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abadia noun [religion] f abbey**abaixar** verb to lower | **Abaixar la guàrdia** - *To let your guard down**La nota final de l'examen pot **abaixar-se** de mig punt quan els problemes ortogràfics siguin especialment greus.**La promesa electoral del partit d'**abaixar** els impostos era totalment falsa.***abandó** noun 1 m abandonment / neglect 2 mwithdrawal / retirement**abandonar** verb to leave / to abandon / to walk out of / to pull out of / to drop out of / to retreat*Quan tenia 18 anys, François va haver d'**abandonar** la seva França natal per motius laborals.**Es prohibeix **abandonar** residus fora dels recipients destinats a escombraries.**A primera hora del matí vaig **abandonar** la capital i vaig emprendre camí cap al nord.**Els reservistes decidien **abandonar** les seves posicions i tornaven a casa. Quan un estudiant hagi d'**abandonar** els estudis en virtut de l'aplicació d'aquesta normativa, pot tornar a reiniciar-los al cap de dos anys.**Les campanyes de sensibilització per no **abandonar** els animals domèstics no tenen el suficient èxit.**El pilot ha hagut d'**abandonar** la cursa en la volta 31 del circuit després d'haver trencat el motor del seu Subaru.***abandonat** adjective abandoned / neglected / deserted**abans** adverb before | **Abans que** - *Rather than***abans d'ahir** adverb the day before yesterday**abans que res** adverb 1 first off / firstly***Abans que res** hola a tothom, és el primer cop que participo en aquest fòrum!*2 above all***Abans que res** volien la llibertat.**Un nen superdotat és un nen **abans que res** i se sent també com un nen.***abaratiment** noun m lowering / reduction (of prices / costs / expenses)**abaratir** verb to reduce / to lower (prices / costs / expenses)**abast** noun m reach / extent**abastar** verb to reach**a l'abast** adjective within reach**abat** noun [religion] m abbot**abatre** verb to knock down / to shoot down*Les bateries van respondre amb foc antiaeri, però no van aconseguir **abatre** cap dels avions enemics.**Soldats israelians van **abatre** avui un nen palestí de 5 anys.**No era fàcil però les nostres il·lusions van **abatre** tots els obstacles.***abecedari** noun 1 m alphabet 2 m alphabet book /alphabet chart**abdicar** verb to abdicate**abdomen** noun [body] m abdomen**abella** noun [animal] f bee**abisme** noun m abyss / chasm**abocador** noun m (rubbish) tip / dump**abocar** verb to tip / to dump**abolició** noun f abolition | **L'abolició de l'esclavitud** - *The abolition of slavery***abolicionista** noun m / f abolitionist**abolir** verb to abolish**abonament** noun 1 m subscription 2 m membership| **Abonament familiar** - *Family membership* | **Abonament****anual** - *Annual membership* 3 m season ticket**abonar** verb to subscribe**abordar** verb to tackle

'Abordar' means 'to tackle' in the sense 'to tackle a problem / topic'

aborigen noun m / f aborigine adjective aboriginal**abraçada** noun f hug | **Una abraçada, [Josep]** - *Lots of love, [Josep]***abraçar** verb 1 to embrace / to hug*La Xina **abraça** Internet com un mitjà per fer negocis.**El poble iraquià **abraça** els soldats aliats.*2 to include / to cover*L'espai d'interès natural s'estén per les comarques de l'Alt Camp, el Baix Camp i el Conca de Barberà i **abraça** els municipis de Mont-ral, Alcover i Vilavertr.**En principi l'oferta educativa **abraça** els tres nivells (elemental, mitjà i superior)**Aquesta solució no **abraça** tots els casos possibles.**El jaciment de Sant Julià de Ramis, que **abraça** els períodes ibèric i visigòtic, és el més important de les comarques de Girona.***abasiu** adjective abrasive**abreujar** verb to shorten / to abbreviate*WWW són les sigles de World Wide Web. També es sol **abreujar** com W3 o Web.**La paraula 'pesseta' es pot **abreujar** per mitjà de l'abreviatura 'pta'.**'Breadth First Search' s'**abreuja** com a BFS i la seva traducció significa 'cerca amb amplada prioritària'.***abreviació** noun f abbreviation**abreviatura** noun f abbreviation**abric** noun m coat**abrigar** verb to wrap up warm*Hem fet el recorregut a l'estiu i a l'hivern, i encara que faci fred, és més bonic a l'hivern. Només és qüestió d'**abrigar-se****Durant l'hivern aconsellem no **abrigar** excessivament els infants, només el més just per a protegir-los del fred.***abril** noun m April**abrupte** adjective 1 rugged / bumpy 2 abrupt / sudden**abscess** noun [medical] m abscess**absència** noun f absence**absent** adjective absent / missing**absenta** noun [food] f absinthe / absinth**absentisme** noun [education] m absenteeism**absolució** noun f acquittal**absolut** adjective absolute / complete**absolutament** adverb absolutely / completely**absorbent** adjective absorbent**absorbir** verb to absorb*El Senyor dels Anells és un llibre apassionant que **absorbeix** el lector**L'ozó **absorbeix** els potents raigs ultraviolats***absorció** noun f absorption**absort** adjective 1 engrossed 2 lost | **Absort en els seus****pensaments** - *Lost in his thoughts***abstenció** noun f abstention**abstenir** verb to abstain**abstracte** adjective abstract**absurd** adjective absurd

abundància noun f abundance**abundant** adjective abundant / plentiful**abús** noun m abuse | **Abús de drogues** - *Drug abuse* | **Abús de substàncies** - *Substance abuse* | **Abús sexual** - *Sexual abuse***abusar** verb 1 to abuse 2 to take advantage (of someone)**abusiu** adjective abusive**acaballes** noun f end / final moments | **A les acaballes del (Segle XVI)** - *At the end of the (16th Century)***acabament** noun m end**acabar** verb 1 to finish*La selecció espanyola **acaba** segona de grup tot i golejar Rússia.****Acaba** la vaga d'escombriaires que ha acumulat 950 tones de brossa al carrer.**La Fira s'**acaba** havent superat totes les previsions, amb 10.000 visitants.*2 to have just (done something)

The verb 'acabar' followed by the preposition 'de' means 'to have just done something'

*La Universitat de les Illes Balears **acaba de** fer 25 anys.****Acaba de** sortir la darrera versió del conjunt de programes OpenOffice.***acadèmia** noun 1 f school 2 f academy**acadèmic** adjective [education] academic | **Curs acadèmic** / **any acadèmic** - *Academic year***acampada** noun f camping**acampar** verb to camp**acaparar** verb to monopolize**acarar** verb to face / to confront**acariciar** verb 1 to stroke 2 to caress / to fondle**acatar** verb to obey**accedir** verb 1 to access 2 to be accepted / admitted*Prova d'aptitud per **accedir** a la Llicenciatura de Traducció i Interpretació.***acceleració** noun [transport] f acceleration**acceleradament** adverb quickly / rapidly**accelerador** noun [transport] m accelerator**accelerar** verb [transport] to accelerate*En Toni va **accelerar** per poder avançar a un camió.***accent** noun [linguistics] m accent**accepció** noun f meaning**acceptabilitat** noun f acceptability**acceptable** adjective acceptable**acceptació** noun f acceptance**acceptar** verb to accept**accés** noun m access**accessibilitat** noun f accessibility**accessible** adjective accessible**accessori** noun m accessory**accident** noun m accident**accidental** adjective accidental**acció** noun 1 f action 2 f share**accionista** noun [financial] m / f shareholder**acer** noun m steel**acer inoxidable** noun m stainless steel**ací** adverb here**àcid** noun m acid adjective acidic**acidesa** noun f acidity**aclamar** verb to acclaim / to applaud / to praise**aclaparador** adjective overwhelming / massive*Una majoria **aclaparadora** de països de l'ONU exigeix el final de l'embargament dels EUA a Cuba.**El partit assoleix un èxit **aclaparador** a tot Catalunya.***aclariment** noun m clarification**aclarir** verb 1 to clear up / to clarify / to shed some light on / to explain*La comunitat exigeix una investigació per **aclarir** la mort de la dona.*2 to clear up*Pronòstic: nuvolositat al matí, amb tendència a **aclarir-se** a la tarda.***aclimatació** noun f acclimatization**aclucar** verb to shut (eyes)**acne** noun [medical] m acne**acoblar** verb 1 to connect / to join / to fit together 2 to dock**acollida** noun f welcome**acollidor** adjective welcoming**acollir** verb 1 to receive / to welcome / to accept*El govern nigerià es prepara per **acollir** el president liberianà Charles Taylor.*2 to take in*Propostes per promoure la cultura de pau: 1. Ajudar les poblacions civils de països en guerra i **acollir** els desertors provinents d'aquests països.**Oferim ajut a les persones interessades en **acollir** o adoptar un infant.***acolorir** verb to colour in**acomiarar** verb [work] to sack / to get rid of**acompanyar** verb to accompany**acomplir** verb 1 to accomplish*Totes les llengües del món **acompleixen** la mateixa missió: la comunicació entre els seus usuaris.*2 to fulfil*El TGV Lleida-Madrid **acompleix** les condicions mínimes de seguretat? Quins requisits s'han d'**acomplir**?***aconseguir** verb 1 to achieve / to manage*Com **aconseguir** la innovació en un món competitiu?**Eva Sanz haurà d'**aconseguir** la mínima per a Atenes a la Marató de París.*2 to obtain / to get hold of*El Real Player el podeu **aconseguir** gratuïtament a la web de RealNetworks.**Com pots **aconseguir** els crèdits de lliure elecció que estableix el teu pla d'estudis?***aconsellable** adjective advisable*Després de cada sessió és **aconsellable** posar-se cremes hidratants.**No és **aconsellable** realitzar natació amb les lents de contacte encara que porti ulleres de natació.**Les exposicions als ultraviolats artificials no són **aconsellables** per a les dones embarassades.***aconsellar** verb to advise**acord** noun m agreement*OneWorld signa un **acord** amb Yahoo! per incrementar el seu abast.***acordar** verb to agree*La UOC **acorda** amb deu universitats franceses crear un campus virtual per a oferir formació als estudiants francesos.**El Govern **acorda** tirar endavant el Pla de Pensions.***acordi** noun f accordion**acordionista** noun m / f accordion player**acostar** verb 1 to approach / to get closer

*Aquest llibre està adreçat a tot tipus de públic que vulgui **acostar-se** al món de l'art.*

*La persona que **s'acosta** a la ciència no mostra forçosament desitjos d'esdevenir un científic.*

2 to bring something closer

*Cal **acostar** la música clàssica a la gent.*

*Aquest camí **acosta** el senderista a la vila de Caldes de Montbui.*

acostumar verb 1 to get used to | Acostumar-se a una

cosa - To get used to something

*Mai no podré **acostumar-me** a dinar a les 12 del migdia.*

*El millor, tant per parlar com per cantar, és que **ens acostumem** a inspirar pel nas i expirar per la boca.*

2 to usually (do something)

*El reciclatge **s'acostuma** a fer en fàbriques especialitzades.*

*A Espanya **s'acostuma** a fer els àpats més tard que en d'altres països europeus.*

acostumat adjective used to

acrílic adjective acrylic

acròbata noun [work] m / f acrobat

acte noun m act

actitud noun f attitude

actiu adjective active

activar verb to activate

activista noun m / f activist

activitat noun f activity

actor noun [work] m actor

actriu noun [work] f actress

actuació noun 1 f action

*Pla d'**actuació** de millora urbana.*

*Protocol d'**actuació** en els casos de violència domèstica...*

2 f performance

*Decebedora **actuació** dels atletes espanyols en la segona jornada dels Mundials en pista coberta.*

actual adjective 1 current / up-to-date /

up-to-the-minute

*Temps **actual** a Catalunya...*

*Les notícies més **actuals**...*

2 present-day / contemporary / modern

*Us facilitem algunes dades sobre la poesia catalana **actual***

*Literatura valenciana **actual**.*

actualitat noun f current affairs

actualització noun [computers] f update

actualitzar verb [computers] to update / to upgrade

actualment adverb currently / at the moment

***Actualment** estudio 2n d'Informàtica a la UPC.*

***Actualment** el bàsquet és un dels esports més practicats arreu de Catalunya.*

*Què fem **actualment**?*

actuar verb to act

*Com **actuar** davant una carta o paquet sospitós?*

*Reanimació cardiopulmonar : **Actuar** amb rapidesa és fonamental...*

acudit noun m joke

acumulació noun f accumulation / collection

acumular verb to accumulate / to collect / to gather

*El Tribunal Superior considera que es pot **acumular** la reducció de jornada per maternitat i per lactància.*

*Les previsions meteorològiques adverteixen que la neu podria **acumular-se** fins a 5 cm a les cotes més baixes.*

*Per obtenir el certificat caldrà **acumular** un total de 80 punts.*

acupuntura noun [medical] f acupuncture

acusació noun f accusation

acusar verb to accuse

acusat noun m / f accused

acústic adjective acoustic

adaptació noun f adaptation

adaptar verb to adapt

addició noun [medical] f addiction

addició noun f addition

adicional adjective additional

addicte noun [medical] m / f addict adjective [medical] addicted

addictiu adjective [medical] addictive

adepte noun m / f follower / supporter

adequat adjective adequate / sufficient

adéu exclamation (good)bye!

adherir verb to support / to join

adhesió noun f support / membership

adhesiu adjective adhesive / sticky | Autoadhesiu

-Self-stick noun sticker

adient adjective appropriate / suitable

adinerat adjective (filthy) rich / rolling in it (col:loq)

adjacent adjective adjacent / neighbouring (Br.) / neighboring (Am.)

adjectiu noun [linguistics] m adjective

adjunt adjective 1 attached 2 enclosed 3 assistant

adjuntar verb to attach / to enclose

admetre verb to admit

administració noun f administration

administrador noun [work] m / f administrator

administratiu adjective administrative

ADN noun [medical] m DNA | Proves d'ADN - DNA tests

adonar verb to realise

adopció noun f adoption

adoptar verb [family] to adopt

adoptiu adjective [family] adopted / adoptive | Pares

adoptius - Adoptive parents | Fill adoptiu - Adopted son

adormir verb to drop off to sleep

adquirir verb to acquire

adquisició noun f acquisition

adreça noun f address

adreça electrònica noun [computers] f e-mail (address)

adulteri noun m adultery

adverbi noun [linguistics] m adverb

advertiment noun m warning

advertir verb to warn

advocat noun [work] m / f lawyer

aeri adjective air

aerodinàmic adjective aerodynamic

aeroport noun [transport] m airport

afalagador adjective flattering

afalagar verb to flatter

afamat adjective hungry

afany noun 1 m desire 2 m effort

afanyar verb to hurry

afavorir verb to favour (Br.) / to favor (Am.)
afectar verb to affect
afectuós adjective affectionate
afectuosament adjective affectionately / fondly
afegir verb to add
afer noun m affair
aficionat noun m / f fan
afirmar verb to state
afluent noun [geography] m tributary
Àfrica noun [geography] f Africa
africà adjective African noun African
afrontar verb to face
agafar verb to grab
agència noun f agency
agència de notícies noun f news agency
agenda noun f agenda
agent noun m / f agent
agent de policia noun mf police officer
àgil adjective agile
agilitat noun f agility
aglomeració noun 1 f agglomeration 2 f crowd / mass
agost noun m August
agradable adjective nice / pleasant
agradar verb to like
agraïment noun m thanks
agrair verb to thank
agre adjective bitter / sour / rancid
agredir verb to assault
agressió noun f aggression
agressiu adjective aggressive
agressor noun m / f attacker
agricultura noun f agriculture
agrupació noun f group
agrupar verb to come together / to join (together) / to bring together / to group
aguantar verb to support
àguila noun [animal] f eagle
ahir adverb yesterday
aiatol·là noun [religion] m ayatollah
aigua noun [food] f water
aïllar verb 1 to isolate / to cut off 2 to insulate
aire noun m air | Aire condicionat - Air conditioned
aixecar verb to rise / lift
aixella noun [body] f armpit
aixeta noun f tap (Br.) / faucet (Am.)
així adverb thus
això pronoun that
ajornar verb to postpone
ajuda noun f help
ajudar verb to help
Ajuntament noun m Town Hall

ajustable adjective adjustable
ajustar verb to adjust
ajut noun m help
albanès noun 1 m Albanian 2 m / f Albanian adjective Albanian
albercoc noun [food] m apricot
alçada noun f height | 10 metres d'alçada - 10 metres high
alcalde noun m mayor
alcaldessa noun f mayoress
alcaldia noun f office of mayor
alemany noun [nationality] m / f German adjective German
Alemanya noun [country] f Germany
alerta noun f alert
alertar verb to warn
aleshores adverb then
alfabètic adjective [linguistics] alphabetic
àlgebra noun f algebra
Algèria noun [country] Algeria
algerià adjective Algerian noun Algerian
algú pronoun someone
algun adjective some / any
alhora adverb at the same time
aliança noun f alliance
aliat noun m / f ally
àliga noun [animal] f eagle
aliment noun [food] m (piece of) food | Aliments - Food
all noun [food] m garlic
allà adverb there
allargar verb to lengthen
allau noun f avalanche
al·legació noun f allegation
allí adverb there
alliberament noun 1 m release 2 m liberation | Front d'Alliberament Gai - Gay Liberation Front
allioli noun [food] m garlic mayonnaise

'Allioli' ('all' = 'garlic', 'oli' = 'oil' - hence 'garlic and oil'), is a type of garlic mayonnaise made with garlic, egg yolk and oil

allisar verb to smooth
allò pronoun that
al·lucinògen noun m hallucinogenic drug adjective hallucinogenic
allunyar verb 1 to move away from 2 to zoom out
almenys adverb at least
almirall noun m admiral
alpí adjective alpine
alquímia noun f alchemy
alquimista noun m / f alchemist
Alsàcia noun [geography] f Alsace
alsacià adjective Alsatian noun [language] m Alsatian (German)
alt adjective tall / high
altaveu noun m loudspeaker

alterar verb to alter
alternatiu adjective alternative
alternativa noun f alternative
alto el foc noun m ceasefire
altre adjective other pronoun another
altura noun f height | Altura sobre el nivell del mar
 - Height above sea level | Pesca d'altura - Deep sea fishing
alumini noun m aluminium (Br.) / aluminum (Am.)
 | Paper d'alumini - Tin foil
alumne noun [education] m / f pupil / student
alvocat noun [food] m avocado
Alzheimer noun [medical] m Alzheimer's
amagar verb to hide
amagatall noun m hiding place
amant noun m / f lover
amassar verb 1 to amass 2 to stick together
amb preposition with
ambaixada noun f embassy
ambaixador noun m / f ambassador
ambdós adjective both pronoun both
ambiciós adjective ambitious
ambidextre adjective ambidextrous
ambient noun m atmosphere

'Ambient' means 'atmosphere' in the sense 'there was a nice atmosphere'.

ambiental adjective environmental
àmbit noun m field
ambulància noun [transport] f ambulance
ambulant adjective ambulatory
amè adjective pleasant / agreeable
ameba noun f amoeba (Br.) / amoeba (Am.)
amenança noun f threat
amenança de mort noun death threat
amenaçador adjective threatening
amençar verb to threaten
amenorrea noun [medical] f amenorrhea
Amèrica noun [country] f America
americà adjective American noun [nationality] m / f American
Amèrica Central noun [geography] f Central America
Amèrica del Nord noun [geography] f North America
Amèrica del Sud noun [geography] f South America
ametlla noun [food] f almond
amfibi noun [animal] m amphibian adjective amphibious
amfiteatre noun m amphitheatre (Br.) / amphitheater (Am.)
amfitrió noun m / f host
àmfora noun f amphora
amic noun m / f friend
amígdala noun [medical] f tonsil
amigdalectomia noun [medical] f tonsillectomy
amigdalitis noun [medical] f tonsillitis
amistat noun f friendship

amistós adjective friendly | **(Partit) amistós** - Friendly
amnèsia noun [medical] f amnesia
amniocentesi noun [medical] f amniocentesis
amniòtic adjective amniotic | Líquid amniòtic - Amniotic fluid
amnistia noun f amnesty
Amnistia Internacional noun Amnesty International
amnistiar verb to amnesty
amo noun m / f owner
amoïnar verb to worry / to bother
amoïnat adjective worried
amonestació noun f admonishment / reprimand
amonestar verb to admonish / to reprimand
amoni noun m ammonium
amoníac noun m ammonia
amor noun m love
amorf adjective amorphous
amorós adjective love / loving | Relació amorosa
 - Relationship
amotinar verb to mutiny
amplada noun f width | 4 metres d'amplada - 4 metres wide
amplada de banda noun [computers] f bandwidth
amplària noun width
ample adjective wide / broad
ampli adjective 1 wide 2 spacious
ampliar verb to widen
amplificador noun m amplifier
amplificar verb to amplify
amplitud noun f width
ampolla noun f bottle
amunt adverb above
anàfora noun [linguistics] f anaphora
anafòric adjective [linguistics] anaphoric
analfabetisme noun m illiteracy
anàlisi noun f analysis
analitzar verb to analyse
analogia noun analogy
anar verb to go
ancià noun m / f pensioner
àncora noun 1 f anchor 2 f anchor
andana noun [transport] f platform
andorrà adjective Andorran
ànec noun [animal] m duck
anècdota noun f anecdote
anecdòtic adjective anecdotal
anell noun m ring
anella noun f ring
àngel noun [religion] m angel | àngel de la guarda - Guardian angel
Anglaterra noun [country] f England

anglès adjective m / f English
angoixa noun anguish
Angola noun [country] f Angola
anhel noun m desire / longing
anhelar verb to long for
animal noun [animal] m animal
animar verb to encourage
animat adjective animated
aniversari noun m anniversary / birthday
annexionar verb to annex
anomalia noun f anomaly
anomenar verb to name
anomenat adjective called
anònim adjective anonymous
anonimat noun m anonymity | **Mantenir l'anonimat** - *To remain anonymous*
anormal adjective abnormal
Antàrtida noun [geography] f Antarctica
antecedent noun m antecedent | **Antecedents penals** - *Criminal record* adjective previous
antena noun f aerial
antena parabòlica noun f satellite dish
anterior adjective previous
antiadherent adjective non-stick
antibiòtic noun [medical] m antibiotic
antic adjective old / ancient / ex-
antiguitat noun f antiquity
antipàtic adjective nasty
antropòleg noun [work] m / f anthropologist
anual adjective annual
anunci noun m announcement / advertisement
anunciar verb to announce
any noun m year
anyada noun vintage

The word 'anyada' refers to both the year and place a wine was produced.

any nou noun m New Year | **Feliç / bon any nou!** - *Happy New Year!*
apagar verb to put out
aparador noun m shop window
aparcament noun 1 m parking
La Molina posa al vostre abast més de 2.100 places d'aparcament.
Per demanar una plaça d'aparcament cal inscriure's a la llista d'espera.
2 m **car park** (Br.) / **parking lot** (Am.)
Comença la construcció d'un nou aparcament al passeig de Fabra i Puig.
aparcar verb [transport] to park
aparèixer verb to appear
aparellar verb m to pair / to match
aparença noun f appearance / look
aparent adjective apparent
aparentar verb to appear / to seem / to look
Els nord-americans tenen més seny del que aparenten.
El gegant Hagrid aparenta ser molt dolent per fora però és molt tou per

dintre.

aparentment adverb seemingly / apparently
aparició noun f appearance
apartament noun m flat (Br.) / apartment (Am.)
apartar verb to separate / to remove / to move sth away from sth
apartat noun m section
apassionadament adverb passionately
apassionant adjective exciting
apassionat adjective passionate
àpat noun [food] m meal
apatia noun f apathy
apàtic adjective apathetic / passive / listless
apedregar verb 1 to stone so (to death) 2 to throw stones at
apel·lar verb to appeal
apendicitis noun [medical] f appendicitis | **Apendicitis aguda** - *Acute appendicitis*
apèndix noun 1 m appendix 2 m appendix
aperitiu noun [food] m appetizer
apetitós adjective [food] tasty / appetizing / yummy
àpex noun m apex
api noun [food] m celery
apicultor noun m / f beekeeper
apicultura noun f beekeeping
apilar verb to pile up / to stack
aplanar verb to flatten / to smooth | **Aplanar el camí** cap a... - *To pave the way to ...*
aplaudiment noun m applause
aplaudir verb to applaud / to clap
aplec noun m meeting / gathering / assembly
aplegar verb to gather / to congregate / to assemble / to bring together / to come together
aplicable adjective applicable
aplicació noun [computers] f application
aplicar verb to apply
apnea noun [medical] f apnea (Am.) / apnoea (Br.) | **Apnea del son** - *Sleep apnea* (Am.) / *sleep apnoea* (Br.)
apocalipsi noun m apocalypse
apocalíptic adjective apocalyptic
apoplexia noun [medical] f apoplexy
aportació noun f contribution
aportar verb to bring / to contribute
aposta noun 1 f bet 2 f pledge / undertaking
Exigeixen una aposta decidida per l'estalvi i ús eficient de l'aigua.
apostar verb to bet | **Apostar per** - *To bet on*
apòstol noun [religion] m apostle
apòstrof noun [linguistics] m apostrophe
apreciable adjective considerable / sizeable
apreciar verb 1 to appreciate | **El dòlar s'ha apreciat respecte al Yen** - *The dollar has appreciated against the yen*
2 to assess
aprendre verb [education] to learn

aprenent noun 1 m / f learner 2 m / f apprentice | **Aprenent de fuster** - *Apprentice carpenter*

aprenentatge noun [education] m learning

aprimar verb to lose weight

aprofitar verb to take advantage of

apropar verb 1 to move closer / to become closer 2 to zoom in

apropiat adjective appropriate / suitable

aprovació noun f approval

aprovar verb to approve

aproximació noun f approximation

aproximadament adverb approximately

aproximar verb to approach / to come closer / to get closer

aproximat adjective approximate

aproximatiu adjective approximate / rough / estimated

apte adjective suitable

aptitud noun f aptitude / ability / capacity | **Prova d'aptitud** - *Aptitude test*

apuntar verb 1 to jot down / to make a note of 2 to aim

apunts noun m notes

apunyalar verb to stab

aquarel·la noun f watercolour (Br.) / watercolor (Am.)

Aquari noun 1 m Aquarius 2 m aquarium

aquàrium noun [animal] m aquarium

aqüeducte noun m aqueduct

aquell adjective that pronoun that one

aquest adjective this pronoun this one

aquí adverb here

ara adverb now

àrab noun [language] m Arabic adjective Arab

Aràbia Saudita noun [country] f Saudi Arabia

aranja noun [food] f grapefruit

aranya noun [animal] f spider

arbitrari adjective arbitrary

àrbitre noun 1 m / f referee 2 m / f umpire

arbre noun m tree

arbre genealògic noun m family tree

arbust noun m shrub

arca noun 1 f chest 2 f ark | **L'Arca de Noè** - *Noah's Ark* | **L'Arca de l'Aliança** - *Ark of the Covenant*

arcaic adjective archaic / antique

arcàngel noun [religion] m archangel

arc de Sant Martí noun [weather] m rainbow

arc iris noun [weather] m rainbow

ardent adjective burning | **Capella ardent** - *Chapel of Rest*

ardu adjective arduous / difficult / gruelling

àrea noun f area

arena noun f sand

arengada noun [food] f sardine

An 'arengada' is a salted sardine.

arenós adjective sandy

argamassa noun f mortar

argentí noun [nationality] m / f Argentinian

Argentina noun [country] f Argentina

argila noun f clay

argot noun [linguistics] m slang

argument noun m argument

argumentar verb to argue

ària noun f aria

Àries noun m Aries

aristocràcia noun f aristocracy

aristòcrata noun m / f aristocrat

aristocràtic adjective aristocratic

aritmètica noun f arithmetic

arma noun f weapon / arm | **Armes de destrucció massiva** - *Weapons of mass destruction (WMD)*

armadura noun f (suit of) armour (Br.) / (suit of) armor (Am.)

armament noun m arms / weapons

armari noun m wardrobe / cupboard

armeni noun [nationality] m / f Armenian

Armènia noun [country] f Armenia

armistici noun m armistice

aroma noun f aroma

aromateràpia noun f aromatherapy

aromàtic adjective aromatic / fragrant

arpa noun f harp

arpó noun m harpoon

arquebisbe noun [religion] m archbishop

arqueòleg noun [work] m / f archaeologist

arqueologia noun [work] f archaeology

arqueològic adjective archaeological

arquitecte noun [work] m / f architect

arquitectònic adjective architectural

arquitectura noun f architecture

arracada noun f earring

arran de preposition 1 following

Arran d'una operació, li van quedar seqüeles irreversibles al braç i a la mà dreta.

Compta amb 12.000 habitants, població que s'incrementarà en els pròxims anys arran de l'expansió de la segona residència.

Arran de la independència algeriana, els colons europeus abandonaren el país massivament.

2 close to / level with

La masia fortificada de Can Cabanyes està situada arran de la riera.

El nou Parc Joan Maragall arribarà fins arran de mar.

arrasar verb to flatten

arreglar verb to fix

arrel noun f root

arrencar verb to pull

arrendar verb to lease / to let / to rent / to hire

arrendatari noun m / f tenant / leaseholder

arrest noun 1 m arrest | **Arrest domiciliari** - *House arrest*

| **Ordre d'arrest** - *Arrest warrant* 2 m imprisonment

arrestar verb 1 to arrest 2 to imprison / to lock so up / to put so away

arreu adverb all over / around | **Arreu del món** - *Around / all over the world*

arribada noun f arrival

arribar verb to arrive

arriscar verb to risk / to take a risk

arriscat adjective risky

arriassat adjective curly

arrodonir verb 1 to round off / to complete / to wrap up 2 to round (a number) up / to round (a number) down

arrogant adjective arrogant

arròs noun [food] m rice

arrossegat verb to drag

arsenal adverb m arsenal

art noun m art | **Arts marcial** - *Martial arts*

artell noun [body] m knuckle

artesanía noun f craftsmanship

article noun m article

articulació noun [body] f joint

artificial adjective artificial

artista noun [work] m / f artist

artístic adjective artistic

artritis noun [medical] f arthritis

artritis reumatoide noun [medical] f rheumatoid

arthritis

arxiu noun [computers] m file

arxiu adjunt noun [computers] m attachment

ascens noun m rise

ase noun [animal] m ass

Àsia noun [geography] f Asia

asimetria noun f asymmetry

aspecte noun m look / aspect

aspirar verb to aspire | **Aspirar a** - *To aspire to*

assabentar verb to find out

assassinar verb to kill

assassinat noun m murder

assegurador adjective insurance

assegurança noun f insurance

assegurar verb to insure

assemblea noun f assembly

assentament noun m settlement

assenyalar verb to signal

assequible adjective accessible

assessorament noun m counselling / advisory / consultancy

assetjament noun m harrassment

assetjament psicològic noun m mobbing

assetjament sexual noun m sexual harrassment

asseure verb to sit

assignar verb 1 to assign / to allocate 2 to assign

assignatura noun [education] f subject

'Assignatura' means 'subject' in the sense 'school subject'.

assistència noun [education] f attendance

assistir verb 1 to attend 2 to assist

associació noun f association

assolible adjective achievable / attainable

assolir verb to achieve

assumpte noun m matter

astrofísica noun f astrophysics

astronomia noun [work] f astronomy

atac noun m attack

atacar verb to attack

atemorir verb to scare / to frighten

atemptat noun m attack

atemptat suïcida noun m suicide attack

atenció noun f attention | **Centre d'atenció al client** - *Customer service centre*

Atenes noun f Athens

atenir verb to abide by

atentament adverb 1 closely / attentively 2 yours sincerely / yours faithfully

atles noun m atlas

atleta noun [sport] m / f athlete

atletisme noun [sport] m athletics (Br.) / track and field (Am.)

