

Fixtures: Functions That Run Before (Some Of Them After) The Test Functions.

The Most Value Of Them: Using For DB Initialization, WebDriver Initialization, And ...etc.

Note: If We Set The Fixture Inside Any File, It Then Will Run For That File Only.

Note: If We Set Fixtures Inside The conftest.py-File It Will Be Then Available To All Directories And Sub-Directory.

```
import pytest;
```

```
@pytest.fixture()
def setup_names():
    print("=" * 15);
    print("\n ... Setup From Fixtures ...\n");
    print("=" * 15);

    return ["Jafar", "Loka", "Jafar-Loka-01"];
```

```
def test_len_of_names(setup_names):
    assert len(setup_names) == 3;
```



The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code editor with a file named `test_fixtures.py` open. The file contains the following code:

```
1 import pytest;
2
3 @pytest.fixture()
4 def setup_names():
5     print("=" * 15);
6     print("\n ... Setup From Fixtures ...\n");
7     print("=" * 15);
8
9     return ["Jafar", "Loka", "Jafar-Loka-01"];
10
11 def test_len_of_names(setup_names):
12     assert len(setup_names) == 3;
```

The left sidebar shows the Explorer view with the file `test_fixtures.py` selected. The bottom panel shows the Terminal view with the following output:

```
(.env) C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01>pytest -v test_fixtures.py
test session starts
platform win32 -- Python 3.12.6, pytest-8.3.3, pluggy-1.5.0 -- C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01\.venv\Scripts\python.exe
cachedir: .pytest_cache
metadata: {'Python': '3.12.6', 'Platform': 'Windows-10-10.0.19043-SP0', 'Packages': {'pytest': '8.3.3', 'pluggy': '1.5.0'}, 'Plugins': {'html': '4.1.1', 'metadata': '3.1.1'}}
rootdir: C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01
configfile: pytest.ini
plugins: html-4.1.1, metadata-3.1.1
collected 1 item

test_fixtures.py::test_len_of_names PASSED [100%]

===== 1 passed in 0.03s =====
```

If We Use Fixtures With Markers, Then The Returned Value From Fixtures Can't Be Used.

We Can Use Fixtures Using Markers, By This Way:

```
@pytest.mark.usefixtures("setup_names")
```

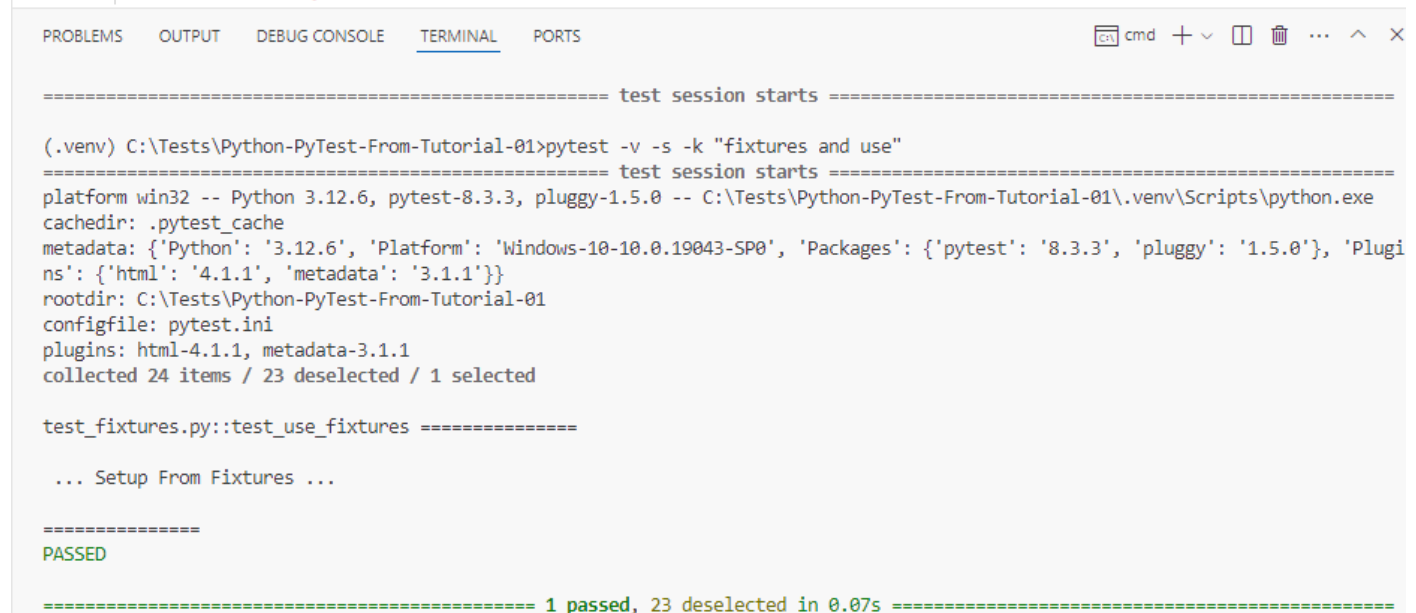
```
def test_use_fixtures():
```

```
    assert 1 == 1;
```

```
14     @pytest.mark.usefixtures("setup_names")
```

```
15     def test_use_fixtures():
```

```
16         assert 1 == 1;
```



```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

===== test session starts =====

(.venv) C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01>pytest -v -s -k "fixtures and use"
===== test session starts =====
platform win32 -- Python 3.12.6, pytest-8.3.3, pluggy-1.5.0 -- C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01\.venv\Scripts\python.exe
cachedir: .pytest_cache
metadata: {'Python': '3.12.6', 'Platform': 'Windows-10-10.0.19043-SP0', 'Packages': {'pytest': '8.3.3', 'pluggy': '1.5.0'}, 'Plugins': {'html': '4.1.1', 'metadata': '3.1.1'}}
rootdir: C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01
configfile: pytest.ini
plugins: html-4.1.1, metadata-3.1.1
collected 24 items / 23 deselected / 1 selected

test_fixtures.py::test_use_fixtures =====

... Setup From Fixtures ...

=====
PASSED

===== 1 passed, 23 deselected in 0.07s =====
```

