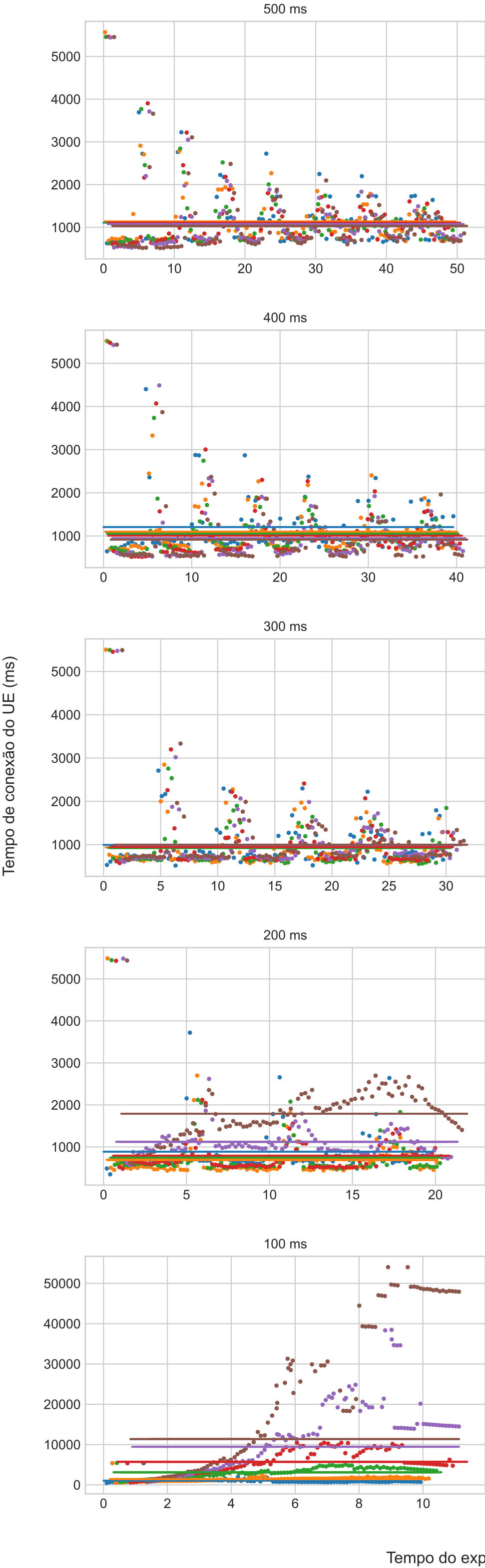


free5GC



Open5GS