àtom noun atom

atorgar verb to award

atractiu adjective attractive

atrapar verb to catch

atraure verb to attract

atrevir verb to dare

atropellar verb [transport] to run over

atur noun [work] m unemployment

aturar verb to stop

aturat adjective [work] unemployed

au noun [animal] f bird

audiovisual adjective audio visual

auditori noun 1 m audience 2 m auditorium

augmentar verb to increase / to raise

augurar verb to predict / to forecast

aula noun [education] f classroom

Austràlia noun [country] f Australia

australià adjective Australian

Àustria noun [country] f Austria

austriac adjective Austrian noun [nationality] m / f Austrian

autèntic adjective real / authentic

autenticitat noun f authenticity

autocar noun [transport] m coach

autodeterminació noun f self-determination

autoestima noun f self esteem
autoestop noun [transport] m hitchhiking | **Fer autoestop** - *To hitch-hike*
autoestopista noun [transport] m / f hitchhiker
automàtic adjective automatic
automòbil noun [transport] m automobile / car
autònom adjective autonomous
autor noun [work] m / f author
autoretrat noun m self-portrait
autoritat noun f authority
autorització noun f permission
autoritzar verb to authorize / to allow / to permit
auxiliar adjective assistant noun m / f assistant
avall adverb down
avaluació noun f evaluation
avanç noun m advance
avançar verb to advance
avantatge noun m advantage
avantbraç noun [body] m forearm
avantpassats noun mpl ancestors
avaría noun [transport] f breakdown
avatar noun [computers] m avatar
avellana noun [food] f hazelnut
avenç noun m advance / progress
aventura noun f adventure
aventurer noun m / f adventurer
avi noun [family] m grandfather
àvia noun [family] f grandmother
aviat adverb soon | **Tan aviat com sigui possible** - *As soon as possible*
avinguda noun f avenue
avió noun [transport] f plane
avis noun [family] m grandparents
avís noun m warning
avisar verb to alert
avorriment noun m boredom
avorrit adjective 1 boring 2 bored | **Estar avorrit** - *To be bored*
avortament noun [medical] m abortion
avortar verb [medical] to have an abortion / to abort
avui adverb today | **Avui (en) dia** - *Nowadays / these days*

B

bacallà noun [animal] m cod
bacteri noun m bacteria
badada noun f oversight / lapse / carelessness
badall noun m yawn
badallar verb to yawn
badia noun f bay
bàdminton noun [sport] m badminton

Bahames noun [country] f Bahamas
Bahrain noun [country] m Bahrain
baioneta noun f bayonet
baix adjective low / short noun m bass (guitar)
baixar verb 1 to download 2 to go down / to lower
baixista noun [work] m / f bass player
bala noun f bullet
balada noun f ballad
balança noun f scales
Balança noun f Libra
balança de pagaments noun [financial] f balance of payments
Balcans noun [geography] m Balkans
balcó noun m balcony
baleàric adjective Balearic
balena noun [animal] f whale
ball noun m ball

'Ball' means 'ball' in the sense 'formal dance'.

ballar verb to dance
baló noun [transport] m hot-air balloon
bambes noun fpl trainers (Br.) / sneakers (Am.)
bambú noun m bamboo
banc noun 1 m bank | **Banc Mundial** - *World Bank* 2 m bench
banca noun 1 f bench 2 f banking
bancarrota noun [financial] f bankruptcy
banda noun 1 f band 2 f side / group | **Deixar de banda** - *To leave out / to forget about / to put to one side / to overlook* | **Ample / amplada de banda** - *Bandwidth*
banda ampla noun [computers] f broadband
bandera noun f flag
Bangla Desh noun [country] m Bangladesh
banqueta noun [sport] f bench
bany noun m bath
banyador noun m swimming / bathing costume
banyar verb to have a bath
banyera noun f bath / bathtub
banyera d'hidromassatge noun f jacuzzi
baptisme noun [religion] m baptism
baptista noun [religion] m / f Baptist
bar noun m bar

'Bar' means 'bar' as in 'place where you buy drinks'.

baralla noun f fight
barallar verb to fight / argue | **Barallar-se amb algú** - *To fight / argue with someone*
barat adjective cheap
barba noun [body] f beard
Barbados noun [country] m Barbados
barbàrie noun f barbarity
barbeta noun [body] f chin
barca noun [transport] f boat
barceloní adjective of / from Barcelona

baríton noun m baritone

baròmetre noun [weather] m barometer

barra noun f bar

'Barra' means 'bar' as in 'long piece of wood or metal'.

barra d'eines noun [computers] f toolbar

barra d'estat noun [computers] f status bar

barreja noun f mix / mixture

barrejar verb to mix

barrera noun f barrier

barret noun m hat

barri noun m neighbourhood (Br.) / neighborhood (Am.) / area / district

barricada noun f barricade

basc noun [language] m Basque adjective Basque

base noun 1 f basis 2 f base

base de dades noun [computers] f database

base de dades relacional noun [computers] f relational database

bàsic adjective basic

bàsicament adverb basically

bàsquet noun [sport] m basketball

bastant adjective enough adverb enough

bastó noun m stick

bastonets noun 1 mpl chopsticks 2 mpl cotton buds (Br.) / cotton swabs (Am.) 3 mpl bread sticks

batalla noun f battle

batedora noun f mixer

bategar verb to beat

bateig noun [religion] m christening

bateria noun 1 f battery 2 f drums 3 m / f drummer

batre verb to beat

batxillerat noun [education] m A-levels

bé adverb well / fine

bebè noun m baby

beca noun [education] f grant

beguda noun [food] f drink

beisbol noun [sport] m baseball

beixamel noun [food] m béchamel sauce

belga noun [nationality] m / f Belgian adjective Belgian

Bélgica noun [country] f Belgium

bell adjective beautiful

bel·licista adjective war-like

benefici noun 1 benefit / advantage 2 profit

benigne adjective [medical] benign

Benín noun [country] Benin

benvingut adjective welcome exclamation welcome!

benvolgut adjective dear | **Benvolgut Miquel** - *Dear Miquel*

benzina noun f petrol (Br.) / gas (Am.)

berenar noun m tea

'Berenar' means 'tea' as in the meal, not the drink.

verb to have tea

Berlín noun m Berlin

berlinès noun m / f Berliner adjective Berlin

Berna noun f Bern

besar verb to kiss

besavi noun [family] m great grandfather

besàvia noun [family] f great grandmother

besavis noun [family] m great grandparents

bescanviar verb to exchange

bessons noun [family] m twins

Bessons noun f Gemini

beure verb to drink

biatló noun [sport] m biathlon

biberó noun m (baby's) bottle

Bíblia noun [religion] f Bible

bíblic adjective [religion] biblical

bibliografia noun f bibliography

bibliogràfic adjective bibliographical

biblioteca noun f library

bibliotecari noun [work] m / f librarian

bicicleta noun f bicycle

bidet noun m bidet

Bielorússia noun [country] f Belarus

bigoti noun [body] m moustache

bilingüe adjective bilingual

binari adjective binary

biodegradable adjective biodegradable

biologia noun [work] f biology | **Biologia molecular** - *Molecular biology* | **Biologia cel·lular** - *Cellular biology* | **Biologia humana** - *Human biology*

biòleg noun [work] m / f biologist

bioquímic adjective biochemical

bioquímica noun [work] f biochemistry

Birmània noun [country] f Burma

bisbe noun [work] m bishop

bisexual adjective bisexual

bistec noun [food] m steak

bisturí noun [medical] m scalpel

bitlles noun [sport] f skittles

bitllet noun 1 m ticket 2 m (bank) note

blanc noun m target adjective white

blasfemar verb [religion] to blaspheme

blasfèmia noun [religion] f blasphemy

blat noun [food] m wheat

blau adjective blue

blindat adjective bullet-proof

bo adjective good

boc noun [animal] m billy goat

boca noun [body] f mouth

bocabadat adjective open-mouthed / gob-smacked (col·loq)

boc expiatori noun m scapegoat

boda noun f wedding

bogeria noun f madness
boicot noun m boycott
boicotejar verb to boycott
boig adjective mad / crazy
boira noun [weather] f fog
bol noun m bowl
bolets noun [food] m mushrooms | **Bolets al·lucinògens** -*Magic mushrooms*
bolígraf noun m pen
Bolívia noun [country] f Bolivia
bolivià noun [nationality] m / f Bolivian adjective Bolivian
bolquer noun m nappy (Br.) / diaper (Am.)
bomba noun f bomb
bombardeig noun m bombardment
bomber noun [work] m fireman
bombers noun [work] m fire brigade
bombolla noun f bubble
bombons noun [food] m sweets (Br.), candy (Am.)
bona nit exclamation good night!
bona sort exclamation good luck!
bona tarda exclamation good afternoon! / good evening!
bondadós adjective kind / generous
bondat noun f kindness / generosity
bon dia exclamation good morning!
bonic adjective beautiful / pretty
a bord adverb on board
borratxo adjective drunk
borsa noun [financial] f stock exchange
bosc noun m forest / wood
Bòsnia noun [country] f Bosnia
bossa noun f bag | **Bossa de plàstic** -*Plastic / carrier bag*
bossa de mà noun f handbag (Br.) / purse (Am.)
botar verb to bounce
botes noun boots
botí noun m booty / stolen goods
botifarra noun [food] f sausage | **Botifarra negra** -*Black pudding (Br.) / blood sausage (Am.)*
botiga noun f shop
botiguer noun [work] m / f shopkeeper
botó noun m button
bot salvavides noun [transport] m lifeboat
bou noun [animal] m ox
boví adjective [animal] bovine
boxa noun [sport] f boxing
braç noun [body] m arm
bragues noun f pants (Br.)
branca noun f branch
Brasil noun [country] m Brazil
brasiler noun [nationality] m / f Brazilian adjective Brazilian
brau noun [animal] m bull
bressol noun m cradle

bretó noun [language] m Breton
breu adjective brief
brevetat noun f brevity
brida noun [animal] bridle
brillant adjective bright
brillantor noun m shine / sparkle
brillar verb 1 to shine / tp sparkle 2 to shine
brisa noun [weather] f breeze
britànic adjective British
broma noun f joke
bròquil noun [food] m broccoli
brossa noun 1 f rubbish 2 f bug
brot noun 1 m outbreak 2 m shoot / bud
brou noun [food] m stock
bruixa noun f witch
bruixeria noun f witchcraft
brúixola noun f compass
bruixot noun m wizard
brusa noun f blouse
brut adjective dirty
brutal adjective brutal
BTT noun [sport] f mountain bike
bucal adjective [medical] oral
budells noun [body] m guts
budisme noun [religion] m Buddhism
budista noun [religion] mf Buddhist adjective Buddhist
bufanda noun f scarf
bufar verb [weather] to blow

'Bufar' means 'to blow' as in the wind.

bufetada noun f slap | **Donar una bufetada a algú** -*To give someone a slap / to slap someone*
bugada noun f laundry
bugaderia noun f laundry room
buidar verb to empty
buit adjective empty
bulb noun [plant] m bulb
búlgar noun 1 m Bulgarian 2 m / f Bulgarian adjective Bulgarian
Bulgària noun [country] f Bulgaria
bulímia noun [medical] f bulimia
bullir verb to boil
bumerang noun m boomerang
búnquer noun m bunker
burgès adjective bourgeois
burgesia noun f bourgeoisie
Burkina Faso noun [country] Burkina Faso
burlar verb to make fun of | **Burlar-se d'algú** -*To make fun of someone*
burocràcia noun f bureaucracy
buròcrata noun m / f bureaucrat
burocràtic adjective bureaucratic

burro noun [animal] m donkey
Burundi noun [country] Burundi
buscar verb to look for
bústia noun f mailbox
butà noun m butane
butaca noun f armchair
butlletí noun m bulletin
butxaca noun f pocket

C

cabanya noun f cabin / hut
cabdell noun m ball
 'Cabdell' means 'ball' in the sense 'a ball of string / wool etc.'
cabells noun [body] m hair
cable noun m cable
cabra noun [animal] f goat
cabre verb to fit
cabrit noun [animal] m kid
 'Cabrit' means 'kid' as in 'young goat'
cabró noun m bastard
caca noun f poo / shit
caça noun [sport] f hunting
caçador noun [sport] m / f hunter
caçar verb [sport] to hunt
cacau noun 1 m cocoa 2 m cacao
cacauet noun [food] m peanut
cacofonia noun f cacophony
cada adjective each / every
cadascú pronoun each one
cadàver noun m (dead) body / corpse
cadell noun [animal] m puppy
cadena noun 1 f channel 2 f chain | Cadena perpètua
-Life imprisonment 3 f string
cadena perpètua noun f life imprisonment / life /
life in prison | Condemnar a algú a cadena perpètua - *To*
sentence someone to life imprisonment / in prison
cadira noun f chair
cadira de rodes noun [medical] f wheelchair
café noun 1 m coffee 2 café
cafetera noun f coffee maker
caiguda noun f fall
caixa noun f box
caixmir noun 1 m Kashmir 2 m cashmere
calaix noun m drawer
calaixera noun f chest of drawers
calamars noun [food] m squid
calamarsa noun [weather] f hail
calar foc a verb to set fire to
calb adjective bald
calces noun f pants (Br.)

calci noun m calcium
calçotets noun m boxer shorts / boxers
càlcul noun m calculation | Fer càlculs - *To calculate / do*
your calculations
calculadora noun f calculator
calefacció noun f heating
calefacció central noun f central heating
calendari noun m calendar
calent adjective hot
càlid adjective warm
callar verb to shut up / to be quiet
calma noun f calm
calmar verb to calm (down)
calor noun f heat
caloria noun f calorie
cama noun [body] f leg
camaleó noun [animal] m chameleon
Cambotja noun [country] f Cambodia
cambotjà noun [nationality] m / f Cambodian adjective
Cambodian
cambra de bany noun f bathroom
cambrer noun [work] m waiter
cambrera noun [work] f waitress
camell noun [animal] m camel
camembert noun [food] m camembert
càmera noun f camera
Camerun noun [country] Cameroon
camí noun m path
caminar verb to walk
camió noun [transport] m lorry
camisa noun f shirt
camp noun m field
campana noun f bell
campanya noun f campaign
camp de concentració noun m concentration camp
camp de joc noun [sport] m field of play / playing field
càmping noun m campsite
campió noun [sport] m / f champion
campionat noun [sport] m championship(s)
campus noun [education] m campus
 The plural of 'el campus' is 'els campus'.
Canadà noun [country] f Canada
canadenc adjective Canadian
canari noun [animal] m canary adjective from the Canary
Islands
Canàries noun f Canary Islands / the Canaries
cancel·lar verb to cancel
canceller noun m / f chancellor
càncer noun [medical] m cancer | Càncer de mama - *Breast*
cancer | Càncer de pròstata - *Prostate cancer*
cancerós adjective [medical] cancerous
canço noun f song

candela noun f candle**canelons** noun [food] m cannelloni**cangur** noun 1 m kangaroo 2 m/f babysitter**cànnabis** noun m cannabis**canoa** noun [sport] f canoe**cant** noun 1 m singing 2 m song**cantant** noun [work] m/f singer**cantar** verb to sing**cantonada** noun f (street) corner**canvi** noun m change**canviar** verb to change**canyella** noun [food] f cinnamon**canyella en pols** noun [food] f cinnamon powder**caos** noun m chaos**caòtic** adjective chaotic**cap** noun 1 m head | **Cap de setmana** - *Weekend* 2 m headadjective no / any**capa** noun 1 f layer | **Capa d'ozó** - *Ozone layer* 2 f cloak**capaç** adjective able**capacitat** noun f ability**capdavanter** noun m/f leader**cap de setmana** noun m weekend**capella** noun [religion] f chapel**cap-gros** noun [animal] m tadpole**capità** noun [work] m/f captain**capital** noun 1 f capital (city) 2 m capital**El capital** means 'capital' in the sense of 'money'**capitalisme** noun [financial] m capitalism**capitalista** noun [financial] m/f capitalist**capitell** noun capital**'Capitell'** means 'capital' in the architectural sense (a stone placed on top of a pillar or column).**capítol** noun m chapter**capitost** noun m/f leader**capritx** noun m whim**capsigrany** noun m pinhead**captiveri** noun m captivity**captor** noun m/f captor**caputxa** noun f hood**car** adjective expensive**cara** noun [body] f face**caràcter** noun 1 m nature 2 m character | **Joc de caràcters** - *Character set***caracteristic** adjective characteristic**característica** noun f feature / characteristic**caragol** noun [animal] m snail**carbassa** noun [food] f pumpkin**carbó** noun m coal**carboni** noun m carbon | **Diòxid de carboni** - *Carbon dioxide* | **Monòxid de carboni** - *Carbon monoxide***carcassa** noun f carcass / body / shell**cardenal** noun [religion] m cardinal**cargol** noun [animal] m snail**carismàtic** adjective charismatic**carn** noun 1 f meat 2 f flesh**Carnaval** noun m Carnival

Carnaval is the yearly 'carnival' that takes place in Catalunya just before Ash Wednesday. As in Carnival celebrations in other countries such as Brazil, people dress up in fancy dress, wear elaborate masks, dance, eat, hold processions and generally have a good time.

Carnevoltes noun m Carnival

Carnevoltes is the yearly 'carnival' that takes place in Catalunya just before Ash Wednesday. As in Carnival celebrations in other countries such as Brazil, people dress up in fancy dress, wear elaborate masks, dance, eat, hold processions and generally have a good time.

carnisser noun [work] m/f butcher**carnisseria** noun f butcher's (shop)**carn picada** noun [food] f mince**carpeta** noun [computers] f folder**càrrec** noun 1 m role 2 m charge**carrer** noun m street**carrera** noun [work] career**carretera** noun f road**carril bici** noun [transport] m bike lane**carta** noun f letter**cartell** noun m poster**cartellera** noun f billboard**carter** noun [work] m/f postman (Br.), mailman (Am.)**cartesià** adjective Cartesian**cartílag** noun [medical] m cartilage**cartó** noun m cardboard**cartògraf** noun [work] m/f cartographer**cartografia** noun [work] f cartography**cas** noun m case | **Per si de cas** - *Just in case***casa** noun f house**casc** noun [transport] m helmet**cascada** noun f waterfall**casament** noun m marriage**casar** verb to get married / to marry

'Casar' means 'to marry' (i.e. 'The priest married the couple') and the reflexive 'casar-se' means 'to get married / to marry someone'.

caserna noun f barracks**casolà** adjective home | **Cuina casolana** - *Home cooking***castany** adjective chestnut / chestnut-coloured (Br.) / chestnut-colored (Am.)**castanya** noun 1 f chestnut 2 f drunkenness*Si no vigiles amb la barreja pots agafar una castanya.*3 f hard knock / hard strike / car accident*Li va fotre una castanya que el va deixar estès a terra.**Anava molt ràpid i es va fotre una castanya amb el cotxe.*4 f unskilled person*Era molt bona noia però s'ha casat amb un home que és una castanya.***castell** noun m castle

Castell is the normal word for 'castle'. It also refers to the Catalan tradition of building 'human castles'. The people who create these 'castells' are known as 'castellers'

castellà adjective Castilian / Spanish

castellanoparlant noun m / f Spanish speaker

càstig noun m punishment

castigar verb to punish

castor noun [animal] m beaver

castrar verb to castrate

català noun 1 m Catalan 2 m / f Catalan adjective Catalan

catalanoparlant noun m / f Catalan speaker

catàleg noun m catalog

catalogar verb to catalog

Catalunya noun f Catalonia

cataracta noun [medical] f cataract

catàstrofe noun f catastrophe

catecisme noun [religion] m catechism

càtedra noun f chair

Càtedra means chair in the university sense

catedral noun [religion] f cathedral

catedràtic noun [work] m / f professor (Br.)

Catedràtic means professor in the British sense of the word (somebody who occupies a chair in their field)

categoria noun f category

categòric adjective categorical

catòlic adjective [religion] catholic

catolicisme noun [religion] m catholicism

catorze noun m fourteen

catorzè adjective fourteenth

caure verb to fall

causa noun f cause | **A causa de** - *As a result of*

causalitat noun f causality

causar verb to cause

cautela noun f caution

cautelós adjective cautious

cava noun f cava (Catalan champagne)

cavalcada noun f cavalcade

cavall noun [animal] m horse

cavaller noun m knight

CD-ROM noun [computers] m CD-ROM

ceba noun [food] f onion

cec adjective blind

cedir verb to relinquish

ceguesa noun [medical] f blindness

cel noun m sky

celebrar verb to celebrate

cèlebre adjective famous

celibat noun m celibacy

cella noun [body] f eyebrow

cel·la noun f (prison) cell

cementiri noun m cemetery

censura noun ensorship

censurar verb to censor

centenar noun m hundred | **Un centenar de persones** - *One hundred people*

centenari noun m centenary

centenars noun m hundreds

cèntim noun [financial] m cent

centre noun m centre

centrecampista noun [sport] m midfielder

cèntric adjective central

Es busca noia per compartir pis cèntric a Girona.

cera noun f wax

cerca noun f search

cercador noun [computers] m search engine

cercar verb to look for

cercle noun m circle

cerimònia noun f ceremony

cert adjective certain

certificat noun m certificate adjective certified | **Correu**

certificat - *Recorded delivery (Br.) / certified mail (Am.)*

cervell noun [body] m brain

cervesa noun [food] f beer

cérvol noun [animal] m deer

ciberespai noun [computers] m cyberspace

cicatriu noun [medical] f scar

cicle noun m cycle / series

ciclisme noun [sport] m cycling

ciclista noun [sport] m / f cyclist

ciència noun [work] f science | **Ciència-ficció** - *Science fiction*

científic noun [work] m / f scientist adjective scientific

cigar noun m cigar

cigarret noun m cigarette

cigarreta noun f cigarette

cigne noun [animal] m swan

cim noun m peak

cimera noun f summit

cinc noun m five

cinema noun m cinema

cinquè adjective fifth

cinta noun f tape

cintura noun [body] f waist

cinturó noun m belt | **Cinturó de seguretat** - *Safety belt / seat belt (UK)*

circ noun m circus

circulació noun [transport] f traffic

circular verb 1 to drive 2 to walk

'Circular' applied to a pedestrian means 'to walk'

3 to travel / to run

'Circular' applied to a train means 'to travel' or 'to run'

4 to circulate

'Circular' applied to blood in the body means 'to circulate'

5 to flow

'Circular' applied to a liquid means 'to flow'.

adjective **circular** noun **circular**

circumstància noun f **circumstance**

cirera noun [food] f **cherry**

cita noun f **date / appointment**

citar verb **to quote**

CiU **Convergència i Unió** noun f **—**

Catalan political party

ciudadà noun m / f **citizen**

ciutat noun f **city**

civil adjective **civil** noun m / f **civilian**

clar adjective **clear**

clara noun [food] f **egg white**

clarament adverb **clearly**

clarinet noun m **clarinet**

classe noun [education] f **class**

classificar verb **to classify**

clatell noun [body] m **back of the neck / nape of the neck**

clatellot noun m **clip round the ear (Br.)**

clau noun 1 f **key** 2 m **nail**

claustre noun 1 m **cloister** 2 m **faculty** academic staff

claustrofòbia noun f **claustrophobia**

claustrofòbic adjective **claustrophobic**

clavar verb **to nail**

claveguera noun f **sewer**

clavell noun m **carnation**

clementina noun [food] f **clementine**

clero noun [religion] m **clergy**

client noun m / f **client**

clitoris noun [body] m **clitoris**

clonació noun f **cloning**

clonar verb **to clone**

coalició noun f **coalition**

cobert noun m **shed**

cobrar verb **to charge**

cobrir verb **to cover**

còctel noun [food] m **cocktail**

codi noun m **code**

codi postal noun m **postcode (Br.) / zip code (Am.)**

coet noun m **rocket**

cognom noun m **surname / family name**

cogombre noun [food] m **cucumber**

coherència noun f **coherence**

coherent adjective **coherent**

coincidir verb **to be of the same opinion / to agree**

on something

coixí noun 1 m **pillow** | **Coixí de seguretat - Airbag** 2 m

cushion

col noun [food] m **cabbage**

cola noun f **glue**

col-i-flor noun [food] m **cauliflower**

coll noun [body] m **neck**

col·laboració noun [work] f **collaboration**

col·laborador noun m / f **collaborator**

col·laborar verb [work] **to collaborate**

collaret noun m **necklace**

col·legi noun [education] m **school**

col·legi electoral noun 1 m **polling station** 2 m

electoral college

col·lisió noun f **collision**

collita noun f **crop**

collons noun [body] m **bollocks / balls**

col·loqui noun m **colloquium / conference**

colom noun m **dove / pigeon**

The Catalan 'colom' means both 'dove' and 'pigeon'.

colombià adjective **Colombian**

Colòmbia noun [country] f **Colombia**

colpejar verb **to hit / to strike**

columna noun **column**

colze noun [body] m **elbow**

com adverb **like / such as / how**

comanda noun f **order**

comandament a distància noun m **remote control**

comandant en cap noun m **commander in chief**

comarca noun f **district**

combatre verb **to fight against**

comboi noun [transport] m **convoy**

combustible noun [transport] m **fuel**

combustibles fòssils noun m **fossil fuels**

començament noun m **beginning / start**

començar verb **to start / to begin**

comentari noun m **comment**

comerç noun m **trade**

comerç just noun m **fair trade**

comercial adjective **commercial**

comercialització noun f **trading**

cometre verb **to commit**

comicis noun m **elections**

comissaria noun f **police station**

comissió noun [work] f **commission**

comitè noun [work] m **committee**

còmode adjective **comfortable**

company noun m / f **friend / mate**

companyia noun [work] f **company / firm**

comparar verb **to compare**

compartir verb **to share**

compensar verb **to compensate**

competència noun f **competition**

compilador noun [computers] m **compiler**

compilar verb [computers] **to compile**

complet adjective **complete**

completament adverb **completely / totally / utterly**

complicat adjective complicated
complir verb to comply (with)
comportament noun m behaviour (Br.) / behavior (Am.)
comportar verb 1 to entail / to involve 2 to behave
compositor noun [work] m / f composer
compra noun f purchase
comprar verb to buy
comprimir verb [computers] to compress
compromís noun m commitment / obligation
comprovar verb to check / to find out
comptar verb to count
compte noun m account / bill | **Compte bancari** - *Bank account*
en comptes de adverb instead of
comte noun m count

'Comte' means 'count' in the sense 'Count Dracula'.

comtessa noun f countess
comú adjective common
comunicació noun f communication
comunicar verb to communicate
comunicat noun m statement
comunitat noun f community
concatenar verb [computers] to concatenate
concentració noun 1 f demonstration 2 f concentration
concentrar verb 1 to concentrate | **Concentrar-se en alguna cosa** - *To concentrate on something* 2 to gather
Unes 10.000 persones es concentren a Moscou per commemorar la Revolució d'Octubre
concepte noun m concept
concessió noun f concession
conciliador noun [work] m / f conciliator
conclusió noun f conclusion
concret adjective particular / specific / concrete | **En concret** - *Specifically*
concretament adverb specifically
concurs noun m competition
condemna noun 1 f sentence | **Condemna a mort** - *Death sentence* 2 f condemnation
condemnar verb 1 to condemn 2 to sentence
condescendent adjective condescending
condol noun m condolences
conducta noun f behaviour (Br.) / behavior (Am.)
conductor noun [transport] m driver
conduir verb [transport] to drive / lead
coneixement noun m knowledge
conèixer verb to know (be acquainted with)
conferència noun [education] f conference
confiança noun f confidence
confirmar verb to confirm
confiscar verb to confiscate

conflicte noun m conflict / fight
confós adjective confused
congelador noun m freezer
congelar verb to freeze
congènit adjective [medical] congenital
congrès noun m congress | **Congrès dels Diputats** - *Spanish equivalent of House of Commons / Representatives*
conill noun 1 m rabbit 2 m rabbit
conillet d'índies noun [animal] m guinea pig
conjunt adjective joint
connexió noun f connection
conrear verb to cultivate / to grow / to till
consciència noun f conscience
conscient adjective aware
conscientment adverb consciously
consecutiu adjective consecutive | **Per segon any consecutiu** - *For the second year running*
consell noun m council | **Consell de seguretat** - *Security council*
consell de seguretat noun m Security Council / (plural) safety tips
consells noun m advice
consens noun m consensus
consentiment noun m consent / agreement
consentir verb to consent / to agree
conservador adjective conservative noun [work] curator
considerar verb to consider
consistència noun f consistency
consistir verb to consist | **Consistir en...** - *To consist of...*
conspiració noun f conspiracy
constància noun 1 f record
El Ministeri d'Exteriors no té constància d'espanyols morts en la catàstrofe.
 2 f firmness / steadiness / tenacity / stability
constant adjective constant
constantment adverb constantly
constitució noun f constitution
constitucional adjective constitutional
constructiu adjective constructive
construir verb to build
consultar verb to consult
consultoria noun f consultancy
consumidor noun m / f consumer
contactar verb to contact | **Contactar amb algú** - *To contact someone*
contagi noun [medical] m disease
contagiar verb [medical] to infect | **Contagiar-se** - *To become infected*
conte noun m story
contemplar verb to contemplate
contemporani adjective contemporary
contenir verb to contain
content adjective happy

continent noun [geography] m continent
continguts noun m contents
a continuació adverb next
continuar verb to continue
contorn noun m outline
contra preposition against
contrabaix noun m double bass
contracte noun m contract
contradicció noun f contradiction
contradictori adjective contradictory
contradir verb to contradict
contrarellotge noun [sport] m time trial
contrari adjective opposite
contrasenya noun [computers] f password
contribuir verb to contribute
control noun m control
contundent adjective convincing
convèncer verb to convince
convençut adjective convinced
conversa noun f discussion | **En converses amb** - *In discussion with*
conversar verb to chat
convertir verb to convert
conviure verb to live together
convivència noun 1 f coexistence 2 f living together
convocar verb to convene
conyac noun [food] m brandy
cooperant noun [work] mf aid worker
cop noun 1 m time | **Un cop al dia** - *Once a day* | **Tres cops al dia** - *Three times a day* 2 m blow
de cop adverb suddenly
de cop i volta adverb suddenly
copa noun 1 f cup 2 f (wine) glass | **Anar de copes** - *To go for a drink / To go (out) drinking*
cor noun 1 m heart 2 m core

'Cor' means 'core' as in '(apple) core'.

 m choir
coratge noun m courage
corbata noun f tie
corda noun 1 f rope 2 f string | **Una corda** - *A piece of string* | **Instruments de corda** - *String instruments*
cordar verb to fasten / to do up / to tie
cordó umbilical noun [body] m umbilical cord
Corea del Nord noun [country] North Korea
Corea del Sud noun [country] South Korea
Coreà adjective Korean
Corf? noun [country] m Corfu
coronari adjective [medical] coronary
corporal adjective body
correctament adverb correctly
correcte adjective 1 correct / right | **Políticament correcte** - *Politically correct* | **Ambientalment correcte(s)**

- *Environmentally friendly* 2 polite
corredor noun 1 runner 2 corridor 3 broker
corregir verb to correct
corrent adjective 1 current | **Compte corrent** - *Current account (Br.) / checking account (Am.)* 2 usual / normal noun 3 m current | **Corrent altern** - *Alternating current* 4 m current / flow | **Anar contra corrent** - *To go against the grain / to go against the flow*
córrer verb to run
correspondència noun f correspondence
correspondre verb to correspond
corresponent adjective corresponding
corresponsal noun m / f correspondent
corretja noun f leash / belt / strap
correu noun m post (UK) / mail (US) / email | **Correu electrònic** - *Email*
corroboració noun f corroboration
corroborar verb to corroborate
corrompre verb to corrupt
corrosió noun f corrosion
corrosiu adjective corrosive
corrupció noun f corruption
corrupte adjective corrupt
cortina noun f curtain (Br.) / drape (Am.) | **Cortina de fum** - *smoke screen*
corxera noun f quaver | **Semicorxera** - *Semiquaver*
cos noun [body] m body
cosa noun f thing
cosí noun [family] m cousin
cosinus noun m cosine
cosmètic adjective cosmetic
cosmètica noun f cosmetics
còsmic adjective cosmic
cosmologia noun f cosmology
cosmonauta noun [work] m / f cosmonaut
cosmopolita adjective cosmopolitan
cosmos noun m cosmos
cost noun [financial] m cost / price
costa noun f coast
Costa d'Ivori noun [country] f Ivory Coast
costar verb to cost
costat noun m side
costella noun [food] f rib
costós adjective costly / expensive
costum noun m habit
costura noun f sewing
cotització noun [financial] f value / price
cotitzar verb 1 to quote 2 to stand at / to be valued at / to trade at
L'euro cotiza a 1,1969 dòlars en l'obertura de la Borsa de Londres
cotó noun m cotton
cotxe noun [transport] m car

cotxe bomba noun m car bomb
cotxet noun m stroller (Am.) / pushchair (Br.)
coure verb to cook noun m copper
cova noun f cave
covar verb 1 to hatch 2 to sit on (an egg)
covard adjective cowardly
covardia noun f cowardice
crac noun m star / ace / expert
cranc noun m crab
Cranc noun Cancer
crani noun [body] m skull
cràter noun m crater
creació noun f creation
creador noun m / f creator
crear verb to create
creatiu adjective creative
creativitat noun f creativity
credibilitat noun f credibility
crèdit noun [financial] m credit | Targeta de crèdit - Credit card
creença noun f belief
creïble adjective believable
creient noun [religion] m / f believer
creixement noun m growth
créixer verb to grow
crema noun 1 f cream 2 f custard
cremació noun f cremation
cremallera noun f zip
cremar verb to burn
crematori noun m crematorium
cremor noun f burning | Cremor d'estómac - Heartburn / acid reflux
cremós adjective creamy
creosota noun f creosote
crep noun [food] m crêpe
crepuscle noun m dawn
crescudà noun 1 f rise

'Crescudà' means 'rise' in the sense 'the rise of river levels'

A les 3.00h de la matinada la intensitat de la pluja i la crescudà del riu Mataranya son tals que fan posar en alerta a tots els veïns del barri.

2 f growth
cresta noun 1 f summit / peak / ridge
Des del Roc Negre només ens separa del Madres una curta i escarpada cresta que superarem sense masses dificultats.
 2 f crest
Creta noun Crete
cretí noun m / f cretin adjective cretinous
creu noun [religion] f cross
creuer noun m cruise
creure verb to believe
criada noun [work] f maid
criar verb 1 to rear / to breed 2 to bring up / to raise 3 to grow
criat noun [work] m servant

criatura noun f baby / infant
cribratge noun [medical] m screening
crida noun f call
cridar verb 1 to shout / to call | Cridar l'atenció d'algú
-To attract someone's attention 2 to call | Cridar una funció / un mètode - *To call a function / method*
crim noun m crime
criminal adjective criminal noun m / f criminal
criminalitat noun f criminality
criminologia noun [work] f criminology
crinera noun [animal] f mane
crioll noun [linguistics] m creole
cripta noun f crypt
criptografia noun f cryptography
criptogràfic adjective cryptographic
criquet noun [sport] m cricket
crisàlide noun f chrysalis
crisantem noun m chrysanthemum
crisi noun f crisis
cristall noun m crystal
cristià noun [religion] m / f Christian adjective Christian
cristianisme noun [religion] m Christianity
crit noun m shout
criteri noun m criterion | Criteria - Criteria
crític adjective critical noun m / f critic
crítica noun f criticism
criticar verb to criticize (Am.) / to criticise (Br.)
Croàcia noun [country] f Croatia
croada noun f crusade
croat noun 1 m Croatian 2 m / f Croat adjective Croatian
croissant noun [food] m croissant
cromosoma noun [medical] m chromosome
crònic adjective [medical] chronic
crònica noun f chronicle
cronologia noun f chronology
cronològic adjective chronological
cronològicament adverb chronologically | Ordenats / ordenades cronològicament - In chronological order
cronòmetre noun [sport] m stopwatch
croqueta noun [food] f croquette
crosta noun 1 f crust 2 f scab
cru adjective 1 raw 2 stark / harsh / bleak
*La pel·lícula ofereix una visió **crua** però necessària de la Guerra Civil.*
 noun m crude oil
crucial adjective crucial
crucificar verb [religion] to crucify
crucifix noun [religion] m crucifix
crucifixió noun [religion] f crucifixion
cruel adjective cruel
cruelment adverb cruelly
crueltat noun f cruelty
cruent adjective bloody

cruïlla noun f crossroads

crustaci noun m crustacean

cua noun 1 f queue 2 f tail

Cuba noun [country] f Cuba

cubà adjective Cuban

cúbic adjective cubic | **Metre cúbic** - *Cubic metre*

cuc noun 1 m worm 2 m worm

cucut noun [animal] m cuckoo

cuidar verb to look after / to care for

cuina noun 1 f cooking 2 f cooker | **Cuina elèctrica** - *Electric oven* | **Cuina de gas** - *Gas oven* 3 f kitchen

cuinar verb to cook

cuinat noun [food] m stew

cuiner noun [work] m / f cook

cuir noun m leather

cuixa noun [body] f thigh

cul noun [body] m bottom / fanny (Am.)

culer noun [sport] m / f Barça fan

culinari adjective [food] culinary

cullera noun f spoon

cullerada noun f spoonful

cullereta noun f teaspoon

culminació noun f culmination

culminant adjective 1 highest
La Mola de Godall amb 400 metres d'alçada és el punt culminant de la serra.

2 high | **Punt culminant** - *High point / climax*
La cursa de Mònaco és fascinant i sens dubte és un dels punts culminants de la temporada.

