



Human-Centered Data & Al



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Zero to Hero Machine Learning na AWS

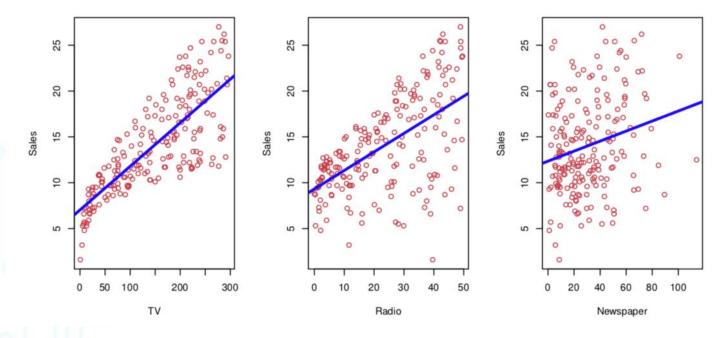
Parte 1/5







- Há alguma relação entre aumento de vendas e propaganda?
- Qual mídia contribui mais para as vendas?





- Abordagem supervisionada simples
- Assume uma dependência linear entre a variável resposta Y e os valores X_1, X_2, \dots, X_p
- Assume-se o modelo:

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + \beta_2 X_2 + ... + \beta_p X_p$$

Sendo β_0 , β_1 , ..., β_p coeficientes aprendidos pelo modelo



 Para o exemplo do slide 5, foi obtida a seguinte equação do hiperplano:

$$Vendas = 2,939 + 0,046 \times TV + 0,189 \times radio + 0.01 \times Jornal$$



• Para o exemplo do slide 5, foi obtida a seguinte equação do hiperplano:

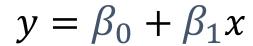
$$Vendas = 2,939 + 0,046 \times TV + 0,189 \times radio + 0.01 \times Jornal$$

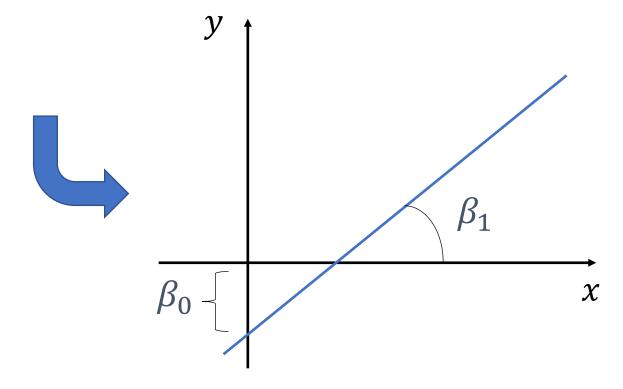
- caso nenhuma ação de propaganda seja feita as vendas serão de 2,939
- Mantendo todos os outros valores constantes, a cada uma unidade aumentada nas ações por TV, as vendas aumentam 0,046
- A influência da utilização de jornal é quase nula



