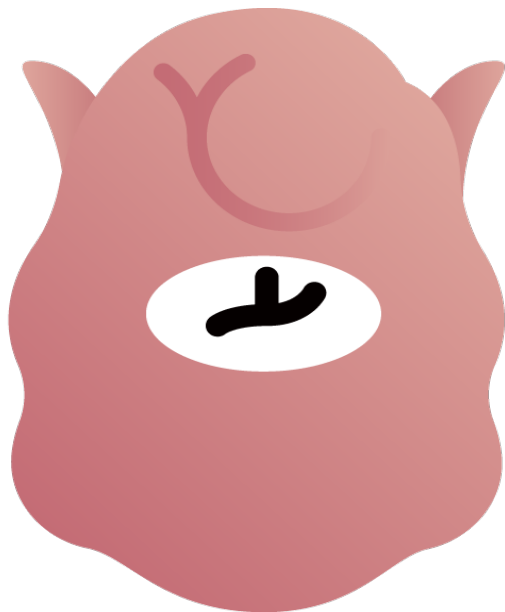




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## 雅思写作话题词汇

### 犯罪类话题词汇:

Law-abiding 守法的  
Defendant 被告  
Jury 陪审团  
Offender 违法者  
Victim 受害者  
Barrister 律师  
Judge 法官  
Witness 目击者  
Commit a crime 犯罪  
Prosecute 起诉  
Charge sb with .....指控某人犯有.....  
Appear in court 出庭  
Plead innocence 做无罪辩护  
Acquit 宣告.....无罪  
Apply for parole 申请保释  
Be sentenced to 10 years in prison 被判十年监禁  
Misdeed 不端行为, 罪行  
A guilty verdict 有罪宣判  
Retribution 报应、惩罚  
Life sentence 无期徒刑  
Capital punishment 死刑  
Burglary 入室盗窃  
Robbery 抢劫  
Shoplifting 商店行窃  
Vandalism 故意破坏公物  
Murder 谋杀  
Hijack 劫持  
Terrorism 恐怖主义  
Pick-pocketing 扒窃  
Smuggling 走私  
Serious crime 严重犯罪  
Petty crime 轻微犯罪  
Embezzle 盗用、挪用(公款公物)  
Rehabilitation (罪犯的) 改过自新  
Bribe sb with... 用.....贿赂某人

### 教育类话题词汇:

Compulsory education 义务教育  
Vocational education 职业教育  
Academic performance 学业表  
Non-academic affairs 与学习无关的事情  
Puppy / calf love 早恋



Corporal punishment 体罚  
Tuition fee 学费  
Parents' supervision 父母的管教  
Individual tutorship 个人辅导  
Turning point 转折点  
The pursuit of knowledge 追求知识  
Maintain / disrupt classroom order 维护/ 扰乱课堂秩序  
Coeducational 男女共校制度  
Single sex establishment 单一性别学校  
Generation gap 代沟  
Indulge in 沉溺于……  
Play truant 逃课  
Broaden one's horizon 开阔视野  
the hardness and bitterness of life 生活的艰辛和苦难  
Appropriate advice and guidance 恰当的建议和指导  
Cultivate independence 培养独立性  
A good habit of frugality 节约的好习惯  
Distinguish right from wrong 辨别是非  
Shoulder the responsibility 承担责任  
be prone to do 容易做某事  
Go astray 误入歧途  
Violate social conventions and laws 违反社会习俗和法律  
Cast a shadow on one's heart 在心中留下阴影  
Resist the temptation of sth. 抵制……的诱惑  
Interpersonal skills 人及交往的技巧  
Peer pressure 同辈的压力  
Formative years 性格成型期  
Physically and emotionally immature 身心不成熟  
A sense of superiority 优越感  
Socially adaptable 能适应社会的  
Adjust teaching methods 调整教学方法  
Exert a negative impact on 产生消极的影响  
Juvenile crime 青少年犯罪  
A sense of belongings 归属感  
Qualified and experienced teachers 称职、有经验的老师  
First class teaching facilities 一流的教学设施  
Education reform 教育改革

**环境类话题词汇：**

Environment protection 环境保护  
Human activities 人类活动  
City dwellers 城市居民  
Traffic congestion 交通堵塞



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Disposable products 一次性用品  
Landfill 垃圾填埋场  
Litter collection and disposal 垃圾收集和处理  
Deforestation 砍伐森林  
Global warming 全球变暖  
Greenhouse effect 温室效应  
Acid rain 酸雨  
Sand storm 沙尘暴  
Solar energy 太阳能  
Ban on plastic bags 禁塑令  
Maintain the ecological balance 维持生态平衡  
Eco-friendly / environmentally friendly 环保的  
Environmentally conscious 有环保意识的  
Natural disasters 自然灾害  
A natural evolutionary process 自然进化过程  
Short-term profit 短期利益  
Sustainable development 可持续发展  
Food chain 食物链  
Renewable resource 可再生资源  
Fossil fuels 化石燃料  
Gasoline 汽油  
Sewage 污水  
Recycle 循环  
Crisis 危机  
Energy-efficient 节省能源的  
Automobiles 汽车, 小汽车  
Contaminated 受污染的  
Alternative energy 可供选择的能源  
Diversity of life 生物多样性  
Endangered species 濒危物种  
On the verge of extinction 濒临灭绝  
Ozone layer 臭氧层  
Forceful law and regulations 有力的法律法规  
Raise people's environmental awareness 增强人们的环保意识  
Non-profit advertisement / public service advertisements 公益广告  
Dispose of the rubbish 垃圾处理  
Green products 绿色食品  
The deterioration of the environment 环境恶化  
Animal right activist 动物权益保护者  
Wildlife preservation 野生动物保护  
Survival of the fittest 适者生存  
Turn a blind eye to 视而不见  
Widespread use of sth. 某种东西的广泛使用  
Gas emission 气体排放