3 peak | **Moment culminant** - *Peak*
El moment culminant de la tempesta es produeix entre les 7:00 i les 7:10.

culminar verb to finish / to culminate / to come to an end / to complete
*L'Any Gaudí culmina a Madrid amb la mostra sobre el seu 'Univers'.
Una convocatòria al Jardí Botànic culmina la Setmana de la Ciència.
Air France culmina la compra de KLM.*

culpa noun f blame | **Tenir la culpa de** - *To be to blame for*

culpabilitat noun f guilt

culpable adjective guilty

culpar verb to blame

culte noun 1 m worship | **Lloc de culte** - *Place of worship*
*El culte als avantpassats pot ser considerat com una mena de religió.
Església Ortodoxa de Barcelona: Horaris de culte: ...
Veïns del Raval es mostren contraris a l'obertura d'un nou centre de culte islàmic al barri.*

2 m cult adjective educated / cultured
*Un poble culte i jove.
Hawks era un home culte i apassionat per la literatura.*

cultiu noun 1 m cultivation 2 m crop

cultivar verb to grow / to cultivate
*El Gewürztraminer es cultiva al Penedès Superior i dona vins de perfum intens i distintiu.
Espanya és l'únic país europeu que cultiva transgènics a gran escala.
Les 450.000 hectàrees on es cultiva l'arròs a Europa es troben a la conca mediterrània.
El savi ha de cultivar l'amistat i no deixar-se dur pels desigs de riqueses i de poder.*

cultura noun f culture

cultural adjective cultural

cuneta noun f ditch

cunyada noun [family] f sister-in-law

cunyat noun [family] m brother-in-law

cupó noun m coupon

cúpula noun f dome / cupola

cura noun 1 f care 2 f cure / treatment

curar verb [medical] to cure / to treat | **Val més prevenir que curar** - *Prevention is better than cure*

curiós adjective 1 curious 2 odd / strange

curiosament adverb oddly (enough) / curiously (enough) / bizarrely (enough)

curiositat noun f curiosity

curós adjective careful

curosament adverb carefully

currículum noun [work] m curriculum vitae / CV

curs noun [education] m course [education] m year
*S'imparteixen grups d'assignatures en anglès des del primer curs.
Viatge a Istanbul dels alumnes de tercer curs.*

corsa noun [sport] f race

cursor verb to study / to pursue (studies)
*Un 15% d'universitaris catalans cursen els estudis per Internet.
Les PAU són un conjunt d'exàmens finals corresponents a les matèries que has cursat durant el batxillerat-LOGSE o la secundària.*

cursiva noun f italics

cursor noun [computers] m cursor

curt adjective short

curtmetratge noun m short (film)

cuscús noun [food] m couscous

custodi adjective guardian | **àngel custodi** - *Guardian angel*

noun m / f guardian / custodian

custòdia noun f custody

custodiar verb to look after / to keep an eye on

cutis noun m skin / complexion

D

dades noun f data | **Base de dades** - *Database* | **Font de dades** - *Data source*

dàlia noun f dahlia

dàlmata noun [animal] m dalmatian

Damasc noun m Damascus

damunt preposition on top of / on / above

danès noun 1 m Danish 2 m / f Dane adjective Danish

dansa noun f dance

danyar verb to harm / damage

dany noun m damage

darrer adjective last | **En els darrers anys** - *Over the last few years*

darrere adverb behind

data noun f date

'Data' means 'date' as in 'March 2nd'

data de caducitat noun f expiry date / use-by date

data de naixement noun f date of birth**dàtil** noun [food] m date**daurar** verb to turn brown / golden**aurat** adjective gold / golden**davallada** noun f decline**davant** adverb before / in front of**davantall** noun 1 m apron 2 m dashboard / dash
(colloq.)**davanter** noun [sport] m forward**debat** noun m debate**dècada** noun f decade**decadència** noun f decadence / decline**decadent** adjective decadent**decatló** noun [sport] m decathlon**decidir** verb to decide**decisió** noun f decision**decisiu** adjective decisive**declaració** noun f declaration**declarar** verb to declare**declinar** verb to decline / to refuse / to turn down**decoració** noun f decoration / decor**decorar** verb to decorate**dedicar** verb to dedicate**defecte** noun m flaw**defectuós** adjective defective**defensar** verb to defend**dèficit** noun [financial] m deficit**definició** noun f definition**definir** verb to define / to determine**definitiu** adjective final / definitive**degustar** verb to taste**degut a** preposition due to / owing to**deixalleria** noun f tip / dump**deixar** verb to leave / to lend**delegació** noun f delegation**delegar** verb to delegate**delegat** noun m / f delegate**deliciós** adjective delicious**delicte** noun m crime**delinqüència** noun f delinquency**delinqüent** noun m / f delinquent**demà** adverb tomorrow**demanar** verb to ask / request**demència** noun [medical] f dementia**democràcia** noun f democracy**democràtic** adjective democratic**demografia** noun f demographics / demography**demogràfic** adjective demographic**demonstració** noun f demonstration**demonstrar** verb to show / to demonstrate**dempeus** adverb standing**denegar** verb to deny**denominador** noun denominator**dens** adjective dense

'Dens' means 'dense' as in the opposite of 'sparse'

densitat noun f density**dent** noun 1 f tooth 2 f clove (of garlic)**dentista** noun [work] m / f dentist**denunciar** verb to denounce**deontologia** noun f the study of professional duties and ethics**departament** noun m department**dependència** noun f dependency / dependence / reliance / addiction**dependent** adjective dependent noun [work] m / f (shop) assistant (Br.) / (store) clerk (Am.)**depilació** noun f depilation**deprimit** adjective depressed / down**derbi** noun [sport] m derby**dèria** noun f compulsion / obsession / (strong) desire**dermatitis** noun [medical] f dermatitis**dermatitis atòpica** noun [medical] f atopic dermatitis**dermatitis de contacte** noun [medical] f contact dermatitis**dermatitis seborreica** noun [medical] f seborrheic dermatitis**dermatologia** noun [medical] f dermatology**derrocament** noun m overthrow**derrocar** verb to overthrow**derrota** noun f defeat**derrotar** verb to beat / to defeat**desacord** noun m disagreement**desafiament** noun m defiance**desafiar** verb to challenge**desagradable** adjective unpleasant**desajustament** noun m disparity / imbalance**desallotjar** verb to evacuate from homes**desaparició** noun f disappearance**desarmar** verb to disarm**desarticular** verb to break up**desastre** noun m disaster**desastrós** adjective disastrous**desavantatge** noun m disadvantage / downside**descans** noun m break**descansar** verb to rest**descàrrega** noun [computers] f download**descarregar** verb [computers] to download**descarrilar** verb to derail**descartar** verb to rule out / to discount / to dismiss**descendir** verb to fall / to drop**descobriment** noun m discovery**descobrir** verb to discover

descompte noun m discount
desconcertant adjective disconcerting
desconcertar verb to disconcert
desconcertat adjective embarrassed
desconegut adjective unknown
descongellar verb to defrost / to thaw
descordar verb to unfasten / to undo / to untie
descripció noun f description
descriure verb to describe
desdramatitzar verb to play down
desembocadura noun [geography] f mouth

'Desembocadura' means 'mouth' in the sense 'river mouth' (e.g. 'La desembocadura de l'Ebre' - 'The mouth of the Ebre (river)')

desembre noun m December
desenterrar verb to dig up / to unearth
desenvolupador noun [computers] m / f developer
desenvolupament noun [computers] m development
desenvolupar verb [computers] to develop
desesperació noun f desperation
desesperar verb to despair
desesperat adjective desperate
desestimar verb to underestimate
desgranar verb 1 to pick apart 2 to shell / to shuck
deshonest adjective dishonest
desig noun m wish / desire
desinstal·lar verb [computers] to uninstall
desinteressat adjective selfless / disinterested
desitjar verb to want / to desire / to wish for
deslocalització noun [work] f relocation
deslocalitzar verb [work] to relocate
desmantellar verb to dismantle
desmentiment noun m denial
desmesurat adjective excessive
desmesuradament adverb excessively
desocupat adjective unemployed
despatx noun m office
despertador noun m alarm clock
despertar noun to wake up
despesa noun f expense / spending / expenditure
desplaçament noun 1 m movement 2 m trip / journey
desplaçar verb to move / to shift
desplegament noun 1 m deployment 2 m rolling out / unfurling
desplegar verb 1 to unfold 2 to deploy
despoblat adjective unpopulated
després adverb after
desproporcionat adjective disproportionate
despullar verb to get undressed / to undress / to take your clothes off
destacable adjective noteworthy / remarkable
destacar verb to highlight

destí noun m destiny
destinació noun f destination
destral noun m axe (Br.) / ax (Am.)
destrossar verb to destroy / to demolish
destrucció noun f destruction
destructiu adjective destructive
destruir verb to destroy / to demolish
desvetllar verb to awaken
desviar verb to divert
detall noun m detail | **Com a detall curiós...** - *Interestingly...*
detectiu noun m / f detective
detenció noun f arrest
detenir verb to arrest
detergent noun m detergent
deteriorament noun m deterioration
deteriorar verb to deteriorate
determinació noun f determination
determinat adjective particular
detonador noun m detonator
detonar verb to detonate
deu noun m ten
Déu noun [religion] m God
deure noun m duty
deures noun 1 m homework 2 responsibilities
deute noun m debt
devastador adjective devastating
devastar verb to devastate
devolució noun f handing back / return
dia noun m day | **Dia festiu** - *Holiday; Bank holiday (Br.); Public holiday (Am.)*
diabètic noun [medical] m / f diabetic adjective [medical] diabetic
diabetis noun [medical] f diabetes | **Diabetis gestacional** - *Gestational diabetes* | **Diabetis mellitus** - *Diabetes mellitus*
diable noun [religion] m devil
Dia dels Innocents noun m April Fools' Day

El dia dels innocents is the Catalan equivalent of April Fools' Day, though it takes place on 28th December as opposed to 1st April.

dia festiu noun m holiday / bank holiday (Br.) / public holiday (Am.)
diagnosi noun m diagnosis
diagnòstic noun [medical] diagnosis adjective diagnostic
diagonal adjective diagonal
diàleg noun m dialogue (Br.) / dialog (Am.) | **Quadre de diàleg** - *Dialog box*
diàmetre noun m diameter
diari noun m (news)paper adjective daily
diàriament adverb daily
dibuix noun m drawing | **Dibuixos animats** - *Cartoons*
dibuixar verb to draw
dibuixos animats noun m cartoons
dic noun m dyke

diccionari noun [linguistics] m dictionary
dictador noun m dictator
dictadura noun f dictatorship
dieta noun f diet
diferència noun f difference
diferenciar verb 1 to distinguish 2 to differentiate 3 to stand out
diferent adjective different
difícil adjective difficult
difficultat noun f difficulty
diftèria noun [medical] f diphtheria
digital adjective digital | Càmera digital - *Digital camera*
dignitat noun f dignity
dijous noun m Thursday
dilema noun m dilemma
dilluns noun m Monday
dimarts noun m Tuesday
dimecres noun m Wednesday
Dimecres de Cendra noun m Ash Wednesday
dimensió noun f dimension
dimissió noun f resignation

'Dimissió' means resignation as in 'to resign from your job'.
 'Resignation' in the sense 'to resign yourself to something' is 'resignació'.

dimitir verb to resign
dimoni noun m devil
Dinamarca noun [country] f Denmark
dinàmic adjective dynamic
dinàmica noun f dynamics
dinamita noun f dynamite
dinar verb to have dinner
dinastia noun f dynasty
diners noun m money
dinosaure noun [animal] m dinosaur
dinou noun m nineteen
diòcesi noun [religion] m diocese
diplomàtic adjective diplomatic noun [work] diplomat
dipòsit noun 1 m tank 2 m warehouse / depot
diputat noun m / f member of parliament (Br.) / member of congress (Am.)
dir verb to say
direcció noun f management
direcció assistida noun [transport] f power steering
directament adverb directly
directe adjective direct
en directe adverb live
directiu adjective managerial
director noun 1 m / f manager 2 m / f director
directori noun m directory
dirigent noun m / f leader
dirigir verb to lead / to manage
disc noun 1 m disk | Disc dur - *Hard disk* | Disc d'arranc

- Boot disk 2 m record 3 m discus | Llançament de disc
 - Discus (throw)
discapacitat noun [medical] f disability / handicap
 | Persones amb discapacitat - *Disabled / handicapped people*
discriminació noun f discrimination
discriminar verb to discriminate
discriminatori adjective discriminatory
discurs noun m speech
discutir verb to discuss / to debate
disfressa noun 1 f fancy dress 2 f disguise
disfressar verb to dress up / to disguise yourself
disfrutar verb to enjoy
disminució noun 1 f disability / handicap 2 f decrease
disminuir verb to decrease / to fall
disminuït noun [medical] m / f handicapped (person) / disabled (person) | Disminuït físic - *Physically handicapped / disabled person* | Disminuït psíquic - *Mentally handicapped / disabled person* adjective handicapped
disparar verb 1 to shoot / to fire 2 to set off / to unleash
Israel assassina el líder de Hamàs i dispara la tensió regional
dispers adjective scattered
disponible adjective available
disposat adjective prepared
dispositiu noun m device
disputa noun f argument / dispute
disputar verb to contest
dissabte noun m Saturday
dissensió noun f dissension
disseny noun m design
dissenyar verb to design
disset noun m seventeen
dissetè adjective seventeenth
dissuadir verb to dissuade
distal adjective [medical] distal
distància noun f distance
distanciar verb 1 to separate / to space out 2 to grow apart 3 to put some distance between
distingir verb to distinguish
distint adjective different
distret adjective absent-minded
distreure verb to distract / to entertain
distribució noun f distribution
distribuir verb to distribute
districte noun m district
distròfia muscular noun [medical] f muscular dystrophy
dit noun [body] m finger
diumenge noun m Sunday | Diumenge de Rams - *Palm Sunday*
divendres noun m Friday
diversitat noun f diversity
diversos adjective several

divertit adjective entertaining / fun
divertir verb to have a good time / to have fun
diví adjective [religion] divine
dividir verb to divide
divinitat noun [religion] f divinity
divisió noun f division
divuit noun m eighteen
divuitè adjective eighteenth
divulgar verb to divulge / to disclose / to reveal
Djibouti noun [country] Djibouti
doblar verb 1 to dub 2 to double
doble noun m double
docència noun [education] f teaching
docent adjective teaching
doctrina noun f doctrine
document noun m document
documentació noun f documentation
dofí noun m dolphin
dol noun m mourning
dòlar noun [financial] m dollar
dolent adjective bad
dolor noun [medical] m pain
domador noun [animal] m / f (animal) tamer
domèstic adjective domestic | Violència domèstica
-Domestic violence
domicili noun m home
domini noun 1 m domain 2 m domain name
Dominica noun [country] f Dominica
dona noun f woman
donació noun f donation
donant noun [medical] m / f donor
donar verb to give
donatiu noun m donation
dormir verb to sleep
dormitori noun m bedroom
dosi noun [medical] m dose / dosage
dotze noun m twelve
dotzena noun f dozen
drac noun m dragon
dramatitzar verb to dramatize (Am.) / to dramatise
(Br.)
dràstic adjective drastic
dràsticament adverb drastically
drecera noun f shortcut
drenatge noun m drainage
dret noun 1 m right 2 m law
driblar verb [sport] to dribble
droga noun f drug | Tràfic de drogues -Drug smuggling / trafficking
drogodependència noun [medical] f drug addiction
DSL línia d'abonat digital noun m DSL Digital Subscriber Line

dual adjective dual / two-tier
dualitat noun f duality
dubtar verb to doubt
dubte noun m doubt
duc noun m duke
duna noun f dune
dur adjective hard
durada noun f duration
durador noun durable / long-lasting
durant preposition during
durar verb to last
dutxa noun f shower
dutxar verb to have a shower

E

ebenista noun [work] m cabinet maker
ebri adjective drunk
ebullició noun 1 f boiling | Punt d'ebullició / temperatura d'ebullició -Boiling point 2 f disturbance / activity
ecclèctic adjective eclectic
eclesiàstic adjective ecclesiastical
eclipsar verb to eclipse
eclipsi noun m eclipse | Eclipsi de lluna -Lunar eclipse
ecocardiografia noun [medical] f echocardiography
ecografia noun [medical] f ultrasound
ecologia noun [work] f ecology
ecològic adjective ecological
ecologista noun [work] m / f ecologist
economia noun [financial] f economy
econòmic adjective [financial] economic
economista noun [work] m / f economist
economitzar verb to economize
ecosistema noun m ecosystem
ecumènic adjective [religion] ecumenical
èczema noun [medical] m eczema
edat noun f age
edat mitjana noun f Middle Ages
Edèn noun [religion] m Eden | El Jardí de l'Edèn -The Garden of Eden
edició noun f edition / publication
edicte noun m edict
edifici noun m building
editar verb to edit
editor noun 1 m / f editor / publisher 2 m software
editorial noun 1 f publishing house 2 m editorial adjective
publishing
edredó noun m duvet
educació noun [education] f education
educador noun [education] m / f teacher / educator
educar verb to educate / to teach

educatiu adjective educational
efecte noun m effect
efectiu adjective effective
efectivament adverb indeed / effectively
efeminat adjective effeminate
efervescència noun f effervescence
efervescent adjective effervescent
eficaç adjective effective / efficient
eficiència noun f efficiency
eficient adjective efficient
efígie noun f effigy
efímer adjective ephemeral / short-lived
efluent noun m effluent
egipci noun [nationality] m / f Egyptian adjective Egyptian
Egipte noun [country] m Egypt
egiptòleg noun [work] m / f egyptologist
egiptologia noun [work] f egyptology
egocèntric adjective egocentric
egoisme noun m selfishness
egoista adjective selfish
eh exclamation pardon? / sorry? / what? / come again? / eh?
ehem exclamation ahem!
eina noun f tool
Eivissa noun f Ibiza
eix noun 1 m axle 2 m axis
eixamplament noun m widening
eixamplar verb to widen / to enlarge
eixida noun f exit
eixugaparabrises noun [transport] f windscreen wipers (Br.) / windshield wipers (Am.)
eixugar verb to dry
ejaculació noun f ejaculation
ejacular verb to ejaculate
elaboració noun f production
elaborar verb to manufacture / to make / to create
elapé noun m LP
elàstic adjective elastic
elasticitat noun f elasticity
elecció noun 1 f election 2 f choice
elector noun m / f voter
electorat noun m electorate
elèctric adjective electric
electricista noun [work] m / f electrician
electricitat noun f electricity
electró noun m electron
electrocució noun f electrocution
electrocutar verb to electrocute
elèctrode noun m electrode
electrodomèstic noun household appliance / electrical appliance

electromagnètic adjective electromagnetic
electrònic adjective electronic
electrònica noun f electronics
elefant noun [animal] m elephant
elegància noun f elegance
elegant adjective elegant / stylish
elegible adjective eligible
elegir verb 1 to choose 2 to elect
element noun m element
elemental adjective elementary
elevació noun 1 f elevation 2 f raising
elevant verb to raise
elevat adjective high
eliminació noun f elimination
eliminar verb 1 to eliminate / to remove 2 to knock out
eliminatória noun [sport] f round / heat
elit noun f elite
elitisme noun m elitism
ell pronoun he / him
ella pronoun she / her
elles pronoun they / them

'Elles' means 'they' or 'them' referring to females only

el·lipse noun f ellipse
el·lipsi noun [linguistics] f ellipsis
ells pronoun they / them

'Ells' means 'they' or 'them' referring either to males only or a mixture of males and females

elogi noun m praise
elogiar verb to praise
eloqüència noun f eloquence
eloqüent adjective eloquent
eludir verb 1 to avoid / to elude 2 to escape 3 to evade
em pronoun me / myself
embalum noun m bulk
embaràs noun [medical] m pregnancy embarassos
embarassada adjective [medical] pregnant
embassament noun m dam / reservoir
emblemàtic adjective emblematic
emboscada noun f ambush
embotellament noun m bottling
embruix noun 1 m spell / curse 2 m bewitchment
embús noun [transport] m traffic jam
èmfasi noun m emphasis
Emirats Àrabs Units noun [country] m United Arab Emirates
emissora noun f radio station
emmagatzemar verb to store / stockpile
emmalaltir verb [medical] to become ill / to get sick
emmental noun [food] m emmental
emoció noun f emotion

empara noun f protection
emparar verb to protect
empitjorar verb to become worse / to get worse
emplaçament noun m location
empleat noun [work] m / f employee
empremta noun f print
emprenedor adjective enterprising / entrepreneurial
 noun m / f entrepreneur
emprenedoria noun entrepreneurship
empresa noun [work] f firm / business | **Empresa**
asseguradora - *Insurance company*
empresari noun [work] m / f businessman /
businesswoman
empresarial adjective [work] business
empresarials noun m business studies
emprovar verb to try on
enamorar verb to fall in love
enamorat noun m / f lover adjective in love
encantador adjective charming / lovely
encanteri noun m spell / bewitchment
en canvi adverb on the other hand
encara adverb 1 still 2 even
encara que conjunction even though / even if
encarar verb to face (something)
encarregat noun m / f man / woman / body in charge
of sth
encendre verb to light
encens noun m frankincense
enciam noun [food] m lettuce
enciclopèdia noun f encyclopaedia (Br.) /
encyclopedia (Am.)
en comptes de adverb instead of
en contra adverb against
encoratjador adjective encouraging
endavant adverb forward exclamation go on! / carry on!
endocrinologia noun [medical] f endocrinology
endoll noun m plug
endoscòpia noun [medical] f endoscopy
endurir verb to strengthen / to stiffen
enemic noun m / f enemy adjective enemy
energia noun f energy
enfocar verb to focus (on)
enfonsament noun m sinking / collapse
enfonsar verb to collapse / to sink
enfortir verb to strengthen
enfrontar verb to face
El Barça s'enfronta al Celtic als vuitens de la Copa de la UEFA.
enganxar verb to stick (together)
enganyar verb to deceive
enginyer noun [work] m / f engineer
enginyeria noun [work] f engineering
englobar verb to include / to encompass / to

comprise / to incorporate
engruna noun f crumb
enguany adverb this year
enllaç noun [computers] m link
enllaçar verb [computers] to link
enlloc adverb nowhere
enologia noun [work] f enology (science of wine and
wine making)
enorme adjective enormous
enquesta noun f survey
enrenou noun m stink | **Armar un enrenou** - *To cause a*
stink
ens pronoun us noun entity
ensenyament noun [education] m education / teaching
ensenyar verb [education] to teach
entendre verb to understand
enteniment noun m understanding
enter adjective m complete / whole noun [computers] m integer
enterrar verb to bury
entesa noun f understanding / agreement
entitat noun 1 f entity 2 f body

'Entitat' means 'body' in the sense 'association' (i.e. 'International trade body')

entorn noun m surroundings
entrada noun 1 f entrance / entry 2 f ticket
entrar verb to enter
entre preposition between / amongst
entregar verb to hand over / to present / to deliver
entremaliat adjective naughty
entrenador noun [sport] m / f coach
entrenar verb [sport] to train
entresol noun m mezzanine
entrevista noun f interview
entusiasme noun m enthusiasm
enuig noun m annoyance / displeasure / anger
envair verb to invade
enveja noun f envy
envejar verb to be envious of / to envy
envelliment noun m aging / ageing
envellir verb to grow old
envers preposition towards
enviar verb to send
enviat noun mf envoy | **L'enviat especial de l'ONU** - *The*
UN special envoy
enyorar verb to miss

'Enyorar' means 'to miss' in the sense 'to long for'

enzim noun m enzyme
epicentre noun m epicentre (Br.) / epicenter (Am.)
epidèmia noun [medical] f epidemic
equació noun equation
equilibri noun m stability
equip noun [sport] m team

equipament noun m material**equipatge** noun m luggage**equivocar** verb to be mistaken / to get something wrong**eriçó** noun [animal] m hedgehog**eròtic** adjective erotic**erroni** adjective wrong**error** noun m mistake / error**es** pronoun himself / herself / itself / themselves / yourself**esbandir** verb to rinse**esborrany** noun draft**esborrar** verb 1 to rub out / to erase 2 to delete**esbós** noun m sketch**escacs** noun m chess**escala** noun 1 f stairs 2 scale | Escala de Richter - Richter scale | Escala automàtica - Escalator

'Escala' means 'scale' in the sense of 'scale of a map'

escalada noun 1 f rock climbing 2 f escalation**escalfar** verb to heat**escàndol** noun m scandal**escarabat** noun [animal] m beetle**escarola** noun [food] f endive**escenari** noun 1 m scene 2 m stage**escèptic** adjective sceptic**escepticisme** noun m scepticism**esclatar** verb to explode / to blow up**esclau** noun m / f slave**esclerosi múltiple** noun [medical] m multiple sclerosis**escocès** noun [nationality] m / f Scot adjective Scottish**Escòcia** noun [country] f Scotland**escola** noun [education] f school**escolar** adjective [education] school**escollir** verb to choose**escoltar** verb to listen**escombra** noun f broom**escombrar** verb to sweep**escons** noun m seats (in parliament)**escopeta** noun f shotgun**escopir** verb to spit**escorcoll** noun search

'Escorcoll' means 'search' as in 'police search'

escorcollar verb to search

'Escorcollar' means 'to search' as in 'the police searched the house'

Escorpi noun Scorpio**escriptor** noun [work] m / f writer**escriptures** noun 1 f Scriptures 2 f writings**escriure** verb to write**escultura** noun f sculpture**escuradents** noun m toothpick**escurçar** verb to shorten**esdeveniment** noun m event**esdevenir** verb to become**esfèric** adjective spherical**esforç** noun m effort**església** noun [religion] f church**esgrima** noun [sport] f fencing**esguard** noun m glance / look**Eslovac** noun [language] m Slovakian adjective Slovakian**Eslovàquia** noun [country] f Slovakia**Eslovè** noun [language] m Slovenian adjective Slovenian**Eslovènia** noun [country] f Slovenia**esmorzar** noun m breakfast verb to have breakfast**espaguetis** noun [food] mpl spaghetti**espai** noun m space**espai aeri** noun m airspace**espai exterior** noun m outer space**espantar** verb to scare**Espanya** noun [country] f Spain**espanyol** adjective Spanish**espasa** noun f sword | Peix espasa - Swordfish**espatlla** noun [body] f shoulder**especial** adjective special**especialista** noun [work] m / f specialist**especialitat** noun f specialty**especialment** adverb especially**espècie** noun f species / type**específic** adjective specific**específicament** adverb specifically**espectacle** noun m show**espectacular** adjective spectacular**espectacularment** adverb spectacularly**espeleòleg** noun [sport] m / f potholer**espelma** noun f candle**esperança** noun f hope | Esperança de vida - Life expectancy**esperançador** adjective encouraging**esperar** verb to wait / to hope (for) / to expect**esperit** noun f spirit**esperma** noun f sperm | Donant d'esperma - Sperm donor**espès** adjective thick**espia** noun [work] m / f spy**espinacs** noun [food] m spinach**espinós** adjective prickly**espionatge** noun m espionage / spying**espontani** adjective spontaneous**esport** noun [sport] m sport**esportista** noun [sport] m / f sportsman / sportswoman**esquaix** noun [sport] m squash**esqueixada** noun [food] f salad made from cod, tomato, olives and onion

esquema noun 1 m outline 2 m sketch / diagram
esquena noun [body] f back
esquerra adjective left
esquí noun 1 m skiing 2 m ski
esquiar verb [sport] to ski
esquimal noun m / f Eskimo
esquinçar verb to tear / to rip
ésser verb to be
est adjective east
estabilitat noun f stability
estable adjective stable noun [animal] stable
establir verb to establish
estació noun 1 f station 2 f season
estació d'esquí noun [sport] f ski resort
estacionalitat noun f seasonality
estada noun f stay
estadi noun [sport] m stadium
estafador noun m / f conman
estafar verb to cheat / to deceive
estalviador noun m / f saver
estalviar verb to save
estanc noun m tobacconist
estancat adjective stagnant
estat noun f state | **Estats Units** - *United States*
Estats Units noun [country] m United States
Estats Units d'Amèrica noun [country] m United States of America
estereotip noun m stereotype
estèril adjective 1 sterile 2 childless | **Parelles estèrils** - *Childless couples*
esterilització noun f sterilisation (Br.) / sterilization (Am.)
esterilitzador noun m steriliser (Br.) / sterilizer (Am.)
esterilitzar verb to sterilise (Br.) / to sterilize (Am.)
esternudar verb to sneeze
estètic adjective aesthetic (Br.) / esthetic (Am.)
| Cirurgia estètica - *Cosmetic surgery*
estètica noun f aesthetics
estil noun m style
estimar verb to love
estimat adjective dear | **Estimat pare...** - *Dear father...* noun darling / sweetheart
estirar verb to stretch | **A tot estirar** - *At most / at the latest*
estiu noun m summer
estoc noun m stock / inventory
estona noun f a while / a bit / a period of time
Estonià noun [language] m Estonian adjective Estonian
Estònia noun [country] f Estonia
estranger noun m / f foreigner adjective foreign
(a l') estranger adverb abroad
estrany adjective strange

Estrasburg noun m Strasbourg
estratègia noun f strategy
estratègic adjective strategic
estrella noun f star
estrena noun f première
estrenar verb to try out / to debut / to première
estret adjective narrow / close
estret de Gibraltar noun m the Straits of Gibraltar
estrictament adverb strictly | **Estrictament confidencial** - *Strictly confidential*
estricte adjective strict
estructura noun f structure
estructura de control noun [computers] f control structure
estudi noun m study
estudiant noun [work] m / f student
estudiar verb [work] to study
estupidesa noun f stupidity
et pronoun you / yourself
etapa noun f stage
Etiòpia noun [country] Ethiopia
ètnic adjective ethnic
etnicitat noun f ethnicity
EUA **Estats Units d'Amèrica** noun [country] f USA **United States of America**
eufòria noun f euphoria
eufòric adjective euphoric
Europa noun [geography] Europe
europèu adjective european
eutanàsia noun [medical] f euthanasia / assisted suicide
evacuar verb to evacuate
eventual adjective 1 temporary 2 possible
evidenciar verb to make clear
evident adjective clear / obvious
evidentment adverb clearly / obviously
evitar verb to avoid
evolució noun 1 f evolution 2 f development / progress
exacte adjective accurate
examen noun [education] exam / examination
excès noun m excess
excloure verb to exclude
exclusiu adjective exclusive
exclusivament adverb exclusively
excrement noun m excrement
excursió noun f trip
executar verb 1 to carry out / to execute

'Executar' means 'to execute' both in the sense 'to kill somebody' and in the sense 'to execute (carry out) a plan etc.'

 2 to execute
executiu adjective executive noun m executive

exemplar noun 1 m copy 2 m issue
exemple noun m example | *Per exemple -For example*
exercici noun m exercise
exèrcit noun [work] m army
exigència noun f demand / requirement
exigir verb to demand
exili noun m exile
existència noun f existence
existent adjective existing
existir verb to exist
èxit noun m success / achievement
expectació noun f expectation
expectatives noun f expectations
expedició noun f expedition
expedient noun m file / record
experiència noun f experience
experimentar verb 1 to undergo

'Experimentar' means 'to undergo' in the sense 'to undergo a change / modification / transformation etc...'

2 to experience

'Experimentar' means 'to experience' in the sense 'to experience an increase / growth / reversal etc...' and also in the sense 'to experience a feeling or a need'

3 to experiment / to try out | **Experimentar amb animals** -*To experiment on animals* 4 to suffer

'Experimentar' means 'to suffer' in the sense 'to suffer symptoms or side effects'.

explicació noun f explanation
explicar verb to explain
explícit adjective explicit
explorar verb to explore
explosiu noun m explosive adjective explosive
explotació noun f exploitation | **Explotació agrària** -*Farming* | **Explotació ramadera** -*Livestock raising* | **Explotació forestal** -*Forestry*
explotar verb 1 to explode 2 to exploit
exportació noun f export
exposar verb 1 to exhibit 2 to set out / to put forward / to state
exposició noun f exposition
expressar verb to express
extinció noun f putting out / extinction
extirpar verb to remove / to root something out
extraordinari adjective extraordinary
extraterrestre adjective extraterrestrial noun m / f
extraterrestrial
extremista noun m / f extremist

F

fàbrica noun [work] f factory

fabricació noun f production / manufacture / making
fabricant noun m / f manufacturer
fabricar verb to manufacture / to make
façana noun f facade

'Facade' means 'the front of a building'.

fàcil adjective easy
facilitar verb to provide
fàcilment adverb easily
facsimil noun m fax
factura noun [financial] f bill / invoice
facultat noun f faculty
fada noun f fairy | **Conte de fades** -*Fairy tale*
faisà noun [animal] m pheasant
falç noun f sickle
falcó noun [animal] m falcon
falda noun [body] f lap
faldilla noun f skirt
fals adjective false
falsificació noun f forgery
falsificar verb to forge / to falsify
falta noun f lack
faltar verb to lack
fam noun f hunger
fama noun f fame
família noun [family] f family
família monoparental noun [family] f single parent family
familiar adjective [family] family
familiaritzar verb to familiarise
famós adjective famous
fanal noun m street light
fanàtic noun m / f fanatic adjective fanatical
fanatisme noun m fanaticism
fang noun m mud
fantasia noun f fantasy
fantasma noun m ghost
fantàstic adjective 1 fantastic 2 fantastical
far noun [transport] m headlamp
farigola noun [food] f thyme
farina noun [food] f flour
fàrmac noun [medical] m drug / medicine
farmacèutic noun [medical] m / f pharmacist / chemist
(Br.) adjective pharmaceutical
farsi noun [language] m Farsi / Persian
fart adjective fed up | **Estar fart (d'alguna cosa)** -*To be fed up (with / of something)*
fase noun f phase
faula noun f fable
favor noun m favour (Br.) / favor (Am.)
favorable adjective favourable (Br.) / favorable (Am.)
fe noun f faith

febre noun [medical] f fever
febrer noun m February
febril adjective [medical] feverish
fecund adjective fertile
federació noun f federation
federal adjective federal
feina noun [work] f work / job
feixisme noun m fascism
feixista noun m / f fascist
feliç adjective happy
felicitar verb to congratulate
feligresos noun [religion] m congregation
femella adjective female
fenomen noun m phenomenon
fenomenal adjective phenomenal
fèretre noun m coffin
ferida noun [medical] f wound / injury
ferir verb to wound / to injure / to hurt
ferit adjective injured
ferradura noun [animal] f horseshoe
ferrer noun [work] m blacksmith
ferreria noun f blacksmith's
ferri noun [transport] m ferry
ferro noun m iron
ferrocarril noun [transport] m railway (Br.) / railroad (Am.)
ferroviari adjective [transport] rail
festa noun f party / holiday
festuc noun [food] m pistachio
fet noun m fact
fetal adjective fetal / foetal (Br.)
fetge noun [food] m liver
fetus noun [medical] m foetus (Br.) / fetus (Am.)
fi noun f end | **A fi de** -In order to
fiable adjective reliable / trustworthy
fiar verb to trust
fiasco noun m fiasco
fictici adjective fictitious / made up
fidel adjective loyal
fidelitat noun f loyalty
fideu noun [food] m noodle
figa noun [food] f fig
figura noun f figure
figurar verb to appear
fil noun 1 thread 2 wire
filantrop noun m / f philanthropist
filantropia noun f philanthropy
filantròpic adjective philanthropic
filatèlic adjective philatelic / stamp-collecting
filet noun 1 m fillet 2 m (loose) thread
L'abric era vell i li sortien tot de filets.
 3 m thin jet / trickle

La font donava només un filet d'aigua.

filipí adjective Filipino noun [nationality] m / f Filipino
Filipines noun [country] f The Philippines
fill noun [family] m son
filla noun [family] f daughter
fills noun [family] m children
filòleg noun [work] m / f philologist
filologia noun f philology
filòsof noun m / f philosopher
filosofia noun f philosophy
filtrar verb to filter
filtre noun m filter
final adjective last / final noun [sport] f final
finalista noun m / f finalist
finalitat noun f purpose / aim
finalitzar verb to finish
finalment adverb finally
finançament noun [financial] m financing
finançar verb [financial] to finance
financer adjective [financial] financial
finès adjective Finnish
finestra noun f window
finger verb f to pretend / to fake
finlandès adjective Finnish
Finlàndia noun [country] f Finland
fins preposition until | **Fins al moment** -Up until now / thus far
fins aviat exclamation see you soon! / see you later!
firma noun f signature
firmar verb to sign
fiscal adjective [financial] fiscal / tax / financial
físic adjective physical
física noun [work] f physics
de fit a fit adverb (straight) in the eye | **Em va mirar de fit a fit** -He looked me (straight) in the eye
fitxar verb [sport] to sign
fitxer noun [computers] m file
fitxer adjunt noun [computers] m attachment
fixe adjective fixed
flatulència noun [medical] f flatulence
flatulent adjective [medical] flatulent
flauta noun f flute
flauta de bec noun f recorder
flauta dolça noun f recorder
flauta travessera noun f flute
fletxa noun f arrow
flexibilitat noun f flexibility
flexible adjective flexible
flirtejar verb to flirt
flor noun f flower
flota noun [work] f navy
flotar verb to float
fluïdesa noun f fluency

flux noun m flow**FMI** Fons Monetari Internacional noun [financial] m IMF
International Monetary Fund**foc** noun m fire | **Alto el foc** - *Ceasefire***a foc lent** adverb on a low heat**foguera** noun f bonfire**follar** verb to fuck**folre** noun m lining**foment** noun m promotion**fomentar** verb to promote**fonamental** adjective fundamental**fonamentalista** adjective fundamentalist noun m / ffundamentalist**fonda** noun f inn**fondre** verb to melt**fonètic** adjective phonetic**fonètica** noun f phonetics**fonoll** noun [food] m fennel**fons** noun 1 m bottom | **A fons** - *In depth*

Fons means bottom as in 'at the bottom' rather than 'bum' / 'ass'

2 m fund**fons de pantalla** noun [computers] m background**font** noun f source**font de dades** noun [computers] f data source**fora** adverb outside**forat** noun m hole**forat negre** noun m black hole**força** noun f force adverb very**força centrípeta** noun f centripetal force**forces armades** noun f armed forces**forestal** adjective forest**forma** noun f shape**en forma** adjective fit / in shape**formació** noun f training**formal** adjective formal**formalitat** noun f formality**formalment** adverb formally**formatge** noun [food] m cheese**formiga** noun [animal] f ant**formiguer** noun [animal] m anteater**fórmula 1** noun [sport] f Formula 1**formulari** noun m form**forn** noun m oven**forner** noun [work] m / f baker**forquilla** noun f fork**fort** adjective 1 strong | **Punts forts i febles** - *Strengths and weaknesses* | **Plat fort** - *Star attraction*

'Fort' can mean 'strong' in the sense 'a strong person', 'a strong wind' (un fort vent), 'a strong earthquake' (un fort terratrèmol), 'a strong smell' (una forta olor), 'strong opposition' (forta oposició), 'a strong tradition' (forta

tradició), 'strong competition' (forta competència) or 'a strong tendency' (una forta tendència).