Reta

- β_0 : deslocamento
- β_1 : inclinação





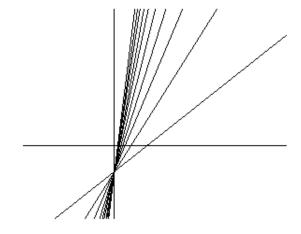


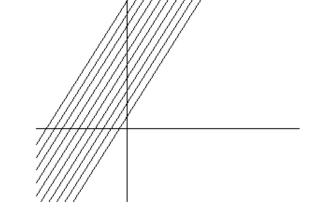
Reta

$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x$$

 eta_0 fixo; eta_1 variável

 β_0 variável; β_1 fixo

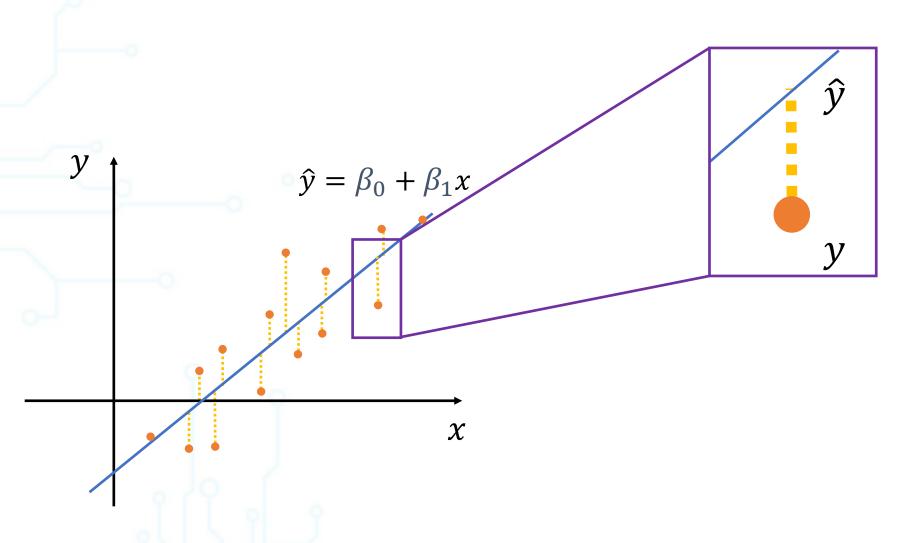




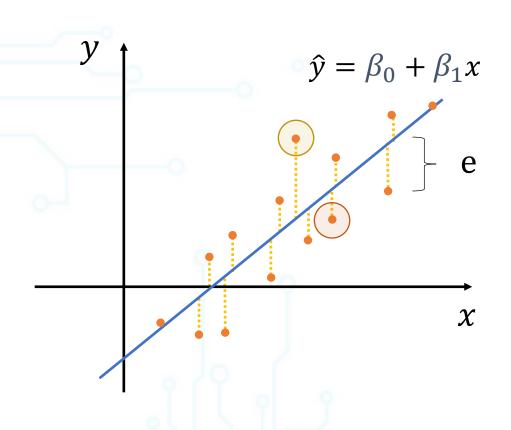
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$$e = y - \hat{y}$$

$$e = y - (\beta_0 + \beta_1 x)$$

Positivo

Negativo

$$y - \hat{y} > 0$$

$$y - \hat{y} < 0$$

Solução?

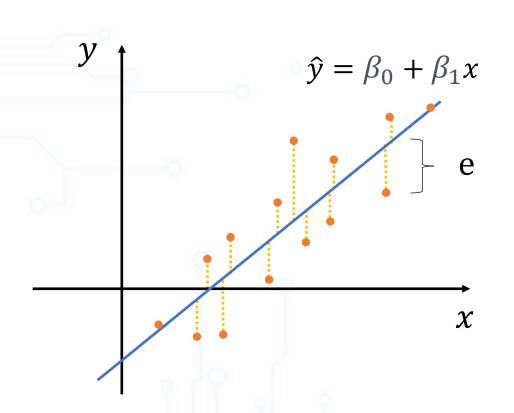
$$(y-\hat{y})^2$$

$$|y-\hat{y}|$$





Como avaliar o erro total?

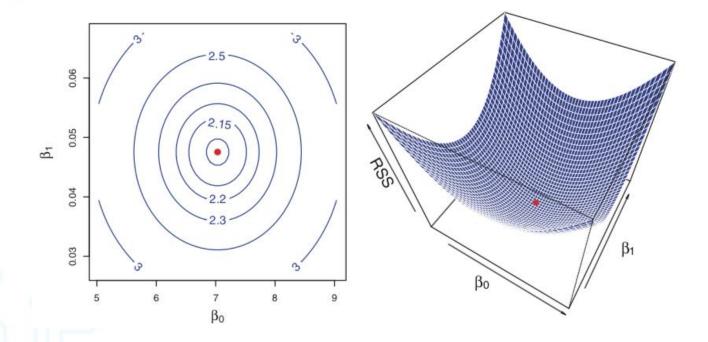


Erro quadrático
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$
 médio
$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

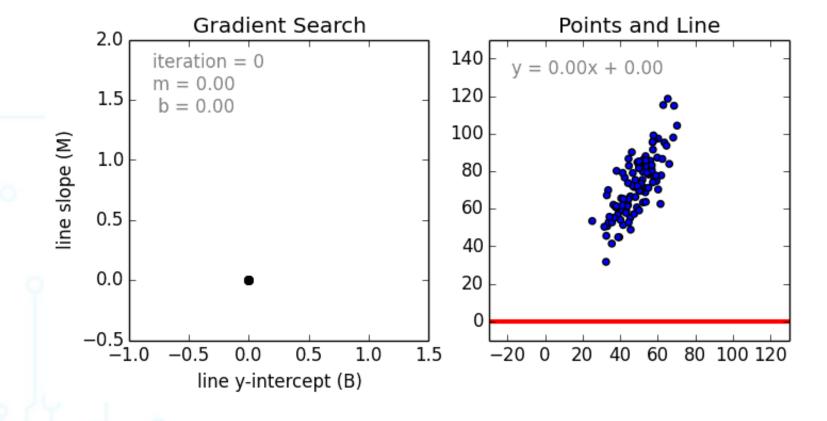
$$\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n}|y_i-\hat{y}_i|$$



