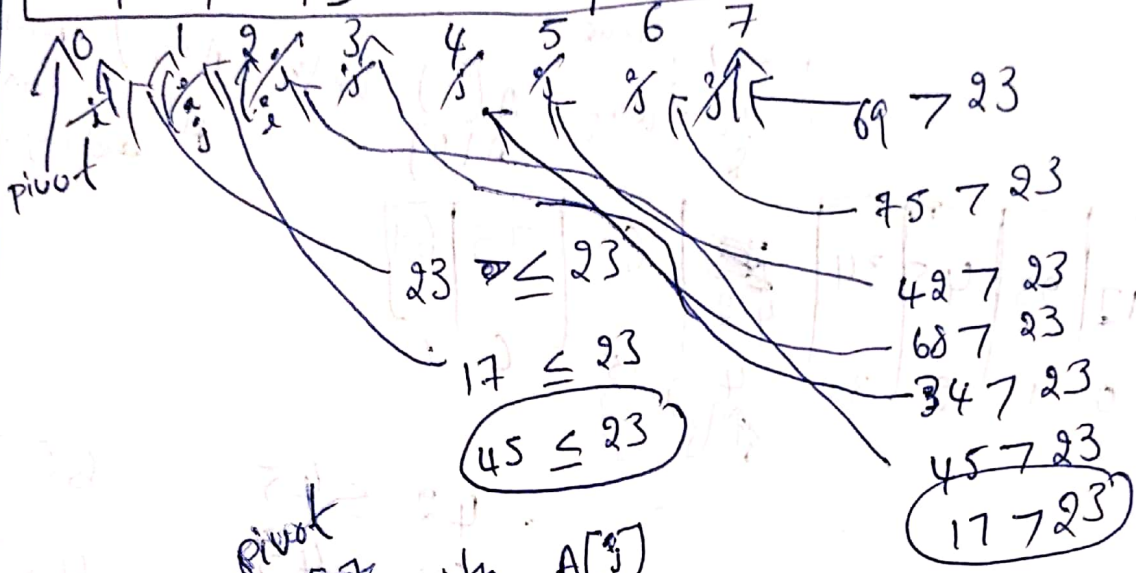


Question No.	1					2	3	4	5	6	Total Marks
	A	B	C	D	E						
Marks											

Sort the below elements using quick sort

23	17	45	34	68	42	75	69
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Quick Sort



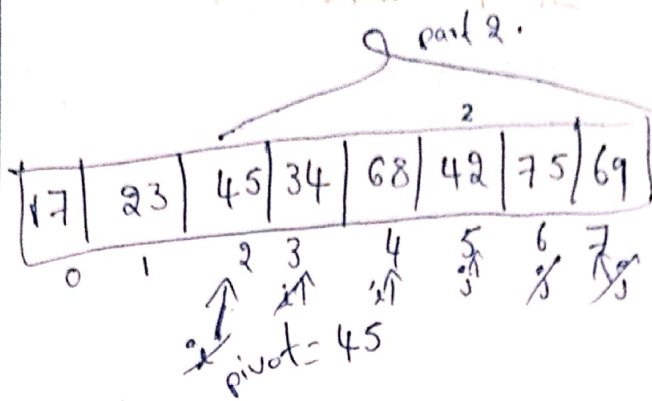
Swap ~~A[0]~~ with A[1]

The array after swapping index 0

17	23	45	34	68	42	75	69
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

part 1 has one element, so no need to work on.  
part 2 has 6 elements.  
23 (pivot element) is at index 1 partition.

Note: index 0 is excluded  
Note: value at index 0, and 1 are excluded

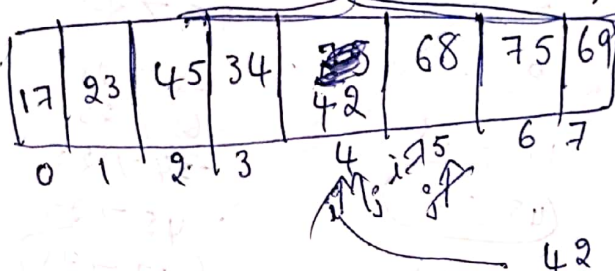


$45 \leq 45$   
 $34 \leq 45$   
 $68 \leq 45$

$69 > 45$   
 $75 > 45$   
 $42 > 45$

$4 < 5$   
 $i < j$ , True  
 no swap

$A[i]$  with  $A[j]$  and  
 $A[4]$  Continue  
 and again from the  
 same place



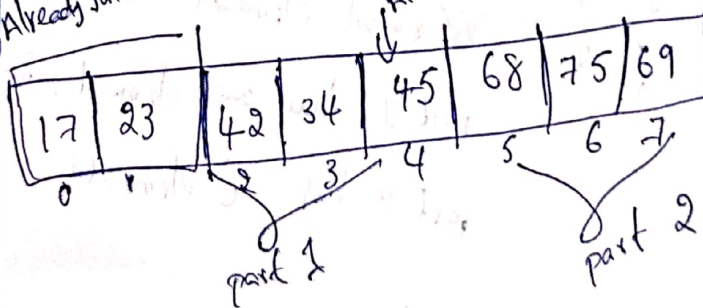
$42 \leq 45$   
 $68 \leq 45$

$68 > 45$   
 $42 > 45$

$5 < 4$   
 $i < j$ , false

no swap pivot with  $A[i]$   
 and next split for both  $i$

Already Sorted



Note: value at indexes 0, 1, and 4 are sorted. we need  
 to get correct values for indexes 2, 3, 5, 6, 7.

part 1: 

42	34
----	----

  
 $i=7, j=2, i > j$   
 pivot = 42

$$42 \leq 42$$

$$34 > 42$$

$$34 \leq 42$$

Swap pivot with  $A[j]$ , i.e. 34

34	42
----	----

  
 1 2 3  
 ↓ sorted (index 2)

part 2: 

68	75	69
----	----	----

  
 $i=5, j=1, i > j$   
 pivot = 68

$$68 \leq 68$$

$$75 \leq 68$$

$$69 > 68$$

$$75 > 68$$

$$68 > 68$$

Swap pivot with  $A[j]$ :

But both are same.

Array finally is

68	75	69
----	----	----

  
 1 5 6

Already sorted

75	69
----	----

  
 6 7

part (we need to work)  
 pivot = 75  
 $i=6, j=7, i < j$

$$75 \leq 75$$

$$69 \leq 75$$

$$69 > 75$$

false,  
 So swap

Swap pivot with  $A[j]$

Complete Sort.

Note: index 6 and 7 are sorted

69	75
----	----

  
 6 7

Final Sorted Array is

17	23	34	42	45	68	69	75
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

when loop goes

23	42
----	----

23	42	80
----	----	----

$$80 \geq 42$$

$$(42 \geq 23)$$

when loop goes

and when loop