

- 1) con il comando `sudo nmap 192.168.1.20-30` scansioniamo tutti gli ip che passano per il range selezionato
- 2) per rimediare il sistema operativo è bastato eseguire il comando `nmap -O` per entrambe le macchine, infondo potremmo leggere il sistema operativo della macchina attaccata
- 3) con il comando `sudo nmap -A -P` verso `metasploitable` abbiamo trovato tutte le porte aperte, a differenza di `windows7` che abbiamo dovuto aggiungere il `-A` per renderlo piu aggressivo
- 4) il comando `nmap -sV IP` questa opzione di Nmap cerca di determinare la versione dei servizi che rispondono alle porte aperte durante una scansione

in allegato ci sono oltre ai screen che dimostrano i 4 precedenti punti abbiamo utilizzato su meta come richiesto i camndi `-sS` per utilizzare solo il syn e il comando `-sT` dove saranno effettuate tutte e tre le strette di mano

File Actions Edit View Help

```
$ sudo nmap 192.168.1.20-30
```

Starting Nmap 7.94 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2023-10-25 15:18 CEST

Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.20 (192.168.1.20)

Host is up (0.0025s latency).

Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
------	-------	---------

21/tcp	open	ftp
--------	------	-----

22/tcp	open	ssh
--------	------	-----

23/tcp	open	telnet
--------	------	--------

25/tcp	open	smtp
--------	------	------

53/tcp	open	domain
--------	------	--------

80/tcp	open	http
--------	------	------

111/tcp	open	rpcbind
---------	------	---------

139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn
---------	------	-------------

445/tcp	open	microsoft-ds
---------	------	--------------

512/tcp	open	exec
---------	------	------

513/tcp	open	login
---------	------	-------

514/tcp	open	shell
---------	------	-------

1099/tcp	open	rmiregistry
----------	------	-------------

1524/tcp	open	ingreslock
----------	------	------------

2049/tcp	open	nfs
----------	------	-----

2121/tcp	open	ccproxy-ftp
----------	------	-------------

3306/tcp	open	mysql
----------	------	-------

5432/tcp	open	postgresql
----------	------	------------

5900/tcp	open	vnc
----------	------	-----

6000/tcp	open	X11
----------	------	-----

6667/tcp	open	irc
----------	------	-----

8009/tcp	open	ajp13
----------	------	-------

8180/tcp	open	unknown
----------	------	---------

MAC Address: 08:00:27:7C:EF:6E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.21 (192.168.1.21)

Host is up (0.0062s latency).

Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (reset)

kali@10: ~

File Actions Edit View Help

23/tcp	open	telnet
25/tcp	open	smtp
53/tcp	open	domain
80/tcp	open	http
111/tcp	open	rpcbind
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn
445/tcp	open	microsoft-ds
512/tcp	open	exec
513/tcp	open	login
514/tcp	open	shell
1099/tcp	open	rmiregistry
1524/tcp	open	ingreslock
2049/tcp	open	nfs
2121/tcp	open	ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp	open	mysql
5432/tcp	open	postgresql
5900/tcp	open	vnc
6000/tcp	open	X11
6667/tcp	open	irc
8009/tcp	open	ajp13
8180/tcp	open	unknown

MAC Address: 08:00:27:7C:EF:6E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Device type: general purpose

Running: Linux 2.6.X

OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux\_kernel:2.6

OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33

Network Distance: 1 hop

kali@10: ~

File Actions Edit View Help

Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 1.50 seconds

(kali@10)-[~]

\$ sudo nmap -O 192.168.1.30

Starting Nmap 7.94 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2023-10-25 13:13 CEST

Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.30 (192.168.1.30)

Host is up (0.0013s latency).

Not shown: 991 closed tcp ports (reset)

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
------	-------	---------

135/tcp	open	msrpc
---------	------	-------

139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn
---------	------	-------------

445/tcp	open	microsoft-ds
---------	------	--------------

49152/tcp	open	unknown
-----------	------	---------

49153/tcp	open	unknown
-----------	------	---------

49154/tcp	open	unknown
-----------	------	---------

49155/tcp	open	unknown
-----------	------	---------

49156/tcp	open	unknown
-----------	------	---------

49157/tcp	open	unknown
-----------	------	---------

MAC Address: 08:00:27:B1:FA:3B (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Device type: general purpose

Running: Microsoft Windows 7|2008|8.1

OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_7::- cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_7::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_server\_2008::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_server\_2008:r2 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_8 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_8.1

OS details: Microsoft Windows 7 SP0 - SP1, Windows Server 2008 SP1, Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 8, or Windows 8.1 Update 1

Network Distance: 1 hop

```
(kali㉿10)-[~]  
$ sudo nmap -P 192.168.1.30  
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-10-25 15:04 CEST  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.30 (192.168.1.30)  
Host is up (0.00059s latency).  
Not shown: 991 closed tcp ports (reset)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
135/tcp   open  msrpc  
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds  
49152/tcp open  unknown  
49153/tcp open  unknown  
49154/tcp open  unknown  
49155/tcp open  unknown  
49156/tcp open  unknown  
49157/tcp open  unknown  
MAC Address: 08:00:27:B1:FA:3B (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.54 seconds
```

