

# xSub: Actor Dictionaries Codebook

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4.136	Yemen . . . . .	287
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5.5	Botswana . . . . .	303
5.6	Central African Republic . . . . .	304
5.7	Cte D'Ivoire . . . . .	314
5.8	Cameroon . . . . .	320
5.9	Democratic Republic of the Congo . . . . .	325
5.10	Congo . . . . .	337
5.11	Costa Rica . . . . .	339
5.12	Cuba . . . . .	340
5.13	Dominican Republic . . . . .	344
5.14	Algeria . . . . .	350
5.15	Egypt . . . . .	354
5.16	Eritrea . . . . .	383
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5.18	Gabon . . . . .	387
5.19	Ghana . . . . .	390
5.20	Guinea . . . . .	394
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5.22	Guinea Bissau . . . . .	400
5.23	Guatemala . . . . .	402
5.24	Honduras . . . . .	411
5.25	Haiti . . . . .	416
5.26	Jamaica . . . . .	442
5.27	Kenya . . . . .	450

5.28	Liberia . . . . .	469
5.29	Libya . . . . .	472
5.30	Lesotho . . . . .	492
5.31	Morocco . . . . .	495
5.32	Madagascar . . . . .	501
5.33	Mexico . . . . .	504
5.34	Mali . . . . .	532
5.35	Mozambique . . . . .	539
5.36	Mauritania . . . . .	542
5.37	Mauritius . . . . .	546
5.38	Malawi . . . . .	546
5.39	Namibia . . . . .	552
5.40	Niger . . . . .	554
5.41	Nigeria . . . . .	559
5.42	Nicaragua . . . . .	601
5.43	Panama . . . . .	605
5.44	Rwanda . . . . .	608
5.45	Sudan . . . . .	611
5.46	Senegal . . . . .	627
5.47	Sierra Leone . . . . .	631
5.48	El Salvador . . . . .	635
5.49	Somalia . . . . .	639
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5.51	Swaziland . . . . .	660
5.52	Chad . . . . .	662
5.53	Togo . . . . .	665
5.54	Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	667
5.55	Tunisia . . . . .	669
5.56	United Republic of Tanzania . . . . .	678
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# 1 Coding Rules

All datasets are disaggregated by the actors involved in the conflict. Specifically, we distinguish four types of actors:

- **Government:** incumbent government, pro-government militia, third party acting on incumbent's behalf
- **Rebel:** rebels, anti-government militia, third party acting on rebels' behalf, and other armed groups directly challenging the government
- **Civilians:** civilians
- **Other:** local militia, tribe, other non-state actors *not* directly challenging the government

## 2 Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED)

Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED) is the public collection of political violence and protest data for developing states. This data includes information on the specific dates and locations of political violence and protest, the types of event, the groups involved, fatalities, and changes in territorial control. Information is recorded on the battles, killings, riots, and recruitment activities of rebels, governments, militias, armed groups, protesters and civilians. ACLED is directed by Prof. Clionadh Raleigh and is presently supported by Minerva project funding through the CCAPS program and the European Research Commission grant no. 283755.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>The information is taken from: <http://www.acleddata.com/>.