• Como a função RMSE é convexa, é possível encontrar o valor mínimo por meio de algoritmos de otimização









	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
-0		
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
Y		



		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
6	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
	Y		

$_{0}+\beta_{1}X_{1}$	L
	$+ \beta_1 X_1$



		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
(a)	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	0	30 N ₀	100
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
	Ÿ		

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163$$



		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
(a)	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	0	30 N ₀	100
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
	Ÿ		

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 x 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$



		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	0		
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
6	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 x 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$



		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
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$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 \qquad \text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163 \qquad \text{MSE} = (80 - 310.4)^2$$

 $\hat{y} = 310,4$



	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
Y		

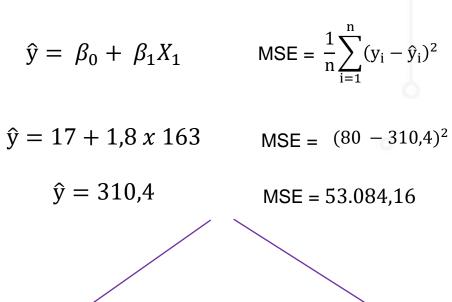
$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 \qquad \text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163 \qquad \text{MSE} = (80 - 310.4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310.4 \qquad \text{MSE} = 53.084.16$$



	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
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Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
Y		





	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
-0		
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
	Pessoa 2 Pessoa 3	Pessoa 1 80 kg Pessoa 2 85 kg Pessoa 3 90 kg

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 \qquad \text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 x 163 \qquad \text{MSE} = (80 - 310.4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310.4 \qquad \text{MSE} = 53.084.16$$

$$\hat{y} = 20 + 2.1 x 163 \qquad \hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 x 163$$



	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
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Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
Y		

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$ $\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \ x \ 163$ MSE = $(80 - 310.4)^2$ $\hat{y} = 310.4$ MSE = $53.084.16$ $\hat{y} = 20 + 2.1 \ x \ 163$ $\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 \ x \ 163$

 $\hat{y} = 362,3$



0	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
Y		

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

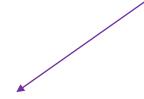
MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$



$$\hat{y} = 20 + 2,1 \times 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 x 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 362,3$$

$$MSE = (80 - 362,3)^2$$



	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
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Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
Y	0	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

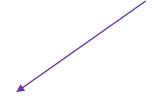
MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$



$$\hat{y} = 20 + 2.1 \times 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 x 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 362,3$$

$$MSE = (80 - 362,3)^2$$

$$MSE = 79.693,29$$



	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
Y	0	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

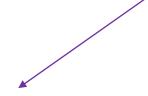
MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$



$$\hat{y} = 20 + 2,1 \times 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 x 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 362,3$$

$$\hat{y} = 258,5$$

$$MSE = (80 - 362,3)^2$$

$$MSE = 79.693,29$$



	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
-0		
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

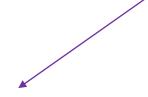
MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$



$$\hat{y} = 20 + 2,1 \times 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 x 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 362,3$$

$$\hat{y} = 258,5$$

$$MSE = (80 - 362,3)^2$$

$$MSE = (80 - 258,5)^2$$

$$MSE = 79.693,29$$



	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
Υ		

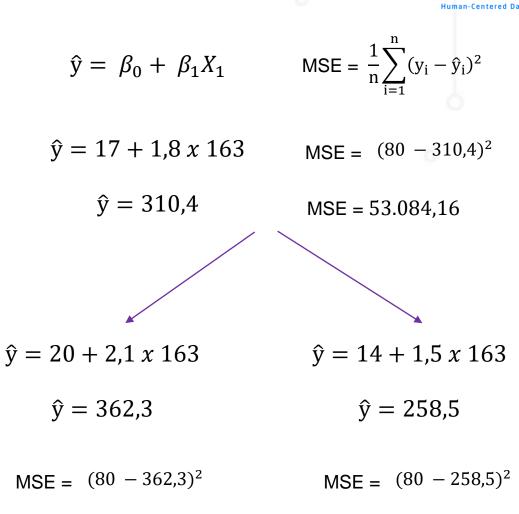
$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\hat{y} = 31$$