2 high

'Fort' can mean 'high' in the sense 'a high presence / concentration of something' or 'a high demand for something'.

3 violent / severe

'Fort' can mean 'violent' or 'severe' in the sense 'a violent / severe storm' (un fort temporal / una forta tempesta)

4 heavy

'Fort' can mean 'heavy' in the sense 'heavy rain' (fortes pluges)

5 sharp

'Fort' can mean 'sharp' in the sense 'a sharp increase' or 'a sharp fall' (un fort creixement / un fort descens).

6 rapid

'Fort' can mean 'rapid' in the sense 'rapid expansion' (una forta expansió).

7 big / huge

'Fort' can mean 'big' or 'huge' in the sense 'a big / huge boost' (un fort impuls) or 'big' in the sense 'big hugs!' (una forta abraçada!).

8 intense

'Fort' can mean 'intense' in the sense 'intense pressure' (forta pressió).

9 severe

'Fort' can mean 'severe' in the sense 'a severe crisis' (una forta crisi).

10 steep

'Fort' can mean 'steep' in the sense 'a steep slope' (un fort pendent).

noun m fort**fortalesa** noun f strength**fortificar** verb to fortify / to strengthen**fòrum** noun [computers] m forum**Fòrum Econòmic Mundial** noun [financial] World Economic Forum**fosc** adjective dark | **A les fosques** - *In the dark***fosca** noun f darkness / dark**fosfat** noun m phosphate**fòsfor** noun m phosphorous**fosses nasals** noun [body] fpl nostrils**foto** noun f photo**fotocòpia** noun f photocopy**fotocopiadora** noun f photocopier**fotògraf** noun [work] m / f photographer**fotografia** noun f photograph**fotografiar** verb to take a photograph of / to photograph**fotosíntesi** noun m photosynthesis**fracàs** noun m failure**fracassar** verb to fail

fragància noun f fragrance / perfume
fragata noun [transport] f frigate
fràgil adjective fragile
fragilitat noun f fragility
fragment noun m fragment
França noun [country] f France
francès noun 1 m French 2 m/f Frenchman / Frenchwoman adjective French
franc tirador noun m/f sniper
franja noun f strip | La Franja de Gaza - Gaza Strip
frare noun [religion] m friar
frase noun f sentence
frau noun m fraud
fraudulent adjective fraudulent
fre noun [transport] m brake
fred adjective cold
fregar verb to rub
fregir verb to fry
frenar verb 1 to halt 2 to brake
frenètic adjective frantic
freqüència noun f frequency
freqüent adjective frequent
fresc adjective fresh / cool
fricció noun f friction
frigorífic noun m refrigerator / fridge (col.loq)
frívol adjective frivolous
frivolitat noun f frivolity
front noun [body] m forehead
frontera noun f border
frugal adjective frugal
fruita noun [food] f fruit
frustrat adjective frustrated
fuet noun 1 m whip 2 m (kind of) Catalan sausage
fugir verb to escape
fulla noun f leaf
fulla de llorer noun [food] f bay leaf
full de càlcul noun [computers] m spreadsheet
fum noun m smoke
fumador noun m/f smoker
fumar verb to smoke
funàmbul noun [work] m/f tightrope walker
funció noun f function
funcionar verb to work
funcionari noun [work] m/f civil servant
fundador noun m/f founder
fundar verb to found
fúnebre adjective funeral
funeral noun m funeral
funicular noun [transport] m funicular railway
fura noun [animal] f ferret
furgoneta noun [transport] f van

fúria noun f fury
furiós adjective furious
furt noun m theft
fusió noun [work] f merger
fusta noun f wood
fuster noun [work] m/f carpenter
futbol noun [sport] m football (Br.) / soccer (Am.)
futbolista noun [sport] m/f footballer
futur noun m future adjective future

G

gàbia noun f cage
gabinet noun 1 m cabinet 2 m office
 The general word for 'office' is 'despatx' or 'oficina'.
 'Gabinet' is usually used to refer specifically to a lawyer's office or a doctor's office.

Gabon noun [country] m Gabon
gaèlic noun [language] m Gaelic adjective Gaelic
gai noun m gay adjective gay
gaire adjective much / very / many adverb much
gairebé adverb almost
gaita noun f bagpipes
gaiter noun m/f bagpipe player / bagpiper
gala noun f gala
galàctic adjective galactic
galàxia noun f galaxy | La Guerra de les Galàxies - Star Wars
galeria noun f gallery
galeta noun 1 f biscuit (Br.) / cookie (Am.) 2 cookie
gall noun [animal] m cockerel / cock
gall dindi noun [animal] m turkey
gallec adjective Galician
galleda noun f bucket
Gal·lès adjective Welsh
gallina noun [animal] f hen
galta noun [body] f cheek
galteres noun [medical] fpl mumps
gamba noun [food] f prawn
Gàmbia noun [country] f The Gambia
gambià noun [nationality] m/f Gambian adjective Gambian
gàmeta noun m gamete
gana noun 1 f wish | No tinc ganes de parlar - I don't feel like talking 2 f hunger | Tinc gana - I'm hungry
gandul noun m/f lazy (man/woman/person) / slacker
 adjective lazy
gangrena noun [medical] f gangrene
gàngster noun m gangster
ganivet noun m knife
garantia noun f guarantee
garantir verb to guarantee

garatge noun m garage**garbell** noun m sieve**garbellar** verb 1 to sieve 2 to filter**garlanda** noun f garland**garsa** noun [animal] f magpie**gas** noun m gas**gasa** noun f gauze**gasela** noun [animal] f gazelle**gasolina** noun f petrol (Br.) / gas (Am.)**gasolinera** noun f petrol station (Br.) / gas station (Am.)**gaspato** noun [food] m gaspacho**gastar** verb to spend**gastronomia** noun f gastronomy**gat** noun [animal] m / f cat**gatet** noun [animal] m kitten**gaudir** verb to enjoy / to benefit from | Gaudir d'una cosa - *To enjoy / benefit from something***gebre** noun [weather] m frost**gegant** noun m / f giant

Gegant means 'giant' in the normal sense of the word (i.e. a very tall person). 'Gegants' also refers to the traditional 'giants' seen in the streets during Catalan festivals

gantí adjective gigantic / enormous**gel** noun [weather] m ice | Trencar el gel - *To break the ice* | Patinatge sobre gel - *Ice skating***gelar** verb to freeze**gelat** noun [food] m ice-cream adjective frozen**gelatina** noun [food] f gelatine**gelós** adjective jealous**gelosia** noun f jealousy**gemec** noun m moan**gen** noun m gene**gendre** noun [family] m son-in-law**genealogia** noun f genealogy**gener** noun m January**generació** noun f generation**generador** noun m generator**general** adjective general noun [work] general**Generalitat** noun f (autonomous) government

'La Generalitat de Catalunya' is the autonomous government of Catalonia. 'La Generalitat Valenciana' is the autonomous government of Valencia.

generalment adverb generally / usually**generar** verb to generate / to create**genèric** adjective generic**generós** adjective generous**generositat** noun f generosity**genètic** adjective genetic**genètica** noun f genetics**geni** noun m genius**genial** adjective fantastic / brilliant / superb**genitals** noun [body] m genitals**geniva** noun [body] f gum**genocidi** noun m genocide**genoll** noun [body] m knee**gens** adverb very / any / no / none

'Gens' is a very common adverb in Catalan that covers a wide range of meanings in English. We will attempt to add more detailed information and examples to this entry as time permits.

gent noun f people | **Gent gran** - *Old people / pensioners***genuí** noun genuine / authentic**geodèsia** noun [geography] f geodesy**geofísica** noun [geography] f geophysics**geògraf** noun [geography] m/f geographer**geografia** noun [geography] f geography**geogràfic** adjective [geography] geographic(al)**geòleg** noun [geography] m/f geologist**geologia** noun [geography] f geology**geològic** adjective [geography] geologic(al)**geometria** noun f geometry**geomètric** adjective geometric**geopolític** adjective [geography] geopolitical**geopolítica** noun [geography] f geopolitics**Geòrgia** noun [country] f Georgia**georgià** noun [nationality] m/f Georgian adjective Georgian**geotèrmic** adjective [geography] geothermal**geperut** noun m/f hunchback**gerani** noun m geranium**gerd** noun [food] m raspberry**gerent** noun [work] m/f boss / manager**geriatria** noun [medical] f geriatrics**geriàtric** adjective geriatric**germà** noun [family] m brother**germana** noun [family] f sister**germanastre** noun 1 m / f half brother / half sister 2 m / f stepbrother / stepsister**germandat** noun f brotherhood**germànic** adjective Germanic**germans** noun [family] m brother and sister / siblings**germinació** noun f germination**germinar** verb to germinate**gerra** noun f jug**gerundi** noun [linguistics] m gerund**gespa** noun f lawn**gest** noun m gesture**gestació** noun f gestation**gesticulació** noun f gesticulation**gesticular** verb to gesticulate**gestió** noun [work] f management**gestionar** verb [work] to manage**gestor de base de dades** noun [computers] m database manager

Ghana noun [country] f Ghana
ghanès noun [nationality] Ghanaian adjective Ghanaian
Gibraltar noun [country] m Gibraltar
gimnàs noun [sport] m gym / gymnasium
gimnasta noun [sport] m/f gymnast
gimnàstica noun [sport] f gymnastics
gimnàstica rítmica noun [sport] f rhythmic gymnastics
Ginebra noun 1 f Geneva | Convenció de Ginebra
- Geneva Convention 2 f gin
ginecòleg noun [medical] m / f gynaecologist (Br.) / gynecologist (Am.)
ginecologia noun [medical] f gynaecology (Br.) / gynecology (Am.)
gingebre noun [food] m ginger
gir noun m turn
gira noun f tour
girafa noun [animal] f giraffe
girar verb to turn
gira-sol noun m sunflower
gironí adjective from Girona

'Gironí' is an adjective that indicates someone or something from the city of Girona

gitano noun m / f gypsy
gla noun m acorn
glaç noun [weather] m ice
glacera noun [geography] f glacier
glacial adjective [geography] glacial
gladiador noun m gladiator
glàndula noun [medical] f gland
GLBT gai lesbiana bisexual transgènere noun GLBT
 Gay Lesbian Bisexual Transgender
glicerina noun f glycerine
global adjective global
globalització noun f globalization
globus noun m balloon
glòria noun f glory

'Glòria' is also a woman's name in Catalan > Gloria

gloriós adjective glorious
glossari noun m glossary
glucosa noun f glucose
gluten noun [food] m gluten | Sense gluten - Gluten-free
gnom noun m gnome
goig noun m joy
gol noun [sport] m goal
gola noun [body] f throat
golafre adjective greedy

'Golafre' means 'greedy' in the sense of 'someone who eats a lot'

golf noun 1 m golf 2 m gulf | Golf Pèrsic - Persian Gulf | Golf de Mèxic - Gulf of Mexico | Guerra del Golf - Gulf War
goma noun f rubber / eraser

gonorrea noun [medical] f gonorrhea
goril·la noun [animal] m gorilla
gorra noun f cap
gos noun [animal] m dog
gosar verb to dare
gossa noun [animal] f bitch
gosset noun [animal] m puppy
got noun m glass
gota noun f drop
gòtic adjective gothic
govern noun m government
governador noun m governor
governamental adjective governmental / government
| Organitzacions no governamentals - Non-governmental organizations (Am.) / organisations (Br.) | Segons fonts governamentals... - According to government sources...
governar verb to govern / to rule
GPS Sistema de Posicionament Global noun [geography]
GPS Global Positioning System
gra noun m grain
gràcies exclamation thank you / thanks (col·loq.)
grada noun [sport] f stands
graderia noun [sport] f stands
gradual adjective gradual
graella noun 1 f grid 2 grill (Br.) / broiler (Am.)
grafits noun m graffiti
gram noun m gram (Am.) / gramme (Br.)
gramàtic noun [work] m/f grammarian
gramàtica noun 1 f grammar 2 f grammar book
gramatical adjective grammatical | Corrector gramatical
- Grammar checker
gramòfon noun m gramophone
gran adjective 1 big 2 old
granada noun f grenade
Gran Bretanya noun [country] f (Great) Britain
grandària noun f size
grandiós adjective grandiose
granger noun [work] m/f farmer
granit noun m granite
granja noun f farm
granota noun [animal] f frog
grànul noun m granule
grapàt noun m handful
grapejar verb to grope
gras adjective fat
gratacel noun m skyscraper
gratar verb to scratch
gratis adjective free
gratuït adjective free
grau noun 1 f degree 2 level / grade
gravadora de CD noun [computers] f CD burner
gravadora de DVD noun [computers] f DVD burner

gravar verb 1 to record 2 to burn
gravetat noun 1 f seriousness 2 f gravity
gravitacional adjective gravitational
grec noun [language] m Greek adjective Greek
Grècia noun [country] f Greece
gregari adjective gregarious
greix noun grease
greixós adjective greasy
greu adjective serious
greuge noun grievance
grèvol noun [plant] m holly
grill noun [animal] m cricket
grinyolar verb to creak
grip noun [medical] f flu
grip aviària noun f bird flu
grip del pollastre noun f bird flu
gris adjective grey (Br.) / gray (Am.)
grisenc adjective greyish (Br.) / grayish (Am.)
groc adjective yellow
grogüenc adjective yellowish
groller adjective crude
gros adjective fat / big
grosella noun [food] f redcurrant | Grosella negra
-Blackcurrant
grua noun f crane
gruix noun m thickness
gruixut adjective thick / fat
grup noun m group
Guadalupe noun [country] m Guadeloupe
Guaiana noun [country] f Guyana
gual noun 1 m access / entrance | Gual permanent - 24
hour access 2 m ford

'Gual' means 'ford' as in 'river crossing'

quant noun m glove
guantera noun [transport] f glove box
guanyador noun m winner
guanyar verb 1 to earn 2 to win
guardaespatlles noun [work] m/f bodyguard
guarderia noun f crèche / nursery
guarir verb [medical] to cure
guarniment noun m decoration
guarnir verb to decorate
Guatemala noun [country] f Guatemala
guatemalenc adjective Guatemalan noun Guatemalan
guerra noun f war
guerra civil noun f civil war
guerriller noun m guerrilla (fighter)
guia noun 1 m/f guide 2 f guidebook
guiar verb to guide
guillotina noun f guillotine

'Guillotina' means 'guillotine' both in the sense of the piece

of equipment the French used to chop peoples' heads off and the piece of office machinery you use to cut paper

Guinea noun [country] f Guinea
guineà adjective Guinean
Guinea Bissau noun [country] f Guinea-Bissau
guineu noun [animal] m fox
guió noun f script
guionet noun [linguistics] m dash / hyphen
guionista noun [work] m/f scriptwriter
guisat noun [food] m stew
guitarra noun f guitar
guitarra acústica noun f acoustic guitar
guitarista noun [work] m / f guitarist
guix noun m chalk
gust noun m taste
gustar verb to taste
gustós adjective tasty

H

habilitat noun f ability
habitació noun f room
habitatge noun m housing
habitual adjective usual
habitualment adverb usually
halterofília noun [sport] f weightlifting
hàmsster noun [animal] m hamster
harmònica noun f harmonica / mouth organ
Hebreu adjective Hebrew
heli noun m helium
helicòpter noun [transport] m helicopter | Helicòpter de
combat - Helicopter gunship
hemeroteca noun f archive
hemisferi noun m hemisphere
hemofília noun [medical] m haemophilia (Br.) /
hemophilia (Am.)
hemorràgia noun [medical] f haemorrhage (Br.) /
hemorrhage (Am.)
hepàtic adjective [medical] hepatic / liver | Insuficiència
hepàtica - Liver failure
hepatitis noun [medical] m hepatitis
herba noun f grass
hereditari adjective [medical] hereditary
herència noun f inheritance
heretar verb to inherit
hereu noun m / f heir (masc.) / heiress (fem.)
hermètic adjective airtight / hermetic
hèrnia noun [medical] f hernia
heroi noun m hero
heroïcitat noun f heroism
heroína noun f heroin

heroïna noun f heroin
herpes noun [medical] m herpes
hertz noun m hertz
heterosexual adjective heterosexual noun m / f
heterosexual
heterosexualitat noun f heterosexuality
hexàgon noun m hexagon
hexagonal adjective hexagonal
hidratar verb to hydrate / to moisturize
hidràulic adjective hydraulic
hidrocarbur noun m hydrocarbon
hidroelèctric adjective hydroelectric
hidrogen noun m hydrogen
hiena noun [animal] f hyaena (Br.) / hyena (Am.)
higiene noun f hygiene
higiènic adjective hygienic | Paper higiènic - Toilet paper (Br.) / Bathroom tissue (Am.)
higienista noun [work] m hygienist | Higienista dental - Dental hygienist
hi ha verb there is
himne (nacional) noun m (national) anthem
hiperactiu adjective hyperactive
hipermercat noun m hypermarket
hípica noun [sport] f horseriding
hipocresia noun f hypocrisy
hipopòtam noun [animal] m hippopotamus / hippo (col.loq)
hipoteca noun [financial] f mortgage
hipòtesis noun f hypothesis
hipotètic adjective hypothetical
hispànic adjective Hispanic
histèria noun f hysteria
histèric adjective hysterical
història noun 1 f story 2 f history
historiador noun [work] m / f historian
històric adjective historic / historical
històricament adverb historically
hivern noun m winter
hoquei noun [sport] m hockey | Hoquei (sobre) patins - Roller hockey | Hoquei (sobre) gel - Ice hockey
hola exclamation hello
Holanda noun [country] f Holland
holandès adjective Dutch
home noun m man
home del temps noun [work] m weatherman
homenatge noun m homage
homeopatia noun [medical] f homeopathy
homòleg noun m / f counterpart / opposite number
hongarès noun 1 m Hungarian 2 m / f Hungarian adjective
Hungarian
Hongria noun [country] f Hungary
honor noun m honour (Br.) / honor (Am.)

honorari adjective honorary
honoraris noun [financial] mpl fees
hoquei noun [sport] m hockey
hoquei patins noun [sport] m roller hockey
hora noun f hour | A primera hora del matí - First thing in the morning | Hora local - Local time | Hora punta - Rush hour
hora punta noun f rush hour
horari noun m timetable
horitzó noun m horizon
horitzontal adjective horizontal
horitzontalment adverb horizontally
hormona noun [medical] f hormone
horòscop noun horoscope
horror noun m horror
hort noun m orchard
hospici noun [medical] m hospice
hospital noun [medical] m hospital
hostessa noun f air hostess
hostil adjective hostile
hostilitat noun f hostility
humà adjective human
humanitari adjective humanitarian
humanitat noun f / form humanity / mankind
humidificador noun m humidifier
humil adjective humble
humiliació noun f humiliation
humiliar verb to humiliate
humilitat noun f humility / humbleness
humit adjective damp / humid / moist
humor noun 1 m humor (Am.) / humour (Br.) 2 m
mood
humorista noun [work] m / f humorist
huracà noun m hurricane

I

i conjunction and
icona noun [computers] f icon
idea noun f idea
ideal adjective ideal
idealisme noun m idealism
idealista noun m / f idealist
idèntic adjective identical
identificable adjective identifiable
identificació noun f identification
identificar verb to identify
identitat noun f identity
idíl·lic adjective idyllic
idioma noun m language
idiosincràsia noun f idiosyncrasy

idiosincràtic adjective idiosyncratic**idiota** noun m/f idiot**ídol** noun m idol**idoni** adjective m perfect**lemen** noun [country] m (The) Yemen**iglú** noun m igloo**ignorància** noun f ignorance**ignorant** adjective ignorant**igual** adjective equal**igualar** verb to equal**igualmente** adverb equally**igualtat** noun f equality**iguana** noun [animal] f iguana**illa** noun f island**il·legal** adjective illegal**il·legítim** adjective illegitimate**il·lès** adjective unscathed / unharmed**il·lícit** adjective illicit**il·limitat** adjective unlimited**il·lògic** adjective illogical**il·lusió** noun f illusion | **Il·lusió òptica** - *Optical illusion***il·lustració** noun f illustration**il·lustrador** noun [work] m/f illustrator**il·lustrar** verb to illustrate**il·lustre** adjective illustrious / distinguished**imaginable** adjective imaginable**imaginació** noun f imagination**imaginar** verb to imagine**imaginari** adjective imaginary**imaginatiu** adjective imaginative**imant** noun m magnet**imatge** noun f image / picture**imbècil** noun m/f imbecile**imitació** noun f imitation**imitar** verb to imitate**immadur** adjective immature**imadura** noun fullform immaturity**immediat** adjective immediate**immediatament** adverb immediately / straight away**immigració** noun f immigration**imminent** adjective imminent**immobilitzador** noun [transport] m immobilizer**impacient** adjective impatient | **Estar impacient per fer alguna cosa** - *To be impatient to do something***impactant** adjective impressive**impacte** noun m impact / hit**imparable** adjective unstoppable**impartir** verb to give / to offer | **Cursos que s'imparteixen a la Universitat de Barcelona** - *Courses on offer at the University of Barcelona* | **L'any que ve la Universitat de València impartirà quatre noves titulacions** - *The University of Valencia will offer four new degree**courses next year* | **El professor imparteix les classes en català** - *The teacher gives his classes in Catalan*

'Impartir' translates roughly as 'to give' or 'to offer'. It is used in the field of education together with 'cursos' (courses), 'assignatures' (subjects), 'llicons' (lessons), 'classes' (classes) etc. meaning 'to give' or 'offer' classes/lessons etc.

impedir verb to prevent**imperceptible** adjective imperceptible**imperceptiblement** adverb imperceptibly**imperi** noun m empire**imperialisme** noun m imperialism**impermeable** noun 1 m raincoat 2 m mac**impertinent** adjective rude / impertinent**impetuós** adjective impetuous / impulsive**implicar** verb 1 to implicate 2 to involve**import** noun m sum (of money)**importador** noun m importer**importància** noun f importance**important** adjective important**importar** verb import**impossible** adjective impossible**impost** noun [financial] m tax**impotència** noun f impotence**impotent** adjective 1 helpless 2 impotent**imprescindible** adjective essential**impressora** noun [computers] f printer**imprimir** verb to print**impulsiu** adjective impulsive**impunitat** noun f impunity**inapropiat** adjective inappropriate**incendi** noun m fire**incertesa** noun f uncertainty**incestuós** adjective incestuous**incloure** verb to include**incòmode** adjective uncomfortable**incomprensible** adjective incomprehensible**incondicional** adjective unconditional**inconscient** adjective unconscious**incrementar** verb to increase**indagació** noun fullform investigation**indagar** verb to investigate

This verb is followed by the preposition 'en'.

indecent adjective indecent**indecís** adjective 1 undecided 2 indecisive**indecisió** noun fullform indecision**indefens** adjective defenceless**indefensable** adjective indefensible**indefinidament** adverb indefinitely**indeleble** adjective indelible**indemnització** noun f compensation**indemnitzar** verb to pay compensation (to someone) / to compensate (someone)

independència noun f fullform independence
independent adjective independent
indescriptible adjective indescribable
indesitjable adjective undesirable / unwanted
índex noun m index
Índia noun [country] f India
indicació noun f fullform indication / sign
indicar verb to indicate / to show / to display / to state
indicatiu adjective 1 indicative 2 indicative
indici noun m sign
indiferència noun f indifference
indiferent adjective indifferent
indiferent adjective indifferent / uninterested
indígena adjective indigenous
indigent noun m / f (very) poor person adjective indigent
indigerible adjective indigestible
indigestió noun [medical] f indigestion
indignació noun f fullform indignation
indisciplina noun f fullform lack of discipline
indiscreció noun f fullform indiscretion
indiscret adjective indiscreet
indiscutible adjective indisputable
indiscutiblement adverb indisputably / without (a) doubt
indispensable adjective indispensable
indistingible adjective indistinguishable
individu noun m individual adjective individual
individual adjective individual
individualisme noun m individualism
indivisible adjective indivisible
indocumentat adjective undocumented / without (the necessary) paperwork noun m / f illegal (immigrant)
indoeuropeu adjective [linguistics] Indo-European
índole noun nature

'índole' means 'nature' in the sense 'he has a nice nature' or 'things of a completely different nature'.

indolència noun f fullform laziness / apathy / passivity
indolent adjective 1 indolent

'Indolent' in a medical sense means 'painless / harmless / non-malignant / benign'.

 2 lazy
indomable adjective indomitable
indòmit adjective indomitable
indonesi noun 1 m / f Indonesian 2 m Indonesian
Indonèsia noun [country] f fullform Indonesia
indret noun m place / location / spot
indubtable adjective unquestionable / indubitable (form.)
inducció noun f fullform induction | Inducció
electromagnètica - *Electromagnetic induction*
indulgència noun 1 f fullform indulgence 2 f fullform

indulgence
indulgent adjective indulgent
indult noun m pardon / reprieve
indumentària noun 1 f fullform study of period clothing / study of national dress 2 f fullform clothing / dress / attire / apparel
indústria noun f fullform industry
industrial adjective industrial noun m / f industrialist
industrialització noun f fullform industrialization / industrialisation (Br.)
inèdit adjective 1 unpublished 2 unprecedented / original
inepte adjective inept
ineptitud noun f fullform ineptitude
inequívoc adjective unequivocal / unambiguous / clear-cut
inesperat adjective unexpected
inevitable adjective inevitable
inexistent adjective non-existent
inexplicable adjective inexplicable
infermera noun f nurse
infal·lible adjective infallible
infància noun f fullform childhood / infancy
infant noun m / f infant / child
infanticidi noun m infanticide
infantil adjective 1 (young) childrens' | Literatura infantil - Childrens' literature 2 infantile
infart noun 1 m heart attack 2 m infarction | Infart cerebral - Stroke | Infart (de miocardi) - Myocardial infarction / heart attack
infecció noun [medical] f infection
infecció adjective [medical] infectious | Malalties infeccioses - Infectious diseases
infectar verb to infect
infeliç adjective unhappy
infelicitat noun f fullform unhappiness
inferior adjective 1 lower 2 inferior
inferioritat noun f fullform inferiority | Complex d'inferioritat - Inferiority complex
infermera noun f nurse
infermeria noun f fullform infirmary
infern noun [religion] m hell
infidel adjective unfaithful
infiltrar verb to infiltrate
inflamació noun [medical] f inflammation
inflar verb to inflate / to swell
infligir verb to inflict
influència noun f influence
informatiu adjective informative
informe noun m report
infraestructura noun f infrastructure
infringir verb to break (a law)

infructuós adjective fruitless / unproductive / worthless / futile

ingressar verb 1 to join 2 to be admitted 3 to pay in (Br.) / to deposit (Am.)

ingressos noun [financial] m income / revenue

inhumà adjective inhuman

inhumar verb to inter / to entomb / to bury

inici noun m beginning

iniciació noun f introduction

inicial adjective 1 initial | Pàgina inicial -Home page 2 beginners' / elementary / basic noun f initial

iniciar verb to begin

iniciativa noun f initiative

injust adjective unfair

injustament adverb unfairly

injustícia noun ffullform unfairness / injustice

injustificable adjective unjustifiable

INM Institut Nacional de Meteorologia noun m Spanish National Weather Service

innat adjective innate

innocència noun ffullform innocence

innocent adjective innocent

innocentada noun ffullform (April Fool's) trick / joke

An 'innocentada' is a trick played on the Catalan equivalent of April Fool's Day (28th of December - El Dia dels Innocents).

innovació noun ffullform innovation

innovador adjective innovative

innovar verb to innovate

inoblidable adjective unforgettable

inoculació noun [medical] f inoculation

inocular verb [medical] to inoculate

inofensiu adjective inoffensive / harmless

inoportú adjective inconvenient / badly timed / inappropriate

inquiet adjective restless / worried

inquietant adjective worrying

inquietar verb to worry

inquilí noun m / f tenant

inquisició noun 1 ffullform Inquisition 2 ffullform investigation

insaciable adjective insatiable

insatisfet adjective unsatisfied

inscripció noun 1 ffullform registration / enrolment (Br.) / enrollment (Am.) 2 ffullform inscription

inscriure verb 1 to register / to join / to enrol 2 to inscribe

insecte noun [animal] m insect

insecticida noun m insecticide

insegur adjective unsafe

inseguretat noun f insecurity

inseminació noun ffullform insemination | Inseminació

artificial -*Artificial insemination*

insensible adjective 1 insensitive 2 imperceptible

inseparable adjective inseparable

inserció noun 1 ffullform placement 2 ffullform insertion

inserir verb 1 to place | Inserir un anunci (en un diari) -To place an ad (in a paper) 2 to insert

insígnia noun ffullform badge / insignia

insignificant adjective insignificant

insinuació noun ffullform insinuation

insinuar verb to insinuate / to hint

insípid adjective insipid / bland

insistència noun ffullform insistence / persistence

insistent adjective insistent / persistent

insistir verb to insist / to persist

in situ adverb in situ

insolació noun ffullform sunstroke

insolència noun ffullform insolence

insolent adjective insolent

insòlit adjective unusual

insoluble adjective insoluble

insolvència noun [financial] ffullform bankruptcy / insolvency

insolvent adjective [financial] bankrupt / insolvent

insomni noun m insomnia

insonorització noun ffullform soundproofing

insonoritzar verb to soundproof

insostenible adjective unsustainable

inspecció noun ffullform inspection

inspeccionar verb to inspect

inspector noun [work] m / f inspector

inspiració noun 1 ffullform inspiration 2 ffullform inhalation

inspirar verb 1 to inspire 2 to breathe in / to inhale

instal·lació noun ffullform installation | Instal·lacions esportives -*Sporting facilities*

instal·lar verb to install

instància noun 1 ffullform written request 2 ffullform insistence / urging / entreaty 3 ffullform instance

instant noun m instant / moment

instantani adjective instantaneous / instant | Missatgeria instantània -*Instant messaging*

instar verb to urge / to beg / to entreat

instaurar verb to establish / to set up

instint noun m instinct

instintiu adjective instinctive

institució noun f institution

institucional adjective institutional

institut noun 1 m school 2 m institute

instrucció noun 1 ffullform instruction 2 ffullform teaching / education

instrument noun m instrument

insuficient adjective insufficient

insulina noun ffullform insulin

insult noun m insult
insultant adjective insulting
insultar verb to insult
insuperable adjective unbeatable
insurgent noun m / f insurgent
insurrecció noun ffullform insurrection
intacte adjective intact / whole / complete
intangible adjective intangible / untouchable
integració noun f integration
integral adjective integral / whole / complete | **Pa**
integral - *Wholemeal bread*
integrar verb to integrate
íntegre adjective entire / whole
integritat noun ffullform integrity
intel·lecte noun m intellect
intel·lectual noun m / f intellectual
intel·ligència noun ffullform intelligence | **Intel·ligència**
artificial (IA) - *Artificial intelligence (AI)*
intel·ligent adjective intelligent
intel·ligibilitat noun ffullform intelligibility
intel·ligible adjective intelligible
intempèrie noun ffullform the elements
intenció noun f intention
intencionadament adverb intentionally / on purpose
intencionat adjective intentional
intens adjective intense
intensificar verb to intensify
intensitat noun ffullform intensity
intensiu adjective intensive
intent noun m attempt
intentar verb to try
interacció noun ffullform interaction
interaccionar verb to interact
intercanvi noun m exchange
intercanviable adjective interchangeable
intercanviar verb to exchange
intercedir verb to intervene
intercepció noun ffullform interception
interceptar verb to intercept
intercontinental adjective intercontinental
interdisciplinari adjective interdisciplinary
interès noun m interest
interessant adjective interesting
interessar verb to interest
interessat adjective interested
interferència noun ffullform interference
interferir verb to interfere
interí adjective interim
interior adjective inside / interior / inner noun m inside / interior | **Ministre d'Interior** - *Interior Minister (Am.) / Home Office Minister (Br.)*
interiorisme noun [work] m interior design

interiorista noun [work] m / f interior designer
interjecció noun [linguistics] ffullform interjection
interlocutor noun 1 m / f speaker

'Interlocutor' means 'speaker' in the sense 'somebody taking part in a dialog or conversation'.