## 2.1 Afghanistan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Afghan and/or NATO Forces	Al Qaeda	Civilians (Afghanistan)	Achin Communal Militia (Afghanistan)
Government of Afghanistan (2004-)	Harakat-e Islami	Civilians (International)	Alizai Communal Militia (Afghanistan)
Military Forces of Afghanistan (2004-)	Hezbi Islami	Civilians (Pakistan)	Anar Khel Communal Militia (Afghanistan)
Military Forces of Afghanistan (2004-)	Hizb-e Wahdat-e Islami		Chambel Communal Militia (Afghanistan)
military Forces of Afghanistan (2004-)	HQN: Haqqani Network		Mangal Communal Militia (Afghanistan)
Military Forces of Afghanistan (2004-)	Islamic State (Afghanistan)		Military Forces of Pakistan (2008-)
Special Forces Militia (Pro-Government)	Islamist Militia (Afghanistan)		Military Forces of Tajikistan
NATO: North Atlantic Treaty Organization	Jamaat-ul-Ahrar		Militia (Ahmad Shah Mas-soud)
Police Forces of Afghanistan (2004-)	JI: Jamiat-e-Islami		Militia (Dostum)
Police Forces of Afghanistan (2004-)	JMI: Junbish-i-Milli Islami		Militia (Matinak)
Police Forces of Afghanistan (2004-)	LeI: Lashkar-e-Islam		Militia (Rabbani)
National Directorate of Security			
Police Forces of Afghanistan (2004-)	LeT: Lashkar-e-Taiba		Moqbil Communal Militia (Afghanistan)
Special Forces			
	Mutiny of Islamic State (Afghanistan)		Nangarhar Communal Militia (Afghanistan)
	Mutiny of Police Forces of Afghanistan (2004-)		Police Forces of Pakistan (2008-) Frontier Corps
	Mutiny of Taliban		Private Security Forces (Afghanistan)
	Protesters (Afghanistan)		Qushtepa Communal Militia (Afghanistan)
	Protesters (Pakistan)		Sar-e Howz Communal Militia (Afghanistan)
	Rioters (Afghanistan)		Sulaiman Khel Communal Militia (Afghanistan)
	Taliban and/or Islamic State (Afghanistan)		Tagab Communal Militia (Afghanistan)
	Taliban		Tangi Communal Militia (Afghanistan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Taliban		Unidentified Armed Group (Afghanistan)
	Taliban		Unidentified Armed Group (Pakistan)
	Taliban (Mullah Mansour Group)		Unidentified Armed Group (Tajikistan)
	TTP: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan		Warsaj Communal Militia (Afghanistan)
	TTP: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan (Mehsud Faction)		Ziruk Communal Militia (Afghanistan)

## 2.2 Angola

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Angola (1975-)	FDC: Democratic Front of Cabinda	Civilians (Angola)	Christian Militia (Angola)
Military Forces of Angola (1975-)	FLEC-FAC: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda-Armed Forces of Cabinda		Cubal Communal Militia (Angola)
MPLA: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola	FLEC-PM: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda (Military Position)		Former UNITA: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola
PADPA: Angola Democratic and Progress Support Party	FLEC-Renovada: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda (Renovada Faction)		Government of South Africa (1994-)
Party for Progress and Development	FLEC: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda		ICGLR: International Conference on the Great Lakes Region
Police Forces of Angola (1975-)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Angola (1975-)		Katangan Tigers
Police Forces of Angola (1975-) Criminal Investigations Service			Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2001)
Police Forces of Angola (1975-) State Security and Intelligence Service			Military Forces of Namibia (1990-)
Police Forces of Angola (1975-)			Military Forces of Republic of Congo (1992-1997)
UNITA: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola			Military Forces of South Africa (1994-)
			Military Forces of Zambia (1991-2002)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Protesters (Angola) RCD-Goma: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Goma) RCD-K: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Kisangani) Rioters (Angola) Unidentified Armed Group (Angola) Vigilante Militia (Angola)

## 2.3 United Arab Emirates

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Protesters (United Arab Emirates)		