$$20 + 2,1 \times 1$$

MSE = 79.693,29



MSE = 31.862,25









$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

=
$$\beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$

$$\hat{y} = 20 + 2,1 \times 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 x 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 362,3$$

$$\hat{y} = 258,5$$

$$MSE = (80 - 362,3)^2$$

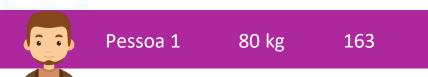
$$MSE = (80 - 258,5)^2$$

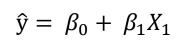
$$MSE = 79.693,29$$

$$MSE = 31.862,25$$



Peso Altura





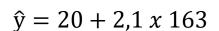
MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$



$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 x 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 362,3$$

$$\hat{y} = 258,5$$

$$MSE = (80 - 362,3)^2$$

$$MSE = (80 - 258,5)^2$$

$$MSE = 79.693,29$$

$$MSE = 31.862,25$$









$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 x 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$\hat{y} = 20 + 2,1 \times 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 362,3$$

$$MSE = (80 - 362,3)^2$$

$$MSE = 79.693,29$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 x 163$$

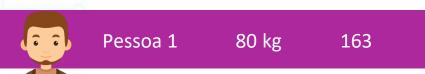
$$\hat{y} = 258,5$$

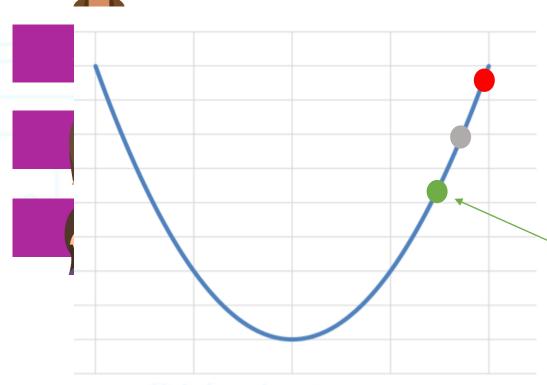
$$MSE = (80 - 258,5)^2$$

$$MSE = 31.862,25$$









$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$

$$\hat{y} = 20 + 2,1 \times 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 x 163$$

$$\hat{y} = 362,3$$

$$\hat{y} = 258,5$$

$$MSE = (80 - 362,3)^2$$

$$MSE = (80 - 258,5)^2$$

$$MSE = 79.693,29$$

$$MSE = 31.862,25$$



0	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	←
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163$ MSE = $(80 - 310.4)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 310.4$ MSE = $53.084.16$
 $\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 \times 163$ MSE = $(80 - 258.5)^2$

MSE = 31.862,25

 $\hat{y} = 258,5$



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	—
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 x 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 258,5)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 258,5$$

$$MSE = 31.862,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 10 + 1.1 \times 168$$



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	←
0			
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
			_
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 x 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 \times 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 258,5)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 258,5$$

$$MSE = 31.862,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 10 + 1.1 x 168$$

$$\hat{y} = 194.8$$



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	←
0			
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 x 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 258,5)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 258,5$$

$$MSE = 31.862,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 10 + 1,1 \times 168$$

$$MSE = (85 - 194,8)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 194,8$$



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	←
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1.8 \times 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1.5 x 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 258,5)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 258,5$$

$$MSE = 31.862,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 10 + 1,1 \times 168$$

$$MSE = (85 - 194,8)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 194,8$$

$$MSE = 12.056,04$$



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	—
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$



		Peso	Altura	
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
(aa)	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
	1 C3300 Z	03 Kg	100	
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	←
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	
		338		

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 \times 175$
 $\hat{y} = 147$



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	←
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 \times 175$ MSE = $(90 - 147)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 147$



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
			_
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	←
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 \times 175$ MSE = $(90 - 147)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 147$ MSE = 3.249

MSE = 3.249



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
-0			
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	←
Y		·	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$



0	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	←

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 \qquad \text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 \times 175 \qquad \text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147 \qquad \text{MSE} = 3.249$$