 2 m / f interlocutor
intermedi adjective intermediate noun m interval
intermediari noun m / f intermediary / go-between
interminable adjective never-ending / interminable
intermitent adjective intermittent
intern adjective internal
internacional adjective international
interplanetari adjective interplanetary
interpolació noun ffullform interpolation
interpolar verb to interpolate
intèrpret noun [work] m / f interpreter
interpretació noun 1 ffullform interpreting | **Traducció i interpretació** - *Translation and interpreting* 2 ffullform
interpretation
intèrpret d'ordres noun [computers] m command line / DOS prompt
interpretar verb 1 to interpret 2 to perform / to play (a role)
interrogació noun 1 f question | **Signe d'interrogació** / **Interrogació** - *Question mark* 2 f interrogation
interrogar verb to question / to interrogate
interrompre verb to interrupt
interrupció noun ffullform interruption
interurbà adjective intercity | **Autobusos interurbans** - *Intercity buses*
interval noun m interval
intervenció noun ffullform intervention / involvement
intervenció quirúrgica noun [medical] f operation
intervenir verb to intervene
intestí noun [body] m intestine | **Intestí prim** - *Small intestine* | **Intestí gros** - *Large intestine*
intestinal adjective intestinal
íntim adjective intimate / close
intimidació noun ffullform intimidation / bullying
intimidar verb to intimidate / to bully
intimitat noun 1 ffullform privacy 2 ffullform intimacy
intolerable adjective intolerable
intolerància noun ffullform intolerance / lack of tolerance
intolerant adjective intolerant
intoxicació noun ffullform poisoning
intoxicar verb to poison
intransigent adjective intransigent
intransitiu adjective [linguistics] intransitive
intravenós adjective [medical] intravenous
intrèpid adjective intrepid
intricat adjective intricate

intriga noun 1 ffullform intrigue 2 ffullform mystery | **Novel·la d'intriga** - *Mystery novel*
intrigant adjective intriguing
intrigar verb to intrigue
intrínsec adjective intrinsic
introducció noun ffullform introduction
introductori adjective introductory
introduir verb to introduce
introspecció noun ffullform introspection
introspectiu adjective introspective
introvertit noun m / f introvert adjective introverted
intuïció noun ffullform intuition
intuïtiu adjective intuitive
inundació noun [weather] f flood
inundar verb to flood
inusitat adjective unexpected / unusual
inusual adjective unusual
inútil adjective useless noun m / f waste of space
inutilitat noun ffullform uselessness
invàlid adjective 1 disabled 2 invalid noun m / f disabled / handicapped person
invalidar verb to invalidate
invalidesa noun ffullform invalidity
invariable adjective invariable
invasió noun f invasion
invasiu adjective [medical] invasive
invasor adjective 1 invading | *Les forces invasores - The invading forces* 2 invasive | *Plantes invasores - Invasive plants*
invectiva noun ffullform invective
invencibilitat noun ffullform invincibility
invencible adjective invincible
invenció noun invention
invent noun m invention
inventar verb to invent
inventari noun m inventory
inventor noun m / f inventor
invers adjective inverse
inversemblant adjective improbable / incredible / unbelievable
inversió noun ffullform investment
inversor noun m / f investor
invertebrat noun m invertebrate
invertir verb 1 to invest 2 to invert
investidura noun ffullform investiture
investigació noun 1 ffullform investigation 2 ffullform research
investigador noun 1 m / f researcher 2 m / f detective
investigar verb 1 to investigate 2 to research
inveterat adjective inveterate
inviable adjective unviable
invicte adjective [sport] unbeaten

invisibilitat noun ffullform invisibility
invisible adjective invisible
invitació noun ffullform invitation
invitar verb to invite
invitat noun m / f guest
in vitro adverb in vitro
involucrar verb to involve | *Involucra't! - Get involved!*
involuntari adjective involuntary / unintentional
invulnerable adjective invulnerable
iode noun mfullform iodine
ioga noun mfullform yoga
iogurt noun [food] m yoghurt
io-io noun mfullform yo-yo
ionosfera noun f ionosphere
iot noun mfullform yacht
ira noun f anger
Iran noun [country] m Iran
iranià adjective Iranian noun m / f Iranian
Iraq noun [country] m Iraq
iraquíà adjective Iraqi
irascible adjective irritable
irat adjective irate
Irlanda noun [country] f Ireland
Irlanda del Nord noun [country] f Northern Ireland
Irlandès adjective Irish
ironia noun f irony
irònic adjective ironic
irracional adjective irrational
irracionalitat noun ffullform irrationality
irradiació adjective ffullform irradiation
irreal adjective unreal
irreconciliable adjective irreconcilable
irrefutable adjective irrefutable
irregular adjective irregular
irregularitat noun ffullform irregularity
irrellevància noun ffullform irrelevance
irrellevant adjective irrelevant
irresistible adjective irresistible
irresponsable adjective irresponsible
irreverència noun ffullform irreverence
irreverent adjective irreverent
irreversible adjective irreversible
irrevocable adjective irrevocable
irrigació noun ffullform irrigation
irrigar verb to irrigate
irritabilitat noun ffullform irritability
irritable adjective irritable
irritació noun ffullform irritation
irritant noun m irritant adjective irritant
irritar verb to irritate
irrompible adjective unbreakable

irrompre verb to interrupt / to barge in (on) / to intrude (on)

irrupció noun ffullform interruption / intrusion / (unwelcome) appearance

islam noun [religion] m Islam

islàmic adjective Islamic

islamista adjective Islamic noun m / f Muslim

islandès adjective Icelandic noun 2 m / f Icelander 3 m Icelandic

Islàndia noun [country] f Iceland

isòtop noun m isotope

Israel noun [country] Israel

israelià noun [nationality] m / f Israeli adjective Israeli

israelita noun [religion] m / f Israelite adjective Israelite

istme noun [geography] m isthmus

Itàlia noun [country] f Italy

italià adjective Italian

itàlica noun ffullform italics

iteració noun [computers] f iteration

iterar verb to iterate

iteratiu adjective iterative

itinerari noun m itinerary

iugoslau adjective Yugoslav noun [nationality] m / f Yugoslav

lugoslàvia noun [country] ffullform Yugoslavia

IVA Impost sobre el Valor Afegit noun m VAT Value Added Tax

ivoriana noun [nationality] m / f Ivorian adjective Ivorian

J

ja adverb already

Japó noun [country] m Japan

Japonès adjective Japanese

jaqueta noun f jacket

jardí noun m garden

jardí d'infants noun m crèche / nursery (Br.) / daycare

jardiner noun [work] m / f gardener

jersei noun m jumper / sweater / pullover

jo pronoun I / me

joc noun [sport] m game

joc de caràcters noun [computers] m character set

joguina noun f toy

joia noun 1 f joy 2 f jewel / jewellery

joier noun [work] mf jeweller (Br.) / jeweler (Am.)

joieria noun f jewellers (Br.) / jewelers (Am.) / jewellery shop

jordà adjective Jordanian

Jordània noun [country] f Jordan

jornada noun f day

jove noun m / f youth / young person adjective young

joventut noun f youth

jubilació noun f retirement

jubilar verb to retire

judici noun m judgment

judicial adjective judicial

jueu adjective Jewish

jugador noun [sport] m / f player

jugar verb [sport] to play

julivert noun [food] m parsley

junt adjective together

juntament adverb together

juny noun m June

juliol noun m July

julivert noun [food] m parsley

Júpiter noun m Jupiter

jurat noun m jury

jurídic adjective legal

jutge noun [work] m / f judge

jutjat noun m court

K

Kenya noun [country] f Kenya

kickboxing noun [sport] m kickboxing

kiwi noun [food] m kiwi fruit

korbál noun [sport] m korfball

kung fu noun [sport] m kung fu

kurd noun 1 m / f Kurd 2 m Kurdish adjective Kurdish

L

laboratori noun [work] m laboratory

laborista adjective [work] labour | **Partit laborista** - *Labour party*

lamentar verb to regret

lampista noun 1 m / f plumber 2 m / f electrician

lapidació noun f stoning

laringe noun [body] f larynx

larva noun f larva

lateral adjective side / lateral noun 2 m winger 3 mpl wings

The plural form 'els laterals' refers to the 'wings' of a theatre

Lausana noun f Lausanne

lector noun m / f reader

legítim adjective legitimate

lentament adverb slowly

lesbiana noun f lesbian

lesbià adjective lesbian

lesió noun [sport] f injury

lesionar verb to injure | **Lesionar-se** - *To injure yourself*

letó noun 1 m Latvian 2 m / f Latvian adjective Latvian

Letònia noun [country] f Latvia
Líban noun [country] m Lebanon
libèl·lula noun [animal] f dragonfly
Libèria noun [country] Liberia
Líbia noun [country] Libya
líder noun m / f leader
lideratge noun m leadership
lila adjective lilac
limitació noun f limitation
limitar verb limit
limitar amb verb to border on
lingüista noun [work] m / f linguist
lingüístic adjective linguistic
lingüística noun [work] f linguistics
líquid noun m liquid
literari adjective literary
literatura noun f literature
litoral noun m coast adjective coastal
lituà noun 1 m Lithuanian 2 m / f Lithuanian adjective
Lithuanian
Lituània noun [country] f Lithuania
llac noun m lake
llaç noun 1 m bow 2 m link 3 m noose
llacuna noun 1 f gap 2 f (small) lake
lladrar verb to bark
lladre noun m / f thief
lladregot noun m / f petty thief
lladruc noun [animal] m bark
llagosta noun 1 f lobster 2 f grasshopper
llagostins noun [food] m (king) prawns
llàgrima noun f tear | Plorar a llàgrima viva - *To cry / bawl your eyes out*
llama noun [animal] f llama
llamàntol noun [animal] m lobster
llamborda noun 1 f paving stone / flagstone 2 f cobble(stone)
llaminadura noun [food] m sweet (Br.) / candy (Am.)
llamp noun [weather] m lightning
llampant adjective 1 gleaming 2 bright | Groc llampant - *Bright yellow*
llampec noun [weather] m lightning | Com un llampec - *Quick as a flash / wink* adjective 2 lightning | Guerra llampec - *Lightning war / blitzkrieg* 3 whistle-stop | Una visita llampec - *A whistle-stop visit*
llana noun f wool
llança noun f lance
llançacoets noun m rocket launcher
llançador noun 1 m / f shooter 2 m / f thrower | Llançador de disc - *Discus thrower* 3 m / f pitcher
llançagranades noun m grenade launcher
llançament noun 1 m launch / release 2 m throw
llançamíssils noun m missile launcher

llançar verb 1 to launch 2 to throw
llanceta noun [medical] f lancet
llaner adjective wool | Indústria llanera - *Wool industry*
llanterna noun 1 f lantern 2 f torch
llanxa noun 1 f speedboat / launch 2 f raft
llapis noun m pencil
llar noun f home
llard noun [food] m lard
llar de foc noun f fireplace
llar d'infants noun f crèche / daycare / nursery (Br.)
llarg adjective long
a la llarga adverb in the long run
llargada noun f length
llargària noun f length
llàstima noun f pity / shame | (Quina) llàstima! - *What a shame / pity!*
llastimós adjective pitiful
llatí noun [language] m Latin adjective Latin
Llatinoamèrica noun [geography] f Latin America
llatinoamericà adjective Latin American
llauna noun f tin (Br.) / can | Tonyina de / en llauna - *Tinned (Br.) / canned tuna* | Joguines de llauna - *Tin toys*
llaurar verb to till / to plough / to dig over / to turn over
llaüt noun m lute
llautó noun m brass
llavar verb to wash
llavi noun [body] m lip
llavor noun f seed
llavors adverb then
llebeig noun [weather] m hot southwesterly wind
llebre noun [animal] m / f hare
llebrer noun [animal] m greyhound
llegenda noun f legend
llegir verb to read
lleï noun f law
lleialtat noun f loyalty
llençol noun m sheet
llengua noun f language
llenguatge noun m language
llenguatge de programació noun [computers] m programming language
llentia noun [food] f lentil
llenya noun f firewood
lleó noun [animal] m / f lion
Lleó noun Leo
llepar verb to lick
llest adjective ready
llet noun [food] f milk
lletra noun f lyrics
lleuger adjective light
lleugerament adverb lightly

lleument adverb slightly**lleure** noun m leisure**llevar** verb 1 to remove / to get rid of 2 to get up**lleuat** preposition except noun m yeast**llibertat** noun f freedom**llibertat civil** noun f civil liberty**llibre** noun m book**llibreria** noun f bookshop**licència** noun f licence**liçó** noun f lesson**lligam** noun m tie / link**lligar** verb 1 to flirt / to pull 2 to link**llima** noun 1 f lime 2 f file

'Llima' means 'file' in the sense 'tool with which you smooth down a surface'.

llimac noun [animal] m slug**llimar** verb to file**llimona** noun [food] f lemon**llimonada** noun [food] f lemonade**lliri** noun [plant] m iris / lily**llis** adjective smooth

The plural form 'llisos' is used in athletics (e.g. 400m llisos, 100m llisos) to mean '400m flat' or '100m flat' (as opposed to '400m hurdles')

llista noun f list**llistat** noun m list**llit** noun f bed**lliura** noun [financial] pound

'Lliura' means pound both in the financial sense 'British pound' and in the weights and measures sense 'a pound of potatoes'

lliurament noun installment**lliurar** verb 1 to hand over / to hand in 2 to present

'Lliurar' means 'to present' in the sense 'The mayor presented her with an award'

lliure adjective free**lloc** noun m place | **En primer lloc** -*Firstly* | **Tenir lloc** -*To take place***llogar** verb to rent**lloguer** noun m rent**llop** noun [animal] m wolf**llorer** noun [plant] m laurel**lloro** noun [animal] m parrot**llúdriga** noun [animal] f otter**lluïta** noun f fight**lluïtar** verb to fight**llum** noun f light / lamp | **Llum antiboira** -*Fog light***lluna** noun f moon**lluny** adjective far**local** adjective local**localitat** noun 1 f ticket 2 f town**localment** adverb locally**lògic** adjective logical**lògica** noun f logic**logístic** adjective logistic / logistical**logística** noun f logistics**londinenc** adjective London**Londres** noun m London**longitud** noun f length

longitud means length in the sense 'length, width, height'. Length as in 'length of time' is 'durada'

Lorena noun [geography] f Lorraine**lucidesa** noun f lucidity**lucre** noun [financial] m profit | **Organització sense ànim /****afany de lucre** -*Not-for-profit organization***lúdic** adjective game**Luxemburg** noun [country] m Luxembourg

M

mà noun [body] f hand | **De segona mà** -*Second hand***macabre** adjective macabre**macarrons** noun [food] mpl macaroni**mà d'obra** noun [work] f workforce**macadam** noun m tarmac (Br.) / blacktop (Am.)**macarrons** noun [food] m macaroni**Macedònia** noun [country] f Macedonia**maco** adjective beautiful / pretty noun m / f sweetheart / love / hon (Am.)**maçoneria** noun f masonry**madrastra** noun [family] f stepmother**maduixa** noun [food] f strawberry**madur** adjective 1 mature 2 ripe**madurar** verb 1 to mature 2 to ripen**maduresa** noun 1 f maturity 2 f ripeness**màfia** noun f mafia**mag** noun m magician**magatzem** noun m shop | **Grans magatzems** -*Department store***màgia** noun f magic**màgic** adjective magic / magical**màgicament** adverb magically**magisteri** noun m teacher training**magnànim** adjective magnanimous**magnesi** noun m magnesium**magnètic** adjective magnetic**magnetisme** noun m magnetism**magnetòfon** noun m tape recorder**magnífic** adjective magnificent**magnificència** noun f magnificence**magnitud** noun f magnitude / size / extent**magre** adjective skinny / lean**mai** adverb never

maig noun m May
maionesa noun [food] f mayonnaise
majestat noun f majesty
majestuós adjective majestic
majoria noun f majority
majorista noun m / f wholesaler
majúscula noun [computers] f capital letter
mal adverb badly adjective bad
malabarista noun m / f juggler
Malàisia noun [country] f Malaysia
malaisi adjective Malaysian
malalt adjective [medical] ill / sick
malaltia noun [medical] f illness | Malaltia degenerativa
-Degenerative illness
malaltia d'Alzheimer noun [medical] f Alzheimer's
(disease)
malaltia de Parkinson noun [medical] f Parkinson's
(disease)
malament adverb 1 badly 2 ill / sick | Està malament
-He's ill
malària noun [medical] f malaria
maldecap noun m problem / headache
maledicció noun f curse
malentès noun m misunderstanding
maleta noun f suitcase
maleter noun [transport] m boot (Br.) / trunk (Am.)
malgrat preposition despite / in spite of
malhumor adjective bad tempered
malícia noun f malice
maliciós adjective malicious
maligne adjective [medical] malignant
malnutrició noun [food] f malnutrition
malsà adjective unhealthy
malson noun m nightmare
Malta noun [country] f Malta
maltractament noun m mistreatment
maltractar verb to maltreat / to mistreat / to treat
badly
maluc noun [body] m hip
malvat adjective evil / wicked
malversió noun f embezzlement / misappropriation
(of funds)
mamífer noun m mammal
mamut noun [animal] m mammoth
manament noun 1 m commandment 2 m order
manar verb to be in charge / to rule
manc adjective one-handed / one-armed
manca noun f lack
mancança noun f lack
mancar verb to lack
mandarí noun [language] m Mandarin (Chinese)
mandarina noun [food] f mandarin

mandat noun m mandate
mandatari noun m / f leader
mandíbula noun [body] f jaw
mandolina noun f mandolin
màneg noun m handle
mànega noun 1 f sleeve 2 f heat / round / leg 3 f
hose(pipe)
manera noun f way / manner
manganès noun m manganese
manicomi noun m lunatic asylum
manifest adjective manifest / evident
manifestació noun f demonstration / demo
manifestant noun m / f demonstrator
manifestar verb to demonstrate
màniga noun f sleeve
manillar noun [transport] m handlebars
maniobra noun f manoeuvre (Br.) / maneuver (Am.)
manipulació noun f manipulation
manipulador noun m / f manipulator adjective
manipulative
manipular verb to manipulate
manta noun f blanket
mantega noun [food] f butter
mantega de cacau noun f cocoa butter
manteniment noun m upkeep / maintenance
mantenir verb to maintain
maó noun m brick
mapa noun m map
mapar verb to map
maquillador noun m / f makeup artist
maquillar verb to put on your makeup
maquillatge noun makeup
màquina noun [computers] f machine
maquinari noun [computers] m hardware
maquinària noun f machinery
maquinista noun m / f machinist
mar noun f sea
marató noun [sport] m marathon
marbre noun m marble
març noun m March
marc noun [computers] m frame
marca mínima noun [sport] f qualifying standard
marcapàs noun [medical] m pacemaker
marcar verb 1 to mark 2 to score
marcià noun m / f Martian adjective Martian
mare noun [family] f mother
marea noun f tide | Marea alta - High tide | Marea baixa
-Low tide
marea negra noun f oil slick
mareig noun m sickness / dizziness
mareomotriu adjective tidal | Energia mareomotriu - Tidal
power

maresme noun m marsh
mare soltera noun f single mother
marfil noun m ivory
margarida noun f daisy
margarina noun [food] f margarine
marge noun m margin
marginació noun f marginalization
marginal adjective marginal / peripheral
margarinar verb to marginalize
marí adjective sea
marieta noun [animal] f ladybird (Br.) / ladybug (Am.)
marihuana noun f marijuana
marina noun f navy
mariner noun [work] m sailor
marisc noun [food] m seafood
mariscada noun [food] f meal consisting of an assortment of different seafood
mariscal noun m / f marshal
mariscos noun [food] m seafood
marit noun [family] m husband
marital adjective marital
marquès noun marquis
màrqueting noun [work] m marketing
marró adjective brown
Marroc noun [country] m Morocco
marroquí noun [nationality] m / f Moroccan adjective Moroccan
Marsella noun f Marseilles
marsupial noun [animal] m marsupial
Mart noun m Mars
martell noun [sport] m hammer

Martell is the actual hammer that you throw in athletics. El llançament de martell is the hammer (throw). Martell also means hammer in the general sense

màrtir noun [religion] m / f martyr
martiri noun [religion] m martyrdom
marxa noun 1 f march 2 f walking
marxador noun [sport] m / f walker
marxar verb to march
marxisme noun m Marxism
marxista noun m / f Marxist adjective Marxist
màscara noun f mask
mascarpone noun [food] m mascarpone
mascle noun m male
mascota noun 1 f mascot 2 f pet
masculí adjective masculine
masculinitat noun f masculinity
masia noun f farmhouse
masmorra noun f dungeon
masoquisme noun m masochism
masoquista noun m / f masochist adjective masochistic
massa noun adjective too many adverb too much f mass

massacre noun f massacre
massapà noun [food] m marzipan
massatge noun m massage
massatgista noun m / f masseur
massiu adjective massive
mastegar verb to chew
màster noun [education] m Masters (degree)
mastí noun [animal] m mastiff
mastodont noun [animal] m mastodon
masturbació noun f masturbation
masturbar verb to masturbate
matalàs noun mattress
matança noun f slaughter / killing / massacre
matar verb to kill
mateix adjective same
matemàtic noun m / f mathematician adjective
mathematical
matemàtiques noun f mathematics / maths (Br.) / math (Am.)
matèria noun f material | Primeres matèries - Raw materials
material adjective material
materialista noun m / f materialist
maternal adjective maternal
maternitat noun f maternity | Permís de maternitat - Maternity leave
mates noun fpl maths (Br.) / math (Am.)
matí noun m morning
matinada noun f early hours of the morning
matinal adjective morning
matís noun m shade
matrícula noun f registration
matriculació noun f enrollment / registration
matricular verb to enrol
matrimoni noun m marriage
matrimonial adjective matrimonial
matriu noun 1 f womb 2 f matrix
matxet noun m machete
maurità adjective Mauritanian noun [nationality] m / f
Mauritanian
Mauritània noun [country] f Mauritania
mausoleu noun m mausoleum
màxim noun m maximum adjective maximum
meandre noun [geography] m meander
mecànic noun [work] m / f mechanic adjective mechanical
mecanisme noun m mechanism
mecanògraf noun [work] m / f typist
mecanografia noun f typing
mecenes noun m / f patron
meconi noun m meconium
medalla noun [sport] f medal
medecina noun [medical] f medicine

'Medecina' means 'medicine' as in 'drug' / 'medication'.

medi noun m medium | **Medi ambient** - *Environment*

mediació noun f mediation

mediador noun m / f mediator

medi ambient noun m environment

mediambiental adjective environmental

mediàtic adjective media | **Cobertura mediàtica** - *Media coverage*

mèdic adjective [medical] medical

medicament noun [medical] m medicine

'Medicament' means 'medicine' as in 'medication' / 'drug'.

medicina noun [work] f medicine

'Medicina' means 'medicine' as a field (i.e. 'Belinda is going to Leeds University to study medicine').

medicinal adjective [medical] medicinal

medieval adjective medieval

mediocre adjective mediocre

mediocritat noun f mediocrity

meditació noun f meditation

meditar verb to meditate

mediterrani adjective Mediterranean

Mediterrània noun f Mediterranean

mèdium noun [work] m / f medium

'Mèdium' means 'medium' as in 'person who can (supposedly) tell the future'.

medul·la noun f marrow

medul·la òssia noun [medical] f bone marrow

medusa noun [animal] f jellyfish

megàfon noun m megaphone

megàlit noun m megalith

megalític adjective megalithic

megalòman noun m / f megalomaniac adjective

megalomaniac / megalomaniacal

megalomania noun f megalomania

meiosi noun f meiosis

meitat noun f half

mel noun [food] f honey

melanesi adjective Melanesian noun [nationality] m / f

Melanesian

Melanèsia noun [country] f Melanesia

melic noun [body] m belly button

melmelada noun [food] f jam / marmalade

An exam paper classic. Catalan has one word 'melmelada' that covers both 'jam' and 'marmalade'. If a character in a Catalan exam paper is eating 'melmelada', it is likely to be jam. In addition, those who prepare Catalan exam papers are a perverse lot and so such characters have a particular preference for 'melmelada de prunes' - plum (NOT prune) jam (NOT marmalade). You have been warned!

meló noun [food] m melon

melodia noun f melody

melodramàtic adjective melodramatic

meluc noun [body] m hip

membrana noun f membrane

membre noun 1 m / f member 2 m limb 3 m member /

penis

memòria noun f memory | **Saber (una cosa) de memòria** - *To know (something) off by heart*

memòria cau noun [computers] f cache

memoritzar verb to memorize

mena noun f type / kind

menar verb to lead

menarquia noun f menarche

menció noun f mention | **Fer menció d'una cosa** - *To mention something*

mentonar verb to mention

mendicant noun m / f beggar

menester noun m need / necessity / requirement

| **Haver de menester** - *To need*

menhir noun m menhir

meningitis noun [medical] f meningitis

meningitis meningocòccica noun [medical] f

meningococcal meningitis

meningitis pneumocòccica noun [medical] f

pneumococcal meningitis

menjador noun 1 m canteen 2 m dining room

menjar verb [food] to eat noun [food] m food

menopausa noun [medical] f menopause

menstruació noun [medical] f menstruation

mensual adjective monthly

ment noun f mind

menta noun [food] f mint

mental adjective mental

mentalitat noun f mentality

mentida noun f lie

mentider noun m / f liar

mentre conjunction while | **Mentre que** - *While*

mentrestant adverb in the meantime

menú noun [computers] m menu

menut adjective small

menys adjective less

menysprear verb to underestimate

meravella noun f wonder

meravellós adjective marvellous

mercat noun m market

mercenari noun m / f mercenary adjective mercenary

mercuri noun 1 m mercury 2 Mercury

merda noun f shit exclamation shit!

merèixer verb to be worth

merenga noun [food] f meringue

mèrit noun m merit

meritar verb to merit

merla noun [animal] f blackbird

mes noun m month

més adverb more / most | **Més o menys** - *More or less* | **A**

més a més - *Furthermore / what is more*

mescla noun f mix / mixture

mesclar verb to mix

mesquí adjective mean

[Mesquí means 'mean' as in 'tight with money']

mesquita noun [religion] f mosque

mestre noun [work] m / f teacher

mesura noun f measure

metabòlic adjective [medical] metabolic

metabolisme noun [medical] m metabolism

metall noun m metal

metàl·lic adjective metallic / metal

metal·lúrgia noun f metallurgy

metanol noun m methanol

meteor noun m meteor

meteòric adjective meteoric

meteoròleg noun [work] mf meteorologist

metge noun [work] m / f doctor

meticulós adjective meticulous

mètode noun 1 m 2 m method

metodista noun [religion] m / f methodist adjective [religion]

methodist

metodologia noun f methodology

metralladora noun f machine gun

metre noun m metre (Br.) / meter (Am.)

metre quadrat noun m metre squared (Br.) / meter squared (Am.)

metro noun metro / underground (Br.) / Tube (Br.) / subway (Am.)

metròpoli noun f metropolis

metropolità adjective metropolitan

meu adjective my pronoun mine

Mèxic noun [country] m Mexico

mexicà noun [nationality] m / f Mexican adjective Mexican

microbús noun [transport] m minibus

microones noun m microwave

mica noun f (a) little

micròfon noun m microphone

Micronèsia noun [country] f Micronesia

microscopi noun m microscope

microscòpic adjective microscopic

mida noun f size

mig adjective half

migdia noun m midday

migdiada noun f siesta

migració noun f migration

migrar verb to migrate

mil adjective thousand

Milà noun m Milan

milers noun m thousands

milícia noun f militia

milió noun m million

milionari noun m / f millionaire

mil·tancia noun f militancy

militant noun m / f militant adjective militant

militar noun m / f soldier adjective military

milla noun f mile

mil·ligram noun m milligram

mil·lilitre noun m millilitre (Br.) / milliliter (Am.)

mil·límetre noun m millimetre (Br.) / millimeter (Am.)

millor adjective better / best

millora noun f improvement

millorar verb to improve

milpeus noun [animal] m millipede

mimar verb to mimic / to imitate

mina noun f mine

mina antipersona noun f landmine

minaret noun [religion] m minaret

miner adjective mine noun m miner

mineral noun m mineral

mineralogia noun f mineralogy

mineria noun f mining

mínim noun m minimum | **Com a mínim** - *At least* adjective

minimal

minimalista adjective minimalist noun m / f minimalist

minimitzar verb minimize

ministeri noun m ministry

ministerial adjective ministerial

ministre noun m / f minister | **Primer ministre** - *Prime*

minister | **Ministre d'afers estrangers / ministre d'exterior** - *Foreign minister*

ministre d'afers estrangers noun m / f foreign

minister

ministre de defensa noun m / f defense minister

ministre de l'interior noun m / f home secretary

ministre d'exterior noun m / f foreign minister

minoria noun f minority

minoritari adjective minority | **Llengües minoritàries** - *Minority languages*

minotaure noun m minotaur

minúcia noun f small detail

minúscul adjective minuscule

minúscula noun f lower case letter

minusvàlid adjective disabled / handicapped noun m / f disabled person / handicapped person

minut noun m minute

minvar verb 1 to decrease / to lessen / to reduce / to lower 2 to die down / to abate / to let up

minyó noun m / f kid

miocardi noun [medical] m myocardium

miol noun [animal] m miaow

miolar verb [animal] to miaow
miopia noun f myopia / short-sightedness
miracle noun [religion] miracle
miraculós adjective miraculous
mirada noun f look / glance
mirall noun m mirror
mirament noun m respect
mirar verb to watch
miratge noun m mirage
miríade noun f myriad
mirra noun f myrrh
miscel·lani adjective miscellaneous
miscel·lània noun f miscellany / misc.
misogin adjective misogynist / misogynistic noun m
misogynist
misogínia noun f misogyny
missa noun [religion] f mass
missatge noun m message
missatger noun m / f messenger
missatgeria instantània noun [computers] f instant
messaging
missil noun m missile
missió noun f mission
missioner noun [religion] m / f missionary
missiva noun f missive
misteri noun m mystery
misteriós adjective mysterious
místic adjective mystic / mystical
misticisme noun m mysticism
mite noun m myth
mitges noun 1 fpl tights 2 fpl stockings
mític adjective mythical
mitigació noun f mitigation
mitigar verb to mitigate
míting noun m meeting
mitja noun f stocking
mitjà noun m medium | Mitjans de comunicació - *The Media* adjective middle
mitjançant preposition through
mitjó noun m sock
mitologia noun f mythology
mnemònic adjective mnemonic noun m mnemonic
mòbil noun mobile (phone) (Br.) / cell (phone) (Am.)
 adjective mobile
mobiliari noun m furniture
mobilitat noun f mobility
mobilitzar verb to mobilize (Am.) / to mobilise (Br.)
moble noun m piece of furniture
mobles noun m furniture
moc noun m snot
mocador noun m handkerchief | Mocador al cap

-*Headscarf*

Moçambic noun [country] m Mozambique
moçambiquès noun m / f Mozambiquean adjective
Mozambiquean
mocassí noun m moccasin
moció noun f motion
mocós adjective snotty
moda noun f fashion
model noun 1 m model 2 m / f model
moderació noun f moderation
moderador noun [computers] m / f moderator
moderat adjective moderate
modern adjective modern
modest adjective modest
modèstia noun f modesty
modificar verb to modify
Moldova noun [country] f Moldova
molècula noun f molecule
molestar verb to annoy / to bother
molí de vent noun m windmill
moliner noun [work] m / f miller
moll adjective soft
mol·lusc noun m mollusc
molssa noun f moss
molt adverb a lot adjective many / much / very
moltó noun [animal] m ram
moment noun m moment | De moment - *At present* / *at the moment*
mòmia noun f mummy

Mòmia means mummy as in Egyptian mummy not the person married to daddy!

món noun m world
mona noun [animal] f monkey
monarca noun m / f monarch
monarquia noun f monarchy
moneda noun [financial] f coin
monestir noun [religion] m monastery
mongeta noun [food] f bean
mongolisme noun [medical] m mongolism / Down syndrome
monja noun [religion] f nun
monjo noun [religion] m monk
monocrom adjective monochrome
monòleg noun m monologue
monolingüe adjective monolingual
monopatí noun [transport] m skateboard
monòton adjective monotonous
monstruós adjective monstrous
monstruositat noun f monstrosity
Montenegro noun [country] m Montenegro
monument noun m monument
monumental adjective monumental

móra noun [food] f blackberry
moral noun m moral adjective moral
moralitat noun f morality
moralment adverb morally
morbós adjective morbid
morfema noun f morpheme
morfina noun f morphine
morfologia noun [linguistics] f morphology
morfològic adjective morphological
morir verb to die
mort noun 1 f death 2 m / f dead person adjective dead
mortal adjective mortal
mortalitat noun f mortality
mosca noun [animal] f fly
Moscou noun m Moscow
moscovita adjective Muscovite
mosquit noun [animal] m mosquito
mosquitera noun f mosquito net
mossegar verb to bite
mostassa noun [food] f mustard
mostra noun f sample
mostrar verb to show
mot noun [linguistics] m word
motel noun [transport] m motel
motiu noun m reason / motive
moto noun [transport] f (motor)bike
motocicleta noun [transport] f motorbike
motociclisme noun [sport] m motorcycle racing
motxilla noun f backpack / rucksack
moure verb to move
moviment noun m movement
muetzi noun [religion] m muezzin
mugró noun [body] m nipple
mullat adjective soaked / wet / drenched / saturated
muller noun [family] f wife
multa noun f fine
multar verb to fine
multilingüe adjective multilingual
multilingüisme noun [linguistics] m multilingualism
multimèdia noun f multimedia
multinacional adjective multinational
múltiple adjective multiple
multiplicació noun f multiplication
multiplicar verb 1 to multiply 2 to multiply / to times
(x by y)
multiplicitat noun f multiplicity
multitud noun f crowd
mundial adjective world
Munic noun m Munich
municions noun f munitions
municipal adjective municipal

munt noun m heap / stack
muntanya noun f mountain
muntar verb to get in / to get up on / to mount
munyir verb [animal] to milk
mur noun m wall
murmurar verb to murmur
musclo noun [food] m mussel
múscul noun [body] m muscle
musculatura noun [body] f muscles
museu noun m museum
músic noun [work] m / f musician
música noun f music
musicoteràpia noun [medical] f music therapy
musulmà noun [religion] m / f Muslim adjective [religion] Muslim / Islamic
mut adjective mute
mutilar verb to mutilate
mutu adjective mutual

