. 5

Exam Seat No:

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Problem Statement 1:

Implement blocking and non-blocking MPI send & receive to demonstrate Nearest neighbour exchange of data in a ring topology.

Code:

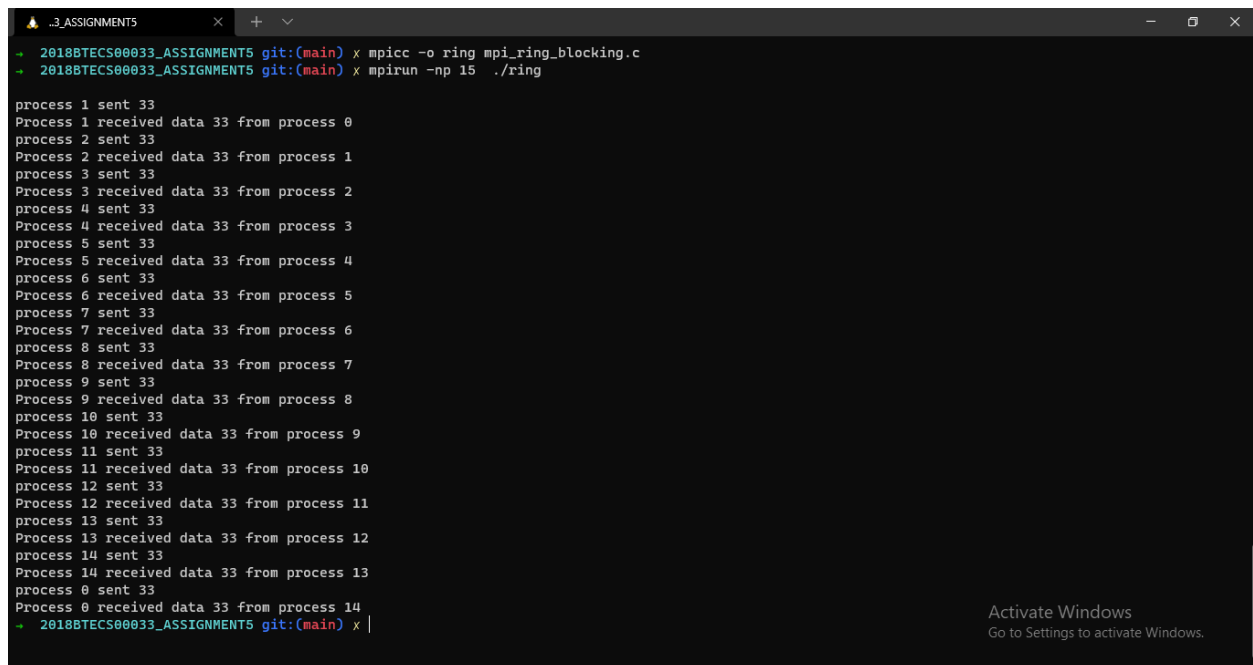
```
#include <mpi.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    MPI_Init(NULL, NULL);
    int rank;
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
    int size;
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);

    int data = 33;
    if (rank != 0)
    {
        MPI_Recv(&data, 1, MPI_INT, rank - 1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
MPI_STATUS_IGNORE);
        printf("Process %d received data %d from process %d\n", rank,
data, rank - 1);
    }
    else
    {
    }
```

```
MPI_Send(&data, 1, MPI_INT, (rank + 1) % size, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);  
printf("process %d sent %d \n", (rank + 1) % size, data);  
if (rank == 0)  
{  
    MPI_Recv(&data, 1, MPI_INT, size - 1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,  
MPI_STATUS_IGNORE);  
    printf("Process %d received data %d from process %d\n", rank,  
data, size - 1);  
}  
MPI_Finalize();  
}
```

Screenshot 1:



```
.3_ASSIGNMENTS x + v  
-> 2018BTECS00033_ASSIGNMENTS5 git:(main) x mpicc -o ring mpi_ring_blocking.c  
-> 2018BTECS00033_ASSIGNMENTS5 git:(main) x mpirun -np 15 ./ring  
  
process 1 sent 33  
Process 1 received data 33 from process 0  
process 2 sent 33  
Process 2 received data 33 from process 1  
process 3 sent 33  
Process 3 received data 33 from process 2  
process 4 sent 33  
Process 4 received data 33 from process 3  
process 5 sent 33  
Process 5 received data 33 from process 4  
process 6 sent 33  
Process 6 received data 33 from process 5  
process 7 sent 33  
Process 7 received data 33 from process 6  
process 8 sent 33  
Process 8 received data 33 from process 7  
process 9 sent 33  
Process 9 received data 33 from process 8  
process 10 sent 33  
Process 10 received data 33 from process 9  
process 11 sent 33  
Process 11 received data 33 from process 10  
process 12 sent 33  
Process 12 received data 33 from process 11  
process 13 sent 33  
Process 13 received data 33 from process 12  
process 14 sent 33  
Process 14 received data 33 from process 13  
process 0 sent 33  
Process 0 received data 33 from process 14  
-> 2018BTECS00033_ASSIGNMENTS5 git:(main) x |  
  
Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.
```