If We Want To Close The:

- Connection To DB.
- The Driver Page.
- The File.
- Any Thing That We Returned From Fixture

Then We Must Use Yield.

```
days1 = ["Sat", "Sun", "Mon"];
days2 = ["Tue", "Wed", "Thu"];
```

```
@pytest.fixture()
def setup_days1():
    wk1 = days1.copy();
    wk1.append('Fri');
    yield wk1;
    print("\n After Yield Wk1 \n");

    # wk1.clear();
    wk1.pop();
```

```
def test_wk1(setup_days1):
    assert len(setup_days1) == 4;
```

```
(.venv) C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01>pytest -v -s -k fixtures_02
===== test session starts =====
platform win32 -- Python 3.12.6, pytest-8.3.3, pluggy-1.5.0 -- C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01\.venv\Scripts\python.exe
cachedir: .pytest_cache
metadata: {'Python': '3.12.6', 'Platform': 'Windows-10-10.0.19043-SP0', 'Packages': {'pytest': '8.3.3', 'pluggy': '1.5.0'}, 'Plugins': {'html': '4.1.1', 'metadata': '3.1.1'}}
rootdir: C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01
configfile: pytest.ini
plugins: html-4.1.1, metadata-3.1.1
collected 25 items / 24 deselected / 1 selected

test_fixtures_02.py::test_wk1 PASSED
    After Yield Wk1

===== 1 passed, 24 deselected in 0.08s =====
```

We Can Also, Use Multiple Fixtures For The Same Test:

```
def test_wk1_wk2(setup_days1, setup_days2):
    assert len(setup_days1) + len(setup_days2) == 7;
*****
```

We Can Use This Way To Handle DB Connection Open, File Open, ...etc.

```
@pytest.fixture()
def setup_days1():
    wk1 = days1.copy();
    wk1.append('Fri');
    yield wk1;
    wk1.pop();
```

```
@pytest.fixture()
def setup_days2():
    wk2 = days2.copy();
    yield wk2;
    wk2.clear();
```

```
(.venv) C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01>pytest -v -s -k fixtures_02
===== test session starts =====
platform win32 -- Python 3.12.6, pytest-8.3.3, pluggy-1.5.0 -- C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01\.venv\Scripts\python.exe
cachedir: .pytest_cache
metadata: {'Python': '3.12.6', 'Platform': 'Windows-10-10.0.19043-SP0', 'Packages': {'pytest': '8.3.3', 'pluggy': '1.5.0'}, 'Plugins': {'html': '4.1.1', 'metadata': '3.1.1'}}
rootdir: C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01
configfile: pytest.ini
plugins: html-4.1.1, metadata-3.1.1
collected 26 items / 24 deselected / 2 selected

test_fixtures_02.py::test_wk1 PASSED
    After Yield wk1

test_fixtures_02.py::test_wk1_wk2 PASSED
    After Yield wk1

===== 2 passed, 24 deselected in 0.10s =====
*****
```

The conftest.py File Used To Share The Fixtures Across The Test Files.

