

# University Management System Design Document

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Group: 0

*The purpose of this document is to provide you with a guideline for writing the software design document for your project.*

*Points to remember:*

- *Content is important, not the volume. **Another team should be able to develop this system from only this document.***
  - *Pay attention to details.*
  - *Completeness and consistency will be rewarded*
  - *Readability is important.*
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## Document Revision History

Date	Version	Description	Author
28/12/2023	0.0	Initial draft	Prof. Dr. Taner Çevik
28/12/2023	0.1	Field 1 is done.	Sefa Ağardan
29/12/2023	0.2	Fields 2 to 4.3 are done.	Sefa Ağardan
30/12/2023	0.3	Fields to 4 are done.	Sefa Ağardan
31/12/2023	1	Report is completed.	Sefa Ağardan

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# 1 Introduction

## 1.1 Purpose

This project has been created to make university management easier for everybody including students, instructors/professors, and the IT staff which are admins in the program.

## 1.2 System Overview

Its target users are students, instructors, and the university management.

Students can see their courses and grades and edit their personal information like phone number and email address. Instructors can see their students and edit their grades, also they too can edit their personal information. Admin can create, read, update, and delete all users including students and instructors.

Although it was created as a desktop app, this project can be redesigned as a website for all students and academic staff to use it easily.

## 1.3 Design Objectives

The University Management System is a project designed to provide effective communication and data management among students, instructors, and administrators. The system offers various functionalities for each role.

### Student Capabilities:

Students can read their personal information and update some of them like phone number or email address. Also, they can see their academic information like faculty, department, or grades. Lastly, they can see the clubs they joined and their short descriptions.

### Instructor Capabilities:

Like students, instructors too can see and update their personal information. Additionally, they can see students' courses and edit their grades.

### Administrator Capabilities:

Administrators can create, read, update, and delete students and instructors.

## 1.4 References

## 1.5 Definitions, Acronyms, and Abbreviations

Club Desc: Club descriptions, which are brief descriptions for clubs for users to understand their purpose better. It is shortened in the program for a better design.

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## 2 Design Overview

### 2.1 Introduction

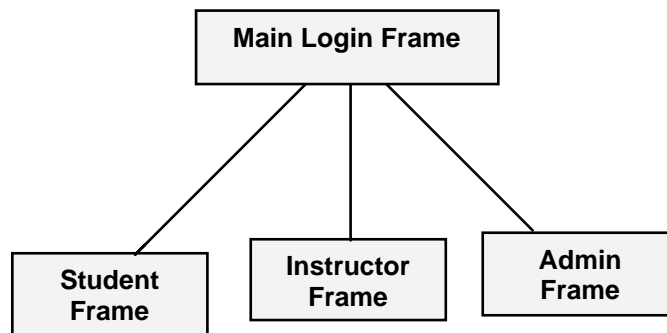
The system is programmed fully object-oriented. It has Person, Student, Instructor, Admin classes and graphical user interfaces which will be mentioned below. Java Swing and Eclipse Window Builder are used to create all GUI's. Software Ideas Modeler is used to create UML diagrams.

### 2.2 Environment Overview

The system will run as a desktop application. The user will use the given ".jar" file to execute the program.

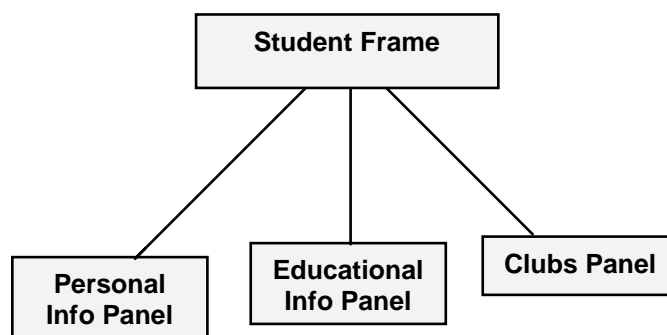
### 2.3 System Architecture

#### 2.3.1 Top-level system structure of University Management System



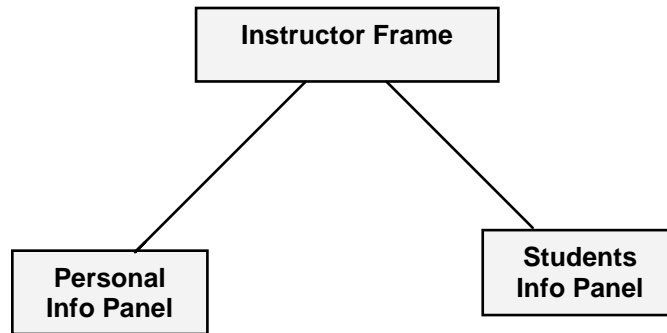
The system consists of 3 main components: Student Frame, Instructor Frame and Admin Frame. These components are reached from Main Login Frame depending on the user type.

#### 2.3.2 Student Frame Sub-system



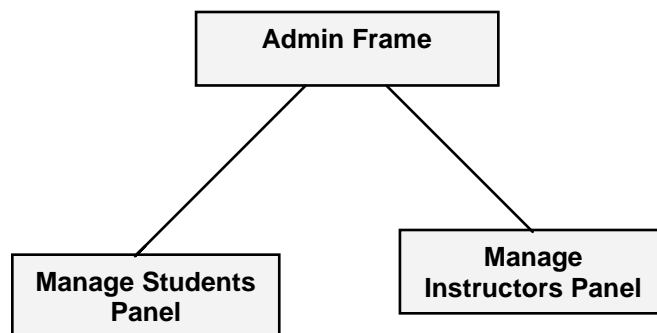
In this sub-system students can see personal, academical, and club-related information about themselves, also they can update some of their personal information.

### 2.3.3 Instructor Frame Sub-system



In this sub-system instructors can see and update their personal information. Also they see their students' courses and grades, and edit their grades.

### 2.3.4 Admin Frame Sub-system



In this sub-system admin can create, read, update, and delete students and instructors.

## 2.4 Constraints and Assumptions

System forces the admin about instructors' usernames. Since they are using them to log in, usernames must be unique.

Another constraint is about students' ID's and student numbers. They must be unique too because of the same reason, so IDs are declared by the system automatically and uniquely; and student numbers are created according to the ID of the student.



## 3 Interfaces and Data Stores

### 3.1 *System Interfaces*

#### 3.1.1 Manageable Interface

Manageable is the only interface of the system, it is created to make user management easier. It is used in Student and Instructor classes. It includes three abstract methods: add(), delete(int id), addExistingUsersToTheMaps()

add(): For admin to add newly created user-student or instructor- to their hashmaps.

delete(): For admin to delete a user by id.

addExistingUsersToTheMaps(): It is called when the app started. Gets the data from database and puts it into the hashmaps.

### 3.2 *Data Stores*

Data is stored as objects in “.ser” files. Each user type has their ser files like “admin.ser”, “instructor.ser”, and “student.ser”. While instructor and student files contain 1 hashmap of type <Integer, UserType>, admin file contains only one admin.

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- \*Red: Interface: Manageable  
\*Yellow: Window classes which extends JFrame: MainLoginFrame, StudentFrame, InstructorFrame, AdminFrame, ManageStudentsFrame, ManageInstructorsFrame.  
\*Blue: Other classes: Person, Admin, Instructor, Student, FileStuff.

### 4.3 *Class Descriptions*

#### 4.3.1 **Class: Person**

- Purpose: To model the relevant aspects of a person
- Constraints: None

##### 4.3.1.1 Attribute Descriptions

1. Attribute: id  
Type: int  
Description: Stores the id of a user  
Constraints: must be an integer
2. Attribute: name  
Type: String  
Description: Stores the name of a user  
Constraints: None
3. Attribute: address  
Type: String  
Description: Stores the address of a user  
Constraints: None
4. Attribute: phoneNumber  
Type: String  
Description: Stores the phone number of a user  
Constraints: None
5. Attribute: email  
Type: String  
Description: Stores the email of a user  
Constraints: None
6. Attribute: username  
Type: String  
Description: Stores the username of a user  
Constraints: Must be unique
7. Attribute: password  
Type: String  
Description: Stores the password of a user  
Constraints: None

##### 4.3.1.2 Method Descriptions

Does not have a method other than getters, setters and toString.

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**4.3.2 Class: Admin (extends Person)**

- Purpose: To model the relevant aspects of a admin
- Constraints: None

**4.3.2.1 Attribute Descriptions**

Does not have any attributes.

**4.3.2.2 Method Descriptions**

It has two constructor methods: Admin(), Admin(String username, String password)

**4.3.3 Class: Instructor (extends Person implements Manageable)**

- Purpose: To model the relevant aspects of an instructor
- Constraints: None

**4.3.3.1 Attribute Descriptions**

8. Attribute: instructors  
Type: HashMap<Integer, Instructor>  
Description: Stores all instructors  
Constraints: None
9. Attribute: courses  
Type: ArrayList<String>  
Description: Stores the courses of the instructor  
Constraints: None
10. Attribute: salary  
Type: String  
Description: Stores the salary of the instructor  
Constraints: None

**4.3.3.2 Method Descriptions**

1. Method: add()  
Return Type: void  
Purpose: Adding instructor to the hashmap
2. Method: delete(int id)  
Return Type: void  
Purpose: Deleting instructor from the hashmap
3. Method: addExistingUsersToTheMaps()  
Return Type: void  
Purpose: Getting instructors from the database and putting them into the hashmap when the program is started
4. Method: edit(int id,String name,String address,String phoneNumber,String email,ArrayList<String> courses,String salary, String username, String password)  
Return Type: void  
Purpose: Updating the chosen instructor

It also has two constructor methods:

Instructor(),

Instructor(int id,String name,String address,String phoneNumber,String email,ArrayList<String> courses,String salary, String username, String password)

---

**4.3.4 Class: Student (extends Person implements Manageable)**

- Purpose: To model the relevant aspects of a student
- Constraints: None

**4.3.4.1 Attribute Descriptions**

11. Attribute: students  
Type: HashMap<Integer, Student>  
Description: Stores all student  
Constraints: None
  12. Attribute: studentNumber  
Type: String  
Description: Stores the student number of the student  
Constraints: Must be unique and same with the username
  13. Attribute: faculty  
Type: String  
Description: Stores the faculty of the student  
Constraints: None
  14. Attribute: department  
Type: String  
Description: Stores the department of the student  
Constraints: None
  15. Attribute: gradeLevel  
Type: String  
Description: Stores the grade level of the student  
Constraints: None
  16. Attribute: annualFee  
Type: String  
Description: Stores the annual fee of the student  
Constraints: None
  17. Attribute: courses  
Type: ArrayList<String>  
Description: Stores the courses of the student  
Constraints: None
  18. Attribute: grades  
Type: ArrayList<String>  
Description: Stores the grades of the student  
Constraints: None
  19. Attribute: clubs  
Type: ArrayList<String>  
Description: Stores the clubs of the student  
Constraints: None
  20. Attribute: club descriptions  
Type: ArrayList<String>  
Description: Stores the club descriptions of the student  
Constraints: None
-

#### 4.3.4.2 Method Descriptions

5. Method: add()  
Return Type: void  
Purpose: Adding student to the hashmap
6. Method: delete(int id)  
Return Type: void  
Purpose: Deleting student from the hashmap
7. Method: addExistingUsersToTheMaps()  
Return Type: void  
Purpose: Getting student from the database and putting them into the hashmap when the program is started
8. Method: edit(int id, String name, String address, String phoneNumber, String email, String pwd, String faculty, String department, String gradeLevel, String annual\_fee, ArrayList<String> courses, ArrayList<String> grades, ArrayList<String> clubs, ArrayList<String> clubDescriptions)  
Return Type: void  
Purpose: Updating the chosen student

It also has two constructor methods:

Student(),  
Student(int id, String name, String address, String phoneNumber, String email, String studentNumber, String pwd, String faculty, String department, String gradeLevel, String annual\_fee, ArrayList<String> courses, ArrayList<String> grades, ArrayList<String> clubs, ArrayList<String> clubDescriptions)

#### 4.3.5 Class: FileStuff

- Purpose: Performing file-related operations
- Constraints: None

##### 4.3.5.1 Attribute Descriptions

No attribute included.