## 2.4 Burundi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Amizero yAbarundi	CNDD-FDD-Bakenyarerugamba: National Council for the Defence of Democracy (Bakenyarerugamba Faction)	Civilians (Burundi)	ADFL: Alliance of Democratic Forces for Liberation
Government of Burundi (2005-)	CNDD-FDD-Imbonerakure: National Council for the Defence of Democracy (Imbonerakure Faction)	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	ALIR: Army for the Liberation of Rwanda
Military Forces of Burundi (1996-2005)	CNDD-FDD: National Council for the Defence of Democracy-Forces for the Defence of Democracy	Civilians (International)	AU: African Union
Military Forces of Burundi (2005-)	CNDD: National Council for Democracy and Development	Civilians (Rwanda)	Ba Rukoti
Military Forces of Burundi (2005-) National Intelligence Agency MSD: Movement for Solidarity and Democracy	CNDD: National Council for Democracy and Development	Civilians (Tanzania)	Batwa Ethnic Militia (Burundi)  BNUB: United Nations Office in Burundi (2011-)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Forces of Burundi (1996-2005)			FDLR: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda
Police Forces of Burundi (2005-)			FNI: Nationalist and Integrationist Front
Police Forces of Burundi (2005-)			Former Military Forces of Burundi (2005-)
Police Forces of Burundi (2005-) API Unit			Former Military Forces of Rwanda (1973-1994)
Police Forces of Burundi (2005-) Counter Terrorism Unit			Gatumba Communal Militia (Burundi)
Police Forces of Burundi (2005-) National Intelligence Service			Hutu Rebels
Police Forces of Burundi (2005-) Rapid Mobile Intervention Group			ICRC: International Committee of the Red Cross and Red Crescent
UPD-Z: Union for Peace and Development (Zigamibanga Faction)			INEC: Independent National Electoral Commission
UPRONA: Union for National Progress			Interahamwe Militia
			Mayi Mayi Militia
			Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2001)
			Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-)
			Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo / Zaire (1965-1997)
			Military Forces of Rwanda (1994-)
			Military Forces of South Africa (1994-)
			Military Forces of Tanzania (1964-)
			Military Forces of Uganda (1986-)
			MRC: Congolese Revolutionary Movement
			Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Ndombolo Militia</p> <p>Nyagishubi Communal Militia (Burundi)</p> <p>Nyanza Lac Communal Militia (Burundi)</p> <p>Prison Guards (Burundi)</p> <p>Private Security Forces (Burundi)</p> <p>Protesters (Burundi)</p> <p>RCD-Goma: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Goma)</p> <p>RCD: Rally for Congolese Democracy (ANC Faction)</p> <p>Rioters (Burundi)</p> <p>Rukaramu Communal Militia (Burundi)</p> <p>South African Protection Support Detachment</p> <p>UN: United Nations</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Burundi)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda)</p> <p>Vigilante Militia (Burundi)</p> <p>Vigilante Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>Young Peace Guard</p>

## 2.5 Benin

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Benin (2006-)	Barei Communal Militia (Benin)	Civilians (Benin)	Gangban Communal Militia (Benin)
Military Forces of Benin (1996-2006)	Fulani Ethnic Militia (Benin)	Civilians (International)	Koka Communal Militia (Benin)
Military Forces of Benin (2006-2016)			Pirates (Benin)
Military Forces of Benin (2006-2016) Presidential Security Unit			Protesters (Benin)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Forces of Benin (1996-2006) Police Forces of Benin (2006-2016) Police Forces of Benin (2016-)			Protesters (Togo)  Rioters (Benin)  Soumbe Gorou Communal Militia (Benin) Unidentified Armed Group (Benin) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Benin)

## 2.6 Burkina Faso

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
CDC: Congress for Democratic Change	Mutiny of Military Forces of Burkina Faso (1987-2014)	Civilians (Burkina Faso)	Akonga Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
CDP: Congress for Democracy and Progress	Mutiny of Military Forces of Burkina Faso (2014-2015)	Civilians (International)	Al Mourabitoune Battalion
Government of Burkina Faso (1987-2014)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Burkina Faso (2015-)	Civilians (Ivory Coast)	ANEB: National Association of Burkinabe Students
Government of Burkina Faso (2014-2015)		Civilians (Mali)	Ansaroul Islam
Military Forces of Burkina Faso (1987-2014)			Bissa Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
Military Forces of Burkina Faso (1987-2014) Presidential Security Unit			Burkinabe Communal Militia (Burkina Faso)
Military Forces of Burkina Faso (2014-)			Bwaba Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
Military Forces of Burkina Faso (2014-2015)			Former Military Forces of Burkina Faso (1987-2014)
Military Forces of Burkina Faso (2014-2015) Presidential Security Unit			Fula Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
Military Forces of Burkina Faso (2015-)			Fulani Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
Police Forces of Burkina Faso (1987-2014)			GMA: Mourabitounes Group of Azawad
Police Forces of Burkina Faso (2014-2015)			Gourmantche Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
Police Forces of Burkina Faso (2014-2015) Gendarmerie			Government of United States

