

ON THE EFFECTS OF PANDEMIA ON THE ANTI-SOCIAL NORM OF “NO SEA SAPO”

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1 Questionnaire

The following questionnaire, divided into 6 sections was drafted based on the questions found on Engle-Warnick, Laszlo, Mishagina, and Strumpf (2013), and on two surveys on the effects of COVID-19. The following link to the surveys are: (1) <https://lifewithcorona.org/> and Fetzer et al. (2020). The six sections deal with exposition to the virus, to information about the virus, personal actions, expectations from others on personal actions, collective actions and the expectations the individual has on others.

1.1 Exposition to the virus

1. Have you been tested for COVID-19?
2. How many close acquaintances that you know have been diagnosed with COVID-19?
3. Have you been in the last 14 days in close contact with someone that might have the COVID-19?
4. How likely do you think that you might catch the virus given your current lifestyle?
5. Do you know if in your residential unit (Building, street, condo, closed neighbourhood) there are people ill from COVID-19?
6. What do you think the contagion rate of COVID-19 is? That is, if someone catches the virus, in average to how many people will that person transmit the virus?
7. What do you think the mortality rate of COVID-19 is?

1.2 Exposition to information on the virus

1. From which source have you obtained most of your information on COVID-19?
2. In which ways do you think can someone catch COVID-19?
3. How many times a day do you search for news relating COVID-19?
4. How many people in your hometown do you believe will catch COVID-19 during the following day?
5. Does watching the news or reading about COVID-19 make you feel anxious or uncomfortable?
6. To what extent do you trust on your local government to deliver trustworthy information?
7. To what extent do you trust on your national government to deliver trustworthy information?
8. How easy is it to find misinformation in the media?
9. How can you tell if a source is giving misinformation regarding the virus?
10. How often do you see in the media reminders to keep safe?

1.3 Personal actions (What I do)

1. If you were tested positive for the virus, did you self-isolate at home?
2. How often do you wash your hands a day?
3. Do you disinfect groceries once they reach home?
4. If you catch the virus, what would be the best way to avoid transmitting it to others?
5. Have you been following public health guidelines to prevent catching the virus?
6. Where you currently live, is there a mandatory quarantine?
7. When meeting people, have you kept physical distance from them?

1.4 Expectations from others (What others expect me to do)

1. When going out, if you do not use a facemask will other frown down on you?
2. Do you feel that you should wear a facemask when out in public?
3. If you offer to shake hands with someone else out in the public, how likely will that person shake back your hand?
4. What is the minimum distance (in meters) that you should keep from others?

1.5 Collective actions (What others do)

1. Have people kept physical distance from each other when out in public?
2. What proportion of people in your neighbourhood have adhered to quarantine rules?
3. What proportion of people in your city/municipality have adhered to quarantine rules?
4. What proportion of people in your country have adhered to quarantine rules?
5. Do people usually wear facemasks when out in the public?
6. Have the actions taken by your local government been effective in containing the virus?
7. Have the actions taken by your national government been effective in containing the virus?
8. Is there a mandatory quarantine where you are currently living?
9. Why do you think most of the people that break quarantine rules do so?

1.6 Expectations of others (What others should do)

1. How well do you think people in your family have responded to the coronavirus crisis?
2. How well do you friends of yours have responded to the coronavirus crisis?
3. How well do you think people in the city/municipality where you live have responded to the coronavirus crisis?
4. How well do you think people in the country where you live have responded to the coronavirus crisis?
5. How well do you think your local government has responded to the coronavirus crisis?

6. How well do you think your national government has responded to the coronavirus crisis?
7. Should everyone wear a facemask always when out in public?
8. If your local government broadcasts a public prevention campaign on the news, do you think most people will listen and act accordingly?
9. If your national government broadcasts a public prevention campaign on the news, do you think most people will listen and act accordingly?
10. Do you think that most people trust the information the government gives on the virus?

References

- Engle-Warnick, J., Laszlo, S., Mishagina, N., & Strumpf, E. (2013, May). *Coordination, common knowledge and H1N1 outbreak* (Série Scientifique No. 2013s-10). Montréal: CIRANO. Retrieved from <https://cirano.qc.ca/files/publications/2013s-10.pdf>
- Fetzer, T., Witte, M., Hensel, L., Jachimowicz, J. M., Haushofer, J., Ivchenko, A., . . . Yoeli, E. (2020, April 16). *Perceptions of an insufficient government response at the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic are associated with lower mental well-being*. (Tech. Rep.). Warwick CAGE Research Centre. (PsyArXiv) doi: 10.31234/osf.io/3kfmh