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## lab8

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

In [8]:

```
#import cancer data from kaggle
df = pd.read_csv('./Cancer_Data.csv')
df
```

Out[8]:

	<b>id</b>	<b>diagnosis</b>	<b>radius_mean</b>	<b>texture_mean</b>	<b>perimeter_mean</b>	<b>area_mean</b>	<b>smoothness_mean</b>
<b>0</b>	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840
<b>1</b>	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474
<b>2</b>	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960
<b>3</b>	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250
<b>4</b>	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>564</b>	926424	M	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	0.11100
<b>565</b>	926682	M	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0.09780
<b>566</b>	926954	M	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0.08455
<b>567</b>	927241	M	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0.11780
<b>568</b>	92751	B	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0.05263

569 rows × 33 columns

In [9]:

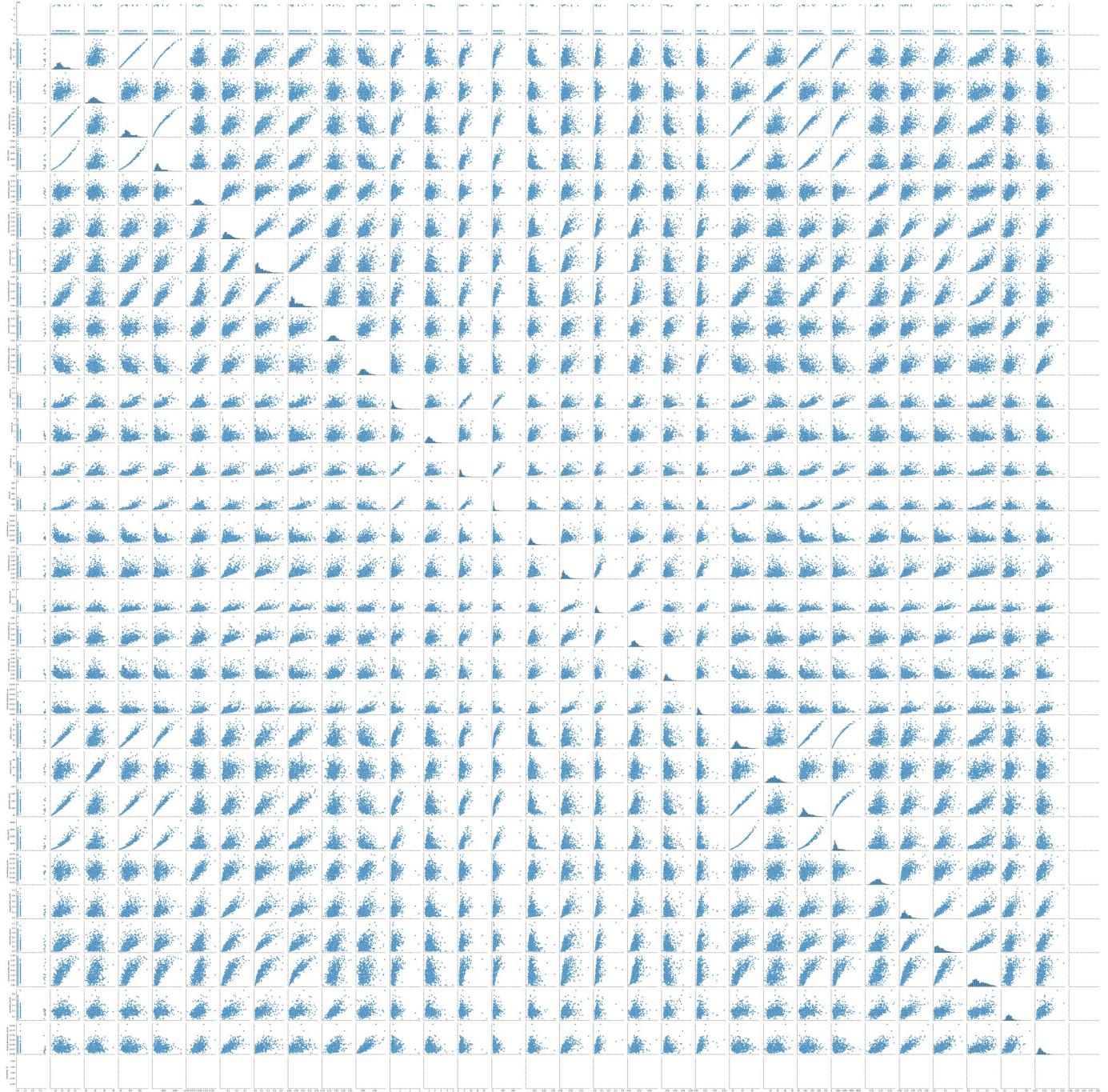
```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
Data columns (total 33 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   id               569 non-null    int64  
 1   diagnosis        569 non-null    object  
 2   radius_mean      569 non-null    float64 
 3   texture_mean     569 non-null    float64 
 4   perimeter_mean   569 non-null    float64 
 5   area_mean        569 non-null    float64 
 6   smoothness_mean  569 non-null    float64 
 7   compactness_mean 569 non-null    float64 
 8   concavity_mean   569 non-null    float64 
 9   concave points_mean 569 non-null    float64 
 10  symmetry_mean   569 non-null    float64 
 11  fractal_dimension_mean 569 non-null    float64 
 12  radius_se        569 non-null    float64 
 13  texture_se       569 non-null    float64 
 14  perimeter_se    569 non-null    float64 
 15  area_se          569 non-null    float64 
 16  smoothness_se   569 non-null    float64 
 17  compactness_se  569 non-null    float64 
 18  concavity_se    569 non-null    float64 
 19  concave points_se 569 non-null    float64 
 20  symmetry_se     569 non-null    float64 
 21  fractal_dimension_se 569 non-null    float64 
 22  radius_worst    569 non-null    float64 
 23  texture_worst   569 non-null    float64 
 24  perimeter_worst 569 non-null    float64 
 25  area_worst      569 non-null    float64 
 26  smoothness_worst 569 non-null    float64 
 27  compactness_worst 569 non-null    float64 
 28  concavity_worst 569 non-null    float64 
 29  concave points_worst 569 non-null    float64 
 30  symmetry_worst  569 non-null    float64 
 31  fractal_dimension_worst 569 non-null    float64 
 32  Unnamed: 32      0 non-null    float64 

dtypes: float64(31), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 146.8+ KB
```