##### 4.3.5.2 Method Descriptions

9. Method: read()  
Return Type: Admin  
Purpose: Reading admin.ser and returning the admin inside of the file
  10. Method: read(String pathname)  
Return Type: HashMap<Integer, Person>  
Purpose: Reading “instructor.ser” and “student.ser” and returning the hashmap which is inside of the given “pathname”
  11. Method: editStudents(int userId, String newPhone, String newEmail, String newAddress)  
Return Type: HashMap<Integer, Person>  
Purpose: Editing students hashmap and writing updated version to the students.ser file.
  12. Method: write(HashMap<Integer, Person> data, String pathname)  
Return Type: void  
Purpose: Writing the given “data” to the given “pathname”.
  13. Method: write(Admin admin, String pathname)
-

Return Type: void

Purpose: Writing the given “admin” to the given “pathname”.

14. Method: editInstructors (int userId, String newPhone, String newEmail, String newAddress)

Return Type: HashMap<Integer,Person>

Purpose: Editing the given instructor and writing updated hashmap to the instructors.ser file.

15. Method: editStudentGrades(int userId,ArrayList<String> newGrades)

Return Type: HashMap<Integer,Person>

Purpose: Editing the given students’ grades and writing updated hashmap to the students.ser file.

16. Method: addUser(Person person,String pathname)

Return Type: void

Purpose: Adding the given person to the given pathname.

17. Method: deleteUser(int userId,String pathname)

Return Type: void

Purpose: Deleting the given person from the given pathname.

#### 4.3.6 Other Classes: Frame Classes (extends JFrame)

- Purpose: Providing GUI
- Constraints: None
- They include a lot of buttons, fields, labels etc., and they use the methods inside of the FileStuff class to perform operations

## 5 Dynamic Model

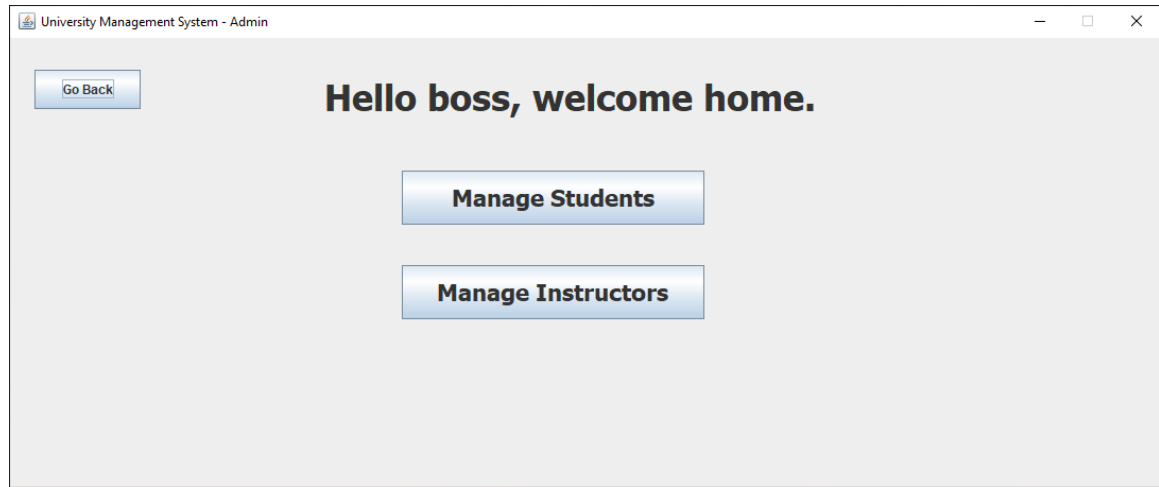
Since the main diagram is given in the part “4.2 Class Diagram”, no diagram is provided in this section.