Information 1: Ring topology blocking send and receive with 15 processes.

Problem Statement 2:

Implement a MPI program to give an example of non-blocking send and receive between four processes.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <mpi.h>

int main()
{
    int numtasks, rank, prev, next, sendVal = 33, recVal = 19, tag1 = 0;

    MPI_Request reqs[4];
    MPI_Status stats[4];

    MPI_Init(NULL, NULL);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &numtasks);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);

    prev = rank - 1;
    next = rank + 1;

    if (rank == 0)
        prev = numtasks - 1;
    if (rank == numtasks - 1)
        next = 0;

    MPI_Irecv(&recVal, 1, MPI_INT, prev, tag1, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &reqs[0]);

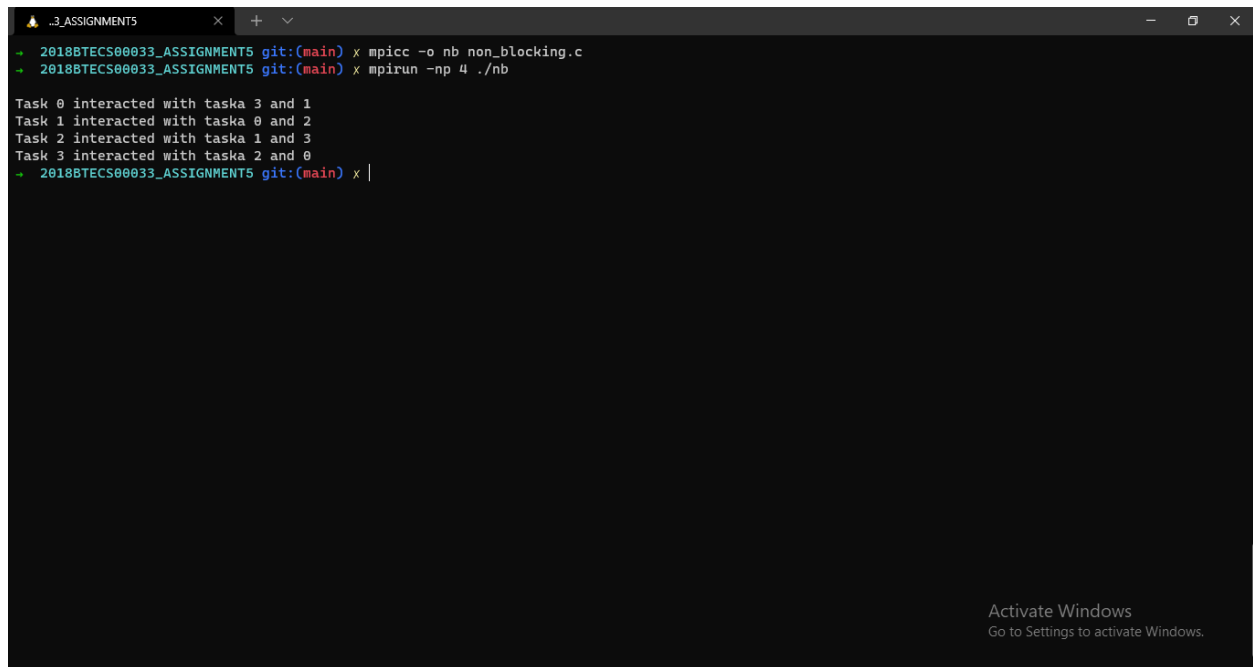
    MPI_Isend(&sendVal, 1, MPI_INT, next, tag1, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &reqs[1]);

    PMPI_Waitall(2, reqs, stats);
    printf("Task %d interacted with taska %d and %d \n", rank, prev,
next);

    MPI_Finalize();
}
```

```
    return 0;  
}
```

Screenshot 2:



```
.3_ASSIGNMENTS x mpicc -o nb non_blocking.c  
.3_ASSIGNMENTS x mpirun -np 4 ./nb  
  
Task 0 interacted with taska 3 and 1  
Task 1 interacted with taska 0 and 2  
Task 2 interacted with taska 1 and 3  
Task 3 interacted with taska 2 and 0  
.3_ASSIGNMENTS x |
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Information 2: Non-blocking send and receive between 4 processes.

