



```
1  /**
2      * Returns the root pane of the game.
3      *
4      * @return The root pane of the game.
5      */
6  public Pane getRoot() {
7      if (root == null) {
8          start(new Stage());
9          root = new Pane();
10     }
11     return root;
12 }
```



```
1  /**
2      * The main method that launches the JavaFX application.
3      *
4      * @param args The command line arguments.
5      */
6  public static void main(String[] args) {
7      launch(args);
8  }
```

```
1  /**
2   * Initializes the game window and sets up the game elements.
3   *
4   * @param primaryStage The primary stage of the JavaFX application.
5   */
6  @Override
7  public void start(Stage primaryStage) {
8      primaryStage.setTitle("Continuous Jumping Game");
9      root = new Pane();
10     Scene scene = new Scene(root, WIDTH, HEIGHT);
11
12     initPlayer();
13     initGround();
14     initCoin();
15     initMissile();
16
17     initScoreDisplay();
18     initLevelDisplay();
19
20     scene.setOnKeyPressed(event -> {
21         if (event.getCode() == KeyCode.SPACE) {
22             jump();
23         }
24     });
25
26     root.setBackground(setBackground(BACKGROUND_IMAGES[0]));
27
28     primaryStage.setScene(scene);
29     primaryStage.show();
30
31     AnimationTimer gameLoop = new AnimationTimer() {
32         @Override
33         public void handle(long now) {
34             update();
35             moveCoin();
36             moveMissile();
37             updateLevel();
38         }
39     };
40     gameLoop.start();
41 }
```



```
1  // Player methods
2
3  /**
4   * Initializes the player character.
5   */
6  private void initPlayer() {
7      player.setX(50);
8      player.setY(HEIGHT - GROUND_HEIGHT - PLAYER_SIZE);
9      player.setPreserveRatio(true);
10     Group rootGroup = new Group(player);
11     root.getChildren().add(rootGroup);
12 }
13
14 /**
15  * Makes the player character jump.
16  */
17 private void jump() {
18     velocityY = -JUMP_STRENGTH;
19 }
```

```
1  // Ground methods
2
3  /**
4   * Initializes the ground.
5   */
6  private void initGround() {
7      Rectangle ground = new Rectangle(0, HEIGHT - GROUND_HEIGHT, WIDTH, GROUND_HEIGHT);
8      ground.setFill(Color.GREEN);
9      root.getChildren().add(ground);
10 }
11
12 // Coin methods
13
14 /**
15  * Initializes the coin.
16  */
17 private void initCoin() {
18     coin = new Circle(HEIGHT, COIN_Y, COIN_SIZE);
19     coin.setFill(Color.YELLOW);
20     root.getChildren().add(coin);
21 }
22
23 /**
24  * Moves the coin horizontally.
25  */
26 private void moveCoin() {
27     coin.setCenterX(coin.getCenterX() - FACTOR * SPEED);
28     if (coin.getCenterX() + COIN_SIZE < 0) {
29         coin.setCenterX(WIDTH + COIN_SIZE);
30     }
31 }
```



```
1  // Missile methods
2
3  /**
4   * Initializes the missile.
5   */
6  private void initMissile() {
7      missile.setX(100);
8      missile.setY(100);
9      missile.setPreserveRatio(true);
10     Group rootGroup = new Group(missile);
11     root.getChildren().add(rootGroup);
12 }
13
14 /**
15  * Moves the missile horizontally.
16  */
17 private void moveMissile() {
18     missile.setX(missile.getX() - FACTOR * SPEED);
19     if (missile.getX() + COIN_SIZE < 0) {
20         missile.setX(WIDTH + COIN_SIZE);
21     }
22 }
```



```
1 // Score display methods
2
3 /**
4  * Initializes the score display.
5  */
6 private void initScoreDisplay() {
7     scoreText = new Text("Score: " + score);
8     scoreText.setFill(Color.BLACK);
9     scoreText.setFont(Font.font("Arial", FontWeight.BOLD, 24));
10    scoreText.setLayoutX(20);
11    scoreText.setLayoutY(40);
12    root.getChildren().add(scoreText);
13 }
14
15 /**
16  * Updates the score display.
17  */
18 private void updateScoreDisplay() {
19     scoreText.setText("Score: " + score);
20 }
```



```
1  // Level display methods
2
3  /**
4   * Initializes the level display.
5   */
6  private void initLevelDisplay() {
7      levelText = new Text("Level: " + level);
8      levelText.setFill(Color.BLACK);
9      levelText.setFont(Font.font("Arial", FontWeight.BOLD, 24));
10     levelText.setLayoutX(WIDTH - 120);
11     levelText.setLayoutY(40);
12     root.getChildren().add(levelText);
13 }
14
15 /**
16  * Updates the level display.