N

nació noun f nation | **Nacions Unides** - *United Nations*
nacional adjective national
nacionalisme noun m nationalism
nacionalitat noun f nationality
nacionalització noun [financial] f nationalisation (Br.) / nationalization (Am.)
nacionalitzar verb [financial] to nationalise (Br.) / to nationalize (Am.)
nacionalsocialisme noun m national socialism
Nacions Unides noun f United Nations
nacre noun m mother of pearl
Nadal noun m Christmas
nadala noun 1 f Christmas carol 2 f Christmas card
nadalenc adjective Christmas
nadar verb [sport] to swim
nadir noun m nadir
nadiu noun m / f native
nadó noun m newborn (baby)
naftalina noun f naphthalene / mothballs
nàhuatl noun [language] m Nahuatl
naip noun m (playing) card
naixement noun m birth
Namíbia noun [country] f Namibia
nan noun m / f dwarf
nanisme noun m dwarfism
nansa noun f handle
nap noun [food] m turnip
napolità adjective Neopolitan noun m / f Neopolitan
narcisisme noun m narcissism
narcisista adjective narcissistic noun m / f narcissist

narcosi noun [medical] f narcosis
narcòtic noun m narcotic adjective narcotic
narració noun f narration
narrador noun m narrator
narrar verb to narrate / to tell (a story)
narratiu adjective narrative
narrativa noun f narrative
nas noun [body] m nose
nasal adjective nasal
nat adjective born
nata noun [food] f cream
natació noun [sport] f swimming
natació sincronitzada noun [sport] f synchronized swimming
natal adjective home / birth | Terra natal - Homeland / land of (his / her) birth | Ciutat natal - Home town | La casa natal d'algu - Someone's childhood home / The house someone was born in
natalici noun m birthday
natalitat noun f birth | Control de natalitat - Birth control | Taxa de natalitat - Birth rate
natiu adjective 1 native 2 innate / inbuilt
nativitat noun [religion] f Nativity
natja noun [body] f buttock
natura noun f nature
natural adjective natural
naturalesa noun f nature
naturalitat noun f spontaneity
naturalització noun f naturalisation (Br.) / naturalization (Am.)
naturalitzar verb to naturalise (Br.) / to naturalize (Am.)
Natzaret noun [country] m Nazareth
nau noun 1 ship 2 f nave
nau espacial noun [transport] f spaceship
naüfrag noun m / f castaway
naufregi noun m shipwreck
nausea noun [medical] f nausea
nauseabund adjective nauseating
naútic adjective nautical
naval adjective naval / ship | Construcció naval - Shipbuilding
navalla noun f penknife / flick knife
navarrès adjective Navarran noun m / f Navarran
navegabilitat noun f navigability
navegable adjective navigable
navegador noun [computers] m browser
navegant noun 1 m / f navigator 2 m / f surfer
navegar verb 1 to browse 2 to sail
nazi noun m / f nazi adjective nazi
nazisme noun m nazism
neboda noun [family] f niece

nebot noun [family] m nephew
nebulitzador noun [medical] m inhaler
nebulós adjective cloudy
necessari adjective necessary
necessàriament adverb necessarily
necessitar verb to need
necessitat noun f need / necessity
necrofilia noun f necrophilia
necròpoli noun f necropolis
necròpsia noun [medical] f necropsy / autopsy
necrosi noun [medical] f necrosis
nèctar noun m nectar
nectarina noun [food] f nectarine
nedador noun [sport] m / f swimmer
nedar verb [sport] to swim
neerlandès adjective Dutch noun 2 m Dutch 3 m / f Dutchman / Dutch woman
nefast adjective ill-fated / unlucky
negació noun f denial
negar verb to deny
negatiu adjective negative
negativitat noun f negativity
negligent adjective negligent
negligència noun f negligence
negligible adjective negligible
negligir verb 1 to neglect 2 to leave out / to omit
negoci noun [work] m business
negociable adjective negotiable
negociació noun f negotiation
negociador noun m / f negotiator adjective negotiating
negociar verb negotiate
negre adjective black
negrer noun 1 m slave trader 2 m / f slave driver adjective slave | Vaixell negrer - Slave ship
negreta noun f bold (type)
neguit noun m anxiety
neguitejar verb to worry / to make someone anxious
neguitós adjective anxious
néixer verb to be born
nen noun m / f child
nenúfar noun [plant] m water lily
neó noun m neon
neoclàssic adjective neoclassical
neoclassicisme noun m neoclassicism
neocolonialisme noun m neocolonialism
neòfit noun m / f neophyte
neogòtic adjective neogothic
neoliberalisme noun [financial] m neoliberalism
neolític adjective neolithic noun m Neolithic Period / Age / Era
neologisme noun [linguistics] m neologism

neonatal adjective neonatal**neonazi** noun m / f neonazi adjective neonazi**neozelandès** noun [nationality] m / f New Zealander adjective**New Zealand** | **El dòlar neozelandès** - *New Zeland dollar***Nepal** noun [country] m Nepal**nepalès** noun 1 m / f Nepali 2 m Nepalese adjective**Nepalese****nepotisme** noun m nepotism**nervi** noun [medical] m nerve**nerviós** adjective nervous | **Sistema nerviós** - *Nervous**system***nerviosisme** noun m nervousness**net** adjective 1 clean 2 net

net means 'net' in the financial sense as in 'net earnings > earnings after tax'

nét noun [family] m grandson**néta** noun [family] f granddaughter**neteja** noun f cleaning**netejada** noun f cleaning**neteja ètnica** noun f ethnic cleansing**netejar** verb to clean**néts** noun [family] m grandchildren**neu** noun [weather] f snow**neural** adjective neural | **Xarxes neurals** - *Neural networks***neuràlgia** noun [medical] f neuralgia**neuràlgic** adjective neuralgic | **Punt neuràlgic** - *Nerve centre (Br.) / nerve center (Am.)***neurobiologia** noun [work] f neurobiology**neurofisiologia** noun [medical] f neurophysiology**neuròleg** noun [medical] m / f neurologist**neurologia** noun [work] f neurologia**neurològic** adjective [medical] neurological**neurona** noun [medical] f neurone**neuropatia** noun [medical] f neuropathy**neuropàtic** adjective [medical] neuropathic**neuropatologia** noun [medical] f neuropathology**neuropsicologia** noun [medical] f neuropsychology**neuropsiquiatria** noun [medical] f neuropsychiatry**neurosi** noun f neurosis**neuròtic** adjective neurotic**neurovegetatiu** adjective neurovegetative**neutral** adjective neutral**neutralitat** noun f neutrality**neutralització** noun f neutralisation (Br.) /neutralization (Am.)**neutralitzar** verb to neutralise (Br.) / to neutralize (Am.)**neutre** noun neutral**neutró** noun m neutron**nevada** noun [weather] f snowfall**nevar** verb [weather] to snow**nexe** noun m link**ni** conjunction (not) even / neither / nor**niar** verb [animal] to nest / to build a nest**Niça** noun Nice**Nicaragua** noun [country] f Nicaragua**nicaragüenc** noun [nationality] m / f Nicaraguan adjective**Nicaraguan****nicotina** noun f nicotine**nidificació** noun [animal] f nesting**nidificar** verb [animal] to nest / to build a nest**Níger** noun [country] m Niger**Nigèria** noun [country] f Nigeria**nigerià** noun [nationality] m / f Nigerian adjective Nigerian**niló** noun m nylon**nimfa** noun f nymph**nimfòmana** noun f nymphomaniac**ningú** pronoun no-one**níquel** noun m nickel**nit** noun f night**nítid** adjective clear**nitrat** noun m nitrate**nitrogen** noun m nitrogen | **Diòxid de nitrogen** - *Nitrogen dioxide***nitroglicerina** noun f nitroglycerin**niu** noun [animal] m nest**nivell** noun m level**no** adverb 1 no 2 not**nobiliari** adjective noble**noble** adjective noble**noblesa** noun f nobility**noces** noun fpl wedding | **Noces d'argent** - *25th wedding anniversary* | **Noces d'or** - *50th wedding anniversary*

'Noces d'argent', 'Noces d'or' (and also, 'noces de diamant' - '60th' and 'noces de platí' - '75th') can be used to refer to events other than a wedding anniversary (for example, the founding of a club, the number of years you've been working in a particular job etc.. so, for example, 'les noces d'argent del FC. Barcelona' would be 'the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of Barcelona Football Club.)

nocilla noun [food] f chocolate spread**noció** noun f notion**nocional** adjective notional**nociu** adjective harmful**noctàmbul** noun m / f sleepwalker**nocturn** adjective nocturnal / night**nodriment** noun m nourishment / feeding**nodrir** verb to feed

'Nodrir' can mean 'to feed' in a literal sense but also in a figurative sense (i.e. 'Nodreix la creativitat dels col·laboradors', 'Cadenes de televisió que es nodreixen de sèries i films d'animació', 'Nodrir la intel·ligència emocional'.)

nogensmenys adverb however, nevertheless, in spite of (this)

noi noun m boy
noia noun f girl
nom noun m name
nòmada noun m / f nomad adjective nomadic
nombre noun m number
nombrós adjective numerous
nomenar verb to appoint
només adverb only
nominació noun f nomination
nominar verb to nominate
no obstant adverb nevertheless
nora noun [family] f daughter-in-law
noranta adjective ninety
nord noun m north adjective north / northern
nord-americà adjective American
nord-est noun m north east adjective north east / north eastern
nòrdic adjective nordic
nord-oest noun m north west adjective north west / north western
norma noun f standard / rule
normal adjective normal
normalitat noun f normality
normalització noun f standardization
normalitzar verb to standardise (Br.) / to standardize (Am.)
normalment adverb normally
Normandia noun [geography] f Normandy
normatiu adjective normative
normativa noun f rules / regulations
noruec noun 1 m / f Norwegian 2 m Norwegian adjective Norwegian
Noruega noun [country] f Norway
nos pronoun us / to us
nosa noun f trouble / bother
nosaltres pronoun us
nostàlgia noun f nostalgia
nostàlgic adjective nostalgic
nostre adjective our pronoun ours
nota noun f note
notable adjective noteworthy / important / significant
notació noun f notation
notar verb to note / to realise (Br.) / to realize (Am.)
notari noun [work] m / f notary (public)
notaria noun f notary's office
notarial adjective notarial
notariat adjective notarised (Br.) / notarized (Am.)
notícia noun f (piece of) news
noticiari noun m news (section / column / bulletin)
notícies noun f news | **Agència de notícies** - *News agency*
notificació noun f notification

notificar verb to notify
notori adjective notorious
notorietat noun f notoriety
nou adjective 1 new 2 nine noun 3 f nut 4 m ninth | **El (dia)**
nou de maig - *The ninth of May* 5 m the number nine 6 fpl nine o'clock
de nou adverb 1 again 2 recently
noucasat noun m / f newlywed
noucentisme noun m -

'Noucentisme' was a cultural and political movement which began in Catalonia in 1906 and ended with Primo de Rivera's dictatorship in 1923.

nou-cents adjective nine hundred
nou moscada noun [food] f nutmeg
nounat noun m / f newborn (baby)
nou-ric noun m / f nouveau-riche adjective nouveau-riche
nouvingut noun m / f newcomer / new arrival
nova noun f (a piece of) news
Nova Delhí noun m New Delhi
novaiorquès noun m / f New Yorker adjective New York
Nova Orleans noun f New Orleans
Nova York noun f New York
Nova Zelanda noun [country] f New Zealand
novè adjective ninth
novell adjective new / inexperienced
novel·la noun f novel
novel·lesc adjective novelistic
novel·leta noun f short novel
novel·lista noun m / f novelist
novel·lístic adjective novelistic
novembre noun m November
novença noun m / f beginner / novice adjective beginner / novice / new
novetat noun f new stuff / novelty
novici noun 1 m / f novice / beginner 2 m / f novice (nun / monk)
no-violència noun f nonviolence
'ns pronoun us

'ns is the contracted form of the personal pronoun 'ens'.

nu adjective naked / bare / nude
nuar verb to tie a knot (in something) / to knot (something)
núbil adjective nubile
nuclear adjective nuclear | **Energia nuclear** - *Nuclear power / energy* | **Armes nuclears** - *Nuclear weapons*
nucli noun m nucleus / core
nucli industrial noun m industrial estate
nucli urbà noun m urban area
nudisme noun m nudism
nudista noun m / f nudist adjective nudist
nuesa noun f nudity
nul adjective 1 null / void / null and void | **Vot nul** - *Spoiled*

ballot 2 useless 3 non-existent

numerar verb to number

numerari adjective numerary

numerat adjective numbered

numèric adjective numeric(al)

número noun m number

numerologia noun f numerology

numismàtic adjective numismatic

numismàtica noun f coin collecting / numismatics

nunci noun [religion] m nuncio

A 'nuncio' is an ambassador of the Pope.

nus noun m knot

nutrició noun [food] f nutrition

nutricional adjective nutritional

nutricionista noun [work] m / f nutritionist

nutrient noun m nutrient

nutritiu adjective nutritional

nuvi noun m (bride)groom

núvia noun f bride

nuvis noun mpl bride and groom

núvol noun [weather] m cloud

nuvolós adjective [weather] cloudy

nuvolositat noun [weather] f cloudiness

O

O conjunction or

OAP Organització per a l'Alliberament de Palestina noun m PLO Palestine Liberation Organization

oasi noun [geography] m oasis

obediència noun f obedience

obedient adjective obedient

obeir verb to obey

obert adjective open

obertament adverb openly

obertura noun f opening

obès adjective obese

obesitat noun f obesity

obituari noun m obituary

objecció noun f objection

objectable adjective objectionable

objectar verb to object (to something) / to object (that)

objecte noun m object

objectiu noun goal / aim / objective

objectivitat noun f objectivity

objector de consciència noun m conscientious

objector

oblic adjective oblique

oblidable adjective forgettable

oblidar verb to forget

obligació noun f obligation / requirement / duty

obligar verb to force

obligatori adjective obligatory / compulsory / mandatory

oblit noun 1 m oblivion 2 m oversight / omission

oblong adjective oblong

oboè noun m oboe

obra noun f work

obrellaunes noun m tin opener (Br.) / can opener

obrer adjective [work] workers' / labour | Classe obrera

- Working class noun [work] m / f worker

obres noun [transport] f roadworks

obrir verb to open

obscè adjective obscene

obscenitat noun f obscenity

obscur adjective dark

obscuritat noun 1 f darkness 2 f obscurity

obsequi noun m award

observació noun f observation

observar verb 1 to observe / to watch 2 to notice / to see

observatori noun m observatory

obsessió noun f obsession

obsessionar-se verb to become obsessed (with)

obsessiu adjective obsessive | Trastorn obsessiu

compulsiu - Obsessive-compulsive disorder

obsolet adjective obsolete

obstacle noun m obstacle / barrier

obstetrícia noun [medical] f obstetrics

obstinat adjective obstinate

obstrucció noun f obstruction

obstructiu adjective [medical] obstructive | Malaltia

pulmonar obstructiva crònica (MPOC) - Chronic

obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) | Apnea obstructiva

del son - Obstructive sleep apnea

obstruir verb to obstruct / to block

obtenció noun f obtaining / procurement

obtenir verb to obtain

obtús adjective obtuse | Angle obtús - Obtuse angle

obvi adjective obvious

òbviamet adverb obviously

oca noun [animal] f goose

ocasió noun f occasion | (Vehicle / llibre) d'ocasió

- Second-hand (car / book)

ocasionar verb to cause

occident noun the West

occidental adjective western | Sàhara Occidental - Western Sahara

occidentalització noun f westernisation (Br.) / westernization

occidentalitzar verb to westernise (Br.) / to

westernize**occità** noun [language] m Occitan**oceà** noun m ocean**Oceà Atlàntic** noun m Atlantic (Ocean)**Oceà Índic** noun m Indian Ocean**Oceania** noun [geography] f Oceania**oceànic** adjective [geography] oceanic**oceanògraf** noun [work] m / f oceanographer**oceanografia** noun [work] f oceanography**Oceà Pacífic** noun m Pacific (Ocean)**ocell** noun [animal] m bird**ocellet** noun [animal] m baby bird**ocelot** noun [animal] m ocelot**oci** noun m leisure**oclusió** noun [medical] f occlusion**oclusiu** adjective 1 occlusive

If something is 'occlusive' it is obstructed or closed.

2 occlusive**ocórrer** verb to occur / to happen**ocre** adjective ochre**octà** noun m octane | índex d'octà - *Octane number***octàgon** noun m octagon**octet** noun 1 m byte 2 m octet**octogenari** noun m / f octogenarian adjective octogenarian**octògon** noun m octagon**octubre** noun m October**octogonal** adjective octagonal**ocult** adjective hidden / secret**ocultar** verb to hide**ocupació** noun f occupation**ocupant** noun 1 m / f occupant 2 m / f occupier adjectiveoccupying**ocupar** verb 1 to occupy / to take up / to fill up 2 to occupyoccupy*Els francesos van **ocupar** la ciutat des del 1809 fins el 1814.***ocurrència** noun f occurrence**oda** noun f ode**odi** noun m hate**odiar** verb to hate**odiós** adjective hateful / odious**odissea** noun f odyssey**odontòleg** noun [work] m / f odontologist / dentist**odontologia** noun [work] f dentistry**oest** adjective west**ofegar** verb to drown / to suffocate**ofendre** verb to offend**ofensa** noun f offence**ofensiu** adjective offensive**ofensiva** noun f offensive**oferiment** noun m offer**oferir** verb to offer**oferta** noun f offer**ofici** noun [work] m occupation / job**oficial** adjective official noun m / f official**oficialment** adverb officially**oficiar** verb [religion] to officiate**oficina** noun [work] f office**oficinista** noun [work] m / f office worker**ofimàtica** noun [computers] f office automation adjective[computers] office automation | **Eines ofimàtiques** - *Office automation tools***ofrena** noun f offering / tribute**oftalmòleg** noun [work] m / f ophthalmologist**oftalmologia** noun f ophthalmology**ogre** noun m ogre**ohm** noun m ohm**oi** exclamation isn't it / aren't they / doesn't it / don't they

'Oi' is a handy little Catalan word that is used to get someone to agree with what you've just said. It functions in much the same way as the French 'N'est ce pas?', covering a multitude of more wordy English options that vary according to context such as 'don't they?', 'isn't that right?', 'aren't we?' etc.... 'Oi' can also be used at the beginning of a sentence (e.g. 'Oi que ho heu entès?', 'Oi que és un fet curiós?') and in the expression 'Oi que sí?' (e.g. 'El formatge és molt bo. Oi que sí?').

oïda noun f hearing**oïdor** noun m / f listener**oleoducte** noun m (oil) pipeline**olfacte** noun m sense of smell**oli** noun [food] m oil**oli d'oliva** noun [food] m olive oil**oligarca** noun m oligarch**oligarquia** noun f oligarchy**oligàrquic** adjective oligarchic**olimpiada** noun f Olympiad | **Els jocs de la XXVa***Olimpiada* - *The games of the 25th Olympiad***olímpic** adjective Olympic | **Jocs Olímpics** - *Olympic Games***oliva** noun [food] f olive**olla** noun f pot**olor** noun f smell**olorar** verb to smell**olorós** adjective fragrant**om** noun m elm**ombra** noun f shadow / shade**ombreig** noun m shading**ombrejar** verb to shade | **Text ombrejat** - *Shaded text***ometre** verb to miss out / to omit**omissió** noun f omission**omnidireccional** adjective omnidirectional**omnipotència** noun [religion] f omnipotence**omnipotent** adjective omnipotent / almighty /supreme**omnipresent** adjective omnipresent / ever-present**omniscient** adjective omniscient / all-knowing

omplir verb to fill
on adverb where
ona noun f wave
onada noun f wave
onada de calor noun [weather] f heatwave
oncle noun [family] m uncle
oncòleg noun [medical] m / f oncologist / cancer specialist
oncologia noun [medical] f oncology
oncològic adjective [medical] oncologic(al) / cancer
ondulació noun f wave
ondulat adjective 1 wavy 2 undulating 3 corrugated
| Cartró ondulat - *Corrugated cardboard*
onerós adjective 1 onerous 2 onerous | **Títol onerós**
- Onerous title
ONG Non Governmental Organisation noun f NGO
Organització No Governamental
ònix noun m onyx
onomàstic adjective onomastic
onomàstica noun f onomastics

'Onomastics' is the study of proper names.

onomatopeia noun [linguistics] f onomatopoeia
onomatopeic adjective [linguistics] onomatopoeic
onsevilla adverb wherever
ontologia noun f ontology
ontològic adjective ontological
ONU United Nations noun f UN **Organització de**
Nacions Unides
onze adjective eleven
onzè adjective eleventh
opac adjective opaque
opacitat noun f opacity
òpal noun m opal
opció noun f option
opcional adjective optional
òpera noun f opera
operació noun f operation
operador noun 1 m operator 2 m operator
operar verb 1 to operate (on somebody)
*Tinc un gat de 15 anys. És recomanable **operar-la** amb l'edat que té?*
*La decisió d'**operar** de cataractes Floquet de Neu es va prendre el*
setembre passat.
 2 to operate / to work / to run / to function
*Els trens catalans **operen** normalment.*
operari noun [work] m / f worker
operatiu adjective operating / operational | **Sistema**
operatiu - *Operating system*
operístic adjective operatic
opi noun m opium
opinar verb to think
opinió noun f opinion
opinió pública noun f public opinion
oponent noun m / f opponent
oportú adjective opportune / fitting / timely /

well-timed / convenient / suitable
oportunisme noun m opportunism
oportunista adjective 1 opportunistic 2 opportunistic
 noun m / f opportunist
oportunitat noun f opportunity
oposar verb to oppose
oposat adjective 1 opposite | **El sexe oposat** - *The opposite*
sex 2 opposing
oposició noun f opposition
opositor noun m / f opponent adjective opposition | **Partit**
opositor - *Opposition party*
opressió noun f oppression
opressiu adjective oppressive
opressor noun m / f oppressor adjective oppressing
oprimir verb to oppress
oprobi noun m dishonour (Br.) / dishonor (Am.) /
humiliation
optar verb to choose / to select / to go for / to pick
optatiu adjective optional
òptic adjective optic(al) | **Fibra òptica** - *Fibre optic (Br.) /*
fiber optic (Am.) | **Il·lusió òptica** - *Optical illusion* | **Nervi**
òptic - *Optic nerve*
òptica noun f optics
optimisme noun m optimism
optimista adjective optimistic noun m / f optimist
optimitzar verb to optimise (Br.) / to optimize
opulència noun f opulence
opulent adjective opulent
or noun m gold
oració noun [religion] f prayer
oracle noun m oracle
orador noun 1 m / f speaker 2 m / f orator
oral adjective oral | **Examen oral** - *Oral exam*
orangutan noun [animal] m orangutan
orar verb [religion] to pray
òrbita noun f orbit
orbital adjective orbital
orbital verb to orbit | **La Terra orbita (al voltant d)el Sol**
- The Earth orbits (around) the Moon
orca noun [animal] f killer whale
orde noun [religion] m order | **Ordes religiosos** - *Religious*
orders
ordenació noun 1 f development / planning
| Ordenació urbanística - *Urban development / urban*
planning / town planning / city planning 2 f ordering 3 f
order
ordenança noun f ordinance / rules / regulations
ordenar verb 1 to order (something) / to put
(something) in order 2 to order (somebody to do
something) / to command (somebody to do
something) 3 to sort / to arrange / to tidy 4 to ordain
ordenat adjective 1 ordered / sorted 2 tidy

ordi noun [food] m barley
ordinació noun f rules / regulations / ordinances
ordinador noun [computers] m computer
ordinador de butxaca noun [computers] m handheld (PC) / pocket PC / palmtop
ordinador central noun [computers] m host computer
ordinador multimèdia noun [computers] m multimedia PC
ordinador personal noun [computers] m PC (personal computer)
ordinador portàtil noun [computers] m laptop / notebook / portable computer
ordinador remot noun [computers] m remote computer
ordinal noun m ordinal (number) adjective ordinal
ordinari adjective 1 usual / ordinary 2 vulgar / common
ordre noun m order | Ordre d'allunyament - Restraining order | Ordre de detenció - Arrest warrant
orella noun [body] f ear
oreneta noun [animal] f swallow
orenga noun [food] f oregano
orfe noun m / f orphan
orfebre noun [work] m / f goldsmith / silversmith
orfenat noun m orphanage
orfenesa noun f orphanhood
òrgan noun 1 m organ | òrgans de govern - Organs of government 2 m organ | Trasplantament d'òrgans - Organ transplant
orgànic adjective [food] organic
organigrama noun m organisation chart (Br.) / organization chart (Am.) / flow chart / flow diagram
organisme noun m organism
organista noun m / f organist
organització noun [work] f organization (Am.) / organisation (Br.)
organitzador adjective organising (Br.) / organizing (Am.) | Comitè organitzador - Organising (Br.) / organizing (Am.) committee
organitzar verb to organize (Am.) / to organise (Br.)
organitzat adjective organised (Br.) / organized (Am.)
orgasme noun m orgasm
orgia noun f orgy
orgue noun m organ
orgull noun m pride
orgullós adjective proud
orient noun m East / Orient | Pròxim Orient - Middle East / Near East | Orient Mitjà - Middle East | Extrem Orient - Far East
orientació noun 1 f training / advice / guidance / direction / orientation 2 f position / location
oriental adjective east / eastern / oriental
orientalisme noun [education] m orientalism

orientalista adjective orientalist noun [education] m / f
orientalist
orientar verb to orientate | Disseny orientat a objectes - Object-oriented design
orifici noun m orifice
origen noun m origin
original adjective original
originalitat noun f originality
originar verb 1 to cause / to create
*El Govern alerta dels problemes que poden **originar** aquestes aus i demana la seva captura.*
 2 to originate
orina noun f urine
orinal noun m bedpan / chamber pot
orinar verb to urinate
oriünd adjective (originally) from
ornament noun m ornament
ornamentació noun f ornamentation / adornment
ornamentar verb to adorn / to decorate
ornitòleg noun m / f ornithologist / bird watcher
ornitologia noun f ornithology / bird watching
ornitològic adjective ornithological / bird watching
ornitorinc noun [animal] m (duck-billed) platypus
orquestra noun f orchestra
orquestral adjective orchestral
orquestrar verb to orchestrate
orquídia noun f orchid
ortiga noun [plant] f nettle
ortodòncia noun [work] f orthodontics
ortodox adjective orthodox | Església ortodoxa russa - Russian Orthodox Church | Jueu ortodox - Orthodox Jew
ortogonal adjective orthogonal
ortografia noun [linguistics] f spelling
ortogràfic adjective spelling | Corrector ortogràfic - Spell checker | Errors ortogràfics / faltes ortogràfiques / errades ortogràfiques - Spelling mistakes
ortopèdia noun [medical] f orthopedics (Am.) / orthopaedics (Br.)
ortopèdic adjective [medical] orthopedic (Am.) / orthopaedic (Br.)
os noun [body] m bone
ós noun [animal] m bear
oscil·lació noun 1 f swing / oscillation 2 f fluctuation
oscil·lar verb 1 to swing / to oscillate 2 to fluctuate
osmosi noun f osmosis
ostatge noun m / f hostage
ostensible adjective visible / noticeable / conspicuous
ostentar verb 1 to show off 2 to hold
ostentós adjective ostentatious
ostra noun [food] f oyster
otitis noun [medical] f ear infection / otitis
oto-rino-laringologia noun [medical] f
oto-rhino-laryngology / Ear Nose and Throat

(ENT)

ou noun [food] m egg | **Ous remenats** - *Scrambled eggs* | **Ou ferrat** - *Fried egg* | **Ou dur** - *Hard-boiled egg* | **Ous escumats** - *Poached eggs* | **Ou passa per aigua / ou blanc** - *Soft-boiled egg*

ovació noun f ovation

ovacionar verb to applaud

oval adjective oval

ovalat adjective oval

ovari noun [body] m ovary | **Càncer d'ovari** - *Ovarian cancer*

ovàric adjective [medical] ovarian

'Ovarian cancer' is 'càncer d'ovari' in Catalan.

ovella noun [animal] f sheep

oví adjective [animal] ovine / sheep

OVNI Objecte Volador No Identificat noun m UFO

Unidentified Flying Object

òvul noun m egg

ovulació noun f ovulation

ovular verb to ovulate

òxid noun m oxide

oxigen noun m oxygen

ozó noun m ozone | **Capa d'ozó** - *Ozone layer*

P

pa noun [food] m bread | **Pa integral** - *Wholemeal bread*

pa amb tomàquet noun m bread smeared with fresh tomato and oil

'Pa amb tomàquet' is a traditional Catalan 'dish'. Essentially it consists of slices of bread (cut from a good crusty loaf, not your average British sliced) and smeared with a nice juicy halved-tomato, drizzled with olive oil and sprinkled lightly with salt (yum!).

paciència noun f patience

pacient noun [medical] m / f patient

pacientment adverb patiently

pacífic adjective peaceful

pacíficament adverb peacefully

pacificar verb to calm / to pacify

pacifisme noun m pacifism

pacifista noun m / f pacifist

pacte noun m pact

padrastra noun [family] m stepfather

padrí noun [family] m godfather

padrins noun m godparents

paella noun 1 f 2 f frying pan

pagà noun m / f pagan adjective pagan

pagament noun [financial] m payment | (Televisió) de

pagament - *Pay (TV)*

pagar verb [financial] to pay

pagès noun m / f peasant / farm worker adjective rural

pàgina noun f page

país noun m country

paisà noun m / f peasant

paisatge noun m countryside

País de Gal·les noun [country] m Wales

Països Baixos noun [country] m Holland / The Netherlands

Pakistan noun [country] m Pakistan

pakistanès adjective Pakistani

pal noun m stick

palanca noun f lever

palau noun m palace

palès adjective clear

palestí noun [nationality] m / f Palestinian adjective Palestinian

Palestina noun [country] f Palestine

paleta noun [work] m / f bricklayer

palíndrom noun [linguistics] m palindrome

palla noun f straw

pallasso noun m clown

pàl·lid adjective pale

pallissa noun f thrashing

palmell noun [body] m palm

palmera noun f palm tree

palpar verb to feel

paludisme noun [medical] m malaria

Panamà noun [country] f Panama

pancarta noun f placard

pàncrees noun [body] m pancreas

pànic noun m panic

panorama noun m view

pansa noun [food] f raisin

pantà noun m dam / reservoir

pantalla noun [computers] f screen

pantalons noun m trousers (Br.), pants (Am.)

pantalons curts noun mpl shorts

pantomima noun f pantomime

panxa noun [body] f belly

pany noun m lock | **Tancar amb pany i clau** - *To lock*

paó noun [animal] m peacock

papà noun m dad

papallona noun [animal] f butterfly

paper noun 1 m paper | **Paper higiènic** - *Toilet paper 2 m*

role / part

paperera noun f bin

paquet noun m packet / package / parcel

parabrises noun [transport] f windscreen (Br.) /

windshield (Am.)

paracaigudes noun [sport] m parachute

paracaigudisme noun [sport] m parachuting

parada noun 1 f stop 2 stall

'Parada' means 'stall' as in 'flower stall' / 'fish stall' etc.

parada d'autobús noun [transport] f bus stop

paradís noun m paradise / heaven
paradoxa noun f paradox
paradoxalment adverb paradoxically
parafang noun [transport] m mudguard (Br.) / fender (Am.)
paraigua noun m umbrella
paràlisi noun [medical] f paralysis
paralitzat adjective 1 paralyzed 2 at a standstill
parallamps noun [weather] m lightning conductor
paral·lel adjective parallel
paral·lelament adverb 1 at the same time / simultaneously 2 in parallel with / in line with 3 alongside
paràmetre noun [computers] m parameter
paramilitar adjective paramilitary
parapent noun 1 m paraglider 2 m paragliding
parar adjective to stop
paratge noun m spot / location / setting
paraula noun f word
para-xocs noun [transport] m bumper
parc noun m park
pare noun [family] m father
parella noun 1 f pair 2 f partner
Pare Noel noun m Father Christmas
parenostre noun [religion] m Our Father
parent noun [family] m / f relative
parèntesi noun [linguistics] m bracket / parenthesis
pares noun [family] m parents
paret noun f wall
París noun m Paris
parlament noun m parliament
parlamentari adjective parliamentary
parlar verb to talk
parmèsà noun [food] m parmesan
paròdia noun f parody
pàrquing noun [transport] m car park
parròquia noun [religion] f parish
part noun [sport] f half | **La segona part** - *The second half*
participació noun f participation
participant noun m / f participant adjective participating
participar verb to take part
partícula noun f particle | **Física de partícules** - *Particle physics*
particularment adverb particularly
partidari (de) adjective in favour of

partidari means 'in favour of' in the sense 'Jack Straw is in favour of sending more troops to Iraq' > 'Jack Straw és partidari d'enviar més tropes a l'Iraq'

partit noun 1 m match / game 2 m party

partit means party as in 'political party'

parvulari noun m nursery school (Br.) / kindergarten (Am.)

pas noun m step
pas a nivell noun [transport] level crossing (Br.) / grade crossing (Am.)
pas de vianants noun [transport] m pedestrian crossing
passadís noun m passageway / corridor / aisle
passaport noun m passport
passar verb 1 to happen
Què passa? No passa res!
 2 to spend
Els nens i nenes passen més hores davant la tele que no pas a l'escola.
 3 to move (on to)
Catalunya derrota Andorra i passa a la final contra Anglaterra.
 4 to go by | **Com passa el temps!** - *How time flies!*
passat noun m past
passatemps noun m puzzle(s)
passatge noun 1 m passage 2 m passageway / alleyway / alley 3 m ticket 4 m passengers
passatger noun [transport] m / f passenger
passeig noun 1 m walk / stroll 2 m ride 3 m avenue
passejar verb to walk
passió noun f passion
pasta noun 1 f pasta 2 f dough 3 f pastry 4 f paste | **Pasta de dents** - *Toothpaste*
pasta de full noun [food] puff pastry
pastanaga noun [food] f carrot
pastilla noun [medical] f pill
pastís noun [food] m pie
patata noun [food] f potato
patates fregides noun [food] fpl chips (Br.) / crisps (Br.) / (french) fries (Am.) / chips (Am.)
paternitat noun f paternity
pati noun m yard

'Pati' means 'yard' in the sense of school playground or 'courtyard'. It does not mean 'yard' in the American sense of the word. This would be 'jardí'.

patí noun [sport] m skate
patiment noun m suffering
patinar verb to skate | **Patinar sobre gel** - *To ice skate*
patinatge noun [sport] m skating | **Patinatge sobre gel** - *Ice skating*
patir verb to suffer
patriota noun m / f patriot
patriòtic adjective patriotic
patronat noun m board

'Patronat' means 'board' as in 'board of governors', 'board of trustees' etc..

patrullar verb to patrol
pau noun f peace
pausa noun f pause
pebre noun [food] m pepper
pebrot noun [food] m pepper
peculiaritat noun f peculiarity
pedaç noun [computers] m patch

pedagògic adjective pedagogical (to do with teaching)
pederasta noun m paedophile (Br.) / pedophile (Am.)
pediatre noun [medical] paediatrician (Br.) / pediatrician (Am.)
pedicura noun f pedicure
pedra noun f stone
peix noun [animal] m fish
Peixos noun Pisces
pejoratiu adjective pejorative
pelar verb to peel
pelegrí noun [religion] m / f pilgrim
pelegrinatge noun [religion] m pilgrimage
pell noun [body] f skin
pel·lícula noun f film (Br.) / movie (Am.)
pel que respecta a expression as regards
pena noun 1 punishment 2 grief / sadness | **Val la**
pena reciclar paper? -Is it worth recycling paper?
pena de mort noun f death penalty
penalitzar verb to penalize
a penes adverb barely / scarcely / hardly
penetració noun f penetration
penetrar verb to penetrate
penis noun [body] m penis
penitenciari adjective m prison
penjar verb to hang
Pennsilvània noun f Pennsylvania
pensament noun m thought
pensar verb to think
pentàgon noun m pentagon
per preposition for
pera noun [food] f pear
percebre verb to perceive / to detect / to discern
percentatge noun m percentage
percepció noun f perception
perdedor noun m loser
perdiu noun [animal] m partridge
perdó exclamation excuse me!
perdonar verb to forgive / to excuse
perdre verb to lose
pèrdua noun f loss
perfil noun m profile
perifèria noun f periphery
perifèrics noun [computers] m peripherals
perill noun m danger
perillós adjective dangerous
període noun m period
periodisme noun [work] m journalism
periodista noun [work] m / f journalist
pèrit noun m expert
perjudicar verb to harm

perjudici noun m damage
permanent adjective permanent
permetre verb to allow
permís noun m permit / permission
permís de maternitat noun [work] m maternity leave
permís de paternitat noun [work] m paternity leave
pernil noun [food] m ham
però conjunction but
perpetrar verb 1 to carry out
*Cap d'aquests assassinats va ser **perpetrat** per Companys.*
*El grup terrorista va amenaçar de **perpetrar** atacs suïcides.*
 2 to commit
*Denunciem el genocidi **perpetrat** pel govern sudanès.*
*El jove es dedicava a **perpetrar** robatoris.*
perquè conjunction because
perruquer noun [work] m / f hairdresser
persecució noun f persecution
perseguir verb chase
persiana noun 1 f blind 2 f shutter
persona noun f person
personal noun [work] m staff / personnel adjective personal
personalitat noun f personality
personalment adverb personally
personatge noun m / f character
perspectiva noun f perspective
persuadir verb to persuade
pertànyer verb to belong
pertinença noun f membership
Perú noun [country] m Peru
pes noun 1 m weight 2 m shot(put)

El pes is the actual shot(put) that you throw. El llançament de pes is the actual event.

pesar verb to weigh
pesat adjective 1 heavy 2 boring noun pain

'Pesat' means 'pain' as in 'pain in the ass'

pesca noun [sport] f fishing
pescador noun [work] m / f fisherman
pescar verb [sport] to fish
pèsol noun [food] m pea
pessebre noun m model nativity scene
pestanya noun 1 f eyelash 2 f tab
pet noun m fart
pètal noun m petal
petició noun f request
petit adjective small
petó noun m kiss
petroquímic adjective petrochemical
peu noun [body] m foot | **A peu** - *On foot*
peülla noun [animal] f hoof
pi noun m pine (tree)
pianista noun m / f pianist / piano player
piano noun m piano
picant adjective [food] hot / spicy

picar verb 1 to bite

'Picar' means for an insect to bite (i.e. 'I was bitten by mosquitos'). To bite as in an animal such as a dog biting would be 'mossegar'

