## The 2024 ICPC Latin America Contests



## Problem I - Inversion Insight

In MathemIsland, the wildlife is very diverse. There are roots, trees, leaves, pigeons – everything you'd find in a math book. And everywhere you look, there is a permutation.

ICPC University has devised a systematic way to catalog these permutations. Specifically, because inversions are of utmost importance in studying wildlife genetics, ICPC University has decided to sort all N! permutations of the integers from 1 to N: first by the number of inversions and, in the case of a tie, by lexicographic order. This approach uniquely identifies each permutation by an integer from 1 to N!, indicating its position in the sorted list of all N! permutations.

Thus, the identity permutation (1, 2, ..., N), which is the only permutation with zero inversions, is assigned the identifier 1, while the reverse identity permutation (N, N-1, ..., 1), which is the only one with the maximum number of inversions, is assigned the identifier N!.

As part of the team implementing the ICPC University database, your task is to retrieve a specific permutation based on its identifier. Write a program that, given two integers N and K, outputs the permutation of the integers from 1 to N corresponding to identifier K.

Remember that the number of inversions in a permutation is the number of pairs of elements that are out of their natural order. That is, for a permutation  $\pi$  with N elements, its number of inversions  $\operatorname{inv}(\pi)$  is defined as

$$inv(\pi) = |\{(i, j) : 1 \le i < j \le N \land \pi(i) > \pi(j)\}|$$

## Input

The input consists of a single line that contains two integers N  $(1 \le N \le 2 \cdot 10^5)$  and K  $(1 \le K \le \min(N!, 4 \cdot 10^{18}))$ .

## Output

Output a single line with N integers, describing the K-th permutation of the integers from 1 to N, considering permutations sorted according to the university's criteria.

Sample input 1	Sample output 1
4 10	1 4 3 2
Sample input 2	Sample output 2
5 120	5 4 3 2 1
Sample input 3	Sample output 3
16 12345678901234	2 13 8 10 3 15 16 5 11 12 1 9 7 6 14 4