

Question No.	1					2	3	4	5	6	Total Marks
	A	B	C	D	E						
Marks											

Sort the below elements using quick sort

23	17	45	34	68	42	75	69
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Quick Sort



$$23 \leq 23$$

$$17 \leq 23$$

$$45 \leq 23$$

$$75 \leq 23$$

$$42 \leq 23$$

$$68 \leq 23$$

$$34 \leq 23$$

$$45 \leq 23$$

$$17 \leq 23$$

Swap $A[0]$ with $A[5]$

The array after swapping, index 0							
17	23	45	34	68	42	75	69

partition. element is at index 1
pivot element is at index 1

part 1 has one element, so no need to work on.

part 2 has 6 elements.

Part 1

Note: index 0 is value at index 0, and I calculated value at index 0.

part 2.

17	23	45	34	68	42	75	69
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

\downarrow
pivot = 45

45	34	68	75	69
0	1	2	3	4

$i < j$, true
so swap $A[i]$ with $A[j]$

$$\begin{aligned} 69 &> 45 \\ 75 &> 45 \\ 42 &> 45 \end{aligned}$$

$A[5]$ and
 $A[6]$ continue
and again form the
hand place

17	23	45	34	42	68	75	69
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

$$\begin{aligned} 42 &\leq 45 \\ 68 &\leq 45 \end{aligned}$$

$$68 > 45$$

$$42 > 45$$

$i < j$, false
so swap pivot with $A[i]$

42
45
and next left for break j

17	23	42	34	45	68	75	69
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

\downarrow
already sorted
 \downarrow
already sorted

part 2

Note: value at indexes 0, 1, 1, and 4 are sorted. are need
to get correct values for indexes 2, 3, 5, 6, 7.

part 1:

42	34
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~~72, 34~~
pivot = 42

$$42 \leq 42$$

$$34 > 42$$

$$34 \leq 42$$

Swap pivot with $A[i]$, i.e 34

34	42
----	----

↓ ↓
2 3 Sorted (index 2+3)

part 2:

68	75	69
----	----	----

~~75, 69~~
pivot = 68

$$68 \leq 68$$

$$75 \leq 68$$

$$69 > 68$$

$$75 > 68$$

$$68 > 68$$

Swap pivot with $A[j]$:

But both are same.

Array Finally is

68	75	69
----	----	----

to work)

Test:
Value at
index 5 is listed
already sorted

already
sorted

part (we need

75	69
----	----

pivot

6

7

8

$$75 \leq 75$$

$$69 \leq 75$$

$i < j$ false,
so swap

69	75
----	----

swap pivot with $A[j]$
Complete Swap.

Note: index 6 and 7 are sorted

Final Sorted Array if

17	23	34	42	45	68	69	75
6	1	2	3	4	5	6	7



$$80 \geq 80$$

$$(80 \geq 80)$$

$$80 = 80$$

and 80 = 80

so 80 = 80