Problem Statement 3:

Write a MPI program to find the product of all the elements of an array A of size n using m number of processes. The two sums then are added to get the final result.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <mpi.h>

int main()
{
    int arr[6] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6};
    MPI_Init(NULL, NULL);
    int size, rank;
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);

    int prod = 1;

    prod = arr[rank];

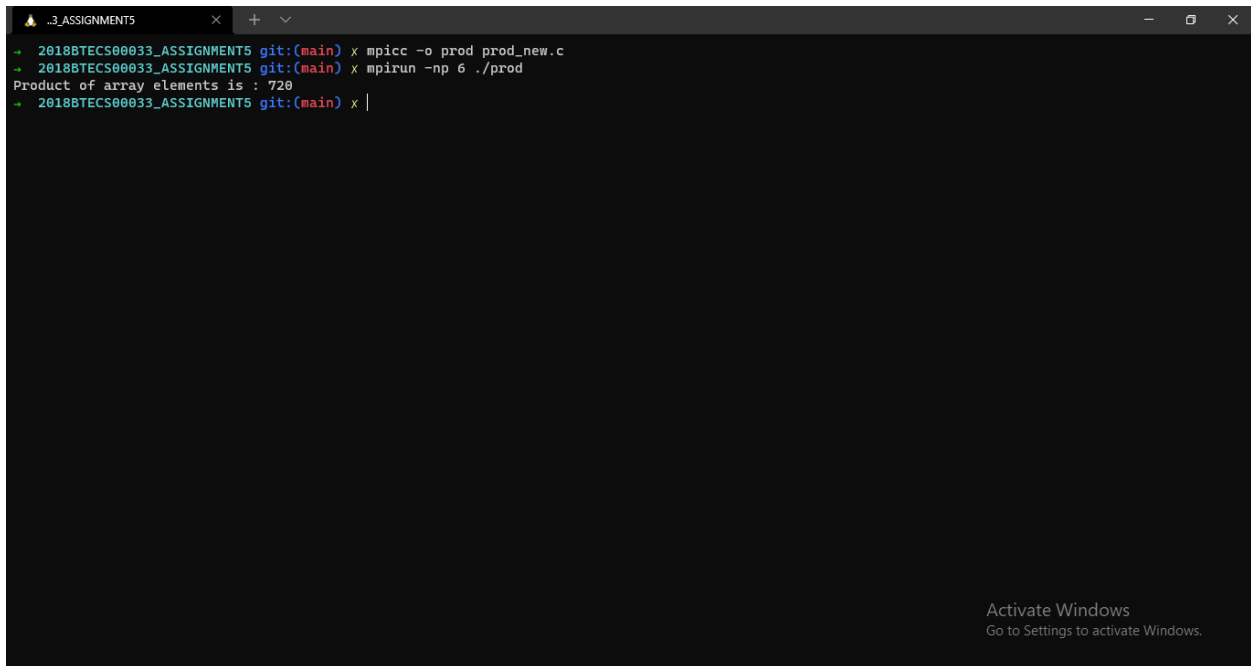
    int prod_main;
    MPI_Reduce(&prod, &prod_main, 1, MPI_INT, MPI_PROD, 0,
MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    if (rank == 0)
        printf("Product of array elements is : %d\n", prod_main);

    MPI_Finalize();

    return 0;
}
```

Screenshot 3:



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled ".3_ASSIGNMENTS". The prompt is "2018BTECS00033_ASSIGNMENTS git:(main) x". The user enters "mpicc -o prod prod_new.c", followed by "mpirun -np 6 ./prod". The output is "Product of array elements is : 720". The prompt returns to "2018BTECS00033_ASSIGNMENTS git:(main) x |". An "Activate Windows" watermark is visible in the bottom right corner.

```
2018BTECS00033_ASSIGNMENTS git:(main) x mpicc -o prod prod_new.c
2018BTECS00033_ASSIGNMENTS git:(main) x mpirun -np 6 ./prod
Product of array elements is : 720
2018BTECS00033_ASSIGNMENTS git:(main) x |
```

Information 3: Product of array elements using MPI

Github Link: https://github.com/g-mahendra/HPC_LAB_ASSIGNMENTS