17  */
18 private void updateLevelDisplay() {
19     levelText.setText("Level: " + level);
20 }
21
```

```
1 // Game logic methods
2
3 /**
4  * Updates the game logic.
5  */
6 private void update() {
7     velocityY += GRAVITY;
8     player.setY(player.getY() + velocityY);
9
10    if (player.getY() >= HEIGHT - GROUND_HEIGHT - PLAYER_SIZE) {
11        player.setY(HEIGHT - GROUND_HEIGHT - PLAYER_SIZE);
12    }
13
14    if (checkCollision(player, missile)) {
15        Random random = new Random();
16
17        missile.setVisible(false);
18        missile.setX(HEIGHT);
19        missile.setY(random.nextInt(0, (int) (HEIGHT - COIN_SIZE)));
20        missile.setVisible(true);
21        score++;
22        updateScoreDisplay();
23        updateLevelDisplay();
24    }
25
26    if (checkCollision(player, coin)) {
27        Random random = new Random();
28        coin.setVisible(false);
29        coin.setCenterX(WIDTH + COIN_SIZE);
30        coin.setCenterY(random.nextInt(0, (int) (HEIGHT - COIN_SIZE)));
31        coin.setVisible(true);
32        score--;
33        updateScoreDisplay();
34        updateLevelDisplay();
35    }
36 }
```






```
1  /**
2      * Updates the level of the game.
3      */
4  private void updateLevel() {
5      if (score == 5) {
6          level++;
7          score = 0;
8          increaseMissileSpeed();
9      }
10     if (level == MAX_LEVEL) {
11         freezeAllMovement();
12         updateScoreDisplay();
13         updateLevelDisplay();
14         displayVictory();
15     }
16
17     if (level == 4) {
18         root.setBackground(updateBackground(BACKGROUND_IMAGES[1]));
19     }
20
21     if (level == 7) {
22         root.setBackground(updateBackground(BACKGROUND_IMAGES[2]));
23     }
24 }
```




```
1  /**
2      * Increases the speed of the missiles.
3      */
4  private void increaseMissileSpeed() {
5      FACTOR++;
6  }
7
8  /**
9      * Displays the victory message.
10     */
11  private void displayVictory() {
12      Text victoryText = new Text("You win!");
13      victoryText.setFill(Color.BLACK);
14      victoryText.setFont(Font.font("Arial", FontWeight.BOLD, 24));
15      victoryText.setLayoutX(WIDTH / 2 - 50);
16      victoryText.setLayoutY(HEIGHT / 2);
17      root.getChildren().add(victoryText);
18  }
```



```
1  /**
2      * Freezes all movement in the game.
3      */
4  private void freezeAllMovement() {
5      velocityY = 0;
6      FACTOR = 0;
7  }
```



```
1  /**
2      * Checks for collision between the player and the missile.
3      *
4      * @param player The image view of the player.
5      * @param missile The image view of the missile.
6      * @return true if there is a collision, false otherwise.
7      */
8  private boolean checkCollision(ImageView player, ImageView missile) {
9      return player.getBoundsInParent().intersects(missile.getBoundsInParent());
10 }
```



```
1  /**
2      * Checks for collision between the player and the coin.
3      *
4      * @param player The image view of the player.
5      * @param coin The circle representing the coin.
6      * @return true if there is a collision, false otherwise.
7      */
8  private boolean checkCollision(ImageView player, Circle coin) {
9      return player.getBoundsInParent().intersects(coin.getBoundsInParent());
10 }
```

```
1 // Background methods
2
3 /**
4  * Sets the background of the game.
5  *
6  * @param imageUrl The file path of the background image.
7  * @return The background with the specified image.
8  */
9 private Background setBackground(String imageUrl) {
10     Image image = new Image(imageUrl);
11
12     BackgroundImage backgroundImage = new BackgroundImage(
13         image,
14         BackgroundRepeat.NO_REPEAT,
15         BackgroundRepeat.NO_REPEAT,
16         BackgroundPosition.CENTER,
17         new BackgroundSize(BackgroundSize.AUTO, BackgroundSize.AUTO, false, false, true, false)
18     );
19
20     return new Background(backgroundImage);
21 }
```

```
1 /**
2  * Updates the background of the game.
3  *
4  * @param imageUrl The file path of the updated background image.
5  * @return The updated background with the specified image.
6  */
7 private Background updateBackground(String imageUrl) {
8     Image image = new Image(imageUrl);
9
10     BackgroundImage backgroundImage = new BackgroundImage(
11         image,
12         BackgroundRepeat.NO_REPEAT,
13         BackgroundRepeat.NO_REPEAT,
14         BackgroundPosition.CENTER,
15         new BackgroundSize(BackgroundSize.AUTO, BackgroundSize.AUTO, false, false, true, false)
16     );
17
18     return new Background(backgroundImage);
19 }
```