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Forces of Burkina Faso (2015-) Police Forces of Burkina Faso (2015-) Gendarmerie Private Security Forces (Burkina Faso) UNIR/PS: Unity for the Renaissance/Sankarist Party			Islamic State (Sahara)  Islamist Militia (Burkina Faso) Islamist Militia (Mali)  Liliou Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)  Lobi Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso) Military Forces of France MNLA: National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad Mossi Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso) Mutiny of Military Forces of Ivory Coast (2000-2011) Protesters (Burkina Faso) Protesters (Chad) Rioters (Burkina Faso) Tenkodogo Communal Militia (Burkina Faso) UNEF: National Union of Faso Students Unidentified Armed Group (Burkina Faso) Unidentified Armed Group (Ivory Coast) Unidentified Armed Group (Mali) Unidentified Armed Group (Morocco) Unidentified Communal Militia (Burkina Faso) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Mali) Vigilante Militia (Burkina Faso)

## 2.7 Bangladesh

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Bangladesh Awami League Militia	ABT: Ansarullah Bangla Team	Civilians (Bangladesh)	Tita Communal Militia
Arakan Liberation Party	Ansar-Al-Islam Bangladesh	Civilians (International)	AA: Arakan Army
Bangladesh Awami League	BJG: Bangladeshi Jihadi Group	Civilians (Italy)	Akannopur Communal Militia
Bangladesh Awami League milita	Hizb ut-Tahrir		Akbarpur Communal Militia
Bangladesh Awami League Militia	ICS: Islami Chhatra Shibir		Aliarpur Communal Militia
BCL: Bangladesh Chhatra League	JeI: Jamaat-e-Islami		Alinagar Communal Militia
BCL: Bangladesh Chhatra League milita	JMB: Jamaat-ul-Mujahideen Bangladesh		Araihaajar Upazila Communal Militia
BCL: Bangladesh Chhatra League Militia	Rioters (Bangladesh)		Astagram Communal Militia
BGB: Border Guard Bangladesh	Rioters (Bangladesh)		Atghar Communal Militia
Biplobi Communist Party Militia	Vigilante Militia (Bangladesh)		Babna Para Communal Militia
BNP: Bangladesh Nationalist Party militia	Protesters (Bangladesh)		Baonpur Communal Militia
BNP: Bangladesh Nationalist Party Militia			Baraipara Communal Militia
Government of Bangladesh			Barin Nagar Communal Militia
Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh			Barni Communal Militia
Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal Militia			Barni Communal Militia
JCD: Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal			Basiakhauri Communal Militia
JJD:Jatiyatabadi Juba Dal			Bhoga Bosontopur Communal Militia
Jubo League Militia			Boigram Communal Militia
Military Forces of Bangladesh			Burungi Communal Militia
PBCP-ML: Purba Banglar Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist)			Chandina Communal Militia
PBCP: Purba Banglar Communist Party			Chapra Communal Militia
PBCP: Purba Banglar Communist Party Militia			Char Bhobanipur Communal Militia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
