

Analisi Matematica I

21/10

\mathbb{R}

$$\mathbb{N} \subseteq \mathbb{Z} \subseteq \mathbb{Q} \subseteq \mathbb{R}$$

$$\mathbb{R}^* = \{\mathbb{R}; -\infty; +\infty\}$$

$$A \subseteq \mathbb{R} \quad A \neq \{\} \Rightarrow \exists M(A)$$

$$M(A) = m \Leftrightarrow \forall x \in A \quad x \leq m$$

$$\exists M(A) \Rightarrow \exists! M(A)$$

Quindi

$$\exists M_1(A), M_2(A) \quad M_1(A) \neq M_2(A)$$

$$M_1(A) > x \quad \forall x \in A, \quad M_1(A) \in A$$

$$M_2(A) > x \quad \forall x \in A, \quad M_2(A) \in A$$

$$M_1 > M_2$$

$$M_1 > M_2 \Rightarrow M_2 \notin M(A)$$

$$M_1 = M_2$$

Insieme limitate superiormente

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists \text{Maggiore}(A)$$

$$A \subseteq \mathbb{R} \quad A \neq \{\}$$

$$A \in \text{Limitate Superiormente} \Leftrightarrow \exists L \in \mathbb{R} / L \geq a \quad \forall a \in A$$

Insieme Limitata Inferiormente

\exists Minorente (A)

$A \subseteq \mathbb{R} \quad A \neq \{\}$

$A \in$ Limitata Inferiormente $\iff \exists l \in \mathbb{R} / l \leq a \forall a \in A$

Insieme Limitata

$A \subseteq \mathbb{R} \quad A \neq \{\}$

$A \in$ Limitata $\iff A \in$ Limitata Superiormente,
 $A \in$ Limitata Inferiormente

Maggiorente

$A \subseteq \mathbb{R} \quad A \neq \{\}$

$M \in \mathbb{R} / M \geq a \forall a \in A$

$A = (-\infty; 3)$

\nexists Minorente (A)

$\nexists A \in$ Limitata Inferiormente

\exists Maggiorente (A) $x \geq 3 \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}$

$\sup(A) = 3$

$A \in$ Limitata Superiormente

$A \subseteq \mathbb{R} \quad A \neq \{\}$

$A \in$ Limita Superiormente $\iff \exists L \in \mathbb{R} / L \in$ Maggiorente(A)

$A \in$ Chiusa Superiormente $\iff \sup(A) \in$ Massimo(A)

$$A \subseteq \mathbb{N} \quad A \neq \{\}$$

$$\exists \text{Minima}(A)$$

$$A \subseteq \mathbb{N} \quad A \in \text{Limitata Superiormente}$$

$$\exists \text{Massima}(A)$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad n \in \text{Punti Isolati}(\mathbb{N})$$

$$+\infty \in \text{Punto di Accumulazione}(\mathbb{N})$$

Proprietà di Archimede

$$\forall x \in \mathbb{R} \exists n \in \mathbb{N} / n > x$$

\Downarrow

$\mathbb{N} \notin \text{Limitato Superiormente}$

□ ~ Assurdo

$$\forall x \in \mathbb{R} \nexists n \in \mathbb{N} / n > x$$

$$\exists x \in \text{Maggiorante}(\mathbb{N}) \rightarrow \mathbb{N} \in \text{Limitato Superiormente}$$

$$\exists \sup(\mathbb{N}) = M$$

$$n+1 \in \mathbb{N} \rightarrow x > n+1 \rightarrow n+1 \leq M$$

$$(M-1) \in \text{Maggioranti}(\mathbb{N}) \quad n \leq M-1 \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}$$

■ Assurdo

$\mathbb{Q} \in \text{Densito}(\mathbb{R})$

$$\forall a, b \in \mathbb{R} / a < b \exists q \in \mathbb{Q} / a < q < b$$

Axioma di Completezza

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{array}{l} A \subseteq \mathbb{R}, A \neq \emptyset \\ B \subseteq \mathbb{R}, B \neq \emptyset \end{array} / \exists \text{Separazione}(A, B) \\ \forall a \in A, \forall b \in B \Rightarrow a \leq b \\ \exists c \in \mathbb{R} / a \leq c \leq b \quad (\text{DEDEKIND})$$

$$\begin{array}{l} A \subseteq \mathbb{R} \quad A \neq \emptyset \\ B \subseteq \mathbb{R} \quad B \neq \emptyset \end{array} / \exists \text{Separazione}(A; B)$$

$$A \cap B = \emptyset \wedge A \cup B = \mathbb{R}$$

$$\exists c \in \mathbb{R} / \forall a \in A \forall b \in B \Rightarrow a \leq c \leq b$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{Maggioranti}(A) \quad \forall A \subseteq \mathbb{R} / A \neq \emptyset$$

$\overset{A}{\downarrow}$
Limitato Superiormente

$$\exists \text{Minima}(\text{Maggioranti}(A))$$

$$\textcircled{4} \exists \text{Massima}(\text{Minoranti}(A)) \leftarrow \text{Maggioranti}(A) \in \text{Limitato} \\ \forall A \subseteq \mathbb{R} / A \neq \emptyset$$