sorting design doc

goal: Take in command arguments as a set, create an array of random numbers, sort with algorithms specified by command arguments and their set membership, and keep statistics of comparisons and swaps, printing out what was specified by command arguments at the end.

```
sudo:
sorting.c:
       main:
               parse command line args, insert into set
               randomize array, sort and print with selected algorithms.
quick.c:
       pos:
               set pivot
               for n-1
                       arr val < pivot, swap
               swap i and n-1
               return i
       quick_sort:
               small = 8
               if n < small
                       shell sort the list, return
               p = pos
               quick sort(arr, p)
               quick sort(arr + p + 1, n - p- 1)
batcher.c:
       comparator:
               swaps if two list elements aren't sorted
       batcher_sort:
               if length of list is 0 return
                       k sort subsequences until k = 0
heap.c:
       I child return 2 * n + 1
       r child return 2 * n + 2
       parent return n-1 / 2
```

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up heap:
               while n > 0 and arr[n] < arr[parent(n)]
                      swap a and parent
                      n = parent
       down heap:
               n = 0
               while I child(n) < size
                       if r child(n) = size temp = I child(n)
                       else
                              if I child(n) < r child(n) temp = I child(n)
                       if a[n] < a[temp] break
                       swap a[n] and a[temp]
                       n = temp
       build heap:
               allocate heap, set all elements to 0
               copy data over to heap
               return heap
       heap_sort:
               allocate heap, set all elements to 0
               for n < elements
                       new heap[n] = heap[0]
                       heap[0] = heap[elements - n - 1]
                       down heap
               copy new heap over to original list
               free temp heaps
shell.c:
       shell_sort:
               for gap in gaps
                      for gap to length
                              temp = arr[i]
                              while i>=gap and temp < arr[i - gap]
                                      arr[i] = arr[j-gap]
                              arr[j] = temp
```