PCJSS: Parbatya Chattagram Jana Sanghati Samity Police Forces of Bangladesh Purba Banglar Communist Party (PBCP)			Char Bolaki Communal Militia  Char Chowka Communal Militia Charkadia Communal Militia Chotodesh Communal Militia Cox's Bazar Communal Militia Dakkhin Barog Communal Militia Dashiarchhara Communal Militia Dhaka Communal Militia Dhurail Communal Militia Dikpara Communal Militia Fulpara Communal Militia Gabtoli Communal Militia Ganga Rampur Communal Militia Gangadashpur Communal Militias Gano Bahini Militia Ghagha Communal Militia Ghorashal Communal Militia Gobindoganj Communal militia Gobordari Communal Militia Gopalganj Communal Militia IS: Islamic State Jawaicherra Communal Militia JB: Jisan Bahini JJD: Jatiyotabadi Jubo Dal Militia Joynagar Communal Militia Kachua Communal Militia Kala Communal Militia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Kali Mandir Communal Militia Kalikapur Communal Militia Kamalpur Communal Militia Kandi Communal Militia Karshakarial Hawla Communal Militia Kashmipur Communal Militia Katlipara Communal Militia Kauriakandi Communal Militia Kazianagar Communal Militia Khararia Communal Militia Kholadanga Communal Militia Khramkhali Communal Militia Kishoreganj Communal Militia Kolipur Communal Militia Kunihari Communal Militia Kutubpure Halimpur Communal Militia Madanga Communal Militia Madaripur Communal Group (Bangladesh) Maheshpur Communal Militia Mahipal Communal Militia Maonpur Communal Militia Military Forces of India Molani Communal Militia Monduri Communal Militia Motiganj Communal Militia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Muminpur Barog Commu- nal Militia Munshiganj Communal Militia Naopara Communal Mili- tia Naraliya Communal Mili- tia Natore Communal Militia Nazir Chairman Commu- nal Militia Nishchintopur Communal Militia Noysree Communal Militia Omarpur Communal Mili- tia Ostadona Communal Mili- tia Pallabi Communal Militia Paskata Communal Militia Paskatan Communal Mili- tia Pataria Communal Militia Pirojpur Communal Mili- tia Pirpur Communal Militia Police Forces of India Police Forces of Myanmar Protabpur Communal Militia Purba Barati Communal Militia Purbo Shibpur Communal Militia Rajshahi Communal mili- tia Ramaganj Communal Mili- tia Rameshwarpur Communal Militia Rangunia Communal Mili- tia Raninagar Communal Militia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Ratanpur Communal militia Rofinagar Communal Militia Sadullapur Communal Militia Sahapur Communal Militia Sarangpur Communal Militia Satpur Khasjan Communal Militia Shahjirgaon Communal Militia Shapkhola Communal Militia Sheuly Communal Militia Shibasram Communal Militia Shyampur Communal Militia Sinduria Boruria Communal Militia Slida Communal Militia Srirampur Communal Militia Sylhet Communal Militia Tanai Communal Militia Taterkathi Communal Militia The Islami Chhatra Shibir Militia Tita Communal Militia Took Dhirai Communal Militia Ulpur Communal Militia Unidentified Armed Group (Bangladesh) Unidentified Armed Group (India) Unidentified Armed Group (Myanmar) Unidentified Communal Group (Bangladesh) Uttar Rajnagar Communal Militia



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Vigilante Group (Bangladesh) Zamira Communal Militia Zamudangan Communal Militia

## 2.8 Bahrain

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Bahrain (1999-)	Al Ashtar Brigades	Civilians (Bahrain)	Unidentified Armed Group (Bahrain)
	Protesters (Bahrain)		Unidentified Armed Group (Yemen)
Military Forces of Bahrain (1999-)	Rioters (Bahrain)		
Military Forces of Saudi Arabia (2015-)	Waad Allah Brigade		
NDA: National Democratic Action			
Police Forces of Bahrain (1999-)			
Prison Guards (Bahrain)			

## 2.9 Botswana

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Botswana (1966-)	Protesters (Botswana)	Civilians (Botswana)	CRD: Congolese Rally for Democracy
Police Forces of Botswana (1966-)	Rioters (Botswana)	Civilians (Namibia)	Protesters (Zambia)
		Civilians (Zimbabwe)	Rioters (Zimbabwe)
			SADC: Southern African Development Community
			Unidentified Armed Group (Botswana)
			Police Forces of Zimbabwe (1987-)

## 2.10 Central African Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
AU-RTF: African Union-led Regional Task Force (2011-)	AAAJ: Anti-Jihadist African Alliance	Civilians (Central African Republic)	Agoumar Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
AU RCI-LRA: African Union Regional Cooperation Initiative for the Elimination of the Lords Resistance Army Joint Task Force (2011-)	Anti-Balaka	Civilians (Cameroon)	Alkamba Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic)
EUFOR Chad/CAR: Military Operation in Eastern Chad and North Eastern Central African Republic (2008-2009)	APRD: Popular Army for the Restoration of the Republic and Democracy	Civilians (Chad)	Alngamba Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic)
EUFOR RCA: European Union Force in the Central African Republic (2014-)	Boko Haram - Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyyah	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	AU: African Union
FIRCA: Forces for the Unification of the Central African Republic	CPJP: Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace	Civilians (International)	Badibiri Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
FOMUC: Multinational Force in the Central African Republic	FDPC: Democratic Front for the People of the Central African Republic	Civilians (Libya)	Bang Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
FSRJ: Special Forces of Revolutionary Justice	FPR: Patriotic Forces of Resistance	Civilians (Mauritania)	Bangui Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
Government of Central African Republic (1993-2003)	FPRC: Popular Front for the Renaissance of Central Africa	Civilians (Nigeria)	Batangafo Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
Government of Central African Republic (2003-2013)	LRA: Lords Resistance Army	Civilians (Rwanda)	Bocaranga Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
Government of Central African Republic (2014-2016)	MLCJ-Rakis: Movement of Central African Liberators for Justice (Rakis Faction)	Civilians (Sudan)	Boeing Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
Government of Central African Republic (2016-)	MLCJ: Movement of Central African Liberators for Justice		Bouaka Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
Kwa Na Kwa Party	Mutiny of CPJP: Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace		Bouca Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
MICOPAX: Mission for the Consolidation of Peace in Central African Republic (2008-2013)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Central African Republic (1993-2003)		Boy Rabe Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
Military Forces of Cameroon (1982-)	PRGF: Popular Front for the Central African Renaissance		Bozoum Communal Militia (Central African Republic)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Cameroon (1982-) Rapid Intervention Battalion	Seleka Rebel Coalition		Bria Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
Military Forces of Central African Republic (1993-2003)	UFDC: United Front for Democratic Change		Cantonnier Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
Military Forces of Central African Republic (1993-2003) Gbaya Faction	UFDR: Union of Democratic Forces for Unity		CEMAC: Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa
Military Forces of Central African Republic (1993-2003) Presidential Security Unit	UFR: Union of Republican Forces		Christian Militia (Central African Republic)
Military Forces of Central African Republic (1993-2003) Yakoma Faction	UPC: Union for Peace in the Central African Republic		Combattant Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
Military Forces of Central African Republic (2003-2013)			Dekoa Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
Military Forces of Central African Republic (2003-2013) Bozize Faction			Djambala Communal Militia (Central African Republic)
Military Forces of Central African Republic (2003-2013) Gendarmerie			FLC: Congolese Liberation Front
Military Forces of Central African Republic (2003-2013) Presidential Security Unit			Former Military Forces of Central African Republic (2003-2013)
Military Forces of Central African Republic (2013-2014)			Former Military Forces of Central African Republic (2013-2014)
Military Forces of Central African Republic (2013-2014) Gendarmerie			Former Military Forces of Central African Republic (2013-2014) Presidential Security Unit
Military Forces of Central African Republic (2013-2014) Presidential Security Unit			FPR: Popular Front for the Recovery
Military Forces of Central African Republic (2014-2016)			Fulani Ethnic Group (Central African Republic)