### 5.1 Scenario 1: You are the admin.

- *Scenario Description: Firstly, you have to login as admin using MainLoginFrame by checking the “Admin” option in the checkbox.*

The screenshot shows a Java Swing window titled "University Management System". The window has a light gray background. At the top, the title bar shows the window name and standard minimize, maximize, and close buttons. The main content area features the text "University Management System" in a large, bold, black font. Below this, there are two labels: "Username:" and "Password:". The "Username:" label is followed by a text input field containing the text "sef4". The "Password:" label is followed by a password input field with masked characters ".....". Below these fields, there is a dropdown menu with the text "Admin" and a small downward arrow. At the bottom center, there is a blue button with the text "Login" in white.

Once you filled in the inputs correctly, you will see two buttons as “Manage Students” and “Manage Instructors”. You can perform CRUD operations on the user type you want to perform, by simply clicking one of the buttons.



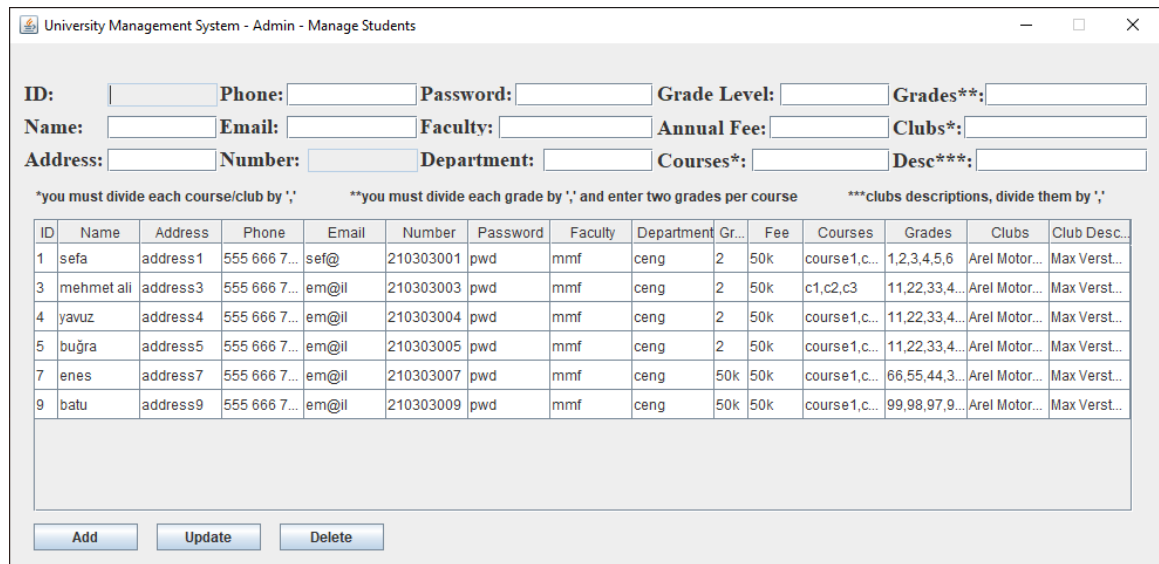
University Management System - Admin

Go Back

**Hello boss, welcome home.**

Manage Students

Manage Instructors



University Management System - Admin - Manage Students

ID:  Phone:  Password:  Grade Level:  Grades\*\*:

Name:  Email:  Faculty:  Annual Fee:  Clubs\*:

Address:  Number:  Department:  Courses\*:  Desc\*\*\*:

\*you must divide each course/club by ','      \*\*you must divide each grade by ',' and enter two grades per course      \*\*\*clubs descriptions, divide them by ','