2 to sting

'Picar' can mean sting as in 'The bee / scorpion stung me' or 'My eyes are stinging'

3 to itch 4 to peck 5 to chop

'Picar' means to chop as in 'to chop something up' (e.g. 'Chop the garlic into small pieces')

picor noun f itch / itchiness**piga** noun [body] f freckle**pijama** noun f pyjamas**pilot** noun 1 m pilot 2 m driver

'Pilot' means 'driver' in the car racing sense (i.e. 'Schumacher is a Formula One driver' / 'Colin McRae is a rally driver').

pilota noun [sport] f ball**píndola** noun [medical] f pill | **Prendre la píndola** - *To be on the pill***píndola del dia després** noun [medical] f morning-after pill**píndola de l'endemà** noun [medical] f morning-after pill**ping pong** noun [sport] m ping pong**pingüí** noun [animal] m penguin**pintar** verb to paint**pintura** noun f painting**pinya** noun [food] f pineapple**pinjó** noun [food] m pine seed**pinzell** noun m paintbrush**pipa** noun f pipe**pipi** noun m wee (wee)**piragüisme** noun [sport] m canoeing**piràmide** noun m pyramid**pirata** noun m pirate**pírcing** noun m piercing**Pirineu** noun f Pyrenees**piròman** noun m / f arsonist**pis** noun m flat / apartment**piscina** noun [sport] f (swimming) pool**pista** noun f clue**pistatxo** noun [food] m pistachio**pistola** noun f gun / pistol**pit** noun [body] m chest**pitjor** adjective worse / worst**pit-roig** noun [animal] m robin**píxel** noun [computers] m pixel**pla** noun m plan**placenta** noun f placenta**pla d'empresa** noun [work] m business plan**plaer** noun m pleasure**planejar** verb to plan**planeta** noun m planet**planificador** noun m / f planner adjective planning**planificar** verb to plan**plànol** noun m map / plan

Plànol means map but one covering a relatively small area (for example a map of a city or a map of a university campus). If you are thinking larger scale (i.e. a map of France or a map of the world, you would use 'el mapa'.

planta noun 1 f plant 2 f floor / storey | **Un edifici de catorze plantes** - *A fourteen storey building* | **Planta baixa** - *Ground floor***plantar** verb to plant**plantar cara a** verb to face / to stand up to**plantejar** verb 1 to bring up / to raise / to suggest 2 to set out**plantilla** noun [work] f staff / work force**planxar** verb to iron**plàstic** adjective plastic noun plastic**plastilina** noun f plasticine**plat** noun 1 dish / plate 2 course | **Primer plat** - *First course*

'Plat' means 'course' in the sense 'part of a meal' (e.g. 'three-course meal' or 'main course')

plata noun f silver**plataforma** noun [computers] f platform

'Plataforma' means 'platform' in the computing sense or in the sense 'a place to express your views'. The platform you would find in a train station is 'andana'

plàtan noun [food] m banana**platja** noun f beach**ple** adjective full**ple a vessar** adjective full to the brim / full to bursting / (jam)-packed**plec** noun 1 m fold 2 m crease 3 m pleat 4 m sealed letter**plegar** verb 1 to fold 2 to finish work

plegar can mean to finish work or school for the day (e.g. 'És hora de plegar') or to finish for good (e.g. 'Linford Christie ha anunciat que plega a final de temporada')

plenament adverb fully**plenari** adjective plenary noun plenary (meeting)**plom** noun m lead**ploma** noun [animal] f feather**plor** noun m cry**plorar** verb to cry**ploure** verb [weather] to rain**pluja** noun [weather] f rain**pluralitat** noun f plurality**plutoni** noun m plutonium**pneumàtic** noun [transport] m tyre (Br.) / tire (Am.)**pneumònia** noun [medical] f pneumonia**població** noun f population**poble** noun m town / people

pobre adjective poor

When placed before a noun, 'pobre' means 'poor' in the sense 'unfortunate' (i.e. 'poor old John'). When placed after a noun, 'pobre' means 'poor' in the sense 'has no money'.

pobresa noun f poverty**poc** adjective little / few**a poc a poc** adverb slowly / little by little / bit by bit**poder** verb can / to be able noun m power**poder adquisitiu** noun m spending power**poderós** adjective powerful**podí** noun [sport] m podium**podrit** adjective rotten**poesia** noun f poetry**poeta** noun [work] m / f poet**polarització** noun f polarization**polèmica** noun f polemic / dispute**polícia** noun 1 m / f policeman / policewoman 2 f police**policial** adjective police**polígon** noun m polygon | **Polígon industrial** - *Industrial estate***polític** noun m / f politician adjective political**política** noun 1 f politics 2 f policy**pollastre** noun [food] m chicken**Pol Nord** noun [geography] m North Pole**polonès** noun 1 m Polish 2 m / f Pole adjective Polish**Polònia** noun [country] f Poland**polp** noun [food] m octopus**pols** noun 1 m pulse 2 f dust**polsar** verb to press**polsera** noun f bracelet**polsim** noun m pinch

'Polsim' means 'pinch' as in 'a pinch of pepper'

Pol Sud noun [geography] m South Pole**polzada** noun f inch**poma** noun [food] f apple**pòmul** noun [body] m cheekbone**pont** noun 1 m bridge 2 m long weekend**pont penjant** noun m suspension bridge**popular** adjective popular**por** noun f fear**porc** noun 1 m pork 2 m pig**pornogràfic** adjective pornographic**pornografia** noun f pornography**porro** noun 1 m leek 2 m spliff**port** noun [transport] m port**porta** noun f door**portaavions** noun [transport] f aircraft carrier**portada** noun 1 (front) cover

'Portada' means the front cover of a book or magazine.

2 front page

In the case of 'newspaper', 'portada' means 'front page'.

portal noun [computers] m portal**portar** verb 1 to take / carry | **Portar a** - *To lead to* 2 to wear**portaveu** noun m / f spokesman / spokeswoman**porter** noun 1 m / f goalkeeper / goalie (col·loq) 2caretaker (Br.) / janitor (Am.)**porteria** noun [sport] f goal

'Porteria' means 'goal' as in the actual goal area (i.e. 'Victor Baia is in goal for Portugal' or 'He raced up the field towards the goal'). 'Goal' in the sense 'he scored a goal' is 'el gol'.

pòrtic noun m portico / porch**portuari** adjective port | **Autoritat Portuària** - *Port Authority***Portugal** noun [country] m Portugal**portuguès** noun [language] m Portuguese adjective Portuguese**posar** verb to put / to place**posar-se en contacte amb** verb to contact**posició** noun f position**positiu** adjective positive**possessió** noun f possession**possibilitat** noun f possibility**possible** adjective possible**possiblement** adverb possibly**postal** noun f postcard**posterior** adjective 1 later 2 back / rear 3 following**posteriorment** adverb subsequently**postgrau** noun postgraduate**postnatal** adjective [medical] postnatal (Br.) / postpartum (Am.)**pota** noun 1 f paw 2 leg

'Pota' means 'leg' as in a chair or table leg, not as in the part of the body your foot's attached to, which is 'cama'.

potència noun f power**potenciar** verb to promote / to strengthen**potent** adjective powerful**potser** adverb perhaps**pou** noun m well**pràctic** adjective practical**pràctica** noun f practice | **En teoria ... a la pràctica** - *In theory ... in practice***practicar** verb to practice (Am.) / to practise (Br.)**Praga** noun f Prague**pragmàtic** adjective pragmatic**pragmatisme** noun m pragmatism**prat** noun m meadow**preàmbul** noun m preamble**precari** adjective precarious**preciós** adjective 1 previous 2 gorgeous / lovely / beautiful**precipitació** noun 1 f hurry 2 f rain / rainfall**precipitar** verb to hurry**precoç** adjective 1 precocious 2 premature / early**predador** noun m predator

predecessor noun m / f predecessor
predicar verb [religion] to preach
predicció noun f prediction
predir verb to predict
predominant adjective predominant / prevailing
predominar verb to predominate
predomini noun m predominance
preelectoral adjective pre-electoral | **Pacte preelectoral**
-Pre-electoral pact
preestrena noun f preview
preferència noun f preference
preferentment adverb preferably
preferible adjective preferable
preferir verb to prefer
pregar verb [religion] to pray
pregària noun [religion] f prayer
pregunta noun f question
preguntar verb to ask
prejudici noun m prejudice
prejutjar verb to prejudice
prelat noun [religion] m prelate
preliminar adjective preliminary
prémer verb to push
premi noun m prize
premsa noun f press
prenatal adjective [medical] antenatal (Br.) / prenatal (Am.)
prendre verb to take | **Prendre una decisió** - *To take a decision* | **Prendre un café** - *To have a coffee*

The Catalan verb 'prendre' covers a wide range of meanings in English. One important meaning is to 'have' food or drink. Where we would say 'to have a coffee' or 'to have a sandwich', the Catalans say 'prendre un café' or 'prendre un entrepà'

prendre el sol verb to sunbathe
preocupació noun f worry
preocupant adjective worrying
preocupar verb to worry
preocupat adjective worried
preparar verb to prepare
preparat adjective prepared / ready
presa noun f dam
prescindir verb to do without / to miss out / to cut out
presència noun f presence
presenciar verb to witness
presentació noun f presentation
presentar verb to present
presidència noun f presidency
presidencial adjective presidential
president noun m / f president
presó noun f prison

presoner noun m / f prisoner | **Presoner de guerra**
-Prisoner of war
pressa noun f hurry
préssec noun [food] m peach
pressió noun f pressure
pressionar verb to pressurize
pressupost noun [financial] m budget
prestar verb [financial] to lend | **Prestar atenció a** - *To pay attention to*
prestatge noun m shelf
préstec noun [financial] m loan
prestigi noun m prestige
presumiblement adverb presumably / probably
presumit adjective conceited / vain noun show off
presumpte adjective alleged
preu noun [financial] f price
prevenció noun f prevention
prevenir verb to prevent
preventiu adjective preventive | **Medicina preventiva**
-Preventive medicine | **Mesura preventiva** - *Preventive measure*
preveure verb to predict
previ adjective previous | **Previ a...** - *Prior to...*
prèviament adverb in advance / beforehand / previously
previsible adjective foreseeable
previsió noun [weather] f forecast
prim adjective thin / slim
primari adjective primary
primària noun [education] f primary school (Br.) / elementary school (Am.)
primat noun [animal] m primate
primavera noun f spring
primer adjective first
primer ministre noun m / f prime minister
príncep noun m prince
princesa noun f princess
principal adjective main / principal
principi noun m beginning
principiant noun m / f beginner
prioritat noun f priority
prioritzar verb to prioritize
prismàtics noun m binoculars
privadesa noun f privacy
privat adjective private
privatització noun [work] f privatization
privilegi noun m privilege
probabilitat noun f probability
probable adjective probable / likely
probablement adverb probably
problema noun m problem
problemàtic adjective problematic

procediment noun m procedure
procés noun m process
processador noun m processor | **Processador de textos**
- Word processor
processar verb to prosecute
processó noun f procession
procurar verb to try
prodigiós adjective prodigious
producció noun f production
producte noun m product
productiu adjective productive
productor noun [work] m / f producer
produir verb to produce
profecia noun [religion] f prophecy
profeta noun [religion] m / f prophet
professional adjective professional noun professional
professor noun [work] m / f teacher
profund adjective deep
programa noun 1 m program (Am.) / programme (Br.) 2 m program
programador noun [work] m / f programmer
programar verb to program
programari noun [computers] m software
programari de codi obert noun [computers] m open source software
programari lliure noun [computers] m free software
programari propietari noun [computers] m proprietary software
progrés noun progress
progressista adjective progressive
progressiu adjective progressive
prohibir verb to ban
prohibit adjective banned
projecció noun f projection
projecte noun m project
projectil noun m missile
pròleg noun m prologue
prolongar verb to prolong
promès noun [family] m fiancé
promesa noun 1 f promise 2 f fiancée
prometedor adjective promising
prometre verb to promise
promiscu adjective promiscuous
promoure verb to promote
pronòstic noun [weather] m forecast
pronosticar verb 1 to forecast 2 to predict
pronunciament noun m statement / pronouncement
pronunciar verb 1 to pronounce 2 to give | **Pronunciar una conferència** - *To give a lecture* | **Pronunciar un discurs** - *To give a talk / speech* 3 to pass sentence 4 to speak out | **Pronunciar-se sobre alguna cosa** - *To speak out about / to speak publically about something* | **Pronunciar-se en contra**

d'alguna cosa - *to speak out against / to declare yourself against something* | **Pronunciar-se a favor d'alguna cosa** - *To speak out in favour of / to declare yourself in favour of something*
prop preposition near | **A prop de** - *Near (to)* | **Prop de** - *Nearly / almost*
propensió noun f propensity
proper adjective next
propi adjective own
propietari noun m / f owner
propietat noun f property
propina noun f tip / gratuity
proporció noun f proportion
proporcional adjective proportional / proportionate
proporcionalment adverb proportionally / proportionately
proporcionar verb to provide
proposar verb to propose
proposició noun f proposal / suggestion
propòsit noun m intention / purpose | **A propòsit** - *On purpose*
proposta noun f proposal
propugnar verb to suggest / to put forward
prosa noun f prose
pròsper adjective prosperous
prostituta noun m / f prostitute
protecció noun f protection
protegir verb to protect
proteïna noun protein
protocol noun m protocol
prou adverb enough adjective enough
prova noun 1 f test 2 f proof / evidence
provar verb to try (out)
proveïdor noun m / f provider
proveïment noun m provision
provenir verb to come from
proverbi noun m proverb
província noun f province
provinent adjective coming from / originating from

'Provinent' is followed by the preposition 'de'

provisió noun f provision
provisional adjective provisional
provocar verb to cause / to provoke
pròxim adjective next / close
pròximament adverb soon
Pròxim Orient noun m Middle East
prudent adjective 1 cautious 2 wise
pruna noun [food] f plum / prune

A classic 'just to catch you out' on Catalan exams and test papers. A prune is a dried plum. The Catalans have just the one word 'pruna' that covers both 'plum' and 'prune'. Characters in Catalan exam papers always eat 'mermelada de pruna' (plum jam) on their toast, never strawberry jam ;-)

pseudònim noun m pseudonym
psicòleg noun [medical] m / f psychologist
psicologia noun [medical] f psychology
psicològic adjective psychological
psicològicament adverb psychologically
psicòpata noun m / f psychopath
psiquiatre noun [medical] m / f psychiatrist
psiquiatria noun [medical] f psychiatry
PSOE noun m Partit Socialista Obrer Espanyol

Spanish labour party

psoriasi noun [medical] f psoriasis
pubertat noun [medical] f puberty
públic adjective public noun public
publicació noun f publication
publicar verb to publish
publicista noun [work] m / f publicist
publicitar verb to publicize
publicitari adjective advertising
publicitat noun f advertising
puça noun [animal] f flea
pudor noun m stink
Puerto Rico noun [country] m Puerto Rico
pujar verb 1 to push 2 to put online / to upload 3 to rise / to raise
pulmó noun [body] m lung
punt noun 1 m point 2 m full stop (Br.) / period (Am.)
punt de vista noun m point of view
punter noun [computers] m pointer
punteria noun f aim
puntetes noun fpl tiptoe | Caminar de puntetes - *To tiptoe*
puntual adjective 1 punctual 2 accurate
punt verd noun m recycling centre / tip

A 'punt verd' is a type of recycling centre where you can take recyclable household appliances (old computers / small electrical appliances etc.), reusable items (toner cartridges, clothes, shoes, small electrical appliances...) and special items that can't be disposed of with ordinary rubbish (batteries, oil, paint, aerosols etc.)

punxada noun 1 f puncture / flat 2 f jab | **Punxada** accidental - *Needle stick (injury)*
puny noun m fist | **Cop de puny** - *Punch*
pupil·la noun [body] f pupil
purament adverb purely
puta noun f bitch / whore | **Fill de puta** - *Son of a bitch*

Q

quadre noun 1 m chart 2 m painting 3 m square 4 m frame
 'Quadre' means 'frame' in the sense 'bicycle frame', 'motorbike frame'. Also as in the frames of a film / movie.
quadre de comandament noun [transport] m instrument panel

quadre de diàleg noun [computers] m dialog box
quàdruple adjective quadruple
quadruplicar verb to quadruple
qual pronoun which / who / whose / whom
qualitat noun f quality
qualsevol adjective any
quan adverb when
quant adjective how many / how much | **Uns quants (dies)** - *A few (days)* pronoun how many / how much
quantitat noun f quantity
Quaresma noun [religion] f Lent
quarts noun [sport] m quarter finals
 'Quarts' or 'quarts de final' both mean 'quarter finals'
quasi adverb almost
que conjunction that pronoun 2 that 3 who
què pronoun what
quedar verb to remain
queixa noun f complaint
queixal noun [body] m molar | **Queixal del seny** - *Wisdom tooth*
queixar verb to complain
querella noun f quarrel
quetxup noun [food] m (tomato) ketchup / tomato sauce (Br.)
qui pronoun who
quiet adjective still
quietud noun f stillness
quilo noun m kilo
quilogram noun m kilogram
quilòmetre noun m kilometre (Br.) / kilometer (Am.)
química noun [work] f chemistry
quimioteràpia noun [medical] f chemotherapy
quin adjective which
quinze noun m fifteen
quinzè adjective fifteenth
quinzena noun f fortnight
quinzenal adverb fortnightly
quist noun [medical] m cyst
quotidià adverb daily

R

rabí noun [work] m rabbi
ràbia noun 1 f anger / rage 2 f rabies
raça noun f race / breed
racial adjective racial / race
racisme noun m racism
racista adjective racist noun m / f racist
racó noun m corner
radar noun m radar
radi noun m radius

radiació noun f radiation
radiador noun m radiator
radical adjective radical / extreme
radicalisme noun m radicalism
radicalitzar verb to radicalize / to become more radical
radicalment adverb radically
ràdio noun f radio
radioactiu adjective radioactive
radioactivitat noun f radioactivity
radiodifusió noun f broadcasting
radiofònic adjective radio | **Programa radiofònic** - *Radio program*
radiografia noun [medical] f X-ray
radiòleg noun [medical] radiologist
radiologia noun [medical] f radiology
radioteràpia noun [medical] f radiotherapy
ràfega noun 1 f gust 2 burst / hail (of bullets / fire)
raig noun m ray
raïm noun [food] m grapes
rajola noun f tile
ral·li noun [sport] m rally (driving)
ram noun m bunch

'Ram' means 'bunch' as in 'bunch of flowers'

ranci adjective rancid / stale
raó noun f reason | **Raó de ser** - *Raison d'être*
raonable adjective reasonable
ràpid adjective quick / fast / rapid
ràpidament adverb quickly
raqueta noun [sport] f racket | **Raquetes de neu** - *Snow shoes*
rar adjective rare
rarament adverb rarely
raresa noun f rarity
rasclat noun m rake
rastre noun m trace
rata noun [animal] f rat
ratificar verb to ratify
ratlla noun f line
ratolí noun [animal] m mouse
ratxa noun f spell / period
reacció noun f reaction
reaccionar verb to react | **Reaccionar a alguna cosa** - *To react to something*
reaccionari adjective reactionary
realitat noun f reality
realitzar verb to carry out / to make
rebombori noun hullabaloo / fuss
rebot noun m pantry
rebre verb to receive
rebuig noun m rejection
rebutjar verb to reject

recalcar verb to underline / to emphasize
recentment adverb recently
receptari noun m recipe book
recepta noun 1 m recipe 2 m prescription
recerca noun f research
recessió noun [financial] f recession
reciclar verb to recycle
reciclat adjective recycled
reciclatge noun m recycling
reclamació noun f demand
reclamar verb to demand
recollir verb to collect
recolzar verb to support
recomanació noun f recommendation
recomanar verb to recommend
recompensa noun f compensation / recompense (formal)
recompensar verb to compensate / to recompense (formal)
recompte noun m count / tally
reconeixement noun m recognition / acknowledgement | **Reconeixement (òptic) de caràcters** - *Optical character recognition (OCR)*
reconèixer verb to recognize / to acknowledge
reconstrucció noun f reconstruction
recordar verb to remember
recorregut noun m journey / route
recta final noun [sport] f home straight
rectangle noun m rectangle
rectangular adjective rectangular
recte adjective 1 straight | **Tot recte** - *Straight on* | **Angle recte** - *Right angle* 2 honest noun [body] rectum
rectificar verb to rectify / put right
recull noun m collection
recuperar verb to recover / to regain
recurs noun m resource
redacció noun 1 f writing / editing 2 f editorial office
redactar verb to write / to compose / to put together / to edit / to draw up

Com redactar un currículum...
Convocatòria d'ajuts per a redactar tesis doctorals en català.
Si no s'escull expressament la llengua, el document es redacta en català.

redactor noun [work] mf editor
redescobrir verb to rediscover
redoblar verb to increase / to intensify / to multiply / to step up
reduir verb to reduce
reemborsament noun m reimbursement / refund
reemborsar verb to pay back / to reimburse
reestructurar verb to restructure / to reorganize
referència noun f reference | **En referència a** - *In reference to*
referèndum noun m referendum

referent a concerning / regarding / relating to / as regards
referir verb to refer | **Referir a alguna cosa** - *To refer to something*
refinar verb to refine
refinat adjective refined
reflexologia noun f reflexology | **Reflexologia podal** - *Foot reflexology*
reforç noun m reinforcement
reforçar verb to reinforce
reforma noun f reform
refrany noun m expression / idiom
refugi noun m shelter / refuge
refugiat noun m / f refugee
refús noun m refusal
refutar verb to refute / deny
regal noun m present / gift
regalar verb to give sth as a present
règim noun m regime
regió noun f region
regional adjective regional
regla noun f 1 rule 2 period
reglament noun 1 rules / regulations 2 guidelines
regne noun m kingdom | **Regne Unit** - *United Kingdom*
Regne Unit noun [country] United Kingdom
regularitat noun f regularity | **Amb regularitat** - *Regularly*
rehabilitació noun 1 renovation 2 rehabilitation
rehabilitar verb 1 to renovate / to do up (Br.) 2 to rehabilitate
rei noun m king
reiki noun m reiki
reina noun f queen
reincidir verb to reoffend
reivindicar verb to demand / to claim
relació noun f relationship / relation
relacionar verb to link
relat noun m story / tale
relatiu adjective [family] relative
religió noun [religion] religion
religiós adjective [religion] religious
relíquia noun [religion] relic
relleu noun m relay
rellevància noun f relevance
rellotge noun 1 clock 2 watch
rem noun [sport] rowing
remitent noun sender
remolatxa noun [food] f beetroot
renda noun [financial] income
renda per càpita noun [financial] per capita income
rendibilitat noun [financial] profitability
rendible adjective [financial] profitable

rendiment noun m performance
rendir verb 1 to surrender
El tracte rebut pels presos capturats o que s'havien rendit a l'Afganistan va generar una profunda preocupació.
 2 to hand over 3 to give / to provide | **Rendir**
homenatge a - *To pay homage to*
Amb l'entrenament busquem una millora quantitativa de la funció que realitza el múscul (rendir més).
renom noun m renown / fame | **De renom** - *Renowned / well-known / famous* | **De renom mundial** - *World-famous / world-renowned*
renovació noun f renovation / renewal
renovar verb to renew / to renovate
rentadora noun f washing machine
rentaplats noun m dishwasher
rentar verb to wash
rentat de cervell noun m brainwashing
renúncia noun f renunciation / giving up / abandonment
renunciar verb to resign / to give up / to abandon
renyar verb to tell someone off / to scold / to give someone a ticking off / to give someone a dressing down
reobertura noun f reopening
reobrir verb to reopen
reomplir verb to refill
Reomplir un cartutx o un tóner costa un 50% del preu de cost inicial (només es paga de nou la tinta).
reordenar verb to rearrange / to reorder
reorganitzar verb to reorganize (Am.) / to reorganise (Br.)
reparar verb to repair / to fix / to mend
repartició noun f distribution
repartiment noun 1 distribution 2 delivery
repartir verb 1 to share out / to distribute 2 to hand out
repàs noun review / revision
repassar verb to review / to go over
repatriació noun f repatriation
repatriar verb 1 to repatriate 2 to bring / send home
repel·lent noun repellent | **Repel·lent (d'insectes)** - *(Insect) repellent* adjective repellent / obnoxious / vile
repel·lir verb to repel / to fend off / to keep (sth / sb) at bay
repercussió noun f repercussion
repercutir verb to affect
repertori noun m repertoire
repetició noun f repetition
repetidament adverb repeatedly
repetir verb to repeat
replegar verb to withdraw
replet adjective full
ràplica noun f answer / reply
replicar verb to reply

reportatge noun m report / news story**reposapeus** noun m footstool / footrest**reposar** verb to rest**reprendre** verb to resume / to start something up**again / to restart****represàlia** noun f reprisal**representant** noun m/f representative**representar** verb 1 to represent

'Representar' can mean 'to represent' in the sense 'to represent a threat, a problem or a danger', 'to represent a saving, an increase or an investment', 'to represent a percentage, a fraction or a proportion of something', or 'to represent a group, an organization or a country'. It can also mean 'to represent' in the sense 'to symbolize' or 'to depict'.

2 to play (a role)

'Representar' can mean 'to play a role' as in 'to play a role in a play / movie' or also, in a more figurative sense (i.e. 'her husband's support played a role in her success' or 'his father played a major role in his decision to leave university').

3 to put on / to stage (a play)**reproducció** noun f reproduction**reproduir** verb to reproduce**república** noun f republic**República Democràtica del Congo** noun [country] f

(The) Democratic Republic of the Congo

República Txeca noun [country] f Czech Republic**requisit** noun requirement**res** pronoun nothing**resar** verb [religion] to pray**rescat** noun 1 m rescue 2 m ransom**rescatar** verb to rescue / save**reserva** noun f reservation**reservar** verb to book / to reserve / to put aside**residir** verb to live / reside**residus** noun m waste**resignació** noun f resignation

'Resignació' means 'resignation' as in 'to resign yourself to something'. 'Resignation' as in 'to quit your job' is 'dimissió'.

resistència noun f resistance**resistent** adjective resistant**resistir** verb to resist**resoldre** verb to resolve / solve**resolució** noun f resolution**respectar** verb to respect**respecte** noun m respect**respectiu** adjective respective**respiració** noun f breathing**respirar** verb to breathe**respondre** verb to respond**responsable** noun m / f person / man / woman in**charge** adjective responsible**responsabilitat** noun f responsibility**resposta** noun f reply**ressaltar** verb to highlight**restablir** verb 1 to re-establish / to resume / to**restore** 2 to recover**restauració** noun f restoration**restaurant** noun [food] m restaurant**restaurar** verb to restore**resultat** noun m result**resum** noun summary**en resum** adverb in short**retallar** verb 1 to cut (out) | **Retallar i enganxar** - *Cut and**paste* 2 to cut (back)**retard** noun m delay**retina** noun [body] f retina**retirada** noun 1 f withdrawal

El Parlament israelià debat el pla de retirada dels assentaments jueus de Gaza.

El primer ministre japonès rebutja la retirada de les tropes.

2 f retirement

Carlos Sainz anuncia la seva retirada del Mundial de ral·lis.

3 f removal

Taxa per la retirada de vehicles abandonats a la via pública.

retirar verb to take away**retrat** noun m portrait**reunió** noun [work] f meeting**reunir** verb to meet**revifalla** noun f revival**revifar** verb to revive / to pick up (again)**revisar** verb m to check / to review / to revise / to goover**revista** noun f magazine**revitalitzar** verb to revitalize**revolució** noun f revolution**revolució industrial** noun f industrial revolution**ric** adjective rich**ridiculitzar** verb to ridicule / to poke fun at**riera** noun f stream**rifa** noun f raffle**rígid** adjective rigid**rigorós** adjective strict**rigorosament** adverb strictly**riquesa** noun [financial] f wealth**risc** noun m risk**ritme** noun m rhythm**ritual** noun m ritual adjective ritual**riu** noun m river**riure** verb to laugh noun laughter**rival** adjective rival noun rival**rivalitat** noun f rivalry**roba** noun f clothes**robar** verb to steal**robatori** noun m robbery / theft**robust** adjective robust / solid

rocafort noun [food] m roquefort
roda noun [transport] f wheel
roda de premsa noun f press conference
rodalia noun f surrounding area
rodó adjective round | **Taula rodona** - *Round table*
rol noun m role
rom noun [food] m rum
romanès noun 1 m Romanian 2 m / f Romanian adjective Romanian
Romània noun [country] f Romania
romàntic adjective romantic
romanx noun [language] m Romansch
roncar verb to snore
ronda noun m round
rondalla noun f fairy tale / fairy story / children's story
ronyó noun [body] m kidney
rosa noun f rose adjective pink
rosella noun f poppy
roser noun m rose bush
rossinyol noun [animal] m nightingale
rostre noun [body] m face
ròtula noun [body] f kneecap
roure noun m oak / oak tree
rovell noun 1 m yolk 2 rust
rovellat adjective rusty
ruixat noun [weather] downpour
rumb noun m direction / course
rumiar verb to ponder / to think over
rural adjective rural
rus noun 1 m / f Russian 2 m Russian adjective Russian
Rússia noun [country] f Russia
ruta noun f route
rutina noun f routine
rutinari adjective routine

S

sabates noun f shoes
sabatilles noun f trainers
saber verb to know (a fact) / to know how to
sabó noun m soap
sabor noun m flavour (Br.) / flavor (Am.) / taste
saborós adjective tasty
sabotatge noun m sabotage
sac de dormir noun m sleeping bag
sacerdot noun [work] m / f priest
sacsejar verb to shake
sàdic adjective sadistic noun m / f sadist
sadisme noun m sadism
safrà noun [food] m saffron

Sagitari noun Sagittarius
sagnant adjective bloody
sagrat adjective [religion] sacred
sal noun [food] f salt
sala noun f living room
sala de festes noun f nightclub
saldo noun [work] m wage / salary
salpebrar verb to season
salsitxa noun [food] f sausage
saltar verb to jump
salt de trampolí noun [sport] m diving
salut noun [medical] f health exclamation bye!
salvar verb to save
salvapantalles noun [computers] f screensaver
sàlvia noun [food] f sage
samarreta noun f t-shirt
sandàlies noun f sandals
sanejar verb 1 to stabilize 2 to drain
sang noun [medical] f blood
sanitat noun f health
sarcasme noun m sarcasm
sarcàstic adjective sarcastic
sardina noun [food] f sardine
satisfacció noun f satisfaction
satisfactori adjective satisfactory
satisfer verb to satisfy
satisfet adjective satisfied
saxofon noun m saxophone
sec adjective dry
secret noun m secret adjective secret
secretari noun [work] m male secretary
secretari d'Estat noun m Secretary of State
secretària noun [work] f secretary
secta noun [religion] f sect
sector noun m sector
sector privat noun m private sector
sector públic noun m public sector
secundari adjective secondary
secundària noun [education] f secondary school (Br.) / high school (Am.)
seda noun f silk
seductor adjective seductive
segadors noun m Catalan national anthem

'Els Segadors' is the national anthem of Catalonia. Enter the following link in another window to listen: <http://link.toolbot.com/segadors/8422>. The words are as follows: 'Catalunya, triomfant, tornarà a ser rica i plena! Endarrera aquesta gent Tan ufana i tan superba! Bon cop de falç! Bon cop de falç, defensors de la terra! Bon cop de falç! Ara és hora, segadors! Ara és hora d'estar alerta! Per quan vingui un altre juny. Esmolem ben bé les eines! Bon cop de falç! Bon cop de falç, defensors de la terra! Bon cop de falç! Que tremoli l'enemic. En veient la nostra ensenya. Com fem

caure espigues d'or, Quan convé seguem cadenes! Bon cop de falç! Bon cop de falç, defensors de la terra! Bon cop de falç!

segell noun m stamp
segellar verb to stamp / to seal
segle noun m century
segon adjective second
segons adverb according to
segregació racial noun f racial segregation
segrest noun m kidnapping / abduction
segrestador noun m / f kidnapper
segrestar verb to kidnap / to abduct
següent adjective following
seguidament adverb next / then
seguidor noun m / f follower
seguir verb to follow
segur adjective safe / sure
segurament adverb probably
seguretat noun f security
seguretat social noun f social security
seient noun m seat
selva noun f jungle
semàfor noun [transport] m traffic light
semblant adjective similar
semblar verb to seem / to look like
semestre noun [education] m semester
semifinals noun [sport] m semis / semi finals
sempre adverb always | sempre que - as long as / provided
sencer adjective whole
sender noun m path
senderisme noun [sport] m hiking
sensació noun f sensation
sense preposition without
sentiment noun m feeling
sentir verb to feel
sentit noun m sense
seny noun m (common) sense

Whilst the noun 'seny' roughly translates to 'common sense' in standard English, many would argue that 'common sense' does not cover all the subtleties of the Catalan word 'seny'. A much closer equivalent would probably be the Scottish word 'nous' which implies more than simple common sense..

senyal noun 1 m signal 2 m sign
senyalització noun f signalling / signals
senyor noun 1 m (gentle)man 2 m Mr. 3 m lord 4 m Sir
senyora noun 1 f lady 2 f Mrs. 3 f madam
senyoreta noun 1 f young lady 2 f Miss
senzill adjective single
seqüela noun f sequel
sequera noun [weather] f drought
ser verb to be

Catalan has two verbs for 'to be' - (é)ser and estar - where

English has only one. For advice on which verb to use in which situation, we would recommend you consult a Catalan grammar book, though hopefully one day you will be able to find more complete information here.

serbi noun [nationality] m / f Serb
Sèrbia noun [country] f Serbia
sergent noun m / f sergeant
sèrie noun f series
seriós adjective serious
serp noun [animal] f snake
serra noun 1 f mountain range 2 f saw
servei noun m service
serveis secrets noun m secret service
servir verb 1 to serve
La Gameboy serveix de petit karaoke.
Serveix per alguna cosa la política?
Els vins negres han de refredar-se abans de servir-los.
 2 to be used | **Fer servir alguna cosa** - *To use something*
La xarxa serveix per trobar feina.
Aquest web serveix per fomentar l'intercanvi d'idees i experiències.
Els gràfics ens poden servir per a permetre'ns comprendre millor la informació que ens donen en forma de números en una taula.
set noun 1 m seven 2 f thirst | **Tenir set** - *To be thirsty*
setembre noun m September
setge noun m siege
setmana noun f week
setmanal adjective weekly
setmana que ve noun f next week
setmana vinent noun f next week
setze noun m sixteen
setzè adjective sixteenth
seu adjective his/her/its/their pronoun his/hers/theirs noun f
headquarters
SGBD Sistema Gestor / de Gestió de Base de Dades [computers] m DBMS DataBase Management System
si conjunction if
SIDA Síndrome d'Immunodeficiència Adquirida
 noun [medical] m AIDS Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
si et plau expression please

'Si et plau' is the familiar way of saying 'please' (to those you would use 'tu' with').