Military Forces of Central African Republic (2014-2016) Gendarmerie			Fulani Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Military Forces of Central African Republic (2016-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Central African Republic (2016-)</p> <p>Presidential Security Unit</p> <p>MINURCA: United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic (1998-2000)</p> <p>MINURCAT: United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic and Chad (2007-2010)</p> <p>MINUSCA: United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic (2014-)</p> <p>MISCA: African-led International Support Mission to the Central African Republic (2013-2014)</p> <p>MLPC: Movement for the Liberation of the Central African People</p> <p>MMRDC: Movement of Popular Walk for the Central African Republic Democracy</p> <p>PCUD: Central African Party for Unity and Development</p> <p>Police Forces of Central African Republic (1993-2003)</p> <p>Police Forces of Central African Republic (2003-2013)</p> <p>Police Forces of Central African Republic (2013-2014)</p> <p>Police Forces of Central African Republic (2013-2014) National Security Company</p> <p>Police Forces of Central African Republic (2014-2016)</p>			<p>Fulani Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Fulani Ethnic Militia (Chad)</p> <p>Fulani Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Goula Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Goussiema Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Gouze Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Government of South Africa (1994-)</p> <p>Guerekindo Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Janjaweed</p> <p>Kaga-Bandoro Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>KM5 Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Koko Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Koras Youth Militia</p> <p>Koui Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Police Forces of Central African Republic (2014-2016) Central Office for the Repression of Banditry</p> <p>Police Forces of Central African Republic (2014-2016) Research and Investigation Division</p> <p>Police Forces of Central African Republic (2016-)</p> <p>Police Forces of Central African Republic (2016-) Central Office for the Repression of Banditry</p> <p>PRL: Redeemed Patriots Former Liberators</p> <p>RDC: Central African Democratic Rally</p> <p>RJ: Revolution and Justice</p> <p>RPRC: Patriotic Movement for the Rebirth of the Central African People</p>			<p>Kpata Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Liwa Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Madonguere Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Masabio Ethnic Miitia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Mbarara Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Mbarara Ethnic Militia (Chad)</p> <p>Mbororo Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Military Forces of Chad (1990-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2001)</p> <p>Military Forces of France</p> <p>Military Forces of Gabon (2009-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Libya (1969-2011)</p> <p>Military Forces of Republic of Congo (1997-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Republic of Congo (1997-) Gendarmerie</p> <p>Military Forces of South Africa (1994-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Southern Sudan (2005-2011)</p> <p>Military Forces of Sudan (1989-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Uganda (1986-)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Military Forces of United States</p> <p>Militia (Abdul Danda)</p> <p>Militia (Bozize)</p> <p>Militia (Issa Kapi)</p> <p>Militia (Mohamed Ali Fadoul)</p> <p>MISAB: Inter-African Mission to Monitor the Implementation of the Bangui Agreements (1997-1998)</p> <p>MLC: Movement for the Liberation of Congo</p> <p>MPC: Patriotic Movement for Central African Republic</p> <p>Muslim Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Mutiny of UPC: Union for Peace in the Central African Republic</p> <p>Ndachima Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Ngakobo Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Ngaoundaye Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Nola Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Nzakara Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Ouango Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Patriots Militia</p> <p>PK5 Communal Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Prison Guards (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Private Security Forces (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Protesters (Cameroon)</p> <p>Protesters (Central African Republic)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Protesters (Democratic Republic of Congo) Rioters (Burundi) Rioters (Cameroon) Rioters (Central African Republic) Salanze Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Sara Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic) Seleka Militia SLM/A-Minnawi: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Minnawi Faction) SLM/A: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/-Movement Tali Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic) Tiringoulou Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Toubou Ethnic Militia (Chad) Unidentified Armed Group (Cameroon) Unidentified Armed Group (Central African Republic) Unidentified Armed Group (Chad) Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Unidentified Communal Militia (Sudan) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Vigilante Militia (Central African Republic)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Wango Bangassou Communal Militia (Central African Republic) Youlou Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic) Zaraguinas