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
T.			
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	—

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

MSE = $(90 - 147)^2$
MSE = 3.249

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$
 MSE = $(95 - 97)^2$ $\hat{y} = 97$



0	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
0			
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	—

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 \qquad \text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175 \qquad \text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147 \qquad \text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188 \qquad \text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

MSE = 4

 $\hat{y} = 97$



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	←

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0.2 \times 188$$



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	-
Y			-

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0.2 x 188$$

$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	-
Y			-

$$\hat{y} = 7$$

$$\hat{y} = 7$$

$$\hat{y} = 3$$

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 \qquad \text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 \ x \ 175 \qquad \text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147 \qquad \text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 \ x \ 188 \qquad \text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97 \qquad \text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0.2 x 188$$
 MSE = $(95 - 38.6)^2$ $\hat{y} = 38.6$



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	—

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0.2 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$MSE = 3.180,97$$









$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0.2 \times 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$MSE = 3.180,97$$









$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0.2 \times 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

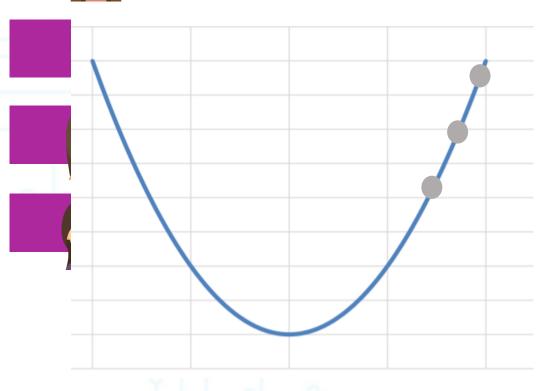
$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$MSE = 3.180,97$$









$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0.2 \times 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

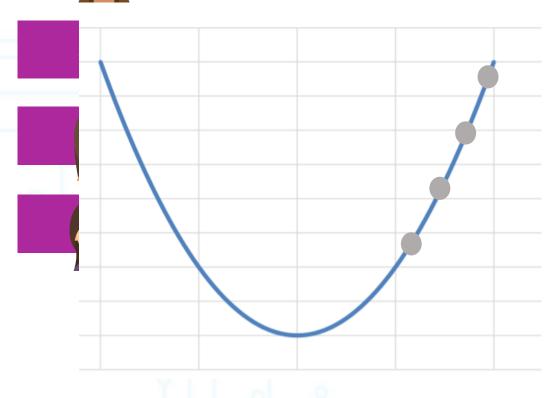
$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$MSE = 3.180,97$$









$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0.2 \times 188$$

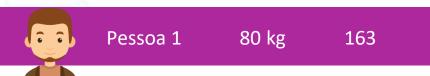
$$MSE = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$MSE = 3.180,97$$









$$\hat{\mathbf{y}} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0.2 \times 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$MSE = 3.180,97$$









$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0.2 \times 188$$

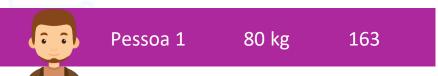
$$MSE = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

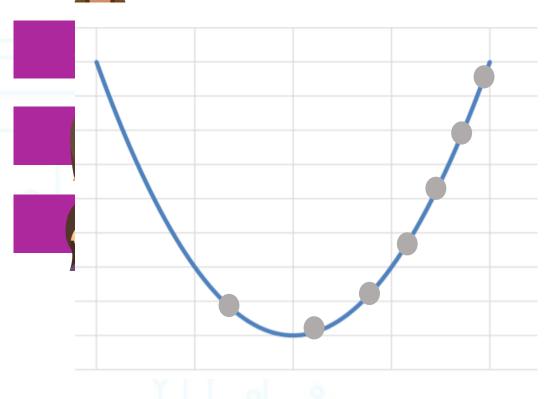
$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$MSE = 3.180,97$$



Peso Altura





$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0.2 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$MSE = 3.180,97$$



MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$

	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 \times 17$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0.8 x 175$$
 MSE = $(90 - 147)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 147$ MSE = 3.249

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$
 MSE = $(95 - 97)^2$ $\hat{y} = 97$ MSE = 4

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0.2 x 188$$
 MSE = $(95 - 38.6)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 38.6$ MSE = $3.180.97$



		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	0		
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
6	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$



