

Curteanu Gabriel

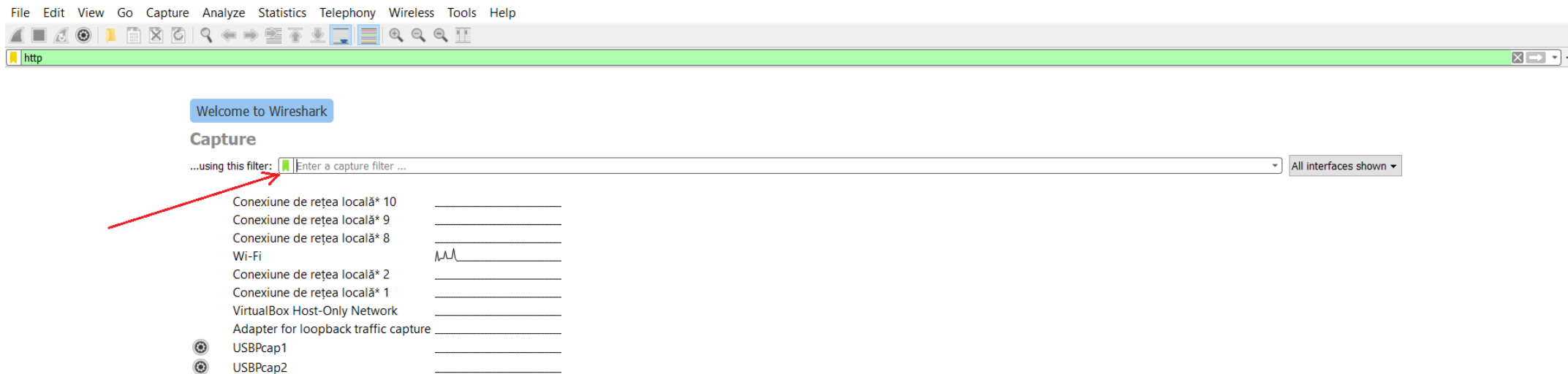
Captura și analiza traficului specific protocoalelor de nivel aplicație

Protocoalele HTTP, FTP, DNS

1)HTTP

Pentru analiza pachetelor care țin de protocolul HTTP trebuie filtrat traficul. În câmpul care apare sub zona indicată de cuvântul *Capture* se poate introduce o descriere a condițiilor pe baza cărora este selectat traficul respectiv, sau prin apăsarea *bookmark-ului* de culoare verde se poate selecta un filtru de captură.

In cazul de față se selectează *HTTP TCP port(80): tcp port http*. 80 este numărul de port implicit pentru HTTP.



Welcome to Wireshark

Capture

...using this filter: All interfaces shown ▼

Conexiur

Conexiur

Conexiur

Wi-Fi

Conexiur

Conexiur

VirtualBo

Adapter

USBPcap

USBPcap

Save this filter

Remove this filter

Manage Capture Filters

Ethernet address 00:00:5e:00:53:00: ether host 00:00:5e:00:53:00

Ethernet type 0x0806 (ARP): ether proto 0x0806

No Broadcast and no Multicast: not broadcast and not multicast

No ARP: not arp

IPv4 only: ip

IPv4 address 192.0.2.1: host 192.0.2.1

IPv6 only: ip6

IPv6 address 2001:db8::1: host 2001:db8::1

TCP only: tcp

UDP only: udp

Non-DNS: not port 53

TCP or UDP port 80 (HTTP): port 80

HTTP TCP port (80): tcp port http

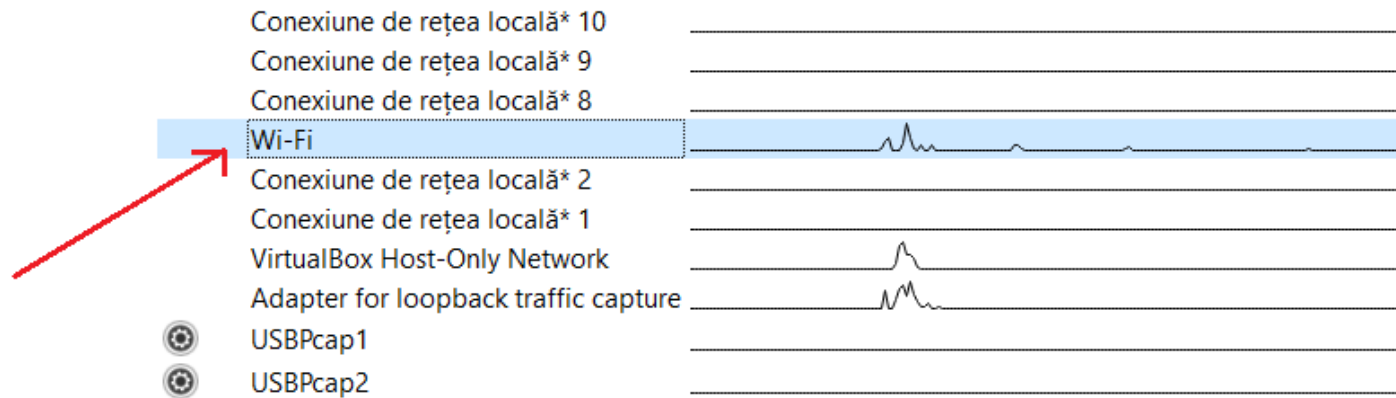
No ARP and no DNS: not arp and port not 53

Non-HTTP and non-SMTP to/from www.wireshark.org: not port 80 and not port 25 and host www.wireshark.org

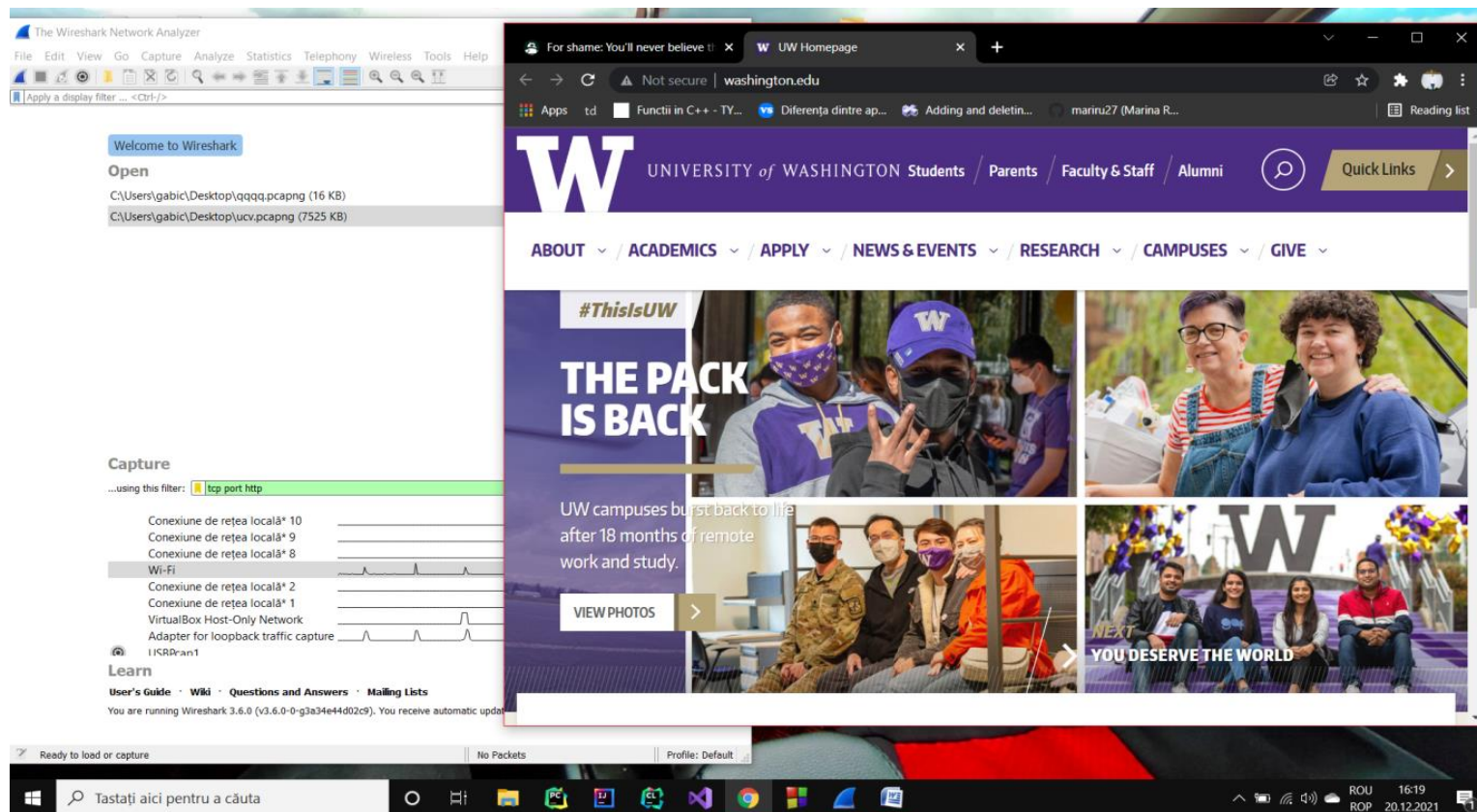
Capture

...using this filter: All interfaces shown ▼

Acum ca filtrul este precizat, se lanseaza prin dublu click captura pe o interfata de retea;
in cazul de față se foloseste W-Fi.

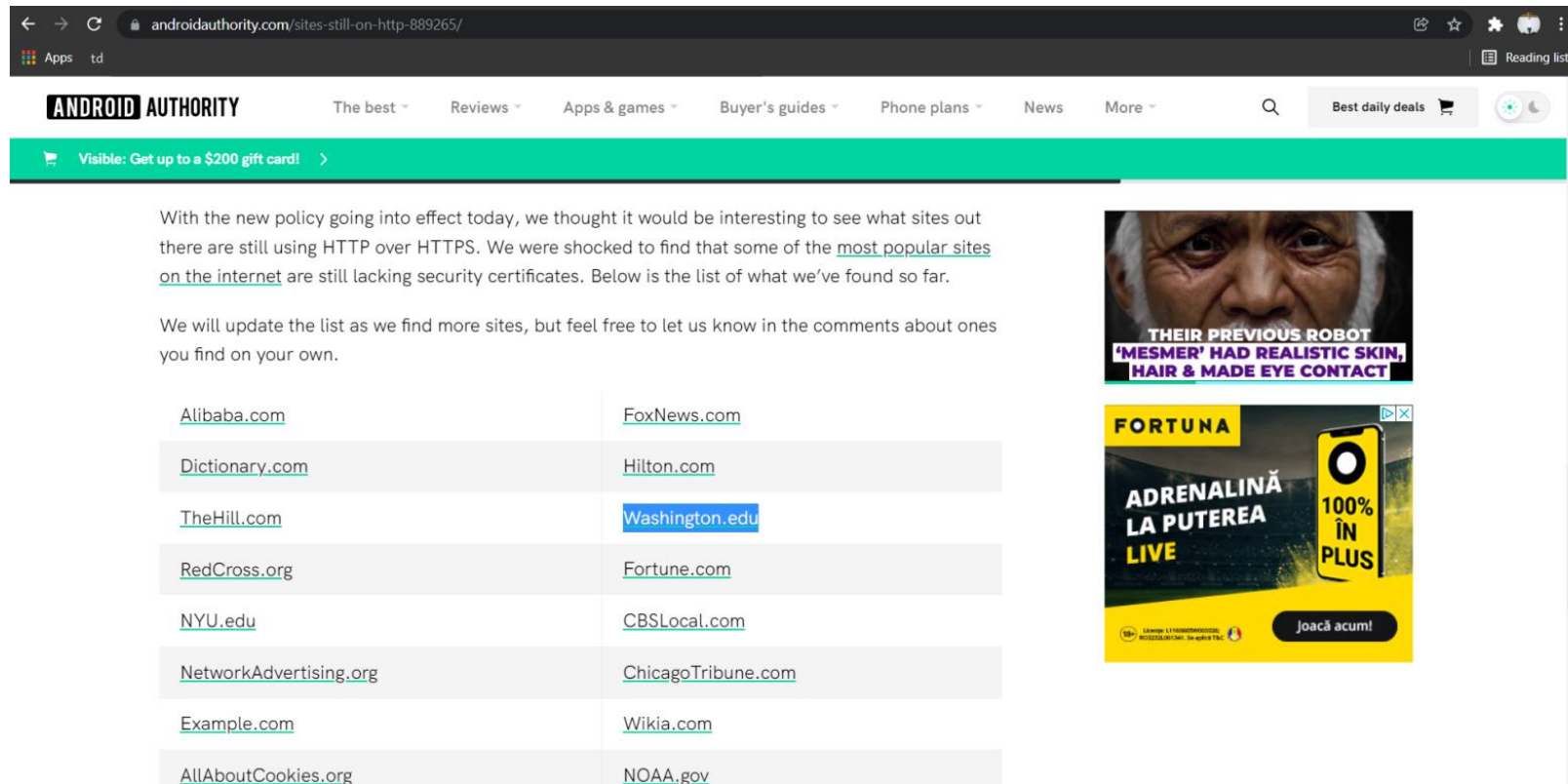


Site-ul ales pentru experimentele care vor implica folosirea protocolului HTTP este cel al [Washington.edu](http://www.washington.edu/) (<http://www.washington.edu/>).



Site-ul a fost ales dintr-o lista de site-uri HTTP.

Lista se poate găsi la adresa <https://www.androidauthority.com/sites-still-on-http-889265/>.



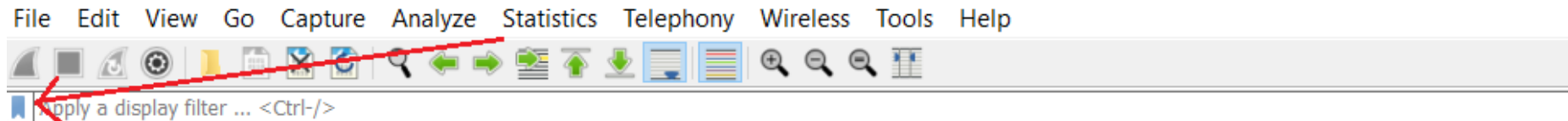
The screenshot shows the Android Authority website with the URL <https://www.androidauthority.com/sites-still-on-http-889265/> in the address bar. The page features a navigation bar with links like 'The best', 'Reviews', 'Apps & games', 'Buyer's guides', 'Phone plans', 'News', and 'More'. A green banner at the top reads 'Visible: Get up to a \$200 gift card!'. The main content area has a paragraph explaining the article's purpose: 'With the new policy going into effect today, we thought it would be interesting to see what sites out there are still using HTTP over HTTPS. We were shocked to find that some of the most popular sites on the internet are still lacking security certificates. Below is the list of what we've found so far. We will update the list as we find more sites, but feel free to let us know in the comments about ones you find on your own.'

Below the text is a two-column table of websites still using HTTP:

Alibaba.com	FoxNews.com
Dictionary.com	Hilton.com
TheHill.com	Washington.edu
RedCross.org	Fortune.com
NYU.edu	CBSLocal.com
NetworkAdvertising.org	ChicagoTribune.com
Example.com	Wikia.com
AllAboutCookies.org	NOAA.gov

On the right side of the page, there are two advertisements. The top one features a close-up of a person's face with the text 'THEIR PREVIOUS ROBOT 'MESMER' HAD REALISTIC SKIN, HAIR & MADE EYE CONTACT'. The bottom one is for 'FORTUNA' with the text 'ADRENALINĂ LA PUTEREA LIVE' and '100% IN PLUS', along with a 'Joacă acum!' button.

S-a incarcat site-ul si traficul a inceput sa circule. Pentru a se afisa doar traficul HTTP, se dă click pe *bookmark-ul* albastru deschis si se selecteaza traficul HTTP.



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	2a00:1450:400d:805:...	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	UDP	87	443 → 62738 Len=25
2	0.606185	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2a00:1450:400d:80e:...	UDP	305	58424 → 443 Len=243
3	0.607447	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2a00:1450:400d:80e:...	UDP	628	58424 → 443 Len=566
4	0.625654	2a00:1450:400d:80e:...	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	UDP	90	443 → 58424 Len=28
5	0.627644	2a00:1450:400d:80e:...	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	UDP	90	443 → 58424 Len=28
6	0.627906	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2a00:1450:400d:80e:...	UDP	95	58424 → 443 Len=33
7	0.691621	2a00:1450:400d:80e:...	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	UDP	1146	443 → 58424 Len=1084
8	0.692085	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2a00:1450:400d:80e:...	UDP	97	58424 → 443 Len=35

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

Save this filter
Remove this filter
Manage Display Filters
Filter Button Preferences...

Ethernet address 00:00:5e:00:53:00: eth.addr == 00:00:5e:00:53:00
Ethernet type 0x0806 (ARP): eth.type == 0x0806
Ethernet broadcast: eth.addr == ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
No ARP: not arp
IPv4 only: ip
IPv4 address 192.0.2.1: ip.addr == 192.0.2.1
IPv4 address isn't 192.0.2.1 (don't use != for this!): !(ip.addr == 192.0.2.1)
IPv6 only: ipv6
IPv6 address 2001:db8::1: ipv6.addr == 2001:db8::1
TCP only: tcp
UDP only: udp
Non-DNS: !(udp.port == 53 || tcp.port == 53)
TCP or UDP port is 80 (HTTP): tcp.port == 80 || udp.port == 80
HTTP: http
No ARP and no DNS: not arp and !(udp.port == 53)
Non-HTTP and non-SMTP to/from 192.0.2.1: ip.addr == 192.0.2.1 and tcp.port not in {80, 25}

length Info

54 80 → 50548 [ACK] Seq=2
66 50549 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0
66 80 → 50549 [SYN, ACK]
54 50549 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1
359 GET /single.php?c=94bf
54 80 → 50549 [ACK] Seq=1
274 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text
54 50549 → 80 [ACK] Seq=3

interface \Device\NPF_{E46FD255-00:5e:d2:49} (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49)

ack: 1, Len: 0

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2025	13.021881	192.168.100.4	128.95.155.198	HTTP	816	GET / HTTP/1.1
2069	13.391854	128.95.155.198	192.168.100.4	HTTP	1397	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
2168	13.558608	192.168.100.4	128.95.155.198	HTTP	813	GET /home/wp-admin/admin-ajax.php
2186	13.592432	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00::2	2606:4700:3031::ac4...	HTTP	555	GET /js/siteanalyze_47642.js HTTP/1.1
2204	13.623746	192.168.100.4	172.217.19.102	HTTP	570	GET /activity;src=4532109;type=ip1
2223	13.658136	2606:4700:3031::ac4...	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00::2	HTTP	983	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
2275	13.699948	172.217.19.102	192.168.100.4	HTTP	786	HTTP/1.1 302 Found
2286	13.701718	192.168.100.4	172.217.19.102	HTTP	604	GET /activity;src=4532109;type=ip1

> Frame 2025: 816 bytes on wire (6528 bits), 816 bytes captured (6528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{E46FD255-00:5e:d2:49} (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49)
> Ethernet II, Src: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83), Dst: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.4, Dst: 128.95.155.198
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 54247, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 762
> Hypertext Transfer Protocol

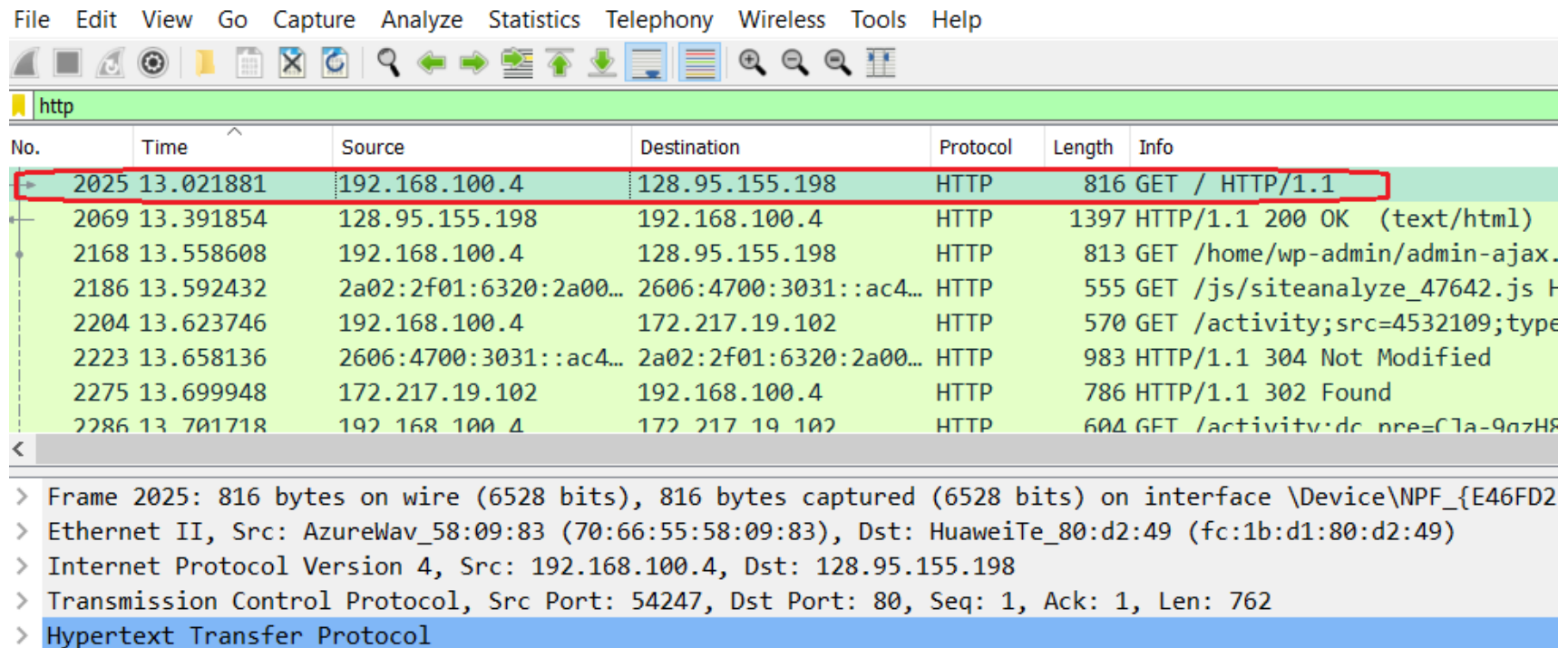
Protocolul HTTP foloseste TCP ca si protocol de transport.

Există două tipuri de mesaje HTTP: mesaje de solicitare (cerere) și mesaje de răspuns, ambele fiind discutate în cele ce urmează.

Prima data se analizeaza un pachet cerere.

Pachet de tip cerere:

Se selecteaza un pachet din cele afisate si se despacheteaza pentru a i se observa continutul. Pentru experiment se selecteaza primul pachet.



File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2025	13.021881	192.168.100.4	128.95.155.198	HTTP	816	GET / HTTP/1.1
2069	13.391854	128.95.155.198	192.168.100.4	HTTP	1397	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
2168	13.558608	192.168.100.4	128.95.155.198	HTTP	813	GET /home/wp-admin/admin-ajax.
2186	13.592432	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2606:4700:3031::ac4...	HTTP	555	GET /js/siteanalyze_47642.js
2204	13.623746	192.168.100.4	172.217.19.102	HTTP	570	GET /activity;src=4532109;type
2223	13.658136	2606:4700:3031::ac4...	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	HTTP	983	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
2275	13.699948	172.217.19.102	192.168.100.4	HTTP	786	HTTP/1.1 302 Found
2286	13.701718	192.168.100.4	172.217.19.102	HTTP	604	GET /activity;dc_pre=Cla-9a7H8

<

- > Frame 2025: 816 bytes on wire (6528 bits), 816 bytes captured (6528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{E46FD2}
- > Ethernet II, Src: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83), Dst: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49)
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.4, Dst: 128.95.155.198
- > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 54247, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 762
- > Hypertext Transfer Protocol

Sectiunea *Hypertext Transfer Protocol* afiseaza continutul pachetului.

Cand este expandat randul, se vor afisa urmatoarele:

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2168	13.558608	192.168.100.4	128.95.155.198	HTTP	813	GET /home,
2186	13.592432	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2606:4700:3031::ac4...	HTTP	555	GET /js/s:
2204	13.623746	192.168.100.4	172.217.19.102	HTTP	570	GET /acti
2223	13.658136	2606:4700:3031::ac4...	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	HTTP	983	HTTP/1.1
2275	13.699948	172.217.19.102	192.168.100.4	HTTP	786	HTTP/1.1
2286	13.701718	192.168.100.4	172.217.19.102	HTTP	604	GET /acti
2320	13.747613	128.95.155.198	192.168.100.4	HTTP/J...	969	HTTP/1.1
2354	13.769159	172.217.19.102	192.168.100.4	HTTP	785	HTTP/1.1

> Frame 2025: 816 bytes on wire (6528 bits), 816 bytes captured (6528 bits) on interface
 > Ethernet II, Src: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83), Dst: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b
 > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.4, Dst: 128.95.155.198
 > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 54247, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 762
 > Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n
 > [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n]

Request Method: GET
 Request URI: /
 Request Version: HTTP/1.1
 Host: www.washington.edu\r\n
 Connection: keep-alive\r\n
 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, li
 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp
 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
 Accept-Language: ro-RO,ro;q=0.9,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.7,de;q=0.6,fr;q=0.5\r\n
 Cookie: _gcl_au=1.1.1668584188.1639740734; _ga=GA1.2.1718338852.1639740734; nmstat=
 Cookie pair: _gcl_au=1.1.1668584188.1639740734
 Cookie pair: _ga=GA1.2.1718338852.1639740734
 Cookie pair: nmstat=13eaedf5-f01a-b081-53f2-57ea8ad6d0a9
 Cookie pair: _mkto_trk=id:131-AQ0-225&token:_mch-washington.edu-1639740738270-95
 If-None-Match: "f0aac-fa92-5d34876df3940"\r\n
 If-Modified-Since: Thu, 16 Dec 2021 19:31:09 GMT\r\n
 \r\n

Mesaj de tip cerere(request) reprezentat de comanda GET. Are urmatoarii parametrii:

Tipul mesajului: cerere
 Resursa asupra căreia se aplică cererea
 Versiunea de protocol HTTP

Adresa host-ului

Tipul conexiunii: keep-alive, permite ca o singură conexiune TCP să rămână deschisă pentru mai multe solicitări/răspunsuri HTTP

Acest header trimite un mesaj către server care exprimă dorința clientului pentru un răspuns criptat și autentificat

Tipul de browser care face cererea către server

Acest header indica limba si locatia preferate de client

Aceasta sectiune verifica cooki-urile

Mesajul merge catre nivelul transport unde protocolul TCP il transforma intr-un segment.

Pentru a putea vizualiza continutul segmentului se expandeaza randul *Transmission Control Protocol*.

Numarul portului sursa: 54247

Numarul portului destinatie: 80, portul implicit HTTP

Se folosește un număr (47 aici) pentru a identifica în mod unic un flux TCP

Linia reprezintă numărul total de octeți pe care gazda (host-ul) curent i-a primit din cealaltă parte

Numărul real de confirmare (acknowledgment)

Lungimea antetului TCP exprimata in octeti (20)

Dimensiunea buffer-ului de receptie

In timp ce pachetele sunt capturate, fiecare pachet este inregistrat intr-un "marcaj temporal". Aceste marcaje sunt salvate in fisierul de captura pentru a putea fi folosite in viitoarele analize

TCP Payload reprezinta corpul pachetului unde se gaseste tot continutul mesajului din antetul HTTP

```
> Ethernet II, Src: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83), Dst: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.4, Dst: 128.95.155.198
✓ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 54247, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 762
  Source Port: 54247
  Destination Port: 80
  [Stream index: 47]
  [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
  [TCP Segment Len: 762]
  Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)
  Sequence Number (raw): 2852692853
  [Next Sequence Number: 763 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment Number: 1 (relative ack number)
  Acknowledgment number (raw): 921177961
  0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  ✓ Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
    ....0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    ....0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
    ....0... = Urgent: Not set
    ....1... = Acknowledgment: Set
    ....1... = Push: Set
    ....0... = Reset: Not set
    ....0... = Syn: Not set
    ....0... = Fin: Not set
  [TCP Flags: .....AP...]
  Window: 512
  [Calculated window size: 131072]
  [Window size scaling factor: 256]
  Checksum: 0x248f [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  Urgent Pointer: 0
  [Timestamps]
    [Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.182255000 seconds]
    [Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.000353000 seconds]
  > [SEQ/ACK analysis]
    TCP payload (762 bytes)
  > Hypertext Transfer Protocol
```

Nivelul de completare a conversatiei; este completa

Dimensiunea datelor continute in acest pachet

Numarul secventei

Numarul secventei care este defapt trimis pachetului

Este numărul de secvență curent + lungimea datelor din pachetul curent

Flag-urile arata serverului care trimite mesajul ce actiuni trebuie sa indeplineasca serverul care primeste mesajul

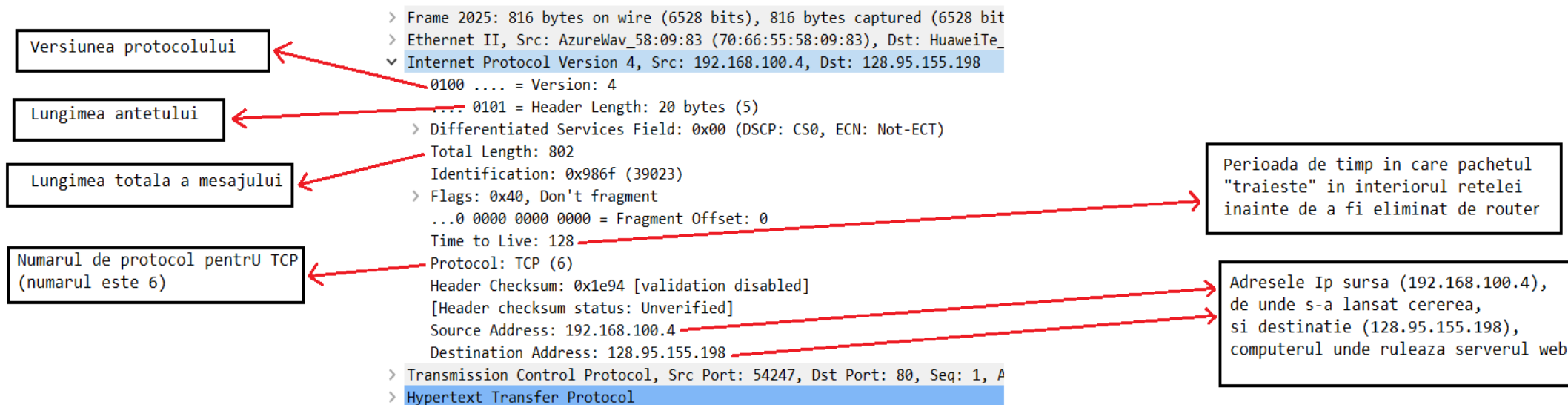
Acest flag recunoaste datele pe care le-a primit de la celalalt server

Gazda care primește mesajul trebuie să transmită datele aplicației care primește mesajul cât mai repede posibil

Secventele TCP (SEQ) si (ACK) ajuta la activarea unui transfer de date ordonat si fiabil

Segmentul TCP este predat nivelului retea in protocolul Internet (Internet Protocol). Acest protocol face posibila partea de adresare.

In acest antet se obtine datagrama. Acest antet impreuna cu segmentul TCP formeaza datagrama de nivel retea.



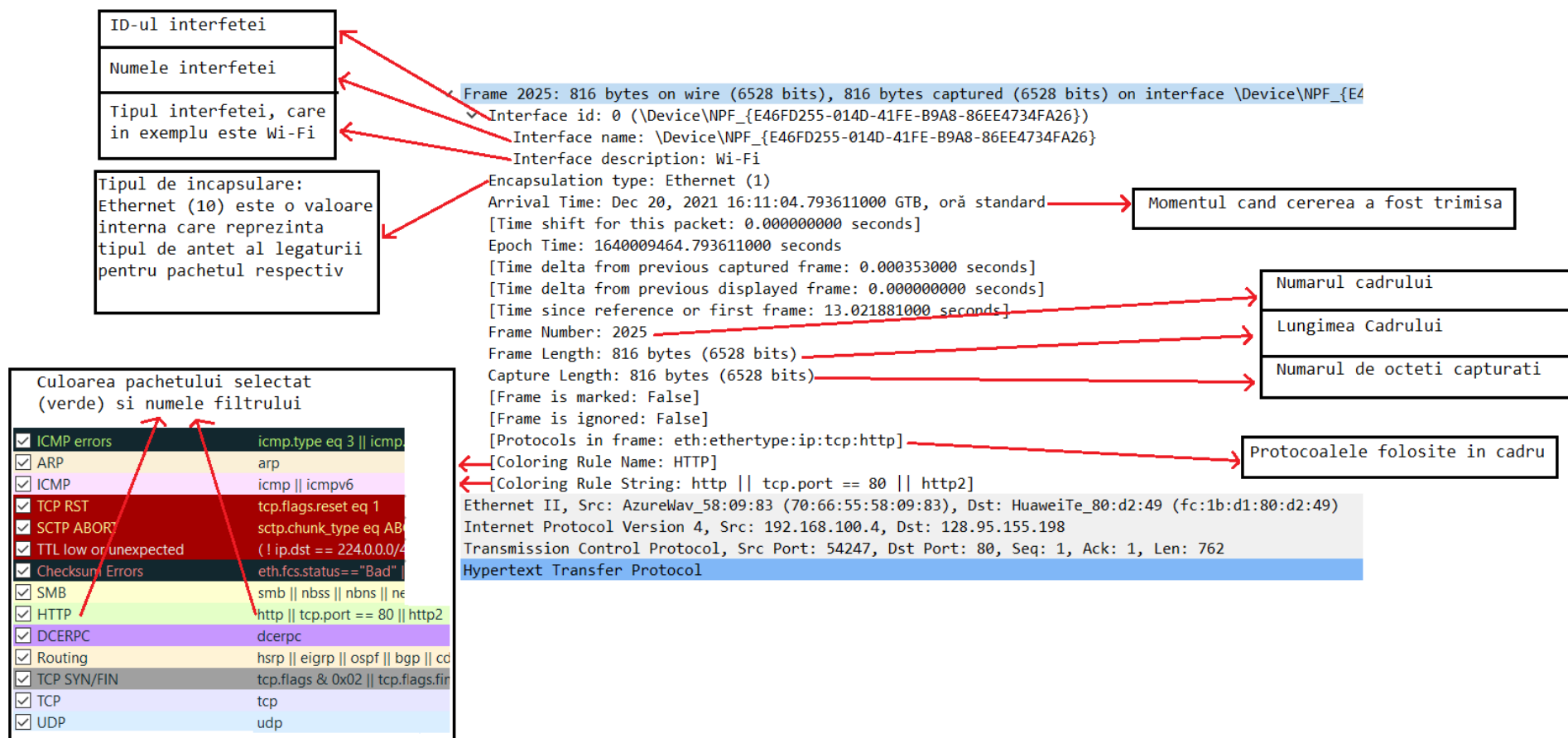
În antetul *Ethernet II* se pot vedea adresele hardware (sursa și destinație). Se pot identifica și producătorii acestor echipamente.

Tipul protocolului.
IPv4 este prescurtarea
de la "Internet Protocol
version 4"

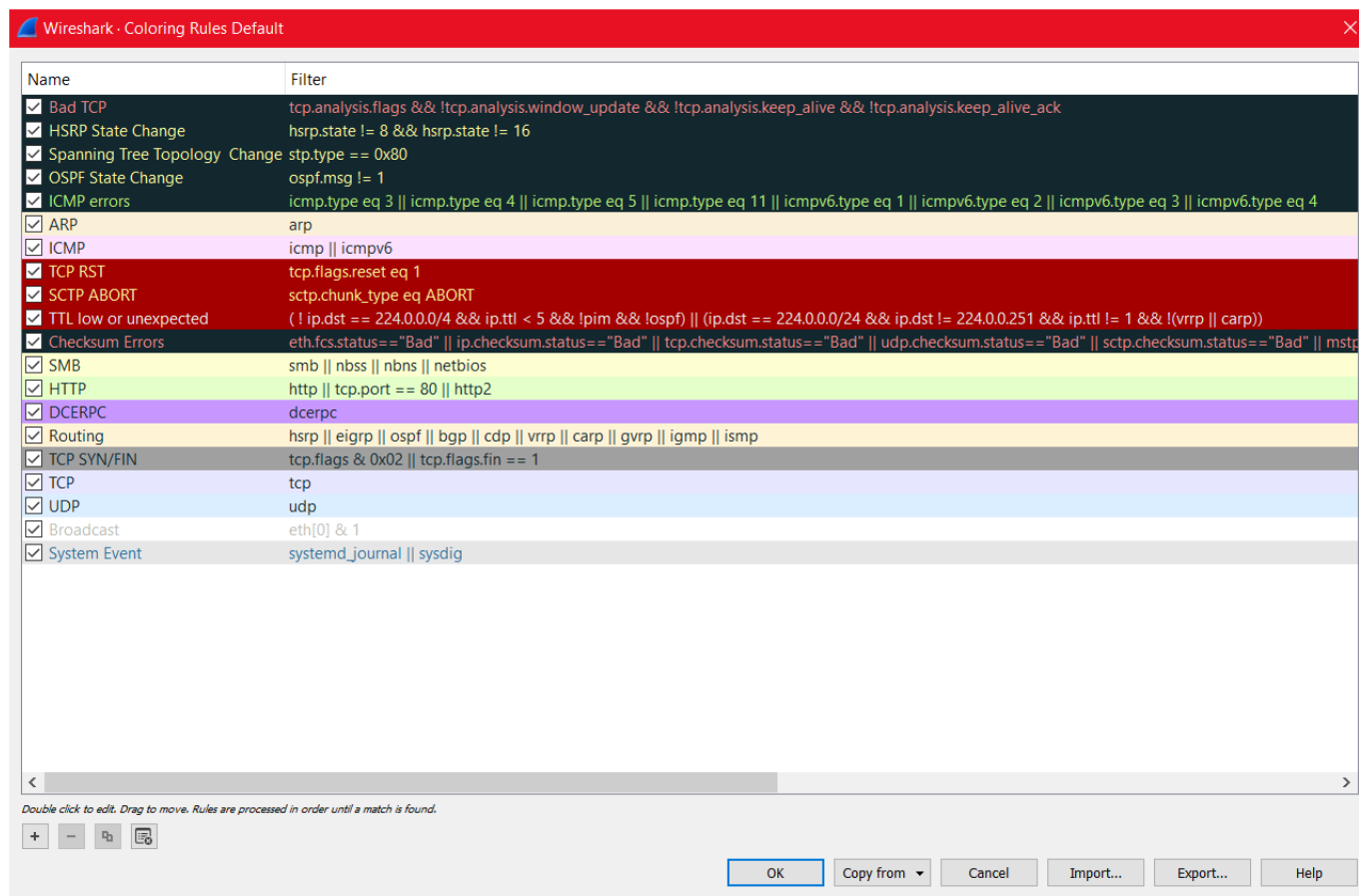
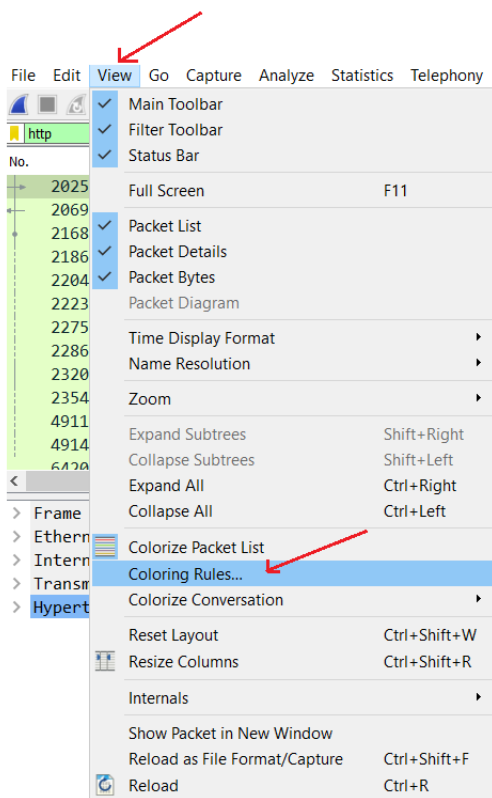
```
> Frame 2025: 816 bytes on wire (6528 bits), 816 bytes captured (6528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{...}
  ✓ Ethernet II, Src: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83), Dst: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49)
    Destination: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49)
    Source: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83)
    Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
  > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.4, Dst: 128.95.155.198
  > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 54247, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 762
  > Hypertext Transfer Protocol
```

Adresele hardware
și producătorii
echipamentelor

Datagrama de nivel retea este transmisa nivelului legatura de date in cadru (frame), care cuprinde intregul pachet.



Pentru a putea vizualiza culorile pachetelor se selecteaza *View -> Coloring Rules*



Pachet de tip raspuns:

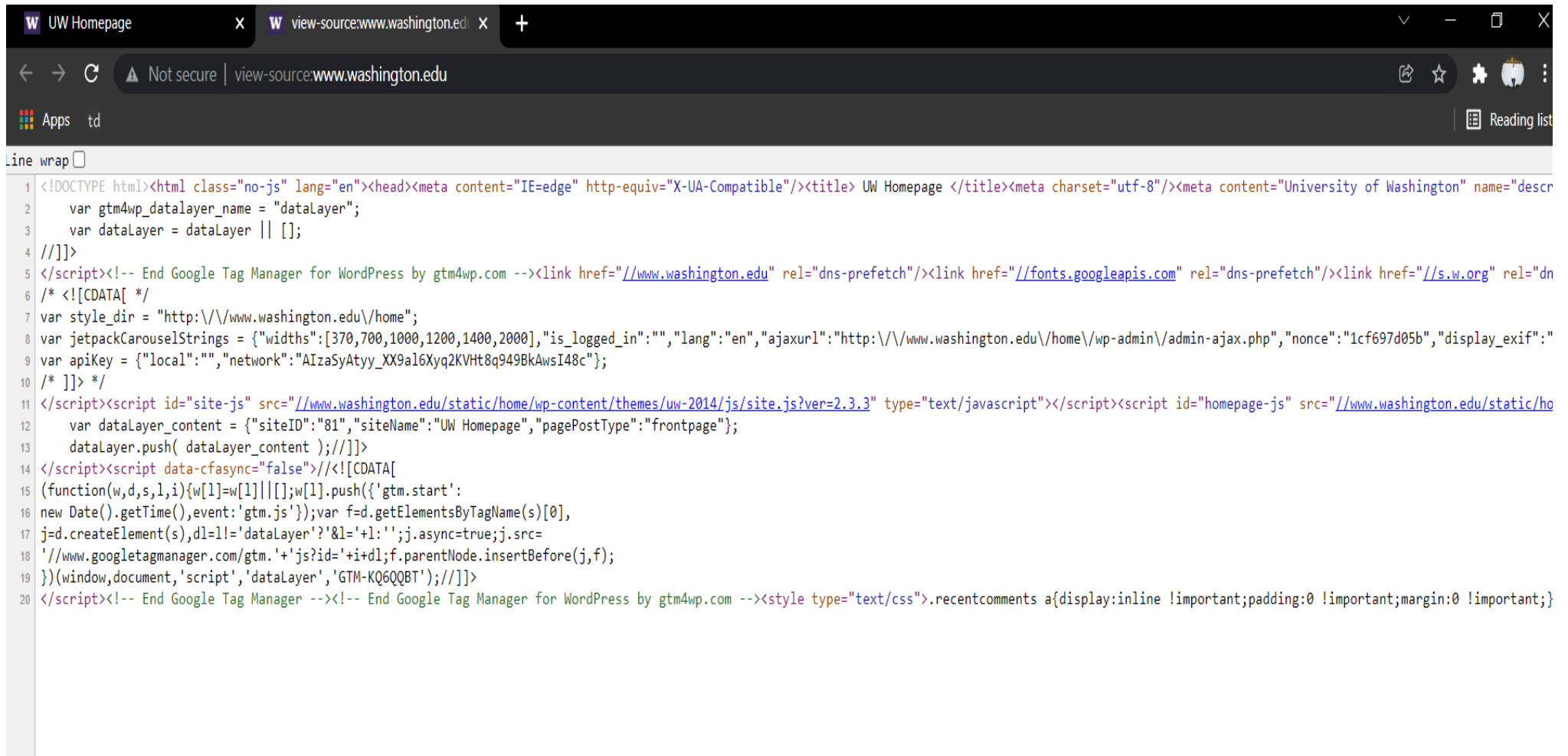
Se selecteaza un pachet din cele afisate si se despacheteaza pentru a i se observa continutul. Pentru experiment se selecteaza al doilea pachet.

http						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2025	13.021881	192.168.100.4	128.95.155.198	HTTP	816	GET / HTTP/1.1
2069	13.391854	128.95.155.198	192.168.100.4	HTTP	1397	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
2168	13.558608	192.168.100.4	128.95.155.198	HTTP	813	GET /home/wp-admin/admin-ajax.php
2186	13.592432	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2606:4700:3031::ac4...	HTTP	555	GET /js/siteanalyze_47642.js HTTP,
2204	13.623746	192.168.100.4	172.217.19.102	HTTP	570	GET /activity;src=4532109;type=ip:
2223	13.658136	2606:4700:3031::ac4...	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	HTTP	983	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
2275	13.699948	172.217.19.102	192.168.100.4	HTTP	786	HTTP/1.1 302 Found
2286	13.701718	192.168.100.4	172.217.19.102	HTTP	604	GET /activity;dc_pre=CJa-9qzH8vQCI
2320	13.747613	128.95.155.198	192.168.100.4	HTTP/J...	969	HTTP/1.1 200 OK , JavaScript Objec
2354	13.769159	172.217.19.102	192.168.100.4	HTTP	785	HTTP/1.1 302 Found
4911	23.218490	128.95.155.198	192.168.100.4	HTTP	266	HTTP/1.0 408 Request Time-out (to
4914	23.265692	128.95.155.198	192.168.100.4	HTTP	266	HTTP/1.0 408 Request Time-out (to
6420	37.382904	192.168.100.4	185.141.63.172	HTTP	359	GET /single.php?c=94bf3661c794e3el
6423	37.475692	185.141.63.172	192.168.100.4	HTTP	274	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
7677	75.251360	192.168.100.4	192.28.147.68	HTTP	728	POST /webevents/visitWebPage?_mchl
7608	75.428712	192.28.147.68	192.168.100.4	HTTP	265	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/plain)

Se observa continutul HTML al paginii:

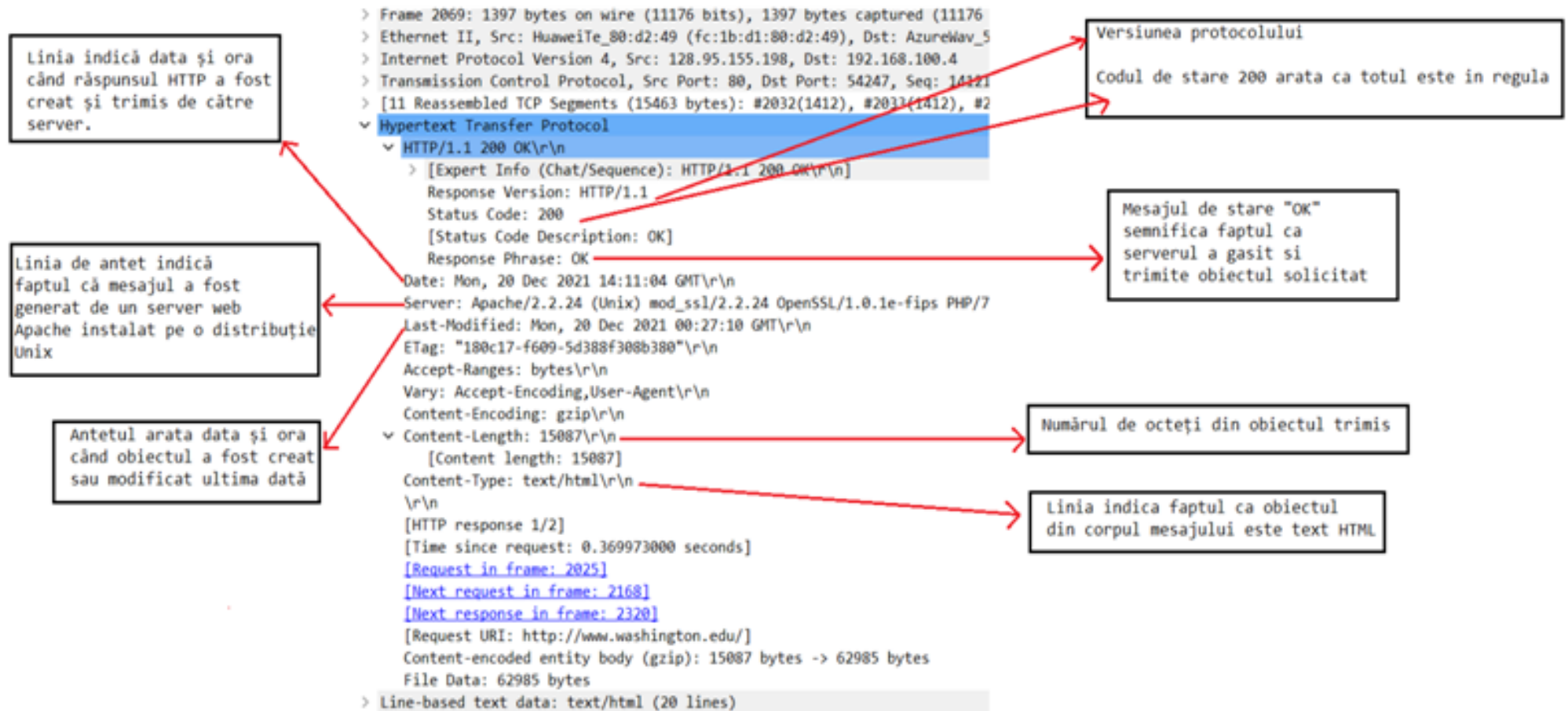
```
> Frame 2069: 1397 bytes on wire (11176 bits), 1397 bytes captured (11176 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{E46FD255-014D-41FE-B9A8-86EE4734FA26}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49), Dst: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.95.155.198, Dst: 192.168.100.4
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 54247, Seq: 14121, Ack: 763, Len: 1343
> [11 Reassembled TCP Segments (15463 bytes): #2032(1412), #2033(1412), #2035(1412), #2036(1412), #2038(1412), #2039(1412), #2041(1412), #2042(1412), #2044(1412), #2045(1412), #2069(1343)]
> Hypertext Transfer Protocol
v Line-based text data: text/html (20 lines)
  [truncated]<!DOCTYPE html><html class="no-js" lang="en"><head><meta content="IE=edge" http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible"/><title> UW Homepage </title><meta charset="utf-8"/><meta content="University of Washingt...
  \tvar gtm4wp_dataLayer_name = "dataLayer";\n
  \tvar dataLayer = dataLayer || [];\n
  //]]>\n
  [truncated]</script><!-- End Google Tag Manager for WordPress by gtm4wp.com --><link href="//www.washington.edu" rel="dns-prefetch"/><link href="//fonts.googleapis.com" rel="dns-prefetch"/><link href="//s...
  /* <![CDATA[ */\n
  var style_dir = "http://www.washington.edu/home";\n
  [truncated]var jetpackCarouselStrings = {"widths":[370,700,1000,1200,1400,2000],"is_logged_in":"","lang":"en","ajaxurl":"http://www.washington.edu/home/wp-admin/admin-ajax.php","nonce":"d30c9fe0ed","...
  var apiKey = {"local":"","network":"AIzaSyAtyy_XX9a16Xyq2KVHT8q949BkAwsI48c"};\n
  /* ]]> */\n
  [truncated]</script><script src="//www.washington.edu/static/home/wp-content/themes/uw-2014/js/site.js?ver=2.3.3" type="text/javascript"></script><script src="//www.washington.edu/static/home/wp-content/t...
  \tvar dataLayer_content = {"siteID":"81","siteName":"UW Homepage","pagePostType":"frontpage"};\n
  \tdataLayer.push( dataLayer_content );//]]>\n
  </script><script data-cfasync="false"><![CDATA[\n
  (function(w,d,s,l,i){w[l]=w[l]||[];w[l].push({'gtm.start':\n
  new Date().getTime(),event:'gtm.js'});var f=d.getElementsByTagName(s)[0],\n
  j=d.createElement(s),dl=l!='dataLayer'?'&l='+l:'';j.async=true;j.src=\n
  '//www.googletagmanager.com/gtm.'+'js?id='+i+dl;f.parentNode.insertBefore(j,f);\n
  })(window,document,'script','dataLayer','GTM-KQ6QQBT');//]]>\n
  [truncated]</script><!-- End Google Tag Manager --><!-- End Google Tag Manager for WordPress by gtm4wp.com --><style type="text/css">.recentcomments a{display:inline !important;padding:0 !important;margi...
```

La inspectarea sursei paginii se observa ca se aseamana codurile HTML:



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html><html class="no-js" lang="en"><head><meta content="IE=edge" http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible"/><title> UW Homepage </title><meta charset="utf-8"/><meta content="University of Washington" name="descr
2     var gtm4wp_dataLayer_name = "dataLayer";
3     var dataLayer = dataLayer || [];
4 //]]>
5 </script><!-- End Google Tag Manager for WordPress by gtm4wp.com --><link href="//www.washington.edu" rel="dns-prefetch"/><link href="//fonts.googleapis.com" rel="dns-prefetch"/><link href="//s.w.org" rel="dn
6 /* <![CDATA[ */
7 var style_dir = "http://www.washington.edu/home";
8 var jetpackCarouselStrings = {"widths":[370,700,1000,1200,1400,2000],"is_logged_in":"","lang":"en","ajaxurl":"http://www.washington.edu/home/wp-admin/admin-ajax.php","nonce":"1cf697d05b","display_exif":"
9 var apiKey = {"local":"","network":"AIZA5yAtyy_XX9al6Xyq2KVHt8q949BkAwsI48c"};
10 /* ]]> */
11 </script><script id="site-js" src="//www.washington.edu/static/home/wp-content/themes/uw-2014/js/site.js?ver=2.3.3" type="text/javascript"></script><script id="homepage-js" src="//www.washington.edu/static/ho
12     var dataLayer_content = {"siteID":"81","siteName":"UW Homepage","pagePostType":"frontpage"};
13     dataLayer.push( dataLayer_content );//]]>
14 </script><script data-cfasync="false"><![CDATA[
15 (function(w,d,s,l,i){w[l]=w[l]||[];w[l].push({'gtm.start':
16 new Date().getTime(),event:'gtm.js'});var f=d.getElementsByTagName(s)[0],
17 j=d.createElement(s),dl=l!='dataLayer'?'&l='+l:'';j.async=true;j.src=
18 '//www.googletagmanager.com/gtm.'+'js?id='+i+dl;f.parentNode.insertBefore(j,f);
19 })(window,document,'script','dataLayer','GTM-KQ6QQBT');//]]>
20 </script><!-- End Google Tag Manager --><!-- End Google Tag Manager for WordPress by gtm4wp.com --><style type="text/css">.recentcomments a{display:inline !important;padding:0 !important;margin:0 !important;}
```

Sectiunea *Hypertext Transfer Protocol* afiseaza continutul raspunsului:



Nivelul transport divide mesajul pe care il primeste de la nivelul aplicatie in segmente. Din cauza marimii mesajului care nu incapa intr-un singur pachet de informatii, protocolul TCP imparte mesajul de raspuns in segmente egale (fiecare are 1412 octeti) pe care le v-a reasambla la destinatie cand v-a fi afisat mesajul final.

```
> Frame 2069: 1397 bytes on wire (11176 bits), 1397 bytes captured (11176 bits) on int
> Ethernet II, Src: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49), Dst: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.95.155.198, Dst: 192.168.100.4
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 54247, Seq: 14121, Ack: 763,
✓ [11 Reassembled TCP Segments (15463 bytes): #2032(1412), #2033(1412), #2035(1412), #
```

```
[Frame: 2032, payload: 0-1411 (1412 bytes)]
[Frame: 2033, payload: 1412-2823 (1412 bytes)]
[Frame: 2035, payload: 2824-4235 (1412 bytes)]
[Frame: 2036, payload: 4236-5647 (1412 bytes)]
[Frame: 2038, payload: 5648-7059 (1412 bytes)]
[Frame: 2039, payload: 7060-8471 (1412 bytes)]
[Frame: 2041, payload: 8472-9883 (1412 bytes)]
[Frame: 2042, payload: 9884-11295 (1412 bytes)]
[Frame: 2044, payload: 11296-12707 (1412 bytes)]
[Frame: 2045, payload: 12708-14119 (1412 bytes)]
[Frame: 2069, payload: 14120-15462 (1343 bytes)]
```

Segmentele

```
[Segment count: 11]
```

Numarul de segmente

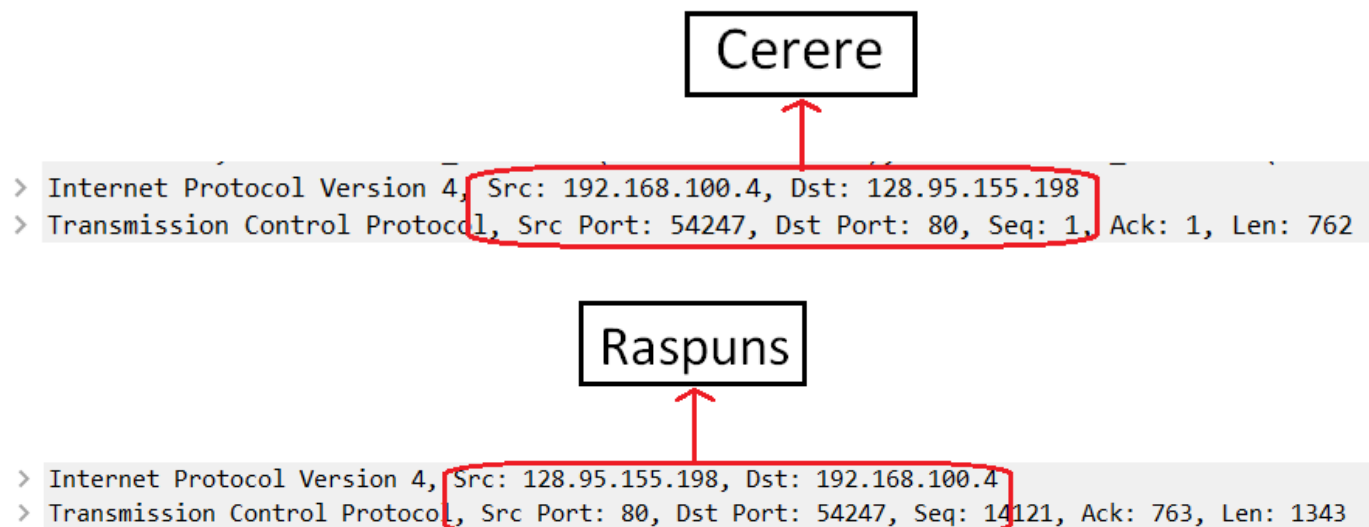
```
[Reassembled TCP length: 15463]
```

```
[Reassembled TCP Data: 485454502f312e3120323030204f4b0d0a446174653a204d6f6e2c2032
```

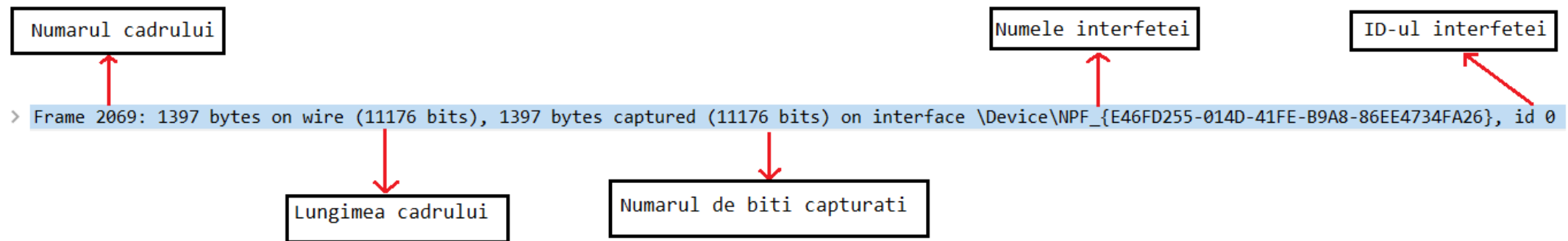
```
> Hypertext Transfer Protocol
```