We Can Set Multiple conftest.py Files In All Subdirectories.

It Shouldn't Import The conftest.py-Files From The Test Files.

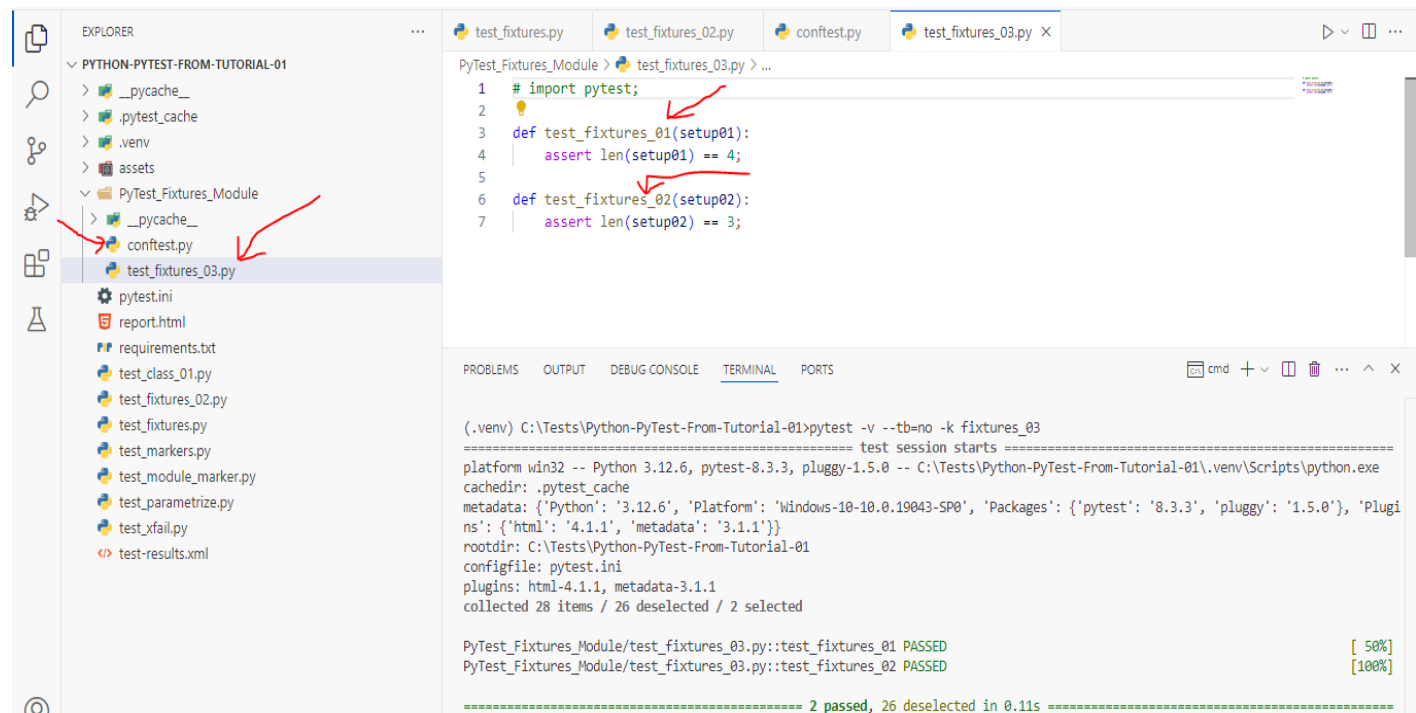
The conftest.py File Is Python Module.

Note: If We Used Files Using Fixtures And Generators (Yield), We Must Close Them Before Remove Them From Directories.