SIG Sistema d'informació Geogràfica noun [computers] m
GIS Geographic Information System
significar verb to mean / signify
significat noun significance
silici noun m silicon
símbol noun m symbol
simetria noun f symmetry
simètric adjective symmetrical
simpàtic adjective nice / kind
simplificar verb to simplify
simposi noun m symposium

símtoma noun [medical] f symptom
simultani adjective simultaneous
sinagoga noun [religion] f synagogue
sindicat noun [work] m (trade) union
síndria noun [food] f watermelon
sinistre noun accident
sinó conjunction but (rather)
sinònim noun m synonym adjective synonymous
sintaxi noun [linguistics] f syntax
sintètic adjective synthetic
sionista adjective [religion] zionist noun Zionist
Síria noun [country] f Syria
sísmic adjective seismic
sistema noun m system
sistema gestor / de gestió de base de dades noun [computers] m database management system
sistema immunitari noun [medical] m immune system
sistema operatiu noun [computers] m OS / operating system
sistema solar noun m solar system
sistemàtic adjective systematic
situació noun f situation
si us plau expression please
SMC Servei Meteorològic de Catalunya noun m Catalan Weather Service
so noun m sound
sobirania noun f sovereignty
sobre adverb on
sobresaltar verb to startle
sobretot adverb above all
de sobte adverb suddenly
soci noun m / f member
social adjective social
socialdemòcrata noun m / f social democrat adjective
social-democratic
socialista noun m / f socialist
societat noun f society
sociòleg noun [work] m / f sociologist
sòcol noun [computers] socket
sofre noun m sulphur
sogra noun [family] f mother-in-law
sogre noun [family] m father-in-law
sol noun m sun adverb alone
sola noun f sole
solc noun m groove
soldat noun [work] m / f soldier
solidaritat noun f solidarity
soliloqui noun m soliloquy
solitari adjective solitary | en solitari - *alone / solo*
sol·licitud noun f request
solter adjective single noun m bachelor

solució noun f solution
solucionar verb to solve
Somàlia noun [country] Somalia
somni noun m dream
somriure verb to smile noun m smile
sonar verb to sound / to ring
sondeig noun m opinion poll
sopa noun [food] f soup
sopar verb to have dinner / supper
soprano noun f soprano
sord adjective [medical] deaf
sordesa noun [medical] f deafness
sorgir verb to arise
soroll noun m noise
sorollós adjective noisy
sorprendre verb to surprise
sorprenent adjective surprising
sorpresa noun f surprise
sorra noun f sand
sort noun f luck
sorteig noun m draw
sortida noun f exit
sortir verb to go out / to leave
sospita noun f suspicion
sospitar verb to suspect
sospitós noun m / f suspect adjective suspicious | Sospitós de (fer alguna cosa) - *Suspected of (doing something)*
sostenidors noun m bra
sostenir verb 1 to maintain 2 to support / to hold / to hold up / to sustain
sostre noun m ceiling

Els 'sense sostre' (literally, 'without ceiling') are the homeless

sot noun m pothole / rut
sota adverb underneath preposition under
soterrani noun basement / cellar adjective underground
sotmetre verb to submit
sots-director noun [work] m / f assistant manager
sovint adverb often
sr m Mr
sra f Mrs
suahili noun [language] m Swahili
suau adjective soft
suaument adverb softly / gently
suavitzar verb to soften / to ease
submarí adjective underwater noun [transport] m submarine
submarinisme noun [sport] m scuba diving
submarinista noun [sport] m / f scuba diver
subratllar verb to underline
subscripció noun f subscription
substància noun f substance

substituir verb to replace
substitut noun m replacement / substitute
subtil adjective subtle
suburbà adjective suburban
subvenció noun [financial] f subsidy
subvencionar verb [financial] to subsidize
suc noun [food] m juice
sucar verb to dunk / to dip
succeir verb to happen / to succeed

'Succceir' means 'to succeed' in the sense of to replace somebody in a post or role rather than in the sense 'to be successful'

succés noun m event
sucre noun [food] m sugar
sucre moreno noun [food] m brown sugar
sucursal noun m branch
sud adjective south
Sud-àfrica noun [country] f South Africa
sud africà noun [nationality] m / f South African
suec noun [language] m Swedish adjective Swedish
Suècia noun [country] f Sweden
suficient adjective sufficient / enough
sufocant adjective suffocating
suggeriment noun m suggestion
suggerir verb to suggest
suïcida noun 1 m suicide 2 mf suicide bomber
suïcidar verb to commit suicide
Suïssa noun [country] f Switzerland
sulfat noun m sulphate (Br.) / sulfate (Am.)
sumari noun m summary
sunnita adjective [religion] Sunni noun [religion] m / f Sunni (muslim)
superar verb to exceed
superfície noun m surface
supermercat noun m supermarket
superstició noun f superstition
supersticiós adjective superstitious
supervivent noun m / f survivor
suport noun m support
suportar verb support
suposadament adverb supposedly
suposar verb to mean

T

tabac noun m tobacco | **Fum de tabac** - *Tobacco smoke*
tabaquer adjective tobacco | **Indústria tabaquera** - *Tobacco industry* | **Companies tabaqueres** - *Tobacco companies*
tabaquisme noun m tobacco addiction
tabú adjective taboo
tabulació noun [computers] f tab

'Tabulació' means 'tab' as in 'tabulation space' and not 'open the tab at the top of the page'.

taca noun f mark / stain
tàcit adjective tacit
tacògraf noun [transport] m tachograph
tacte noun 1 m touch 2 m tact
tàctic adjective tactical
tàctica noun f tactic
Tadjikistan noun [country] Tajikistan
taekwondo noun [sport] m taekwondo
tafanejar verb to nose (about / around) / to stick (your) nose into sth.
tafaner adjective nosey / nosy
tagalog noun [language] m Tagalog
Tahití noun [country] m Tahiti
tailandès noun 1 m Thai 2 m / f Thai adjective Thai
Tailàndia noun [country] f Thailand
Taiwan noun [country] m Taiwan
taiwanès adjective Taiwanese
tal adjective such (a)
talar verb 1 to fell / to chop down 2 to raze
talc noun m talc
talent noun m talent
talentós adjective talented
talismà noun m talisman / lucky charm
tall noun 1 m slice 2 m cut
tallafocs noun [computers] m firewall
tallar verb to cut
taller noun [work] m workshop
taló noun [body] m heel
talonari noun [financial] m cheque book (Br.) / check book (Am.)
talp noun [animal] m mole
tamany noun m size
també adverb also / too
tambor noun m drum
tamboret noun m stool
Tàmesi noun m Thames
tàmil noun 1 m Tamil 2 m / f Tamil adjective Tamil
tamís noun m sieve
tampó noun m tampon
tampoc adverb neither / either
tan adverb 1 as
La carn de porc és tan sana com altres carns.
 2 so
No siguis tan pessimista!
tanc noun [transport] m tank
tanca noun 1 f fence | **Tanca publicitària** - *Billboard / hoarding (Br.)* 2 f hurdle
tancament noun m closure
tancar verb to close
tanda noun [work] f shift

tanga noun f tanga / thong / g-string
tangent noun f tangent
tangible adjective tangible
tango noun m tango
tanmateix adverb nevertheless / however
tant adjective so much / as much / so many / as many
 pronoun so much / as much / so many / as many adverb so much / as much
Tanzània noun [country] Tanzania
tap noun m stopper / plug
tapar verb to cover up / to hide
tapís noun m tapestry
taquicàrdia noun [medical] f tachycardia
taquilla noun f ticket office
taràntula noun [animal] f tarantula
tard adverb late
tarda noun f afternoon
tardar verb to take (a certain amount of time) | **La descàrrega pot tardar uns minuts.** - *The download could take a few minutes.* | **Sabeu per què els nadons tarden tant a parlar?** - *Do you know why newborns take so long to talk?*
tardor noun f autumn (Br.) / fall (Am.)
tardorenc adjective autumn (Br.) / fall (Am.)
targeta noun f card
targeta de crèdit noun [financial] f credit card
targeta gràfica noun [computers] f graphics card
targeta postal noun f postcard
targeta de prepagament noun f top-up card
targeta de so noun [computers] f sound card
tarifa noun f rate / tariff
tarifa plana noun [computers] f flat rate
taronger noun m orange tree
taronja noun [food] f orange adjective orange
tarot noun 1 m tarot 2 m tarot card
tarraconense adjective from / of Tàrraco (Roman Tarragona)
tarragoní adjective Tarragonese (from / of Tarragona)
tasca noun [work] f task | **Barra de tasques** - *Taskbar*
tassa noun f cup
tast noun 1 m taste 2 m tasting | **Tast de vins** - *Wine tasting*
tastar verb to taste
tatuatge noun m tattoo
taula noun f table
taula rodona noun f round table
Taure noun m Taurus
tauró noun [animal] m shark
taüt noun m coffin
taverna noun f pub / bar / tavern
taxa noun f rate
taxa de natalitat noun f birth rate
taxi noun [transport] m taxi (Br.) / cab (Am.)
taxidèrmia noun f taxidermy

taxista noun [work] m / f taxi driver (Br.) / cab driver (Am.)
te noun [food] m tea
teatral adjective theatrical
teatre noun m theatre (Br.) / theater (Am.)
tebi adjective lukewarm / tepid
tecla noun [computers] f key
 'Tecla' means 'key' as in on a keyboard
teclat noun [computers] m keyboard
teclejar verb to type
tècnic noun 1 m / f coach 2 m / f technician adjective technical
tècnica noun f technique
tecnocràcia noun f technocracy
tecnòcrata noun m / f technocrat
tecnologia noun f technology
tecnològic adjective technological
tectònic adjective [geography] tectonic
tectònica de plaques noun [geography] f plate tectonics
teixit noun 1 m fabric / material 2 m tissue
telecadira noun [sport] f ski lift
telecomunicació noun f telecommunication
teleconferència noun f teleconferencing
teledirigit adjective radio-controlled / remote-controlled
teleespectador noun m / f (television) viewer
telefèric noun [transport] cable car
telefilm noun m made-for-television movie (Am.) / made-for-television film (Br.)
telèfon noun m telephone
telefonada noun f telephone call
telefonía noun f telephony
telègraf noun m telegraph
telemàtic adjective telematic
telemàticament adverb telematically
telepatia noun f telepathy
telepàtic adjective telepathic
telescopi noun m telescope
telescòpic adjective telescopic / retractable
teletext noun m teletext
televident noun m / f (television) viewer
televisar verb to televise
Kerry guanya Bush en el primer debat televisat.
televisió noun f television / tv | **Canal de televisió** - *Television channel*
televisiu adjective television / televisual | **Canal televisiu** - *Television channel*
televisor noun m television (set) / tv (set)
 Catalan has two words for 'television': 'televisor' meaning the actual television set itself and 'televisió' which is the more general word
tèlex noun m telex
teló noun m curtain | **Teló d'acer** - *Iron curtain*

'Teló' means 'curtain' in the theatre sense (i.e. 'they lowered the curtain to signal the end of the first act').

tema noun m topic / subject
temerari adjective rash / reckless
temeritat noun f reckless act / recklessness
temible adjective fearsome
temor noun f fear | **Temor a ...** - *Fear of ...*
temperament noun m temperament
temperat adjective temperate
temperatura noun [weather] f temperature
tempesta noun [weather] f storm
tempestuós adjective stormy / tempestuous / turbulent
templa noun [body] f temple
temple noun [religion] m temple
temporada noun f season
temporal adjective temporary noun [weather] m storm
temps noun 1 m time 2 m weather
temps de descompte noun [sport] m injury time
temps lliure noun m free time
temptació noun f temptation
temptador adjective tempting
temptar verb to tempt
temptativa noun f attempt | **Temptativa de robatori** - *Attempted robbery*
tempteig noun m temptation
tenaç adjective determined / tenacious
tenacitat noun f tenacity
tenda noun 1 f shop 2 f tent
tenda de campanya noun f tent
tendència noun f tendency
tendir verb tend | **Tendir a** - *To tend to*
tendó noun [body] m tendon
tendre adjective tender
tendresa noun f tenderness
tenebra noun f darkness
tenir verb to have
tennis noun [sport] m tennis
tennis de taula noun [sport] m table tennis
tennista noun [sport] m / f tennis player
tens adjective tense
tensió noun f tension
tentacle noun [animal] m tentacle
tenyir verb to dye
teocràcia noun [religion] f theocracy
teocràtic adjective [religion] theocratic
teologia noun [religion] f theology
teològic adjective [religion] theological
teorema noun m theorem | **Teorema de Pitàgores** - *Pythagoras' theorem*
teoria noun f theory
teòric adjective theoretic(al)

teòricament adverb theoretically
tequila noun [food] f tequila
teràpèutic adjective therapeutic
teràpia noun [medical] f therapy
terç noun m third | **Dos terços** - *Two thirds*
tercer adjective third
Tercer Món noun m Third World
tercermundista adjective Third World | **Països tercermundistes** - *Third World countries*
termal adjective thermal
terme noun 1 m term | **Dur a terme / portar a terme** - *To carry out* 2 m district
terminació noun [linguistics] f ending
terminal noun 1 f terminal 2 m terminal adjective 3 terminal 4 last / final
terminar verb to end / to finish
termini noun 1 m period 2 m deadline
termini de fitxatges noun [sport] m transfer window
terminologia noun [linguistics] f terminology
termodinàmic adjective thermodynamic
termodinàmica noun f thermodynamics
termoelectric adjective thermoelectric
termomecànic adjective thermomechanical
termòmetre noun [weather] m thermometer
termonuclear adjective thermonuclear
termòstat noun m thermostat
terra noun f earth
terratrèmol noun m earthquake
terreny noun m ground
terreny de joc noun [sport] m field of play / playing field
terrestre adjective land / earth / terrestrial | **Televisió Digital Terrestre** - *Digital Terrestrial Television* | **L'atmosfera terrestre** - *The Earth's atmosphere*
terrisa noun f pottery
territori noun m land / territory | **Territoris ocupats** - *Occupied Territories*
territorial adjective 1 territorial 2 regional
terror noun m terror
terrorisme noun m terrorism
terrorista noun m / f terrorist adjective terrorist
terroritzar verb to terrorise (Br.) / to terrorize (Am.)
terrós adjective earthly
tertúlia noun f chat
tertulià noun m / f participant (in a chat)
tesi noun [education] f thesis
tesina noun [education] f dissertation
testament noun 1 m will 2 m testament | **El Nou Testament** - *The New Testament* | **L'Antic Testament** - *The Old Testament*
testicle noun [body] m testicle
testicular adjective [body] testicular

testificar verb testify**testimoni** noun m witness**Testimoni de Jehovà** noun [religion] m / f Jehovah'sWitness**teta** noun [body] f tit**tètanus** noun [medical] m tetanus**tetera** noun f teapot**tetina** noun f nipple

'Tetina' is the kind of 'nipple' you put on a baby's bottle.

tetràedre noun m tetrahedron**tetraplègic** adjective tetraplegic**teu** adjective your

'Teu' is the singular, familiar form of 'your'.

pronoun yours**teula** noun f ridge tile**teulada** noun f roof**texà** noun m / f Texan adjective Texan**texans** noun mpl jeans**text** noun m text | Fitxer de text - *Text file***tèxtil** adjective textile | Indústria tèxtil - *Textile industry* noun mtextile**textura** noun f texture**thesaurus** noun [linguistics] m thesaurus**tia** noun [family] f aunt**Tibet** noun [country] m Tibet**tibetà** noun 1 m Tibetan 2 m / f Tibetan adjective Tibetan**tiet** noun [family] m uncle**tieta** noun [family] f aunt**tifoide** adjective [medical] typhoid | Febre tifoide - *Typhoid fever***tifus** noun [medical] m typhoid**tigre** noun [animal] m tiger**tigressa** noun [animal] f (female) tiger / tigress**tímid** adjective shy**timidesa** noun f shyness**timpà** noun [body] m eardrum**tindre** verb to have**tinent** noun [work] m / f lieutenant

'Tinent d'alcalde' is a councillor picked by the mayor to carry out delegated tasks in a particular geographic or other area (sports, traffic, education, etc.)

tinta noun f ink**tintoreria** noun f dry cleaners'**tip** adjective 1 fed up 2 full

'Tip' means 'full' in the sense 'can't eat any more'.

típic adjective typical**tipografia** noun f typography**tipogràfic** adjective typographic**tipus** noun m type**tiquet** noun 1 m ticket 2 m (sales) receipt**tir** noun 1 m shot 2 m shooting**tira** noun f strip**tirà** noun m / f tyrant**tirallonga** noun string

'Tirallonga' means 'string' in the sense 'a string of words / numbers / figures / names' etc. It does NOT have anything to do with boy scouts and tying knots.

tir amb arc noun [sport] m archery**tirania** noun f tyranny**tirànic** adjective tyrannical**tirar** verb to throw / to pour**tiratge** noun 1 m printing / print run 2 m edition**tireta** noun f plaster (Br.) / Band Aid (Am.) /adhesive bandage (Am.)**tiroide** noun [body] f thyroid (gland) adjective thyroid| Glàndula tiroide - *Thyroid gland***tirolès** adjective Tyrolean**tiroteig** noun m shoot-out**tisores** noun f scissors**titani** noun m titanium**titllar** verb to brand / to call

'Titllar' is used with negative descriptions (e.g. coward, idiot, evil, chaotic etc.)

títol noun m title**titulars** noun m headlines**titulat** adjective titled / called**to** noun m tone**tobogan** noun 1 m sledge / toboggan 2 m slide**toc** noun 1 m touch / feel | Pedra de toc - *Touchstone* 2 mbeat (of a drum) / peal (of a bell) / call (of atrumpet)

'Toc' can mean 'beat', 'blast', 'peal', 'ring', 'chime' etc. depending on the instrument being played.

3 m (finishing) touch**tocadiscs** noun m record player**tocadiscos** noun m record player**tocant** adjective touching**tocant a** preposition 1 (Right) next to*El pis està molt a prop de la Sagrada Família i **tocant al** metro.*2 As regards**tocar** verb 1 to touch 2 to play (an instrument)**tofu** noun [food] m tofu**toga** noun 1 f gown 2 f toga**Togo** noun [country] m Togo**tolerabilitat** noun [medical] f tolerability**tolerable** adjective tolerable**tolerància** noun f tolerance**tolerant** adjective tolerant**tomaca** noun f tomato**tomàquet** noun [food] m tomato**tomb** noun 1 m stroll / walk 2 m turn**tomba** noun f tomb**tombar** verb 1 to turn 2 to knock down

tonatge noun [transport] m tonnage
tondre verb [animal] to shear
tòner noun [computers] m toner
tònic adjective tonic
tonyina noun 1 f tuna 2 f tuna / tuna fish
topar verb to bump / to hit / to collide / to run into
tòpic adjective 1 local 2 topical noun m stereotype
topografia noun f topography
topogràfic adjective topographic / topographical
topologia noun f topology
topològic adjective topological
topònim noun m place name
Tòquio noun m Tokyo
toràcic adjective [medical] thoracic | Cirurgia toràcica
-Thoracic surgery
tòrax noun [body] m thorax
torba noun f peat
torçar verb [medical] to twist / to sprain
tòrser verb to twist / to sprain
tord noun [animal] m thrush
tornada noun f return
tornado noun [weather] m tornado
tornar verb to return
tornavís noun m screwdriver
torneig noun [sport] m tournament
torniquet noun [medical] m tourniquet
toro noun [animal] m bull
torpede noun m torpedo
torradora noun f toaster
torrar verb [food] to toast
torre noun f tower
torrencial adjective torrential
Torres Bessones noun fpl The Twin Towers
torró noun [food] nougat
tors noun [body] m torso
tort adjective bent / twisted / crooked
a tort ia dret adverb without thinking / willy nilly / indiscriminately
tortosí adjective from Tortosa noun m / f (person / man / woman etc... from) Tortosa
tortuga noun [animal] tortoise | Tortuga marina - Turtle
tortura noun f torture
torturador noun m / f torturer
torturar verb to torture
torxa noun 1 f torch 2 f spotlight
tos noun [medical] f cough
tosc adjective rough / coarse
toscà adjective Tuscan
Toscana noun f Tuscany
tos ferina noun [medical] f whooping cough
tossut adjective stubborn

tot adjective all / every
total adjective total / complete noun m total
totalitari adjective totalitarian
totalitarisme noun m totalitarianism
totalitat noun f totality / whole
tothom pronoun everybody
tothora adverb always
tot i així adverb even so
tot i que adverb even though
totpoderós adjective all-powerful / omnipotent
Tots Sants noun All Saints (Day)
tot seguit adverb next / then
totxo noun m brick
tou adjective soft
tovallola noun f towel
tòxic adjective toxic
toxicitat noun f toxicity
toxicologia noun f toxicology
toxicòman noun m / f drug addict
toxicomania noun f drug addiction
toxina noun f toxin
traç noun m line / stroke
traçar verb to draw / to trace
tracció noun f traction
tractable adjective 1 fixable 2 treatable 3 amenable / agreeable
tractament noun [medical] m treatment
tractar verb 1 to treat 2 to deal with / to handle
tractat noun m treaty
tracte noun m treatment
tradició noun f tradition
tradicional adjective traditional
traducció noun [work] f translation
traductor noun [work] m / f translator
traduir verb to translate
tràfic noun 1 m trade 2 m smuggling / trafficking / dealing | Tràfic de drogues - Drug smuggling / trafficking / dealing | Tràfic de persones - People smuggling / trafficking 3 m traffic
traficant noun 1 m / f dealer / trader 2 m / f trafficker / dealer
tragèdia noun f tragedy
tràgic adjective tragic
tragicomèdia noun f tragicomedy
tragicòmic adjective tragicomic
traïció noun f betrayal
traïdor noun m / f traitor adjective traitorous
tràiler noun 1 m trailer 2 m trailer
traïr verb to betray
trajecte noun m journey / route
trajectòria noun f trajectory / path / course

tram noun 1 m section 2 m group | **Tram d'edat** - Age group
 3 m flight 4 m tram (Br.) / streetcar (Am.)
tramesa noun 1 f dispatch / delivery 2 f delivery / consignment / shipment
trametre verb to send
tràmit noun m procedure
tramitar verb to process
trampa noun 1 f trick / ruse / hoax / sleight of hand
 | **Fer trampes** - To cheat 2 f trap
trampolí noun 1 m springboard 2 m springboard / take-off board 3 m ski jump 4 m (jump) ramp
tramuntana noun [weather] f cold north wind
tramvia noun [transport] m tram (Br.) / streetcar (Am.)
tramviari adjective [transport] tram (Br.) / streetcar (Am.)
 | **Línia tramviària** - Tram / streetcar line
tranquil adjective quiet
tranquil·lità noun f peace / quiet / calm
tranquil·litzant noun 1 m tranquiliser (Br.) / tranquilizer (Am.) 2 m tranq adjective calming
tranquil·litzar verb to calm (down)
transacció noun f transaction
transalpí adjective [geography] transalpine
transatlàntic adjective [geography] transatlantic
transbord noun [transport] m change
transbordador noun 1 m shuttle | **Transbordador espacial** - Space shuttle 2 m ferry
transcendència noun 1 f (great) importance 2 f transcendence
transcendent adjective transcendent
transcendental adjective transcendental
transcendir verb to transcend
transcórrer verb 1 to elapse / to pass 2 to take place
 3 to pass off | **La protesta va transcórrer sense incidents.**
 - The protest passed off without incident
transcripció noun f transcript / transcription
transcriure verb to transcribe
transferència noun f transfer
transferible adjective transferable
transferir verb to transfer
transformació noun f transformation
transformar verb to transform
trànsfuga noun m / f turncoat
transfusió noun [medical] f transfusion | **Transfusió de sang** /
transfusió sanguínia - Blood transfusion
transgredir verb 1 to break (a law / a rule) 2 to transgress
transgressió noun f transgression
transició noun f transition
transigència noun f transigence
transigir verb to make concessions / to make a deal / to meet s.o. halfway
transistor noun m transistor

trànsit noun [transport] m traffic
transitable adjective passable
 'Transitable' means 'passable' in the sense 'this road is passable with care'.
transitar verb to pass (through) / to travel (through)
transitiu adjective [linguistics] transitive
transitori adjective 1 temporary / transitory (form.) 2 transitional
transliteració noun [linguistics] f transliteration
translúcid adjective translucent
transmetre verb to transmit
transmissió noun f transmission / broadcast | **Malaltia de transmissió sexual (MTS)** - Sexually transmitted disease (STD)
transmissor noun m transmitter
transmutació noun f transmutation / transformation / change
transmutar verb to transmute / to transform / to change
transnacional adjective transnational
transparència noun f transparency
transparent adjective transparent
transpirinenc adjective [geography] trans-Pyrenean
transport noun [transport] m transport
transportar verb [transport] to transport
transparència noun f transparency
transparent adjective transparent
transport noun [transport] m transport
transportar verb to transport
transportista noun m / f carrier
transsepte noun m transept
transsexual adjective transsexual noun 2 m / f transsexual 3 m / f trannie
transsubstanciació noun [religion] f transubstantiation
transversal adjective transverse
transvestit noun transvestite
trapella noun m / f conman / con merchant (Br.)
trapezi noun m trapezium (Br.) / trapezoid (Am.)
trapezoide noun m trapezoid (Br.) / trapezium (Am.)
tràquea noun 1 f windpipe 2 f trachea
trabals noun m disturbance / upset
 Sempre es fa en cap de setmana per causar el mínim **trabals** possible a la població.
trabalsar verb to upset / to unsettle / to disturb
traslladar verb to move
traspàs noun [sport] m transfer
traspasar verb 1 to transfer 2 to cross
trasplantament noun [medical] m transplant
 | **Trasplantament de cor / trasplantament cardíac** - Heart transplant | **Trasplantament renal** - Kidney transplant | **Trasplantament pulmonar** - Lung transplant
trasplantar verb 1 to transplant 2 to transplant
trastocar verb to send s.o. mad / crazy | **Trastocar-se**

-To go mad / crazy

trastorn noun m upset / disorder | **Trastorn alimentari**

-Eating disorder

a través de preposition through

travessar verb to cross

treball noun [work] m work

treballador noun [work] m / f worker

treballar verb [work] to work

tremolar verb to tremble

tremolor noun m tremor

trempar verb to get a hard-on / to get a stiffie / to have an erection

trempat adjective 1 sexually excited | **Estar trempat** - To have a hard-on 2 cheerful | **Ser trempat** - To be cheerful

tren noun [transport] m train

trencar verb to break

trenca adjective broken

trenta noun thirty

trentè adjective thirtieth

trentena noun (some) thirty | **Una trentena de persones** - Some thirty people

trepant noun m drill | **Trepant sense fil** - Cordless drill

trepitjar verb 1 to tread | **Trepitjar raïm** - To tread grapes 2 to step on | **Trepitjar el pedal de l'accelerador** - To step on the accelerator / gas

tres noun m three

tesor noun m treasure

tret noun 1 m shot

'Tret' means 'shot' as in 'shot from a gun'

2 m trait / feature

tretze noun thirteen

tretzè adjective thirteenth

treure verb to extract / take out

treva noun f truce

triangle noun triangle

Triangle de les Bermudes noun m The Bermuda Triangle

triar verb to choose

triatló noun [sport] m triathlon

trigar verb to take (time)

trimestre noun 1 m term 2 m quarter

Trinitat i Tobago noun [country] Trinidad and Tobago

triomf noun m victory / triumph

triomfar verb to triumph / to win

tripartit adjective tripartite noun m tripartite government

triple adjective triple

triplicar verb to triple

tripulació noun f crew

tripulant noun mf crew member

trist adjective sad

tritó noun [animal] m newt

tritadora noun 1 f crusher 2 f mincer

triturar verb to crush / to grind

tro noun [weather] m thunder

trobada noun [work] f meeting

troballa noun 1 f find 2 f finding

trobar verb to find

trofeu noun [sport] m trophy

trombó noun m trombone

trompa noun 1 f trumpet 2 f trunk

trompa de Fal·lopi noun f Fallopian tube

trompeta noun f trumpet

tron noun m throne

tronar verb [weather] to thunder

tronc noun 1 m trunk 2 m log

trontollar verb to shake

tropes noun f troops

trucada noun e f (telephone) call

trucar verb to call / to phone

truita noun [animal] f trout

tsunami noun [weather] m tsunami

tub noun m tube

tuberculosi noun [medical] m tuberculosis

tulipa noun f tulip

tumor noun [medical] m tumour (Br.) / tumor (Am.)

túnel noun m tunnel

tungstè noun m tungsten

Tunísia noun [country] Tunisia

tunisià noun [nationality] m / f Tunisian adjective Tunisian

turbant noun [religion] m turban

turbulència noun f turbulence

turc noun 1 m Turkish 2 m / f Turk adjective Turkish

turisme noun m tourism

turista noun m / f tourist

turístic adjective tourist

turmell noun [body] m ankle

Turquia noun [country] f Turkey

TVP Trombosi Venosa Profunda noun [medical] f DVT
Deep Veined Thrombosis

Txad noun [country] m Chad

txec noun 1 m Czech 2 m / f Czech adjective Czech

U

ubicat adjective situated / located

Ucraïna noun [country] f (The) Ukraine

ucraïnès noun 1 m Ukrainian 2 m / f Ukrainian adjective

Ukrainian

UE European Union noun f EU Unió Europea

ugandès adjective Ugandan

ull noun [body] m eye

ulleres noun f glasses

ulleres de sol noun f sunglasses

ullet noun m wink | **Fer / picar l'ullet** - *To wink*

últim adjective last

unànim adjective unanimous

unànimement adverb unanimously

ungla noun [body] f nail

unificar verb to unify

unilateral adjective unilateral

unilateralment adverb unilaterally

Unió Europea noun f European Union

unir verb to unite

universitari adjective university

universitat noun [work] f university

untar verb 1 to spread

'Untar' means 'to spread' in the sense 'to spread a piece of bread with butter'

2 to grease 3 to grease somebody's palm

Urà noun m Uranus

urani noun m uranium | **Urani empobrit** - *Depleted uranium*

urbà adjective urban

urbanització noun f estate

uretra noun [body] f urethra

ús noun m use

usar verb to use

usuari noun m / f user

úter noun [body] m uterus

utilitzar verb to use

V

vaca noun [animal] f cow

vacances noun f holidays

vaga noun [work] f strike

vagina noun [body] f vagina

vagó noun [transport] m carriage

vainilla noun f vanilla

vaixell noun [transport] m boat

valencià noun 1 m Valencian 2 m / f Valencian adjective

Valencian

valent adjective brave

valentia noun f courage / bravery

valor noun [financial] m value

valorar verb to rate

variable adjective variable noun f variable

varicel·la noun [medical] f chickenpox

vascular adjective [medical] vascular | **Cirurgia vascular**

- *Vascular surgery*

Vaticà noun [religion] m Vatican

vedell noun [animal] m calf

vedella noun [food] f veal

vegada noun f time | **tres vegades** - *three times*

vegetació noun f vegetation

vegetarià noun mf vegetarian adjective vegetarian

veí noun m / f neighbour

vel noun m veil

vela noun 1 f sailing 2 f sail

vell adjective old

veloç adjective fast / quick

velocitat noun f speed

vena noun [body] f vein

vencedor noun m winner / conqueror adjective winning /

conquering

vèncer verb [sport] to beat / to win

venda noun f sale | **posar a la venda** - *to release / put on the market* | **sortir a la venda** - *to be released / come on the market*

vendre verb to sell

Veneçuela noun [country] f Venezuela

venedor noun m / f seller

venir verb to come

venjança noun f revenge

vent noun [weather] m wind

verbal adjective 1 verbal / spoken | **Llenguatge verbal**

- *Spoken language* 2 verbal

verd adjective green

veredict noun m verdict

verge noun virgin

Verge noun Virgo

vergonya noun f shame / embarrassment

vergonyós adjective shameful

verificar verb to check / to verify

verinós adjective poisonous

veritat noun f truth

vermell adjective red

vermellós adjective reddish

versicle noun [religion] m verse

versió noun f version

vertader adjective true

vertical adjective vertical

verticalment adverb vertically

vespre noun m evening

vestíbul noun m hall / hallway

vestidor noun [sport] m changing room

vestir verb to get dressed / to dress

vestit noun m dress

veterinari noun [work] m / f vet

veu noun f voice

veure verb to see

vi noun [food] m wine | **vi negre** - *red wine* | **vi blanc** - *white wine*

viabilitat noun f viability

viable adjective viable

vianant noun m / f pedestrian | **Pas de vianants** - *Pedestrian crossing*

viari adjective road | **Seguretat viària** - *Road safety*

viatjar verb to travel
viatge noun m journey
viatger noun m / f traveller
vicepresidència noun f vice presidency | Candidat a la vicepresidència - *Vice presidential candidate*
vicepresident noun m / f vice president
vici noun m vice
víctima noun m / f victim
victòria noun f victory / win
vídeo noun m video
videocàmera noun f camcorder
videocasset noun m video cassette
videovigilància noun f video surveillance | Càmera de videovigilància - *CCTV camera*
vidre noun m glass
vidu noun m widower
vídua noun f widow
vigilància noun f vigilance / surveillance
vigilar verb to keep an eye on / to watch / to look after
VIH Human Immunodeficiency Virus noun [medical] m
HIV Virus d'Immunodeficiència Humana
VIH negatiu adjective [medical] HIV negative
VIH positiu adjective [medical] HIV positive
vinagre noun [food] m vinegar
vinagre de xerès noun [food] m sherry vinegar
vinagreta noun [food] f vinaigrette
vincular verb to link
vindre verb to come
vinent adjective next | L'any vinent - *Next year* | El maig vinent - *Next March*
vint noun m twenty
vintè adjective twentieth
vintena noun f twenty
vinya noun f vine
violar verb to rape
violència noun f violence
violència domèstica noun f domestic violence
violí noun m violin
virtual adjective virtual | Realitat virtual - *Virtual reality*
virus noun [computers] m virus
visibilitat noun f visibility
visible adjective visible
visigot noun m visigoth adjective visigoth
visió noun f vision
visitar verb to visit
vist i plau noun m approval
visualitzar verb [computers] to visualize
vitalitat noun vitality
viure verb to live
vocabulari noun m vocabulary
vol noun [transport] m flight

volant noun [transport] m steering wheel
volar verb [transport] to fly
vol biplaça noun m tandem flight
volcà noun m volcano
voleibol noun [sport] m volleyball
voler verb to want to
volta noun [sport] f lap / round
voltor noun [animal] m vulture
volum noun m volume
volumètric adjective volumetric
voluntari noun m / f volunteer
voluntariat noun f volunteering
voluntat noun f will
voral noun 1 m roadside / verge / shoulder 2 m river bank
vosaltres pronoun you
vostè pronoun you
votar verb to vote
vuit noun m eight
vuitens noun m last sixteen

'Vuitens (de final)' is the stage of a sporting competition before the quarter finals, which is usually referred to in English as 'the last sixteen' (e.g. 'Barça will meet Celtic in the last sixteen of the UEFA Cup' - 'El Barça s'enfronta al Celtic als vuitens de la Copa de la UEFA')

X

xai noun [animal] m lamb
xancletes noun fpl flip flops
xantatge noun m blackmail
xarampió noun [medical] f measles
xarxa noun [computers] f net / network
xaval noun m kid / young boy
xec noun [financial] m cheque (Br.) / check (Am.)
xeic noun [religion] m sheik
xenòfob adjective xenophobic
xenofòbia noun xenophobia
xerès noun [food] m sherry
xeringa noun [medical] f syringe
xicot noun m boyfriend
xicota noun f girlfriend
xifra noun f figure
xiïta adjective [religion] Shiite noun [religion] m / f Shiite
Xile noun [country] m Chile
ximpanzé noun [animal] m chimpanzee
xinès noun [language] m Chinese adjective Chinese
xinxilla noun [animal] f chinchilla
xip noun [computers] m chip
Xipre noun [country] m Cyprus
xiular verb to whistle

xiulet noun m whistle**xiuxiuejar** verb to whisper**xocant** adjective shocking**xocar** verb to collide | **Xocar amb alguna cosa** - *To collide with something***xocolata** noun [food] f chocolate**xofer** noun [transport] m / f driver / chauffeur**xoriço** noun [food] m chorizo**xuclar** verb to suck