ID	Name	Address	Phone	Email	Number	Password	Faculty	Department	Gr...	Fee	Courses	Grades	Clubs	Club Desc...
1	sefa	address1	555 666 7...	sef@	210303001	pwd	mmf	ceng	2	50k	course1,c...	1,2,3,4,5,6	Arel Motor...	Max Verst...
3	mehmet ali	address3	555 666 7...	em@il	210303003	pwd	mmf	ceng	2	50k	c1,c2,c3	11,22,33,4...	Arel Motor...	Max Verst...
4	yavuz	address4	555 666 7...	em@il	210303004	pwd	mmf	ceng	2	50k	course1,c...	11,22,33,4...	Arel Motor...	Max Verst...
5	buğra	address5	555 666 7...	em@il	210303005	pwd	mmf	ceng	2	50k	course1,c...	11,22,33,4...	Arel Motor...	Max Verst...
7	enes	address7	555 666 7...	em@il	210303007	pwd	mmf	ceng	50k	50k	course1,c...	66,55,44,3...	Arel Motor...	Max Verst...
9	batu	address9	555 666 7...	em@il	210303009	pwd	mmf	ceng	50k	50k	course1,c...	99,98,97,9...	Arel Motor...	Max Verst...

Add      Update      Delete



University Management System - Admin - Manage Instructors

ID:  Phone:  Username:  Salary:

Name:  Email:  Password:

Address:  Courses\*:

\*you must divide each course by ','

ID	Name	Address	Phone	Email	Courses	Salary	Username	Password
8	gastly	address8	444 444 4444	g@stly	course1,course2,course3	50k	g4stly	123
10	haunter	edited address10	666 666 6666	h@unter	c1,c2,c3	65k	h4unter	123
11	gengar	address11	555 666 7788	geng@r	co1,co2,co3	75k	g3ng4r	123

Add Update Delete

## 5.2 Scenario 2: You are an instructor.

- Scenario Description: Firstly, you have to login as instructor using MainLoginFrame by checking the "Instructor" option in the checkbox. Once you filled in the inputs correctly, you will see two buttons as "Personal Information" and "Students Information".*

*You can see and edit your personal information from the panel which will be opened after clicking on "Personal Information" button. From the panel which will be opened after clicking on "Students Information" button, you can see students' courses and edit their grades.*

University Management System - Instructor

Go Back

Personal Information

Students Information

**Welcome back, gastly**

Personal Information

ID:  Address:

Name:  Username:

Phone:  Password:

Email:  Password Again:

SAVE

University Management System - Instructor

Go Back

## Welcome back, gastly

Student: sefa, mmf, ceng...  
 Student: mehmet ali, mm...  
 Student: yavuz, mmf, cen...  
 Student: buğra, mmf, cen...  
 Student: enes, mmf, cen...  
 Student: batu, mmf, ceng...

course1  
 course2  
 course3

1	2
3	4
5	6

Select Student Edit Student

### 5.3 Scenario 3: You are a student.

- Scenario Description: Firstly, you have to login as student using MainLoginFrame by checking the "Student" option in the checkbox. Once you filled in the inputs correctly, you will see three buttons: "Personal Information", "Educational Information", "Clubs Registered".*

*By clicking the first button, you can see and edit your personal information. From the second one, you can see your academical information like your faculty, courses etc. By clicking the last button, you can see the clubs you registered and their short descriptions.*

University Management System - Student

Go Back

## Welcome back, batu

### Personal Information

**ID:** 9 **Address:** address9

**Name:** batu

**Phone:** 555 666 7788 **Username:** 210303009

**Email:** em@il **Password:**

**Number:** 210303009 **Password Again:**

SAVE

University Management System - Student

Go Back

## Welcome back, batu

**Personal Information**

**Educational Information**

**Clubs Registered**

<b>Faculty...</b>	mmf	<b>Courses</b>	<b>Grades</b>
<b>Department:</b>	ceng	course1	99 98
<b>Grade Level:</b>	2	course2	97 96
<b>Annual Fee:</b>	50k	course3	95 94

University Management System - Student

Go Back

## Welcome back, batu

**Personal Information**

**Educational Information**

**Clubs Registered**

**Arel Motorsports Club**

-Max Verstappen has fresher faster tyres -2021 Abu Dhabi

club2

-club desc 2

club3

- club desc 3