To Create Global Variables For Fixtures, To Use Them We Can Use:

pytest_configure.py:

```
def pytest_configure():
    pytest.weekdays1 = ['sat', 'sun', 'mon'];
    pytest.weekdays2 = ['tue', 'wed', 'thu'];
*****
```



PyTest_Fixtures_Module > conftest.py > pytest_configure

```

1 import pytest;
2
3 def pytest_configure():
4     pytest.weekdays1 = ['sat', 'sun', 'mon'];
5     pytest.weekdays2 = ['tue', 'wed', 'thu'];
6
7 @pytest.fixture(scope='module')
8 def setup01():
9     wk1 = pytest.weekdays1.copy();
10    wk1.insert(0, 'fri');
11    yield wk1;
12    wk1.clear();
13
14 @pytest.fixture()
15 def setup02():
16     wk2 = pytest.weekdays2.copy();
17     yield wk2;
18     wk2.clear();

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```

ns: {'html': '4.1.1', 'metadata': '3.1.1'}}
rootdir: C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01
configfile: pytest.ini
plugins: html-4.1.1, metadata-3.1.1
collected 28 items / 26 deselected / 2 selected

PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_03.py::test_fixtures_01 PASSED [ 50%]
PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_03.py::test_fixtures_02 PASSED [100%]

===== 2 passed, 26 deselected in 0.11s =====

```

PyTest_Fixtures_Module > test_fixtures_03.py > ...

```

1 import pytest;
2
3 def test_fixtures_01(setup01):
4     assert len(setup01) == 4;
5
6 def test_fixtures_02(setup02):
7     assert len(setup02) == 3;
8
9 def test_fixtures_03(setup01):
10    del setup01[0];
11
12    assert pytest.weekdays1 == setup01;

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```

(.venv) C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01>pytest -v -k fixtures_03
===== test session starts =====
platform win32 -- Python 3.12.6, pytest-8.3.3, pluggy-1.5.0 -- C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01\.venv\Scripts\python.exe
cachedir: .pytest_cache
metadata: {'Python': '3.12.6', 'Platform': 'Windows-10-10.0.19043-SP0', 'Packages': {'pytest': '8.3.3', 'pluggy': '1.5.0'}, 'Plugins': {'html': '4.1.1', 'metadata': '3.1.1'}}
rootdir: C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01
configfile: pytest.ini
plugins: html-4.1.1, metadata-3.1.1
collected 29 items / 26 deselected / 3 selected

PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_03.py::test_fixtures_01 PASSED [ 33%]
PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_03.py::test_fixtures_02 PASSED [ 66%]
PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_03.py::test_fixtures_03 PASSED [100%]

===== 3 passed, 26 deselected in 0.12s =====

```

Note: Fixtures Can Be Overridden From Test Module Level.

If We Want To Show The Fixtures That We Use We Can Use: `--setup-show` With Pytest:

```
(.venv) C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01>pytest -v -k fixtures_03 --tb=no --setup-show
===== test session starts =====
platform win32 -- Python 3.12.6, pytest-8.3.3, pluggy-1.5.0 -- C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01\.venv\Scripts\python.exe
cachedir: .pytest_cache
metadata: {'Python': '3.12.6', 'Platform': 'Windows-10-10.0.19043-SP0', 'Packages': {'pytest': '8.3.3', 'pluggy': '1.5.0'}, 'Plugins': {'html': '4.1.1', 'metadata': '3.1.1'}}
rootdir: C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01
configfile: pytest.ini
plugins: html-4.1.1, metadata-3.1.1
collected 29 items / 26 deselected / 3 selected

PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_03.py::test_fixtures_01
  SETUP      M setup01
    PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_03.py::test_fixtures_01 (fixtures used: setup01)PASSED
PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_03.py::test_fixtures_02
  SETUP      F setup02
    PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_03.py::test_fixtures_02 (fixtures used: setup02)PASSED
  TEARDOWN   F setup02
PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_03.py::test_fixtures_03
  PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_03.py::test_fixtures_03 (fixtures used: setup01)PASSED
  TEARDOWN   M setup01

===== 3 passed, 26 deselected in 0.10s =====

*****
```

We Can Use Fixtures To Intercept The Test Function Calling:

