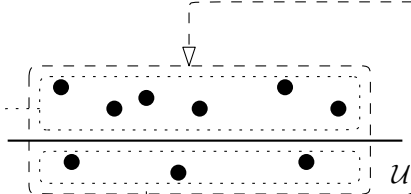


Smallest  
 $y$ -value  
in  $P_c$



$\mathcal{U}$