	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$ MSE = $(95 - 97)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 97$ MSE = 4



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
-0			
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 \times 188$$

MSE =
$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$
 MSE = $(95 - 97)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 97$ MSE = 4

$$\hat{y} = 84.5$$
 MSE = 20,25
 $\hat{y} = 87$ MSE = 4



		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
5	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \hat{y}$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 \hat{x}$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\hat{y} = 8$$

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$
 MSE = $(95 - 97)^2$

MSE = 4

$$\hat{y} = 84,5$$
 MSE = 20,25
 $\hat{y} = 87$ MSE = 4
 $\hat{y} = 90,5$ MSE = 0,25



	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
0		
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$ MSE = $(95 - 97)^2$
 $\hat{y} = 97$ MSE = 4
 $\hat{y} = 87$ MSE = 4
 $\hat{y} = 90.5$ MSE = 0.25

 $\hat{y} = 97$

MSE = 4



	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168	
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 \qquad \text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 \times 188 \qquad \text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97 \qquad \text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 84.5 \qquad \text{MSE} = 20.25$$

$$\hat{y} = 87 \qquad \text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 90.5 \qquad \text{MSE} = 0.25$$

$$\hat{y} = 97 \qquad \text{MSE} = 4$$

MSE = 7,125



	Altura	Peso		
$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1$	163	80 kg	Pessoa 1	
$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5$	168	85 kg	Pessoa 2	
$\hat{y} = 97$				
у †	175 y	90 kg	Pessoa 3	
$\hat{y} =$	-			
$\hat{y} = \hat{y} = $	188	95 kg	Pessoa 4	
$\hat{y} =$				

$$f = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 x 188$$
 MSE = $(95 - 97)^2$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$
 MSE = 4

$$\hat{y} = 84,5$$
 MSE = 20,25
 $\hat{y} = 87$ MSE = 4
 $\hat{y} = 90,5$ MSE = 0,25
 $\hat{y} = 97$ MSE = 4

MSE = 7,125

 χ



	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
Y		

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$ MSE = 7,125 $\beta_1 = 0.5$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 X_1$$



	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
-0		
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
	9	
Pessoa 5	?? kg	158

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$ MSE = $7,125$ $\beta_1 = 0,5$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0.5 X_1$$



	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
•		
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
Pessoa 5	?? kg	158

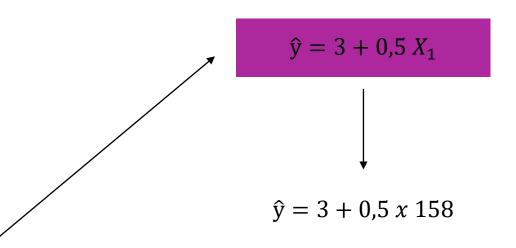
$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$ MSE = $7,125$ $\beta_1 = 0,5$





	Peso	Altura
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
Pessoa 5	?? kg	158

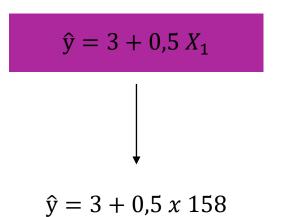
$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$ MSE = $7,125$ $\beta_1 = 0,5$





0	Peso	Altura	
Pessoa 1	80 kg	163	
Pessoa 2	0E ka	100	
Pessod 2	85 kg	168	
Pessoa 3	90 kg	175	
Pessoa 4	95 kg	188	
Ĭ	o o		
Pessoa 5	82 kg	158	
TII	+		

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$
 MSE = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$ MSE = 7,125 $\beta_1 = 0,5$



Thanks!





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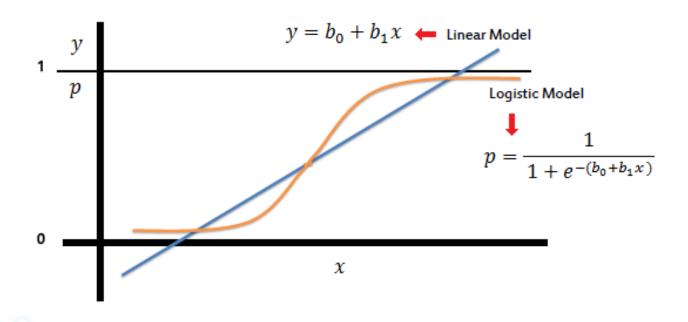




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