Note: Here The Months Are Inside The Test Function That Use This Fixture.

```
@pytest.fixture()
def setup04(request):
    months = getattr(request.module, "months");
    print("\n The Setup04 Fixture");
    print("\n Fixture Scope: ", str(request.scope));
    print("\n Calling Function: ", request.function.__name__);
    print("\n Calling Module: ", request.module.__name__);
    print("\n The Months Of Function Are: ", months);
    months.append("April");
    yield months;
    months.pop();
```

```
(.venv) C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01>pytest -v -k fixtures_04 -s --setup-show
===== test session starts =====
platform win32 -- Python 3.12.6, pytest-8.3.3, pluggy-1.5.0 -- C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01\.venv\Scripts\python.exe
cachedir: .pytest_cache
metadata: {'Python': '3.12.6', 'Platform': 'Windows-10-10.0.19043-SP0', 'Packages': {'pytest': '8.3.3', 'pluggy': '1.5.0'}, 'Plugins': {'html': '4.1.1', 'metadata': '3.1.1'}}
rootdir: C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01
configfile: pytest.ini
plugins: html-4.1.1, metadata-3.1.1
collected 30 items / 29 deselected / 1 selected

PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_04.py::test_request_fixture_01
The Setup04 Fixture

Fixture Scope: function

Calling Function: test_request_fixture_01


Calling Module: PyTest_Fixtures_Module.test_fixtures_04

The Months Of Function Are: ['Jan', 'Feb', 'Mar']

      SETUP      F setup04
      PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_04.py::test_request_fixture_01 (fixtures used: request, setup04)
The Function That Use The Setup04
PASSED
      TEARDOWN   F setup04

===== 1 passed, 29 deselected in 0.15s =====
```

```
months = ["Jan", "Feb", "Mar"];
```

```
def test_request_fixture_01(setup04):
    print("\n The Function That Use The Setup04");
     assert len(setup04) == 4;
```

```
*****
```

Factories as fixtures

The “factory as fixture” pattern can help in situations where the result of a fixture is needed multiple times in a single test. Instead of returning data directly, the fixture instead returns a function which generates the data. This function can then be called multiple times in the test.

```
*****
```


In This Way We Can Define Fixture As Factory:

```
@pytest.fixture()
def setup05():
    def get_structure(name):
        if name == 'list':
            return [1, 2, 3];
        elif name == 'tuple':
            return (1, 3, 4);
    return get_structure;
```

And In This Way We Can Call Our Fixture That Used Factory:

```
def test_fixtures_list_05(setup05):
    list = setup05('list');
    assert 'list' in str(type(list));

def test_fixtures_tuple_05(setup05):
    tuple = setup05('tuple');
    assert 'tuple' in str(type(tuple))
*****
```

Note (From Me): We Can Use Factory As Fixture To Generate The List Of Data That Represent The Test Parametrization Data.

Note: This Function Will Be Called 2-Times, For Each Test Cases:

```
import pytest;

@pytest.fixture(params=[(3, 4), [3, 5]])
def fixture01(request):
    return request.param;
*****
```

```
(.venv) C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01>pytest -v -k fixtures_06 --tb=no
===== test session starts =====
platform win32 -- Python 3.12.6, pytest-8.3.3, pluggy-1.5.0 -- C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01\.venv\Scripts\python.exe
cachedir: .pytest_cache
metadata: {'Python': '3.12.6', 'Platform': 'Windows-10-10.0.19043-SP0', 'Packages': {'pytest': '8.3.3', 'pluggy': '1.5.0'}, 'Plugins': {'html': '4.1.1', 'metadata': '3.1.1'}}
rootdir: C:\Tests\Python-PyTest-From-Tutorial-01
configfile: pytest.ini
plugins: html-4.1.1, metadata-3.1.1
collected 41 items / 33 deselected / 8 selected

PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_06.py::test_fixtures_with_params_01[fixture010] PASSED [ 12%]
PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_06.py::test_fixtures_with_params_01[fixture011] PASSED [ 25%]
PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_06.py::test_fixtures_with_params_02[fixture010] PASSED [ 37%]
PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_06.py::test_fixtures_with_params_02[fixture011] PASSED [ 50%]
PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_06.py::test_fixtures_with_params_03[fixture010] PASSED [ 62%]
PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_06.py::test_fixtures_with_params_03[fixture011] PASSED [ 75%]
PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_06.py::test_fixtures_with_params_04[fixture010] PASSED [ 87%]
PyTest_Fixtures_Module/test_fixtures_06.py::test_fixtures_with_params_04[fixture011] PASSED [100%]

===== 8 passed, 33 deselected in 0.16s =====

*****
```