In [14]: `sns.pairplot(df)`

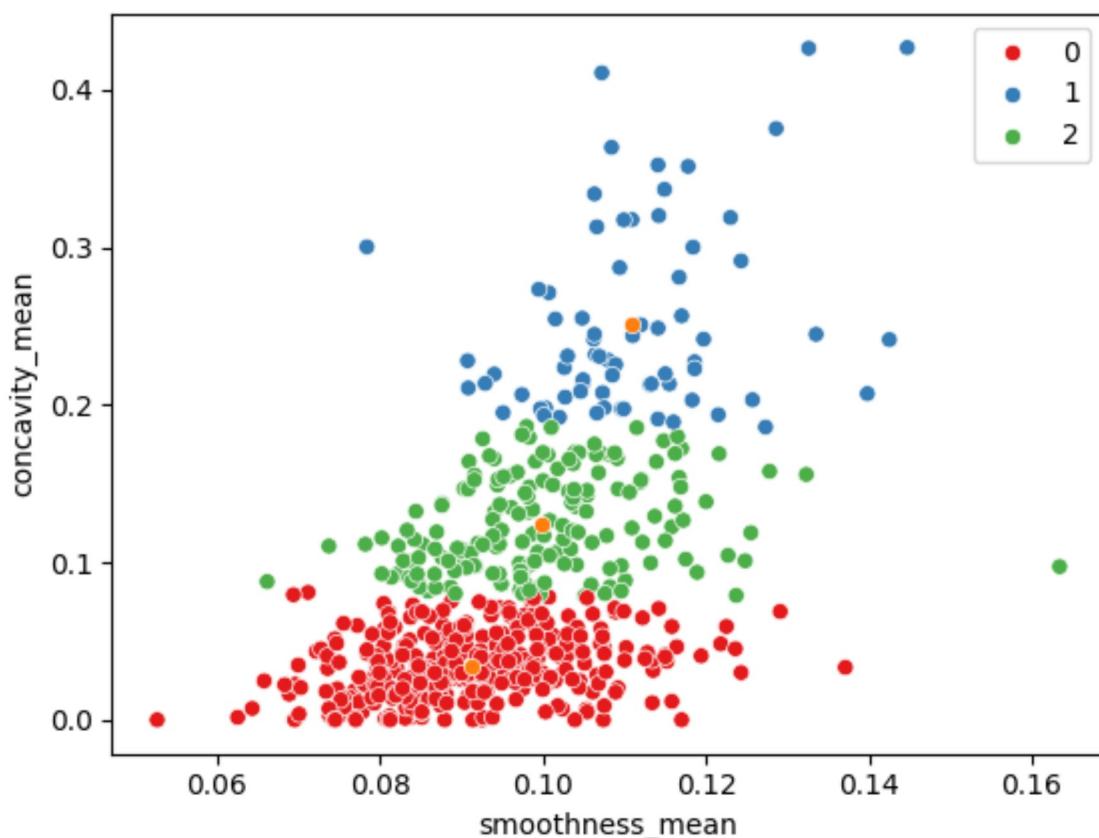
Out[14]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1f13bee2bd0>



In [13]: # 1. สร้าง K-mean จาก data โดยใช้ 2 col พร้อมวัดกราฟ เลือก col ที่แบ่งชัดเจน  
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans

```
df2 = df[ ['smoothness_mean', 'concavity_mean']]  
model = KMeans(n_clusters=3, random_state=0)  
model.fit(df2)  
sns.scatterplot(data = df2, x='smoothness_mean', y = 'concavity_mean', hue = model.labels_, pa  
sns.scatterplot(x = model.cluster_centers_[:,0], y = model.cluster_centers_[:,1])
```

Out[13]: <Axes: xlabel='smoothness\_mean', ylabel='concavity\_mean'>



In [37]: # 2 สร้าง k-mean จาก data โดยใช้ 3 col ที่นี่ไป ใช้วิธี score มากกว่า 0.5

```

from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

scaler = StandardScaler()

df3 = df[ ['radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'area_mean']]
df3[['radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'area_mean']] = scaler.fit_transform(df3)

for k in range(2,11):
    model = KMeans(n_clusters=k, random_state=0)
    model.fit(df3)
    score = metrics.silhouette_score(df3, model.labels_)

    print('K = ',k, 'score = ',score )

```

C:\Users\francis\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_7856\3137854071.py:8: SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.  
Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

```

df3[['radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'area_mean']] = scaler.fit_transform(df3)
K = 2 score =  0.5024713434090203
K = 3 score =  0.3952665846368692
K = 4 score =  0.32501298857422034
K = 5 score =  0.32751981699636545
K = 6 score =  0.3304174046540058
K = 7 score =  0.34647780964608027
K = 8 score =  0.34449168557026155
K = 9 score =  0.34878471257420196
K = 10 score =  0.3275921459275659

```

In [ ]: