

PROJETO APLICADO III

Douglas Pereira de Araujo

Felipe Dal Molin

Gabriela Germana Da Silva

Samuel Regis Nascimento Barbosa

**Algoritmo de Recomendação para
indicação de Livros em Python**

PROJETO APLICADO III

GRÁFICO DE GANTT SIMPLES por Vertex42.com
<https://www.vertex42.com/ExcelTemplate/simple-gantt-chart.html>

7-ago-2023			14-ago-2023			21-ago-2023			28-ago-2023			4-set-2023			11-set-2023			18-set-2023			25-set-2023			2-out-2023			9-out-2023			16-out-2023			23-out-2023			30-out-2023			6-nov-2023			13-nov-2023		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		

மேலும் உதாரணமாக மிகக் குறைந்த அளவுக்குள்ளேயே

BIBLIOTECAS

- ☐ Pandas;
- ☐ Numpy;
- ☐ Matplotlib;
- ☐ Seaborn;
- ☐ Scipy;
- ☐ Requests;
- ☐ Skle Pandas;
- ☐ Numpy;
- ☐ Matplotlib;
- ☐ Seaborn;
- ☐ Scipy;
- ☐ Requests;
- ☐ Sklearn;
- ☐ Pillow;
- ☐ Warnings arn;
- ☐ Pillow;
- ☐ Warnings

```
[ ] 1 # Importação de Bibliotecas
      2 import pandas as pd
      3 import numpy as np
      4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      5 import seaborn as sns
      6 import plotly.express as px
      7 import warnings
      8
      9 # Configurações Iniciais
     10 warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
     11 pd.set_option('display.max_rows', 100)
     12 pd.set_option('display.max_columns', 50)
     13 plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (15, 6)
     14 plt.style.use('seaborn-darkgrid')
```

COLETA DE DADOS

❑ COLETADOS OS CONJUNTOS DE DADOS EM FORMATO CSV

```
1 # Ler os dados
2 Dados_Livros = pd.read_csv('Books.csv')
3 Dados_Avaliacao = pd.read_csv('Ratings.csv')
4 Dados_Usuario = pd.read_csv('Users.csv')
5
6 # Dimensão [ Linhas, Colunas ]
7 Dados_Livros.shape, Dados_Avaliacao.shape, Dados_Usuario.shape
```

```
1 # Primeiras Linhas
2 Dados_Livros.head()
```

	ISBN	Book-Title	Book-Author	Year-Of-Publication	Publisher	Image-URL-S		Image-URL-M	
0	0195153448	Classical Mythology	Mark P. O. Morford	2002	Oxford University Press	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0195153448.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0195153448.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0	
1	0002005018	Clara Callan	Richard Bruce Wright	2001	HarperFlamingo Canada	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0002005018.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0002005018.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0	
2	0060973129	Decision in Normandy	Carlo D'Este	1991	HarperPerennial	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0060973129.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0060973129.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0	
3	0374157065	Flu: The Story of the Great Influenza Pandemic...	Gina Bari Kolata	1999	Farrar Straus Giroux	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0374157065.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0374157065.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0	
4	0393045218	The Mummies of Urumchi	E. J. W. Barber	1999	W. W. Norton & Company	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0393045218.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0393045218.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0	

COLETA DE DADOS

```
1 # Info
2 Dados_Livros.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 271360 entries, 0 to 271359
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   ISBN                  271360 non-null object
1   Book-Title            271360 non-null object
2   Book-Author           271359 non-null object
3   Year-Of-Publication   271360 non-null object
4   Publisher              271358 non-null object
5   Image-URL-S           271360 non-null object
6   Image-URL-M           271360 non-null object
7   Image-URL-L           271357 non-null object
dtypes: object(8)
memory usage: 16.6+ MB
```

```
1 # Verificando
2 Dados_Avaliacao.head() # Avaliação de 0 até 10
```

	User-ID	ISBN	Book-Rating
0	276725	034545104X	0
1	276726	0155061224	5
2	276727	0446520802	0
3	276729	052165615X	3
4	276729	0521795028	6

```
1 # Info
2 Dados_Avaliacao.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1149780 entries, 0 to 1149779
Data columns (total 3 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   User-ID              1149780 non-null int64
1   ISBN                 1149780 non-null object
2   Book-Rating          1149780 non-null int64
dtypes: int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 26.3+ MB
```

MODELAGEM DE DADOS

❑ A MODELAGEM DE DADOS FOI REALIZADA ATRAVÉS DA TÉCNICA DE CRUZAMENTO

```
1 # Ler os dados
2 Dados_Livros = pd.read_csv('Books.csv')
3 Dados_Avaliacao = pd.read_csv('Ratings.csv')
4 Dados_Usuario = pd.read_csv('Users.csv')
5
6 # Dimensao [ Linhas, Colunas ]
7 Dados_Livros.shape, Dados_Avaliacao.shape, Dados_Usuario.shape
```

```
1 # Verificar
2 Tab_Cruzada.head()
```

	ISBN	Book-Title	Book-Author	Year-Of-Publication	Publisher	Image-URL-S		Image-URL-M
0	0195153448	Classical Mythology	Mark P. O. Morford	2002	Oxford University Press	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0195153448.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0195153448.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0
1	0002005018	Clara Callan	Richard Bruce Wright	2001	HarperFlamingo Canada	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0002005018.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0002005018.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0
2	0060973129	Decision in Normandy	Carlo D'Este	1991	HarperPerennial	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0060973129.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0060973129.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0
3	0374157065	Flu: The Story of the Great Influenza Pandemic...	Gina Bari Kolata	1999	Farrar Straus Giroux	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0374157065.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0374157065.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0
4	0393045218	The Mummies of Urumchi	E. J. W. Barber	1999	W. W. Norton & Company	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0393045218.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0393045218.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0

MODELAGEM DE DADOS

```
1 # VErificar
2 Tab_Cruzada.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 1031136 entries, 0 to 1031135
Data columns (total 12 columns):
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   ISBN                  1031136 non-null object
 1   Book-Title            1031136 non-null object
 2   Book-Author           1031135 non-null object
 3   Year-Of-Publication    1031136 non-null object
 4   Publisher              1031134 non-null object
 5   Image-URL-S            1031136 non-null object
 6   Image-URL-M            1031136 non-null object
 7   Image-URL-L            1031132 non-null object
 8   User-ID                1031136 non-null int64
 9   Book-Rating            1031136 non-null int64
10   Location               1031136 non-null object
11   Age                    753301 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(2), object(9)
memory usage: 102.3+ MB
```

```
1 '''
2   Investigação dos ruídos na base
3
4   for Linha in Tab_Cruzada['Year-Of-Publication'].value_counts().index :
5       print( Linha )
6
7   Tab_Cruzada.loc[ Tab_Cruzada['Year-Of-Publication'] == 'DK Publishing Inc' ]
8
9   '''
10
11
12 # Ajustando o registro incorreto
13 Tab_Cruzada.iloc[ 287500, 3 ] = ''
14 Tab_Cruzada.iloc[ 352361, 3 ] = ''
15 Tab_Cruzada.iloc[ 467962, 3 ] = ''
16 Tab_Cruzada.iloc[ 469216, 3 ] = ''
17
18 # Converter a coluna Ano
19 Tab_Cruzada['Year-Of-Publication'] = pd.to_numeric( Tab_Cruzada['Year-Of-Publication'] )
```


MODELAGEM DE DADOS

```
1 # Tecnica de tratamento de texto
2 def Extrair_Pais( Regiao ):
3     '''
4     Função para extrair o nome do pais na coluna região
5     '''
6     # Incluindo a inforção
7     Registro = Regiao
8     # Fatiar
9     Registro = Regiao.split(',')
10    # Buscar
11    Fracao = Registro[-1].upper()
12    #Retorno
13    return Fracao
14
15 # Criando a coluna
16 Tab_Cruzada['Pais'] = Tab_Cruzada['Location'].apply( Extrair_Pais )
17
18 # Verificando
19 Tab_Cruzada.head()
```

	ISBN	Book-Title	Book-Author	Year-Of-Publication	Publisher	Image-URL-S		Image-URL-M
0	0195153448	Classical Mythology	Mark P. O. Morford	2002.0	Oxford University Press	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0195153448.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0195153448.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0
1	0002005018	Clara Callan	Richard Bruce Wright	2001.0	HarperFlamingo Canada	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0002005018.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0002005018.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0
2	0060973129	Decision in Normandy	Carlo D'Este	1991.0	HarperPerennial	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0060973129.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0060973129.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0
3	0374157065	Flu: The Story of the Great Influenza Pandemic...	Gina Bari Kolata	1999.0	Farrar Straus Giroux	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0374157065.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0374157065.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0
4	0393045218	The Mummies of Urumchi	E. J. W. Barber	1999.0	W. W. Norton & Company	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0393045218.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0393045218.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0

VISUALIZAÇÃO E EXPLORAÇÃO

❑ **EXPLORAÇÃO FOI REALIZADA PARA ENTENDIMENTO DA ESTRUTURA E DO CONTEUDO DOS DADOS SELECIONADOS.**

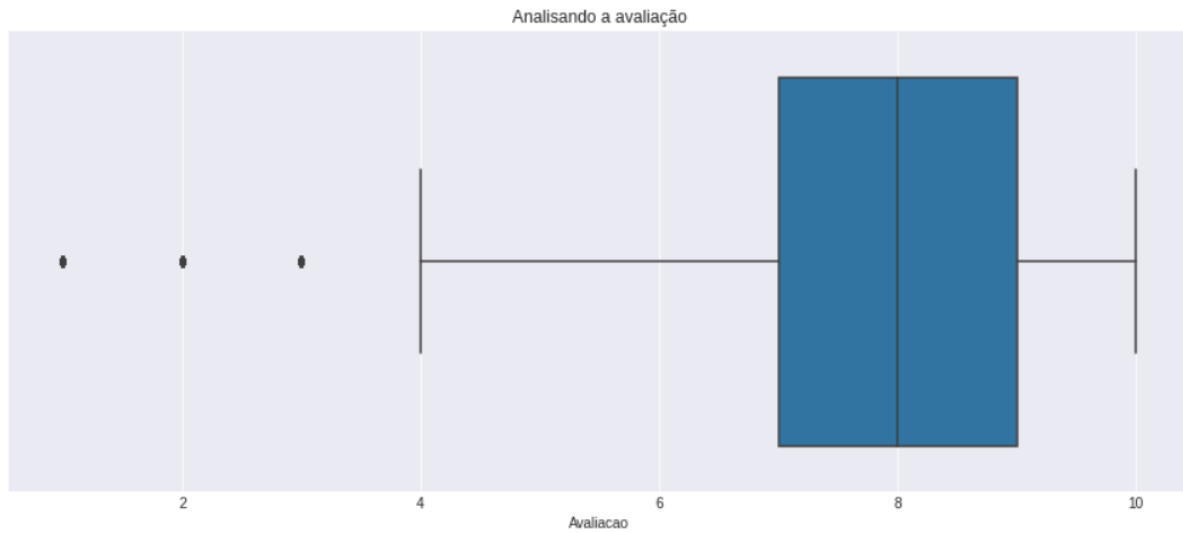
```
1 # Analise descritiva
2 Tab_Cruzada.describe()
```

	Ano_Publicacao	Id_Cliente	Avaliacao	Idade
count	1.031132e+06	1.031136e+06	1.031136e+06	753301.000000
mean	1.968195e+03	1.405945e+05	2.839051e+00	37.397648
std	2.311015e+02	8.052466e+04	3.854157e+00	14.098254
min	0.000000e+00	2.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000
25%	1.992000e+03	7.041500e+04	0.000000e+00	28.000000
50%	1.997000e+03	1.412100e+05	0.000000e+00	35.000000
75%	2.001000e+03	2.114260e+05	7.000000e+00	45.000000
max	2.050000e+03	2.788540e+05	1.000000e+01	244.000000

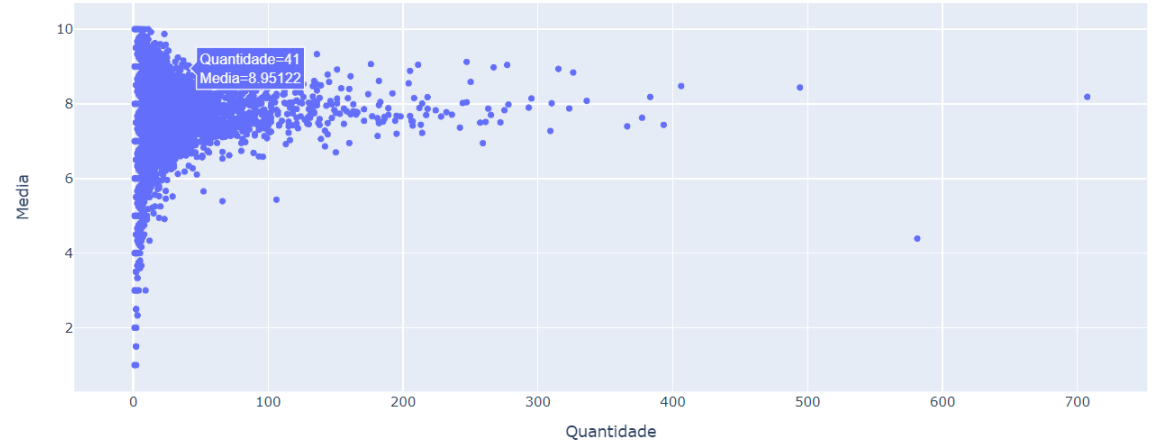
VISUALIZAÇÃO E EXPLORAÇÃO

ANALISES GRÁFICAS

```
1 # Analise grafica
2 plt.title('Analisando a avaliação')
3 sns.boxplot( data=Tab_Cruzada, x='Avaliacao');
```



Média x Quantidade - Titulos



VISUALIZAÇÃO E EXPLORAÇÃO

ANALISE DE CORRELAÇÃO

```
1 # Correlação
2 Analise.corr()
```

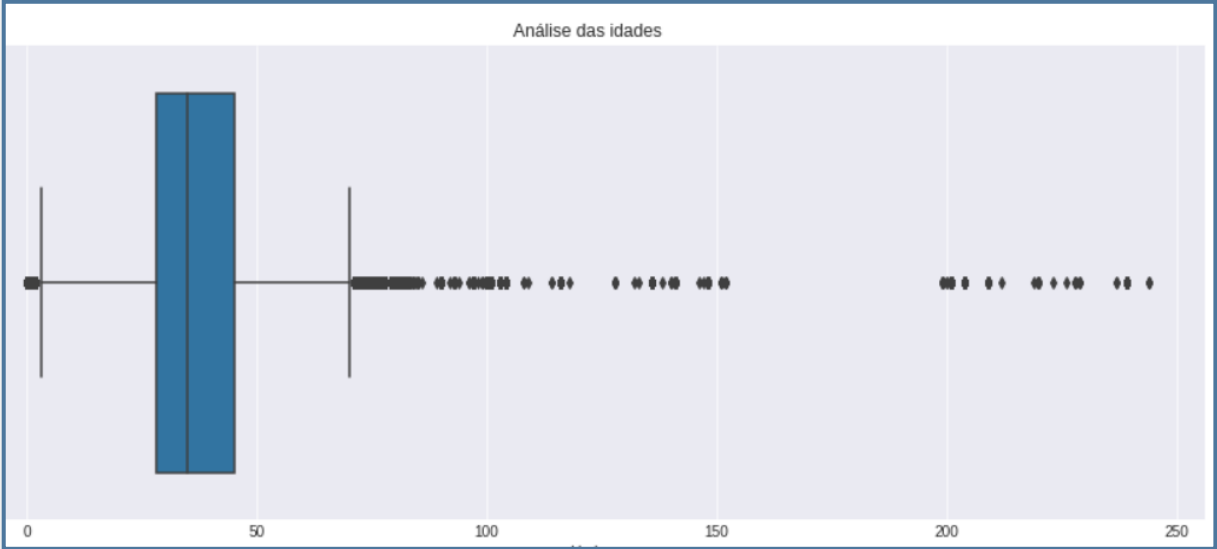
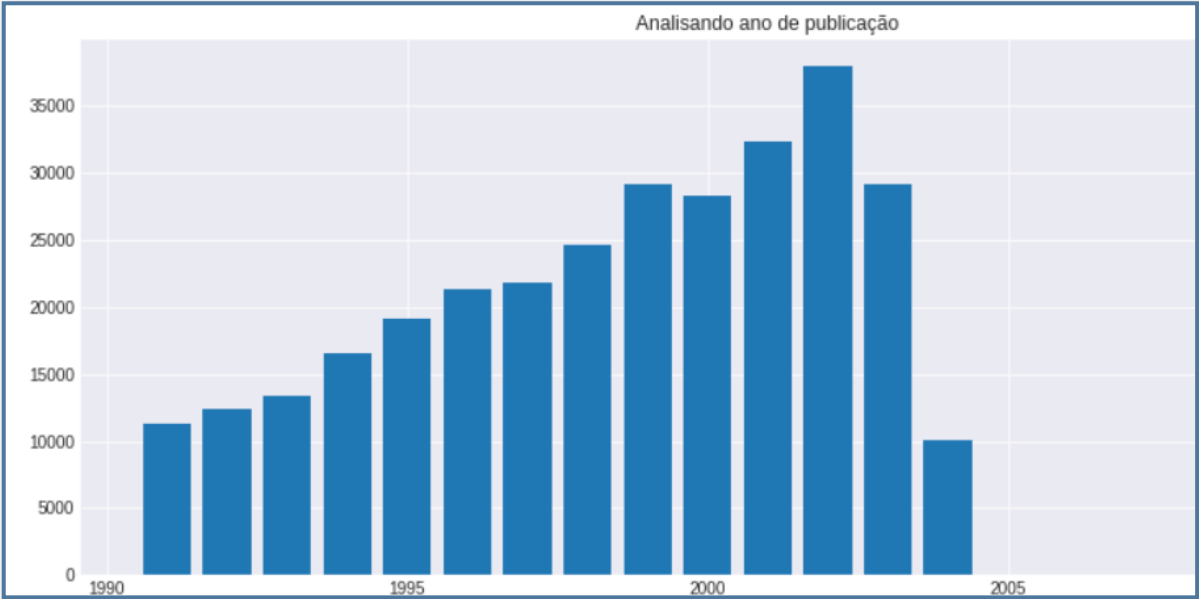
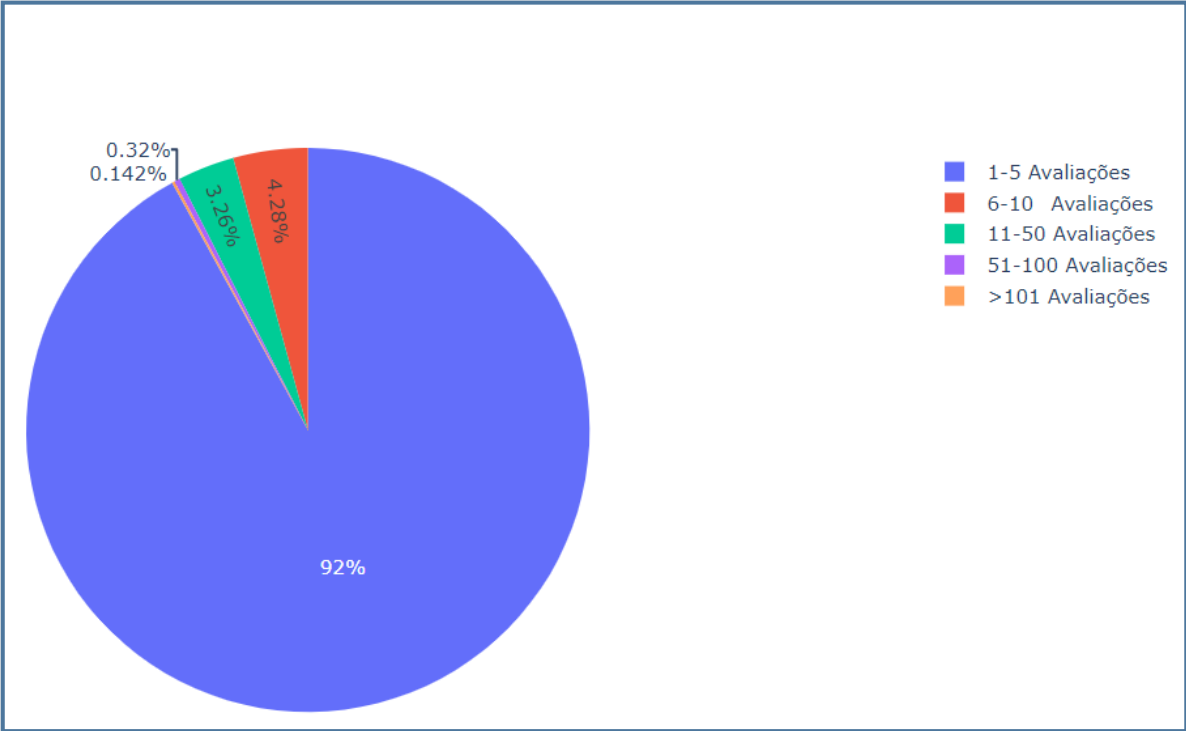
	Quantidade	Media	Max	Min	Mediana
Quantidade	1.000000	0.018880	0.175572	-0.251497	0.036604
Media	0.018880	1.000000	0.889722	0.842385	0.989839
Max	0.175572	0.889722	1.000000	0.530760	0.887792
Min	-0.251497	0.842385	0.530760	1.000000	0.804023
Mediana	0.036604	0.989839	0.887792	0.804023	1.000000

```
1 # Analise
2 Analise['Quantidade'].describe()
```

```
count    135567.000000
mean         2.831382
std         9.135691
min         1.000000
25%         1.000000
50%         1.000000
75%         2.000000
max        707.000000
Name: Quantidade, dtype: float64
```

VISUALIZAÇÃO E EXPLORAÇÃO

ANALISES DE QUANTIDADES



CONSTRUÇÃO DO MODELO

❑ MODELO DE DADOS NÃO SUPERVISIONADO

```
1 # Ajustar ( Avaliação dos Livros --> Tab_Cruzada )
2
3 # Ajustando a Tabela de Avaliaco es
4 Avaliaco es = Analise.reset_index().iloc[:, 0:2]
5
6 # Cruzando os dados
7 Tab_Final = Tab_Cruzada.merge( Avaliaco es, how='inner', on='Titulo' )
8
9 # VErificando
10 Tab_Final.head()
```

	ISBN	Titulo	Autor	Ano_Publicacao	Editora	Image-URL-S	I
0	0002005018	Clara Callan	Richard Bruce Wright	2001.0	HarperFlamingo Canada	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0002005018.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/000
1	0002005018	Clara Callan	Richard Bruce Wright	2001.0	HarperFlamingo Canada	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0002005018.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/000
2	0002005018	Clara Callan	Richard Bruce Wright	2001.0	HarperFlamingo Canada	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0002005018.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/000
3	0002005018	Clara Callan	Richard Bruce Wright	2001.0	HarperFlamingo Canada	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0002005018.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/000
4	0002005018	Clara Callan	Richard Bruce Wright	2001.0	HarperFlamingo Canada	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0002005018.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/000

```
1 # Filtrar
2 Livros_Avaliados = Tab_Final.loc[ Tab_Final['Quantidade'] >= 50 ]
3
4 # Dimensao
5 Livros_Avaliados.shape

(65477, 14)
```

```
1 # Gerar a Matriz
2 Matriz = Livros_Avaliados.pivot_table( values='Avaliacao', index='Titulo', columns='Id_Cliente' )
3
4 # Retirar os NAN
5 Matriz.fillna( 0, inplace=True)
6
7 # VErificar
8 Matriz.head()
```

```
1 # Verificando
2 Tab_Cruzada.loc[ Tab_Cruzada['Titulo'] == '1984' ].head()
```

	ISBN	Titulo	Autor	Ano_Publicacao	Editora	Image-URL-S	Image-t
2713	0452262933	1984	George Orwell	1983.0	Plume Books	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0452262933.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/045226293
33641	0451519841	1984	George Orwell	1980.0	New Amer Library	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0451519841.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/045151984
36405	0451524934	1984	George Orwell	1990.0	Signet Book	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0451524934.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/045152493
106795	0451519841	1984	George Orwell	1980.0	New Amer Library	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0451519841.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/045151984
129342	0451524934	1984	George Orwell	1990.0	Signet Book	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0451524934.0...	http://images.amazon.com/images/P/045152493

CONSTRUÇÃO DO MODELO

❑ KNN

```
1 # Criar o Modelo
2 from sklearn.neighbors import NearestNeighbors
3
4 # Parametros
5 Modelo = NearestNeighbors(
6     # Quantidade de recomendações
7     n_neighbors=5,
8     # Algoritmo
9     algorithm='brute',
10    # metrica de distancia
11    metric='minkowski'
12 )
13
14 # Fitar o modelo
15 Modelo.fit( Matriz_Sparse )
```

```
1 # Recomendações
2 # Escolher_Livro
3
4 # Descobrir Libros Harry
5 for Posicao, Titulo in enumerate(Matriz.index):
6
7     # Harry
8     if 'Harry' in Titulo:
9         print( Posicao, Titulo )
```

```
213 Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets (Book 2)
214 Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire (Book 4)
215 Harry Potter and the Order of the Phoenix (Book 5)
216 Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban (Book 3)
217 Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone (Book 1)
218 Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone (Harry Potter (Paperback))
```

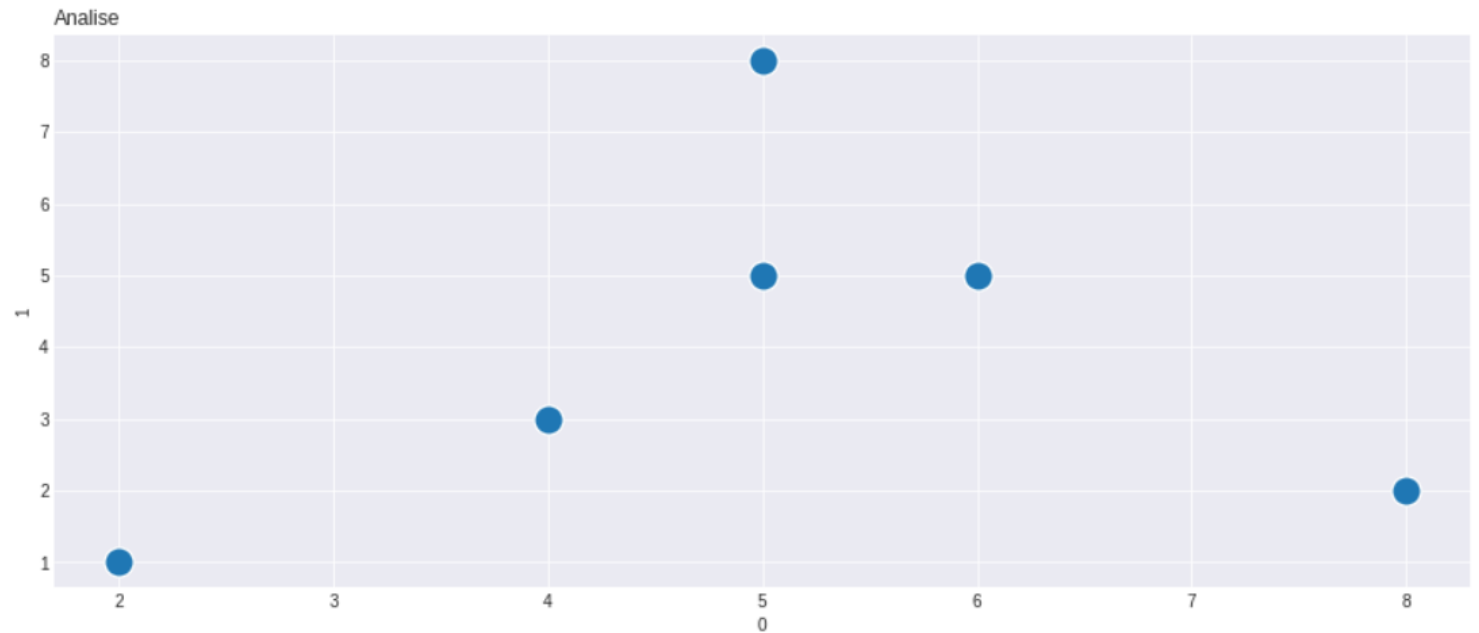
```
1 # Selecionando o Livro ##### CLIENTE COMPROU !!!!! #####
2 Selecionar_Livro = Matriz.iloc[ 213, :].values.reshape( 1, -1 )
3
4 # Previsão do Modelo
5 Distancia, Recomendacao = Modelo.kneighbors( Selecionar_Livro )
6
7 ## AVALIAÇÃO / RENTABILIDADE / SERIES / NOTICIAS
8
9 ##### RECOMENDAÇÕES #####
10 # Ver as sugestões
11 for Loop in range( len(Recomendacao) ):
12
13     print( Matriz.index[ Recomendacao[Loop] ] )
```

```
Index(['Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets (Book 2)',
      'Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban (Book 3)',
      'Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire (Book 4)',
      'Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone (Book 1)',
      'Don't Stand Too Close to a Naked Man'],
      dtype='object', name='Titulo')
```

ALGORITMO

```
1 # Matriz
2 Dados = np.array(
3     [
4         [5, 5],
5         [4, 3],
6         [8, 2],
7         [5, 8],
8         [6, 5],
9         [2, 1]
10    ]
11 )
12
13 # Tabela exemplo
14 Tabela_Exemplo = pd.DataFrame( Dados )
15 Tabela_Exemplo
```

```
1 # Plot
2 plt.title('Analise', loc='left')
3 sns.scatterplot( data=Tabela_Exemplo, x=0, y=1, s=300);
```



TREINAMENTO DO MODELO

❑ EUCLIDIANO

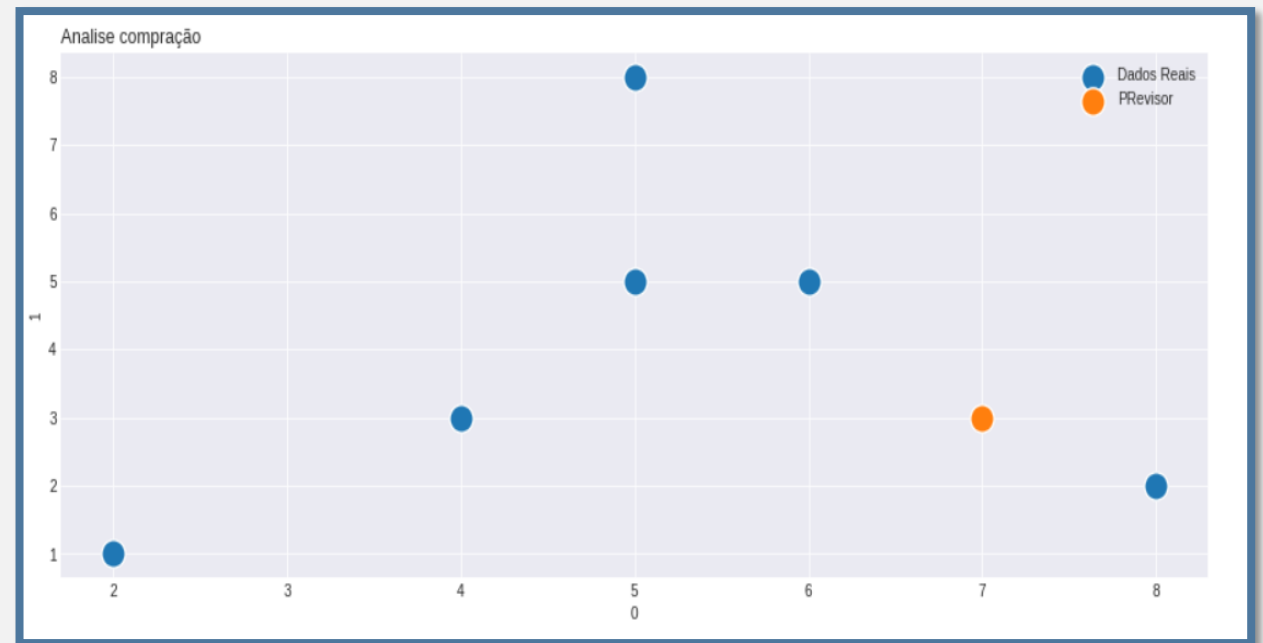
```
1 # Treinar o modelo
2 Modelo_Exemplo = NearestNeighbors( n_neighbors=2, metric='euclidean')
3 Modelo_Exemplo.fit( Dados )
```

```
NearestNeighbors(metric='euclidean', n_neighbors=2)
```

```
1 # Fazendo a recomendação
2 Distancias, Indices = Modelo_Exemplo.kneighbors( [[7, 3]] )
3
4 print( Distancias )
5 print( Indices )
```

```
[[1.41421356 2.23606798]]
[[2 4]]
```

```
1 # Plot
2 plt.title('Análise compração', loc='left')
3 sns.scatterplot( data=Tabela_Exemplo, x=0, y=1, s=300)
4
5 Previsor = pd.DataFrame( [[7, 3]] )
6 sns.scatterplot( data=Previsor, x=0, y=1, s=300)
7 plt.legend(['Dados Reais', 'PREvisor'])
```



SIMULAÇÃO

❑ FRAMEWORK

```
1 # Frameworks
2 # Plotar a imagem
3 import PIL
4 import urllib
5 import requests
6 import matplotlib.image as mpimg
```

```
1 # Filtrando o link da capa do Harry poter
2 Link = Tab_Cruzada.loc[ Tab_Cruzada['Titulo'] == 'Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets (Book 2)' ].head(1)['Image-URL-L'].values[0]
3
4 # Buscar as informações
5 Imagem = PIL.Image.open( urllib.request.urlopen( Link ) )
6
7 Imagem
```

SIMULAÇÃO

❑ FRAMEWORK

```
1 # Lista para receber os links das recomendações
2 Lista_URL = []
3
4 # Loop nas recomendações
5 for Loop in range( len(Recomendacao) ):
6
7     # Filtro na matriz
8     Selecao_Loop = ( Matriz.index[ Recomendacao[Loop] ] )
9
10    # Atribuindo a Lista
11    Lista_URL = Selecao_Loop
12
13
14 # Filtrando o link das recomendações
15 Link_Recomendao_01 = Tab_Cruzada.loc[ Tab_Cruzada['Titulo'] == Lista_URL[1] ].head(1)['Image-URL-L'].values[0]
16 Link_Recomendao_02 = Tab_Cruzada.loc[ Tab_Cruzada['Titulo'] == Lista_URL[2] ].head(1)['Image-URL-L'].values[0]
17 Link_Recomendao_03 = Tab_Cruzada.loc[ Tab_Cruzada['Titulo'] == Lista_URL[3] ].head(1)['Image-URL-L'].values[0]
18 Link_Recomendao_04 = Tab_Cruzada.loc[ Tab_Cruzada['Titulo'] == Lista_URL[4] ].head(1)['Image-URL-L'].values[0]
```

SIMULAÇÃO

❏ FRAMEWORK

```
1 # atribuindo as imagens
2 Imagem_01 = PIL.Image.open( urllib.request.urlopen( Link_Recomendao_01 ) )
3 Imagem_02 = PIL.Image.open( urllib.request.urlopen( Link_Recomendao_02 ) )
4 Imagem_03 = PIL.Image.open( urllib.request.urlopen( Link_Recomendao_03 ) )
5 Imagem_04 = PIL.Image.open( urllib.request.urlopen( Link_Recomendao_04 ) )
```

```
1 # Construir relatorio
2 import plotly.graph_objects as Go
3 from plotly.subplots import make_subplots
```

```
1 Titulos = ['Seleção', 'Recomendação 1', 'Recomendação 2', 'Recomendação 3', 'Recomendação 4']
2
3 # Criando a Figura
4 Figura = make_subplots(
5     rows=1,
6     cols=5,
7     subplot_titles=Titulos
8 )
9
10 # Ajustando o layout
11 Figura.update_layout(
12     height=500,
13     width=1200,
14     title_text='sistema de recomendação',
15     showlegend=False
16 )
17
18 # Imagem da Seleção
19 Figura.add_trace(
20     Go.Image(
21         z=Imagem,
22     ),
23     row=1, col=1
24 )
25
```

Sistema de recomendação



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