File Actions Edit View Help

```
(kali@10)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -P -A 192.168.1.30
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-10-25 15:04 CEST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.30 (192.168.1.30)
Host is up (0.0010s latency).
Not shown: 991 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE          VERSION
135/tcp    open  msrpc            Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn     Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  0I.@V           Windows 7 Enterprise 7601 Service Pack 1 microsoft-ds
(workgroup: WORKGROUP)
49152/tcp  open  msrpc            Microsoft Windows RPC
49153/tcp  open  msrpc            Microsoft Windows RPC
49154/tcp  open  msrpc            Microsoft Windows RPC
49155/tcp  open  msrpc            Microsoft Windows RPC
49156/tcp  open  msrpc            Microsoft Windows RPC
49157/tcp  open  msrpc            Microsoft Windows RPC
MAC Address: 08:00:27:B1:FA:3B (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Microsoft Windows 7|2008|8.1
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::- cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008:r2 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8.1
OS details: Microsoft Windows 7 SP0 - SP1, Windows Server 2008 SP1, Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 8, or Windows 8.1 Update 1
Network Distance: 1 hop
Service Info: Host: WIN; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows
```

Host script results:

```
| smb-security-mode:
|   account_used: guest
|   authentication_level: user
|   challenge_response: supported
```

File Actions Edit View Help

(kali@10)-[~]

\$ sudo nmap -sV 192.168.1.20

Starting Nmap 7.94 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2023-10-25 14:17 CEST

Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.20 (192.168.1.20)

Host is up (0.00096s latency).

Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
21/tcp	open	ftp	vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp	open	telnet	Linux telnetd
25/tcp	open	smtp	Postfix smtpd
53/tcp	open	domain	ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp	open	http	Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp	open	rpcbind	2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn	Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp	open	netbios-ssn	Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp	open	exec?	
513/tcp	open	login	OpenBSD or Solaris rlogind
514/tcp	open	tcpwrapped	
1099/tcp	open	java-rmi	GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp	open	bindshell	Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp	open	nfs	2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp	open	ftp	ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp	open	mysql	MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp	open	postgresql	PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp	open	vnc	VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp	open	X11	(access denied)
6667/tcp	open	irc	UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp	open	ajp13	Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp	open	http	Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1

MAC Address: 08:00:27:7C:EF:6E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux\_kernel



```
(kali@10)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -sS 192.168.1.20
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-10-25 14:11 CEST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.20 (192.168.1.20)
Host is up (0.0019s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:7C:EF:6E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.27 seconds
```



File Actions Edit View Help

(kali@10)-[~]

\$ sudo nmap -sT 192.168.1.20

Starting Nmap 7.94 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2023-10-25 14:13 CEST

Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.20 (192.168.1.20)

Host is up (0.00054s latency).

Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)

PORT STATE SERVICE

21/tcp	open	ftp
22/tcp	open	ssh
23/tcp	open	telnet
25/tcp	open	smtp
53/tcp	open	domain
80/tcp	open	http
111/tcp	open	rpcbind
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn
445/tcp	open	microsoft-ds
512/tcp	open	exec
513/tcp	open	login
514/tcp	open	shell
1099/tcp	open	rmiregistry
1524/tcp	open	ingreslock
2049/tcp	open	nfs
2121/tcp	open	ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp	open	mysql
5432/tcp	open	postgresql
5900/tcp	open	vnc
6000/tcp	open	X11
6667/tcp	open	irc
8009/tcp	open	ajp13
8180/tcp	open	unknown

MAC Address: 08:00:27:7C:EF:6E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.27 seconds

```
(kali@10)-[~]
```

```
$ sudo nmap -A -T4 192.168.1.30
```

```
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-10-25 14:22 CEST
```

```
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.30 (192.168.1.30)
```

```
Host is up (0.0016s latency).
```

```
Not shown: 991 closed tcp ports (reset)
```

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
135/tcp	open	msrpc	Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn	Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp	open		Windows 7 Enterprise 7601 Service Pack 1 microsoft-ds (workgroup: WORKGROUP)

```
49152/tcp open msrcpc Microsoft Windows RPC
```

```
49153/tcp open msrcpc Microsoft Windows RPC
```

```
49154/tcp open msrcpc Microsoft Windows RPC
```

```
49155/tcp open msrcpc Microsoft Windows RPC
```

```
49156/tcp open msrcpc Microsoft Windows RPC
```

```
49157/tcp open msrcpc Microsoft Windows RPC
```

```
MAC Address: 08:00:27:B1:FA:3B (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
```

```
Device type: general purpose
```

```
Running: Microsoft Windows 7|2008|8.1
```

```
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::- cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008:r2 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8.1
```

```
OS details: Microsoft Windows 7 SP0 - SP1, Windows Server 2008 SP1, Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows 8, or Windows 8.1 Update 1
```

```
Network Distance: 1 hop
```

```
Service Info: Host: WIN; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows
```

```
Host script results:
```

```
| smb-os-discovery:
```

```
| OS: Windows 7 Enterprise 7601 Service Pack 1 (Windows 7 Enterprise 6.1)
```

```
| OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::sp1
```