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Car exhausts 汽车尾气  
Carbon dioxide 二氧化碳  
Hydrogen 氢  
Pedestrian 路人, 行人  
Pollutant 污染物质 (尤指工业废物)  
Ecological degradation 生态退化

**全球化话题词汇:**

Globally 全球地  
International tourism 国际旅游  
Cultural exchange 文化交流  
National identity 民族特色  
Multicultural 多文化的  
Diversity and inclusivity 多样性和包容性  
A blend of 混合  
Cooperation and trade 合作与贸易  
Undermine 损坏、破坏  
Cultural preservation 文化保护  
Quintessence 精粹  
Linguistically diverse 语言的多样性  
Distinct culture 独特的文化  
Misunderstanding and conflict 误解和冲突  
Taboo (社会) 禁忌  
Annoying and unpleasant 令人反感的和令人不愉快的  
Culture gap 文化差异  
The vehicles to bridge the gap 缩小差距的渠道  
Build up an extensive resource 建立起一个广泛的资源渠道  
Global issue 全球的问题  
Cultural landscape 文化景观  
The advocates of globalization 全球化文化的提倡者  
The reawakening of local culture 当地文化的再度觉醒  
Free and open trade 自由开放的贸易  
An extension of commercial relationship 开拓商业往来  
Behavior norms 行为规范  
Promote communication 促进交流  
Maintain the distinctiveness 保持独立性

**政府类话题词汇:**

Government administration 政府管理



National defense 国防  
High levels of secrecy 高度机密  
Financial strength 财力  
Expand domestic demand/needs 扩大内需  
Social undertakings 社会事业  
National public health system 全国公共卫生体系  
Infrastructure 基础设施  
Pilot project 试点项目  
Feasible plan 可行的计划  
Institutional innovation 体制创新  
Economic return 经济效益  
Financial crisis 财政危机  
Foreign direct investment 外商直接投资  
Supporting measures 配套设施  
Income gap 收入差距  
Promote all-round, balanced and sustainable development of economy and society 推进经济社会全面、协调、可持续发展  
Government mechanism 政府机制  
Reduce expenditure 减少开支  
A beneficial economic cycle 良性经济循环  
Expand intra-county economies 扩大县域经济  
Carry out the process of urbanization 推动城镇化  
Public fitness program 公共健身运动  
Combat the threat of violence to the general public 与对公众产生暴力的威胁做斗争  
The true portrait of what is happening around 是发生在周围事件的真实描述  
Strict restriction 严格控制  
Juvenile crime 青少年犯罪  
Non-government sources 非政府渠道  
Unshirkable duty (工作上) 无法逃避的责任  
Both financially and spiritually 经济上的和精神上的  
Put forward a number of possible solutions 提出一系列的可行的解决方法  
Satellite towns 卫星城镇  
Preferential policies to promote the construction of high-rise apartment buildings 优惠政策来推动高层公寓住房的修建  
Rapid depletion of social security fund and strained financial resources 社会保障资金的快速消耗和紧张的财政资源  
Be overly financially dependent 过度的经济依赖  
Physical inferiority 身体不支  
Pension fund 养老金  
To downsize government budget 缩减政府预算  
Shoulder the share of responsibility 承担共同责任  
Be better off 情况更好  
Medical and educational service 医疗和教育服务  
To give top priority 列为重点