```
> Line-based text data: text/html (20 lines)
```

La nivelul retea, adresa sursa si adresa destinatie se inverseaza; mesajul cerere este trimis catre destinatie, iar mesajul raspuns este trimis la sursa, care devine noua destinatie, dupa cum se observa:

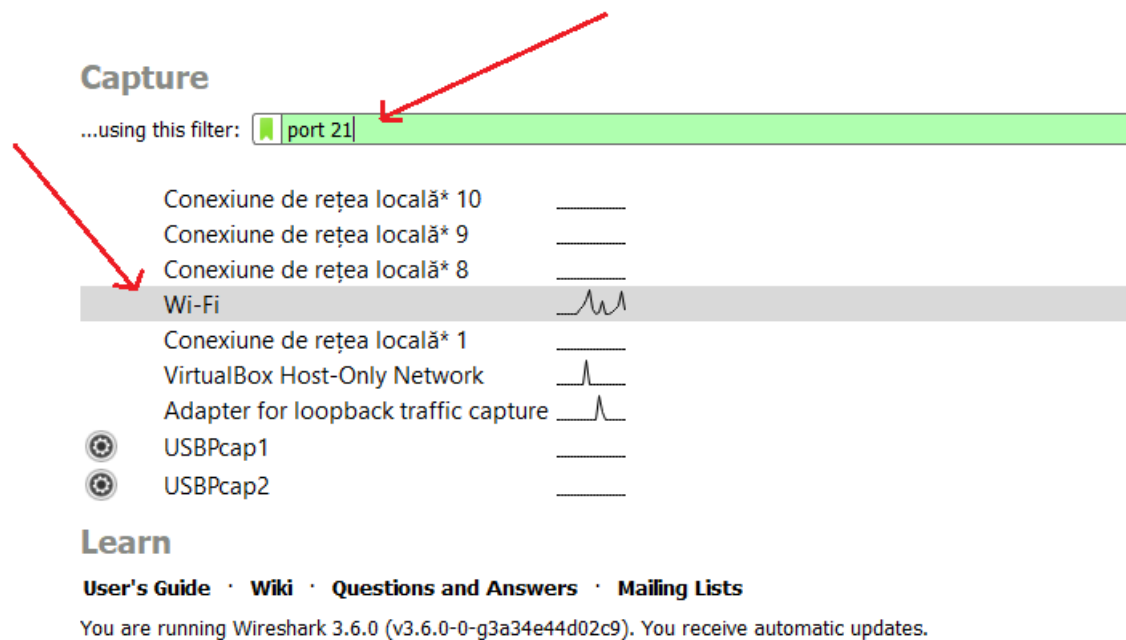


In cadru(frame) se afla pachetul primit ca raspuns.



2) FTP

Pentru analiza pachetelor care țin de protocolul FTP se introduce numărul *port 21* în caseta folosită pentru filtrare.



Protocolul FTP folosește TCP ca protocol de transport.

Site-ul ales pentru experimentul FTP este <https://ftp.sunet.se/>.



This file archive belongs to [Academic Computer Club, Umeå University](#). Technical and contact information can be [found here](#).

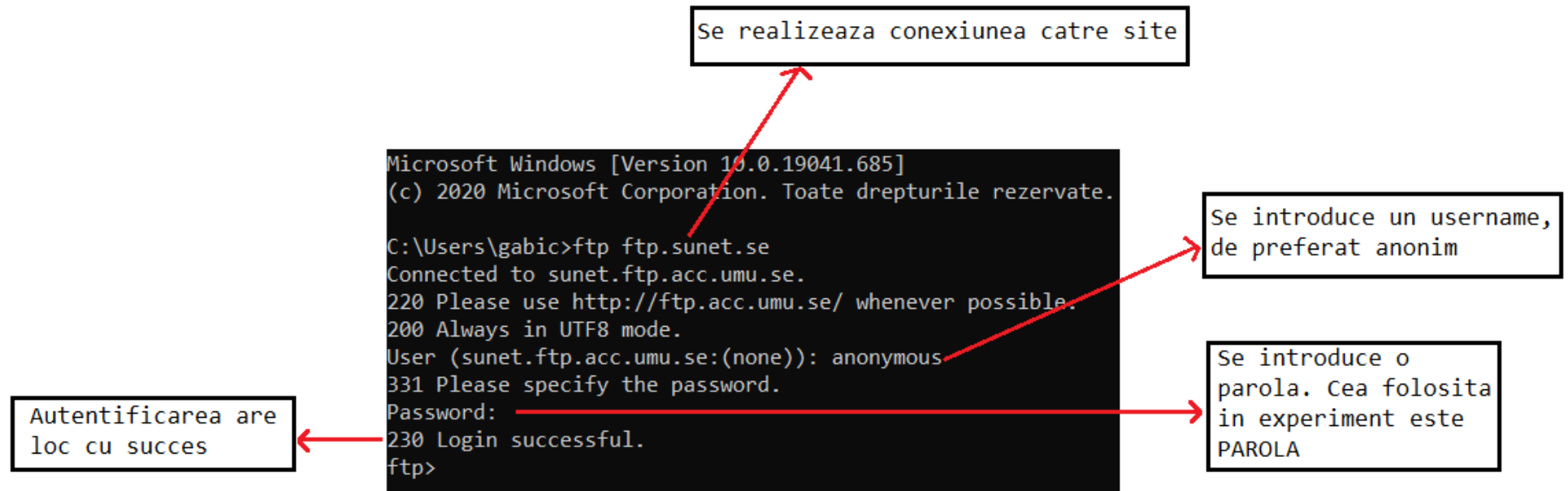
Status of projects we actively mirror can be found in [the /mirror directory](#).

Welcome to the new ftp.sunet.se / archive.sunet.se! This setup is different from the old service, but [the historical content is still available here](#).


If you have any questions please contact ftp-adm@acc.umu.se, and we will do our best to help you.

	Name	Last modified	Size
	Public/	2019-12-17 15:08	-
	about/	2019-03-28 16:40	-
	cdimage/	2021-10-10 01:03	-
	conspiracy/	2002-06-26 21:59	-
	debian-backports/	2021-12-22 17:44	-

Conexiunea la site se face din Linia de comanda, folosind comanda *ftp*.



Se observa protocoalele FTP, filtrate cu portul 21:

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help						
						
ftp						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4	0.199627	2001:6b0:19::165	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	FTP	132	Response: 220 Please use http://ftp.acc.umu.se/ whenever possible.
5	0.209152	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2001:6b0:19::165	FTP	88	Request: OPTS UTF8 ON
6	0.302083	2001:6b0:19::165	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	FTP	100	Response: 200 Always in UTF8 mode.
9	32.225380	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2001:6b0:19::165	FTP	90	Request: USER anonymous
10	32.353563	2001:6b0:19::165	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	FTP	108	Response: 331 Please specify the password.
13	41.132705	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2001:6b0:19::165	FTP	87	Request: PASS PAROLA
14	41.262379	2001:6b0:19::165	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	FTP	97	Response: 230 Login successful.

Exista mesaje de tip cerere si raspuns.

Pentru inceput se verifica doua pachete cerere si doua pachete raspuns pentru a se vedea continutul antetului *File Transfer Protocol (FTP)*, mai exact pachetele de la liniile 9, 10, 13, 14.

9	32.225380	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2001:6b0:19::165	FTP
10	32.353563	2001:6b0:19::165	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	FTP
13	41.132705	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2001:6b0:19::165	FTP
14	41.262379	2001:6b0:19::165	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	FTP

Linia 9:

ftp		
No.	Time	Source
4	0.199627	2001:6b0:19::1
5	0.209152	2a02:2f01:6320:
6	0.302083	2001:6b0:19::1
9	32.225380	2a02:2f01:6320:
10	32.353563	2001:6b0:19::1
13	41.132705	2a02:2f01:6320:
14	41.262379	2001:6b0:19::1

> Frame 9: 90 bytes on wire (720 bits)
 > Ethernet II, Src: AzureWav_58:09:8:
 > Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2
 > Transmission Control Protocol, Src
 ✓ File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
 ▼ USER anonymous\r\n
 Request command: USER
 Request arg: anonymous
 [Current working directory:]

Antetul FTP contine
este un mesaj de tip cerere
care solicita clientului numele
de utilizator al acestuia

Linia 10:

ftp			
No.	Time	Source	Destination
4	0.199627	2001:6b0:19::165	2a02:2f01:6320:
5	0.209152	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2001:6b0:19::16
6	0.302083	2001:6b0:19::165	2a02:2f01:6320:
9	32.225380	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2001:6b0:19::16
10	32.353563	2001:6b0:19::165	2a02:2f01:6320:
13	41.132705	2a02:2f01:6320:2a00...	2001:6b0:19::16
14	41.262379	2001:6b0:19::165	2a02:2f01:6320:

> Frame 10: 108 bytes on wire (864 bits), 108 bytes captur
 > Ethernet II, Src: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49),
 > Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2001:6b0:19::165, Dst:
 > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 21, Dst Port: 6
 ✓ File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
 ▼ 331 Please specify the password.\r\n
 Response code: User name okay, need password (331)
 Response arg: Please specify the password.
 [Current working directory:]

Antetul FTP contine un mesaj de tip
raspuns care spune ca username-ul este
corect si ca are nevoie de parola

Linia 13

13	41.132705	2a02:2f01:0
14	41.262379	2001:6b0:19

>	Frame 13: 87 bytes on wire (696 bits), 87 bytes captured (696 bits) on interface 0
>	Ethernet II, Src: AzureWav_58:00:00:00:00:00, Dst: 08:00:00:00:00:00
>	Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2001:6b0:19::165, Dst: 2a02:2f01:0:0:0:0:0:0
>	Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 21, Dst Port: 21
>	File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
>	PASS PAROLA\r\n
	Request command: PASS
	Request arg: PAROLA
	[Current working directory:]

Antetul FTP este de tip cerere si solicita serverului parola (se afiseaza si parola corecta care este PAROLA, cum a fost specificat mai sus)

Linia 14

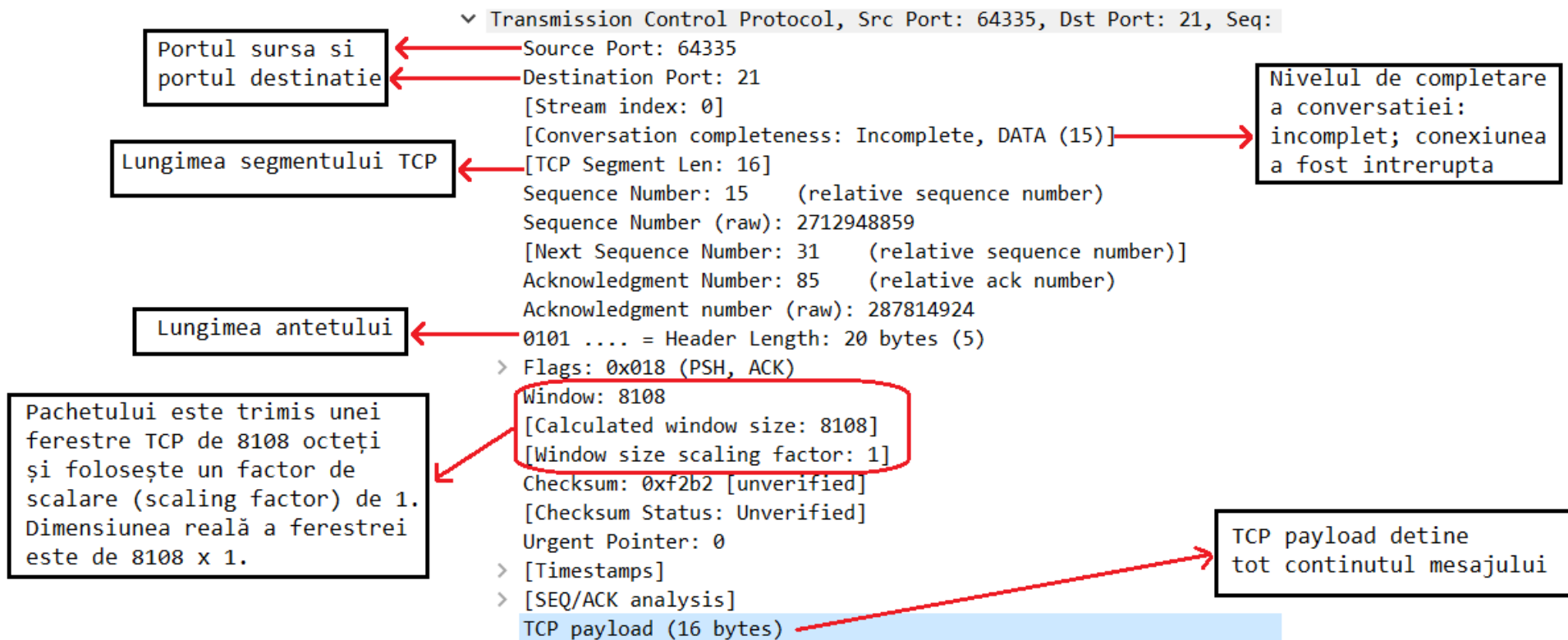
14	41.262379	2001:6b0:19::165	2a02:2f01
----	-----------	------------------	-----------

>	Frame 14: 97 bytes on wire (776 bits), 97 bytes captured (776 bits) on interface 0
>	Ethernet II, Src: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49), Dst: 08:00:00:00:00:00
>	Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2001:6b0:19::165, Dst: 2a02:2f01:0:0:0:0:0:0
>	Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 21, Dst Port: 21
>	File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
>	230 Login successful.\r\n
	Response code: User logged in, proceed (230)
	Response arg: Login successful.
	[Current working directory:]

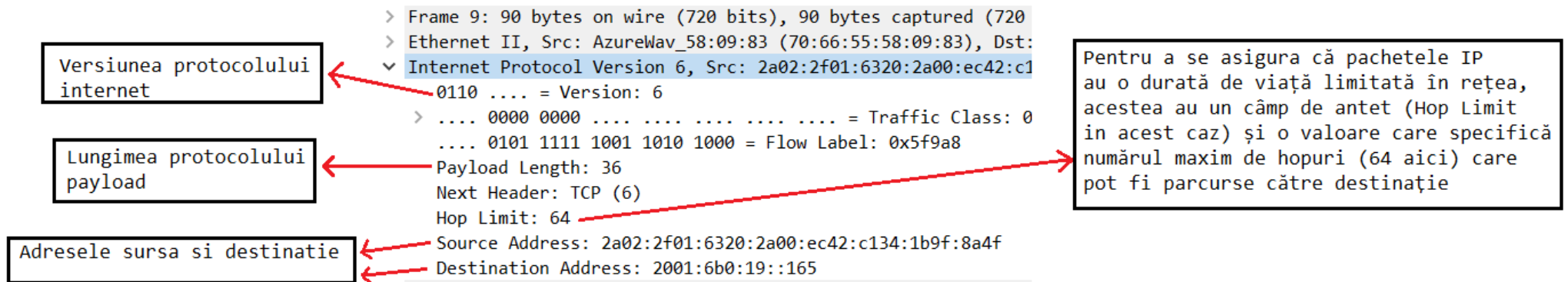
Antetul FTP contine raspunsul care confirma ca autentificarea a avut loc cu succes

Se continua cu linia 9.

Segmentul TCP este predat nivelului retea in protocolul Internet (Internet Protocol).



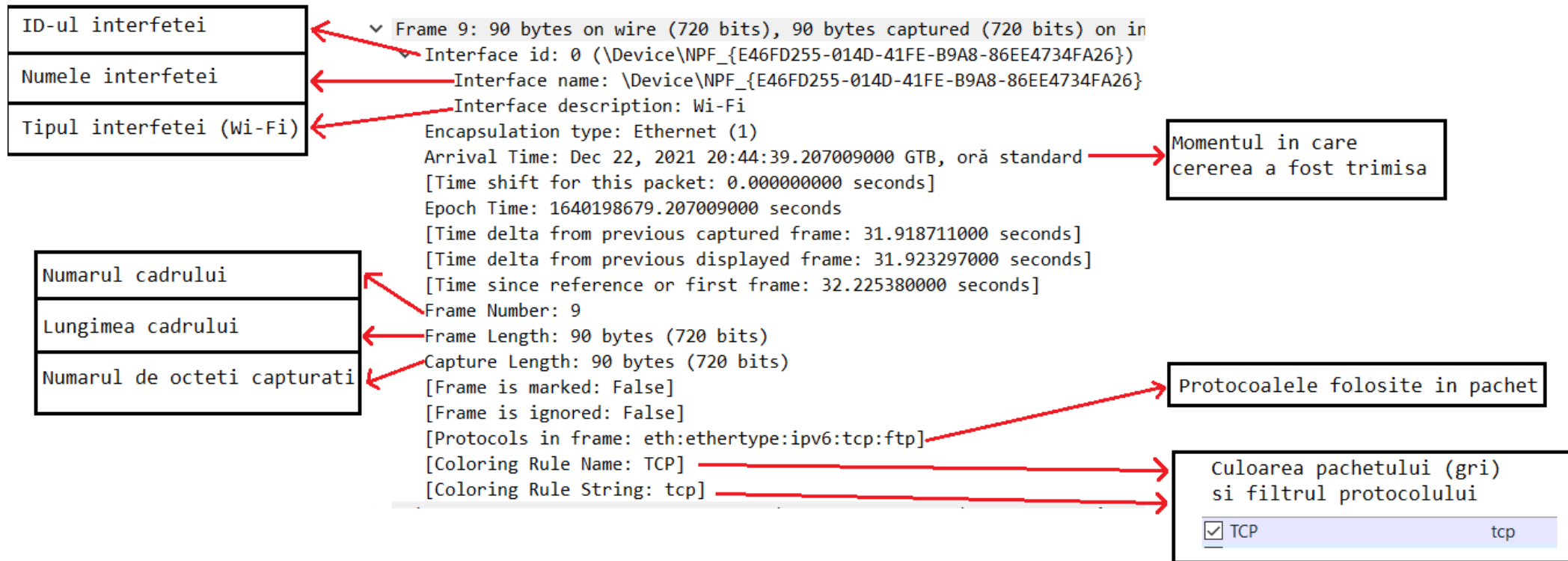
Mesajul este transmis mai departe in protocolul internet:



Antetul Ethernet II contine adresele hardware sursa si destinatie, precum si tipul protocolului de internet (IPv6).

```
▼ Ethernet II, Src: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83), Dst: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49)  
  > Destination: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49)  
  > Source: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83)  
  Type: IPv6 (0x86dd)
```

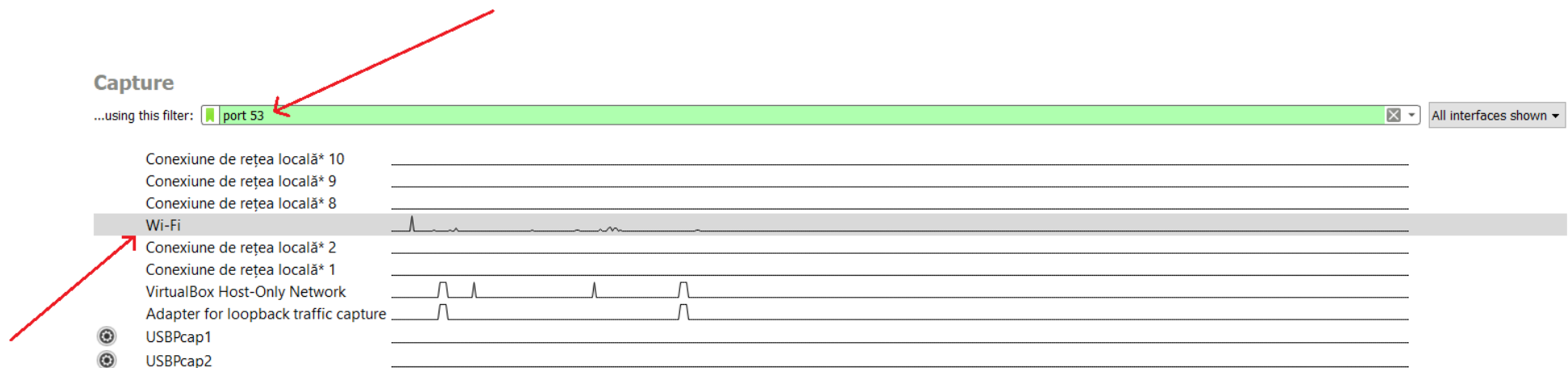
Mesajul ajunge in final in frame.



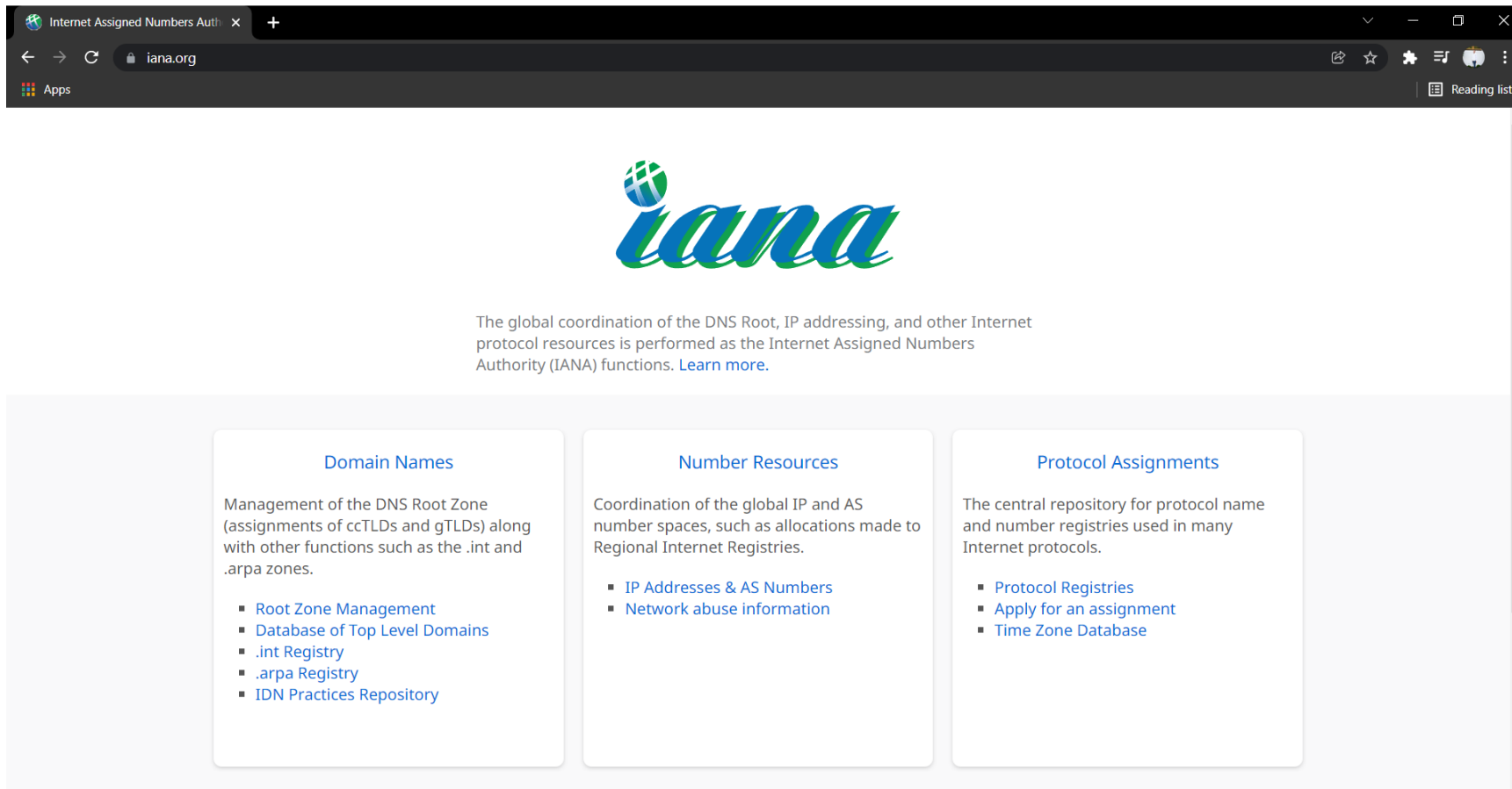
3) DNS

Pentru analiza pachetelor care țin de protocolul DNS se introduce numărul *port 53* în caseta folosită pentru filtrare, 53 fiind portul implicit pentru DNS.

Se alege o interfață de rețea pentru a se captura pachetul (în experiment se folosește Wi-Fi).



Site-ul ales pentru experiment este iana.org.



In acest experiment se acceseaza site-ul din linia de comanda:

Se introduce comanda nslookup (comanda care verifica inregistrările DNS pe Windows). Comanda este urmata de adresa site-ului ("iana.org") si de server-ul Google DNS 8.8.8.8

Serverul si adresa server-ului care a raspuns la interogare

Numele site-ului cautat

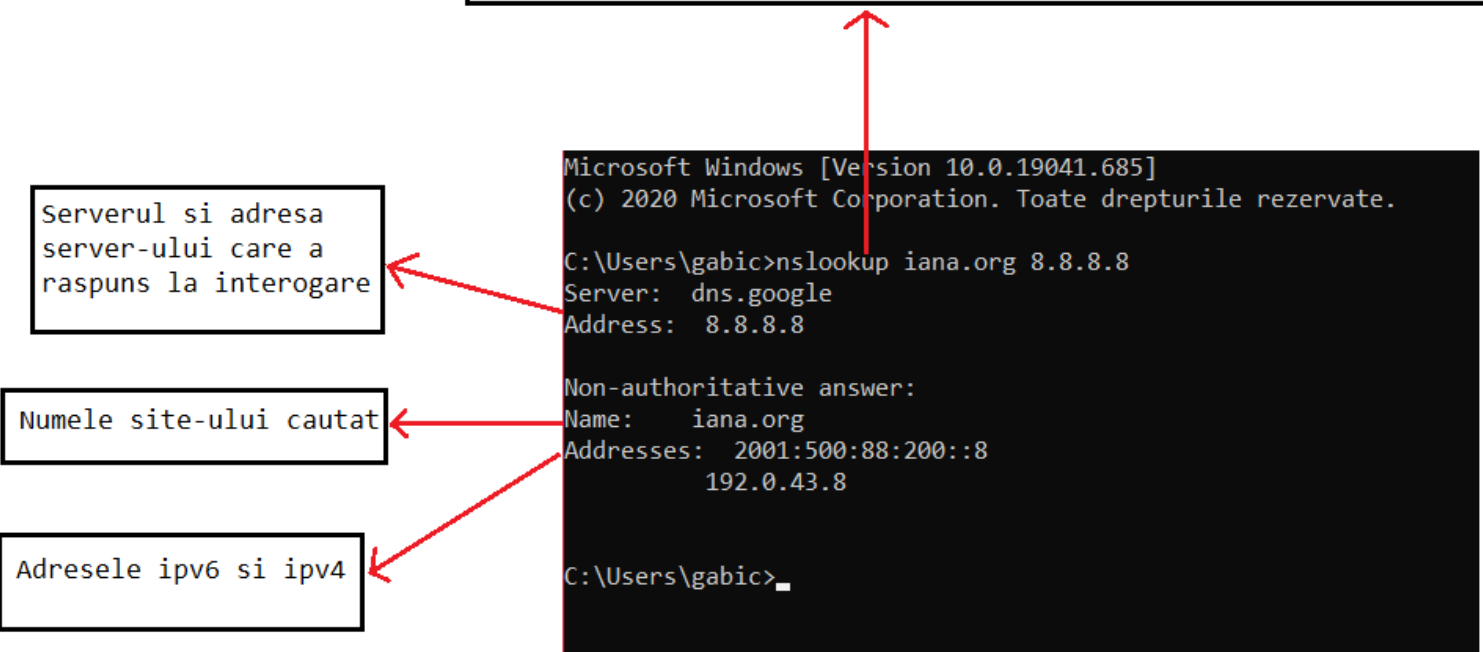
Adresele ipv6 si ipv4

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.685]
(c) 2020 Microsoft Corporation. Toate drepturile rezervate.

C:\Users\gabic>nslookup iana.org 8.8.8.8
Server:  dns.google
Address:  8.8.8.8

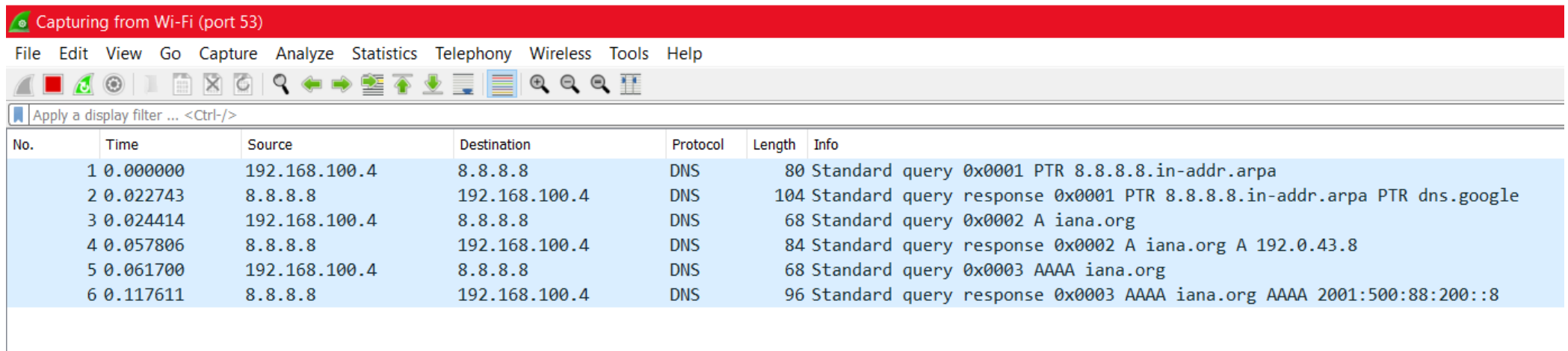
Non-authoritative answer:
Name:     iana.org
Addresses: 2001:500:88:200::8
          192.0.43.8

C:\Users\gabic>
```



Protocolul DNS folosește UDP ca protocol de transport.

În Wireshark se observă protocoalele DNS, filtrate cu portul 53:



Capturing from Wi-Fi (port 53)

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.100.4	8.8.8.8	DNS	80	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 8.8.8.8.in-addr.arpa
2	0.022743	8.8.8.8	192.168.100.4	DNS	104	Standard query response 0x0001 PTR 8.8.8.8.in-addr.arpa PTR dns.google
3	0.024414	192.168.100.4	8.8.8.8	DNS	68	Standard query 0x0002 A iana.org
4	0.057806	8.8.8.8	192.168.100.4	DNS	84	Standard query response 0x0002 A iana.org A 192.0.43.8
5	0.061700	192.168.100.4	8.8.8.8	DNS	68	Standard query 0x0003 AAAA iana.org
6	0.117611	8.8.8.8	192.168.100.4	DNS	96	Standard query response 0x0003 AAAA iana.org AAAA 2001:500:88:200::8

In experiment se lucreaza cu pachete tip cerere si raspuns.

Se gasesc doua tipuri de perechi cerere – raspuns:

Mesaj care trimite o interogare (query) server-ului Google
si mesaj care primeste raspuns de la server

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.100.4	8.8.8.8	DNS	80	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 8.8.8.8.in-addr.arpa
2	0.022743	8.8.8.8	192.168.100.4	DNS	104	Standard query response 0x0001 PTR 8.8.8.8.in-addr.arpa PTR dns.google
3	0.024414	192.168.100.4	8.8.8.8	DNS	68	Standard query 0x0002 A iana.org
4	0.057806	8.8.8.8	192.168.100.4	DNS	84	Standard query response 0x0002 A iana.org A 192.0.43.8
5	0.061700	192.168.100.4	8.8.8.8	DNS	68	Standard query 0x0003 AAAA iana.org
6	0.117611	8.8.8.8	192.168.100.4	DNS	96	Standard query response 0x0003 AAAA iana.org AAAA 2001:500:88:200::8

Mesaj care trimite o interogare (query) site-ul ales (iana.org)
si mesaj care primeste raspuns de la site

In experiment se analizeaza mesajele trimise catre iana.org.

Pachet de tip cerere/interogare

Se selecteaza al treilea pachet, cel de tip cerere (request). Se despacheteaza pentru a i se observa continutul.

Sectiunea *Domain Name System (DNS)* afiseaza continutul pachetului.

Cand este expandat randul, se vor afisa urmatoarele:

*Wi-Fi (port 53)

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.100.4	8.8.8.8	DNS	80	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 8.8.8.8.in-addr.arpa
2	0.022743	8.8.8.8	192.168.100.4	DNS	104	Standard query response 0x0001 PTR 8.8.8.8.in-addr.arpa PTR dns.google
3	0.024414	192.168.100.4	8.8.8.8	DNS	68	Standard query 0x0002 A iana.org
4	0.057806	8.8.8.8	192.168.100.4	DNS	84	Standard query response 0x0002 A iana.org A 192.0.43.8
5	0.061700	192.168.100.4	8.8.8.8	DNS	68	Standard query 0x0003 AAAA iana.org

> Frame 3: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{E46FD255-014D-41FE-B9A8-86EE4734FA26}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83), Dst: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.4, Dst: 8.8.8.8
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 63782, Dst Port: 53
v Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0x0002
v Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
0... .. = Response: Message is a query
.000 0... .. = Opcode: Standard query (0)
... ..0. = Truncated: Message is not truncated
... ..1. = Recursion desired: Do query recursively
... ..0. = Z: reserved (0)
... ..0. = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0
Authority RRs: 0
Additional RRs: 0
v Queries
> iana.org: type A, class IN
[\[Response In: 4\]](#)

Antetul DNS care contine un mesaj de tip interogare (query)

ID-ul de tranzacție (Transaction ID)
Pachetul selectat are acelasi ID de tranzacție cu cel de raspuns. Tranzactiile celor doua pachete se potrivesc (ambele sunt 0x0002). Acelasi caz si la pachetele cerere - raspuns catre serverul Google 8.8.8.8, doar ca ID-ul lor este 0x0001. Asa se pot uni interogările cu raspunsurile.

Flag-ul care este activ semnifica faptul ca interogatia ii cere serverului sa caute recursiv in alte servere raspunsul

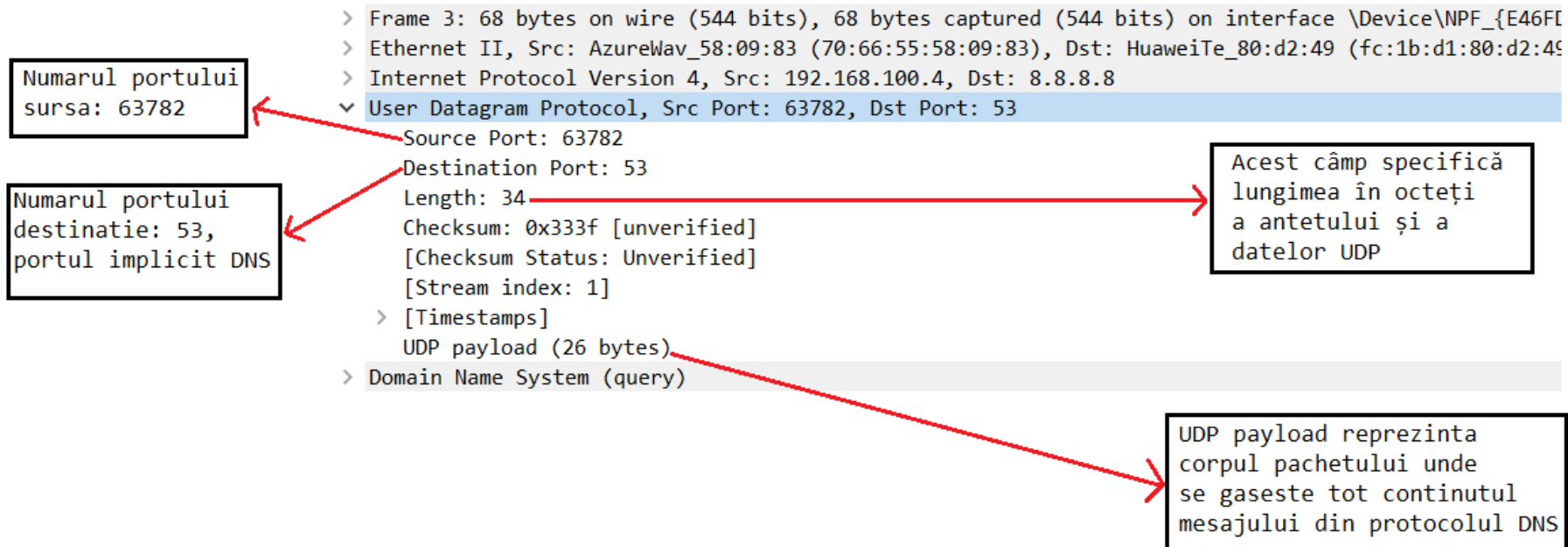
Numarul de intrebari (Questions) furnizează numărul de solicitări care sunt trimise în segmentul de interogări DNS. În cazul de față este 1.

Raspunsul interogării se afla la linia 4

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4	0.057806	8.8.8.8	192.168.100.4	DNS	84	Standard query response 0x0002 A iana.org A 192.0.43.8

0020 08 08 f9 26 00 35 00 22 33 3f 00 02 01 00 00 01 ...&.5." 33.....
0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 69 61 6e 61 03 6f 72 67 00i ana.org

UDP transforma mesajul intr-o datagrama in protocolul *User Datagram Protocol*.



Mesajul este predat nivelului rețea în protocolul Internet (Internet Protocol).

```
> Frame 3: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{E46FD255-
> Ethernet II, Src: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83), Dst: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49)
✓ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.4, Dst: 8.8.8.8
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
  Total Length: 54
  Identification: 0xa0bc (41148)
  > Flags: 0x00
  ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
  Time to Live: 128
  Protocol: UDP (17)
  Header Checksum: 0x653e [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source Address: 192.168.100.4
  Destination Address: 8.8.8.8
  > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 63782, Dst Port: 53
  > Domain Name System (query)
```

Lungimea totală a mesajului

Numărul de protocol pentru UDP

Adresa IP a sursei

Adresa IP a destinației

Versiunea protocolului

Lungimea antetului

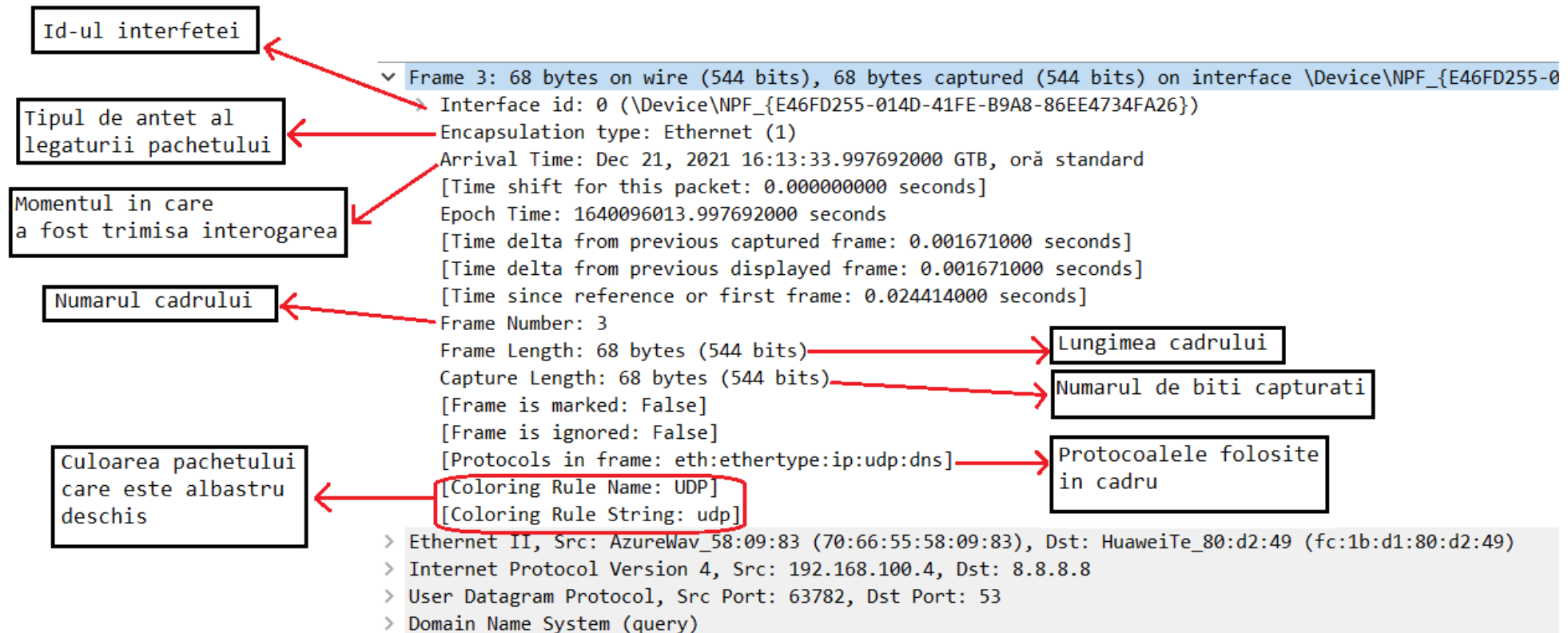
Reprezintă cantitatea de timp în care pachetul este setat să existe în interiorul rețelei înainte de a fi aruncat de către router

In antetul *Ethernet II* se pot vedea adresele hardware (sursa si destinatie). Se pot identifica producatorii echipamentelor.

Versiunea
Protocolului
Internet

```
> Frame 3: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{E46FD25:
  ✓ Ethernet II, Src: AzureWav_58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83), Dst: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49)
    > Destination: HuaweiTe_80:d2:49 (fc:1b:d1:80:d2:49)
    > Source: AzureWav 58:09:83 (70:66:55:58:09:83)
    Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
  > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.4, Dst: 8.8.8.8
  > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 63782, Dst Port: 53
  > Domain Name System (query)
```

In final, mesajul ajunge in cadru (frame).

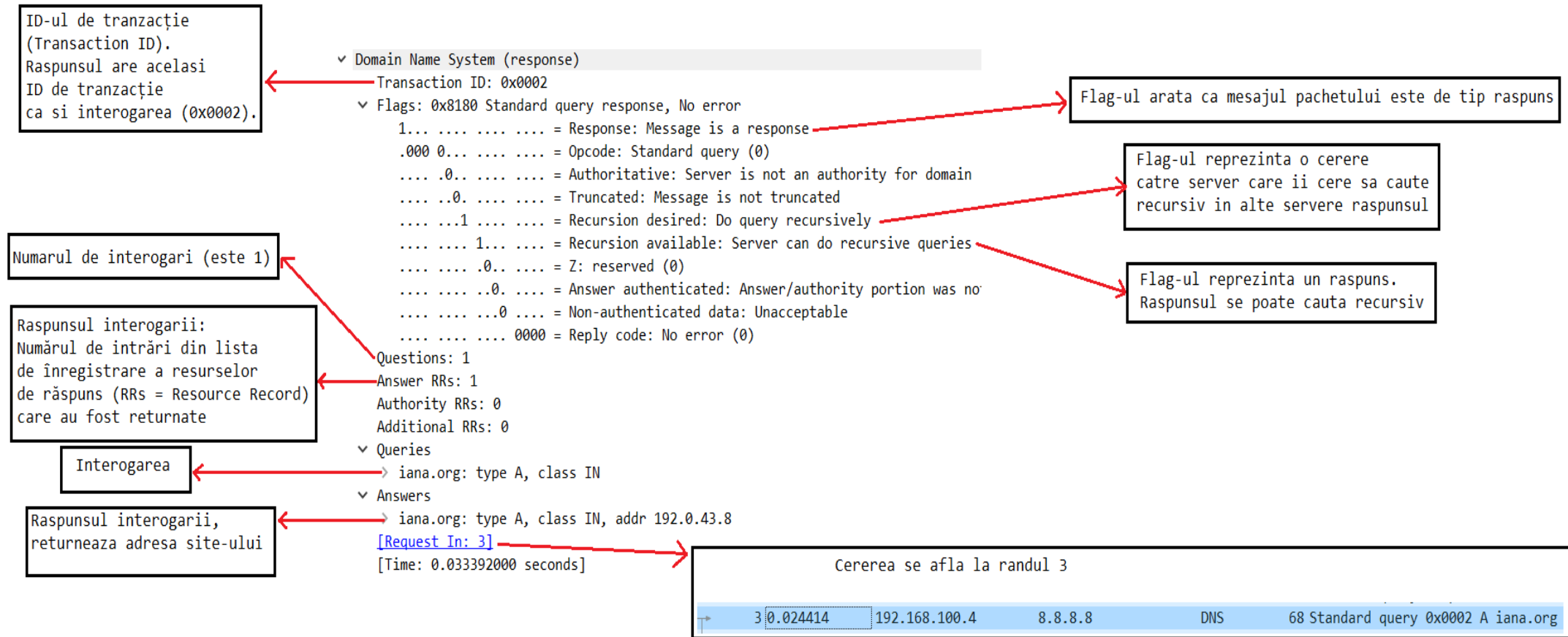


Pachet de tip raspuns:

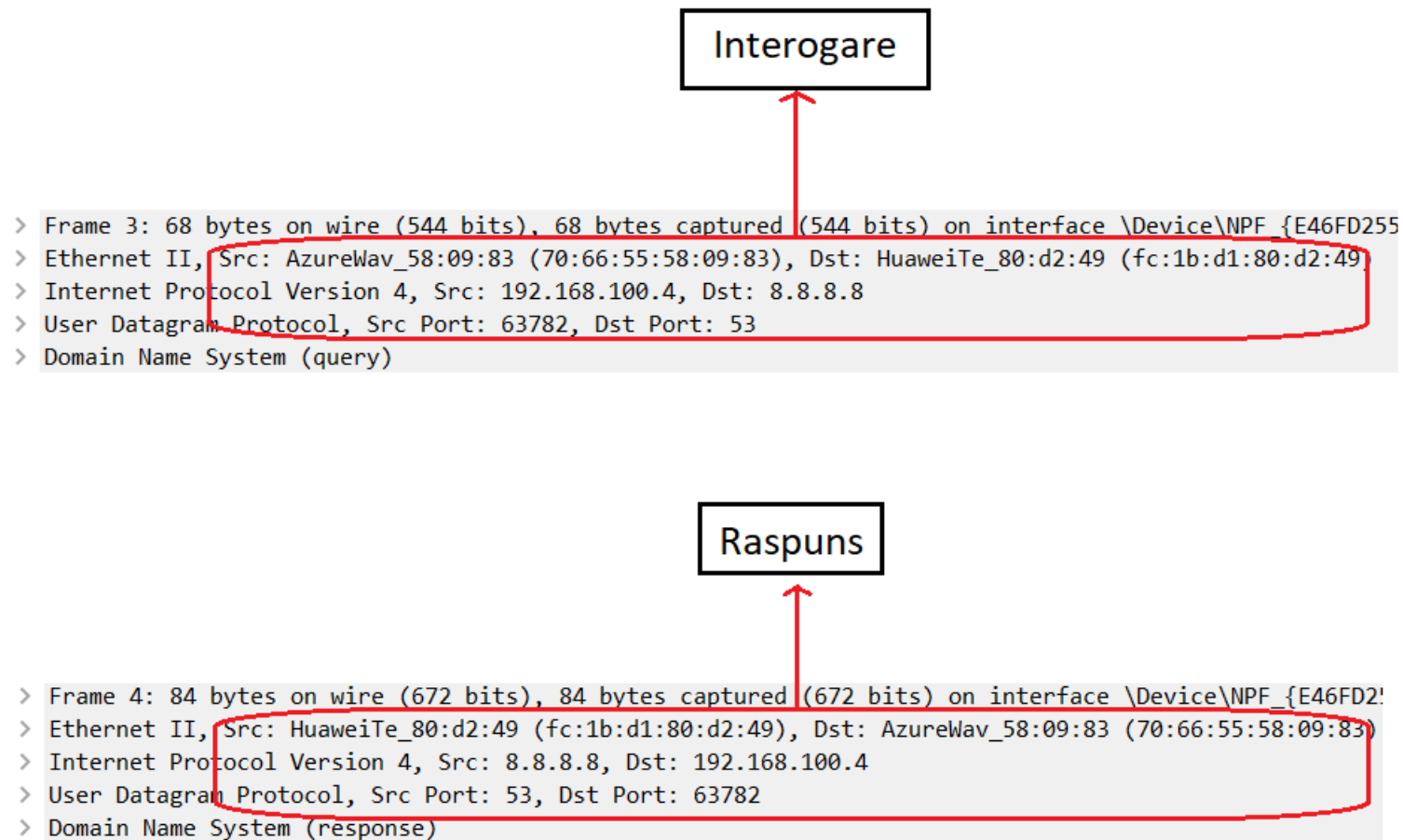
Se selecteaza al patrulea pachet, cel de tip raspuns. Se despacheteaza pentru a i se observa continutul.

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help							
Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>							
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info	
1	0.000000	192.168.100.4	8.8.8.8	DNS	80	Standard query	0x0001 PTR 8.8.8.8.in-addr.arpa
2	0.022743	8.8.8.8	192.168.100.4	DNS	104	Standard query response	0x0001 PTR 8.8.8.8.in-addr.arpa PTR dns.google
3	0.024414	192.168.100.4	8.8.8.8	DNS	68	Standard query	0x0002 A iana.org
4	0.057806	8.8.8.8	192.168.100.4	DNS	84	Standard query response	0x0002 A iana.org A 192.0.43.8
5	0.061700	192.168.100.4	8.8.8.8	DNS	68	Standard query	0x0003 AAAA iana.org
6	0.117611	8.8.8.8	192.168.100.4	DNS	86	Standard query response	0x0003 AAAA iana.org AAAA 2001:4860:4860::8888

Secțiunea *Domain Name System (DNS)* afiseaza continutul raspunsului:



Mai departe, adresa sursa si adresa destinatie se inverseaza; interogatia este trimisa catre destinatie, iar mesajul raspuns este trimis la sursa, care devine noua destinatie, dupa cum se observa:



In final, mesajul ajunge in cadru (frame).