A fair shake 一视同仁

Low-hanging fruit 容易实现的目标

**媒体广告类话题词汇：**

Couch potato 电视迷

Screen time 荧屏时间

Severe addiction 严重的迷恋

Misbehavior 不正当举止，粗鲁的行为

Objective 客观的

Biased=unobjective 有偏见的

Prevalent=pervasive 可代替 everywhere 无处不在的

Celebrity 名人

Journalists 记者

The press 新闻界

Coverage 报道

Misleading=misrepresented 有误导性的

Up-to-the-minute=up-to-date 非常及时的

Long-lasting isolation 长时间的隔离

Live an isolated and sedentary life 过一种隔离的、久坐的生活方式

Provide laughter and joy 提供欢笑

Current affairs 时事

The print media 印刷媒体

News outlets 报道新闻的机构

The electronic media 电子媒体

Be awash with=Be inundate with=be saturates with sth. 充满着

Excessive violent and pornographic contents 过多的暴力与色情内容

Fraudulent 诈骗性的

False 虚假的

Report sth. in graphic details 报道非常详尽的细节

Media hype 媒体炒作

Exaggerate things=sensationalize things=blow thing out of all proportions 夸大事情

Objective and balanced 客观公正的

Reveal=expose 揭露

Tarnish one's reputation 毁坏某人的名誉

Paparazzi 狗仔队

Scandals 丑闻

Whitewash=cover up 掩盖

Factual accounts 如实的描述

Reliable=trustworthy=dependable 可信的

Informative 信息量大的

Entertaining 娱乐性强的

Newsworthy 有新闻价值的

Code of ethics=code of conduct 道德准则



Blur distinction between fantasy and reality 模糊幻想和现实  
Turn away from real life 逃避现实生活  
Be unwilling to engage in social activities 不愿参加社交活动  
Media violence 媒体暴力  
Show vivid depiction of cheat and hatred 对欺骗和憎恨展开形象的描述  
Adolescent 青少年  
Sedentary lifestyle reduces healthy outdoor activities 久坐不动的生活方式减少了健康有益的户外活动  
Suffer from obesity and vertebral disease 患上了肥胖和脊椎疾病  
To lead a more informed and entertaining life 过上更丰富、更有乐趣的生活  
Deviant behaviors 不正当的行为  
Be fueled by the widespread advertising 受大量广告的推动  
Cater to every particular taste 适合每一种独特的口味  
Shopping spree (无节制的狂热行为) 疯狂购物、购物狂潮  
A channel to relieve the stresses and strain of modern life 释放现代生活压力劳累的渠道  
Resist the allure of possessing the advertised products 抵抗购买广告产品的诱惑  
Stimulate purchasing impulses 刺激购买欲望  
Shapely models 形状、样式很好的产品  
Promotion 促销  
A medley of different media 不同媒体的混杂  
Gain the attention of the public 获得公众的注意力  
Expose one's privacy 曝光某人的隐私  
Become the laughingstock shared by all 成为所有人的笑柄  
An immoral conduct of nosing into other's privacy 查探他人隐私的不道德行为  
Exhibit aggressive behavior, attitude and value 表现出暴力的行为、态度与价值观  
Be vulnerable to ...容易受到……的伤害

**科技类话题词汇:**

Exchange of information 信息交流  
E-commerce 电子商务  
Telecommunication 电信、电讯  
Global village 地球村  
Convenience 便利  
Information technology 信息技术  
Broadband 宽带  
Ict (information and communication technology) 信息交流技术  
Face to face interaction 面对面的交流  
Mechanized era 机械化时代  
Artificial intelligence 人工智能  
Side effects 副作用  
Technological evolution 科技革命  
Nuclear weapons 核武器





Soil degradation 土壤退化  
Industrial mass-production 工业化大生产  
Enhance working efficiency and productivity 增强工作效率和生产力  
Substitute for humans 替代人力  
Intense radiation 强烈的辐  
Psychologically 心理地  
Mentally 精神地  
Physically 生理地  
Mental and physical health 身心健康  
Mental and physical development 身心发展  
Intelligent machines 智能机  
Humanization 人性化  
Unnerving problems 令人不安的问题  
Eye-friendly 对眼睛无害的  
Electronic innovation 电子革新  
Industrial revolution 工业革命  
Mechanization 机械化  
Automation 自动化  
Scientific discovery 科学发现  
Cloning technology 克隆技术  
Replica of an individual organ 人体器官的复制品  
Organ transplant 器官移植  
Genetic defect 基因缺陷  
Ethically and morally wrong 有悖伦理道德  
Space exploration 太空探索  
Gps (global positioning system) 全球定位系统  
Nanotechnology 纳米技术  
Impersonal device 非人性化的设备  
Surf online 上网  
Digital 数字的  
Database 数据库

## 工作学习类话题词汇:

Career plan 职业规划  
Career ladder 职业发展道路  
Compensation 薪酬待遇  
Job satisfaction 工作满意度  
Promotion and raise 晋升与加薪  
Job hopping / jumping ship 跳槽  
Branch into other areas 扩展到其他领域  
Interview techniques 面试技巧  
Internal restructure 内部重组



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Hapless job-seeker 运气不好的求职者

The sprouting advertising billboards for recruitment agencies 出现了求职中介的广告牌

The exploding number of books and websites on work and work-related issues 大量关于工作和相关问题的书籍和网站

Financial independence 经济独立

Balance work and life 平衡工作和生活

The nine-to-five 朝九晚五上班族

An important personal identity tag 一个重要的个人身份标识

Bring personal fulfillment 带来个人的成功

Labour market 劳动力市场

Graduate job fair 应届生招聘会

Be in the vanguard of DIY career-maker 自制职业规划的先锋

Be highly stressed at work 工作压力非常大

A US-style workaholic culture 美式工作狂文化

A spell of unemployment 失业期

To freeze recruitment 停止招聘

Advance the career with an advanced degree 靠更高的学位来提升职位

Income/pay gap 收入差距