## 2.11 Cte D'Ivoire

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ECOMICI: Economic Community of West African States Mission in Ivory Coast (2002-2004)	COJEP: Young Patriots	Civilians (Burkina Faso)	Abbey Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)
FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast	Militia (Miners)	Civilians (Central African Republic)	Abidji Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)
FPI: Ivorian Popular Front	MILOCI: Movement for the Liberation of Western Ivory Coast	Civilians (Ghana)	Abobo Communal Militia (Ivory Coast)
Government of Ivory Coast (2011-)	MIWRO: Ivorian Movement for the Return of the We to the West	Civilians (International)	Abras Communal Militia (Ivory Coast)
GPP: Patriotic Group for Peace	MJP: Movement for Justice and Peace	Civilians (Ivory Coast)	Agni Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)
Military Forces of France	MPCI: Patriotic Movement of the Ivory Coast	Civilians (Mali)	AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb
Military Forces of Ivory Coast (1993-1999)	MPIGO: Ivorian Popular Movement of the Great West	Civilians (Niger)	Bako Communal Militia (Ivory Coast)
Military Forces of Ivory Coast (2000-2011)	Mutiny of FESCI: Federation of Students and Pupils of Cote d'Ivoire	Civilians (Senegal)	Baoule Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
Military Forces of Ivory Coast (2011-)	Mutiny of FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast (Ibrahim Coulibaly)	Civilians (Togo)	Baoule Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)
Military Forces of Ivory Coast (2011-) Gendarmerie	Mutiny of FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast		Bete Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)
Military Forces of Ivory Coast (2011-) Presidential Security Unit	Mutiny of FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast (Zakaria Kone)		Bouafle Communal Militia (Ivory Coast)
Militia (Pro-Alassane Ouattara)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Burkina Faso (2015-)		Bozo Ethnic Militia (Mali)
Militia (Pro-Laurent Gbagbo)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Ivory Coast (1993-1999)		Broukro Communal Militia (Ivory Coast)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
MINUCI: United Nations Mission in Cote d'Ivoire (2003-2004)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Ivory Coast (1999-2000)		Denan Communal Militia (Ivory Coast)
PDCI: Democratic Party of Ivory Coast	Mutiny of Military Forces of Ivory Coast (2000-2011)		Dioula Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)
Police Forces of Ivory Coast (1993-1999)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Ivory Coast (2011-)		Dozo Militia
Police Forces of Ivory Coast (1999-2000)	Protesters (Ivory Coast)		Ebrie Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)
Police Forces of Ivory Coast (2000-2011)	Rioters (Ivory Coast)		ECOMOG: Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group
Police Forces of Ivory Coast (2011-)	Vigilante Militia (Ivory Coast)		FESCI: Student Federation of Ivory Coast
RDR: Rally of Republicans			Former Military Forces of Ivory Coast (2000-2011)
UNOCI: United Nations Operation in Ivory Coast (2004-)			Fulani Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)
			Gohitafla Communal Militia (Ivory Coast)
			Guere Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)
			Koideguezon Communal Militia (Ivory Coast)
			Koro Communal Militia (Ivory Coast)
			Kroumen Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)
			Lobi Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)
			Malinke Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)
			Military Forces of Guinea (2010-)
			Militia (Tractor)
			Mossi Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
			Nanan Communal Militia (Ivory Coast)
			Pirates (Ivory Coast)
			Prison Guards (Ivory Coast)
			Private Security Forces (Ivory Coast)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Private Security Forces (Liberia) Protesters (Burkina Faso) Protesters (Liberia) Protesters (Morocco) Protesters (Nigeria) Protesters (Senegal) RES: Student and Schooling Renaissance Rioters (Guinea) Senoufo Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast) Unidentified Armed Group (Burkina Faso) Unidentified Armed Group (Central African Republic) Unidentified Armed Group (Ghana) Unidentified Armed Group (Guinea) Unidentified Armed Group (Ivory Coast) Unidentified Armed Group (Liberia) Unidentified Armed Group (Nigeria) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast) We Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast) Yacouba Ethnic Militia (Ivory Coast)

## 2.12 Cameroon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ALPC: Cameroonian Peoples Liberation Army Government of Cameroon (1982-)	BFF: Bakassi Freedom Fighters Boko Haram - Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyyah	Civilians (Cameroon) Civilians (Central African Republic)	Africa Marine Commando Ansaru

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Cameroon (1982-)	Liberators of the Southern Cameroon	Civilians (Ghana)	Anti-Balaka
Military Forces of Cameroon (1982-) Gendarmerie	MLCP: Movement for the Liberation of the Cameroonian People	Civilians (International)	APRD: Popular Army for the Restoration of the Republic and Democracy
Military Forces of Cameroon (1982-) Rapid Intervention Battalion	NDDSC: Niger Delta Defence and Security Council	Civilians (Nigeria)	Bafou Communal Militia (Cameroon)
Police Forces of Cameroon (1982-)	The Liberators of Southern Cameroon		Bagam Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)
			Baligangsen Communal Militia (Cameroon)
			Bameyan Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)
			Banfaw Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)
			Banyangui Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)
			Bororos Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)
			COSAC: Coalition for Food Self-Sufficiency
			Dola Communal Militia (Cameroon)
			FDPC: Democratic Front for the People of the Central African Republic
			Former Military Forces of Central African Republic (2013-2014)
			Foulbe Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)
			Fulani Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)
			Gaboua Communal Militia (Cameroon)
			Garoua-Boulai Communal Militia (Cameroon)
			Gbaya Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)
			Government of Central African Republic (2003-2013)
			Government of Nigeria (1999-2015)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Jukun Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)</p> <p>Kotoko Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)</p> <p>Limbe Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)</p> <p>Mbessa Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)</p> <p>MEND: Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta</p> <p>Military Forces of Chad (1990-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Nigeria (1993-1999)</p> <p>Military Forces of Nigeria (1999-2015)</p> <p>Military Forces of Republic of Congo (1997-)</p> <p>Military Forces of United States</p> <p>Musgum Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)</p> <p>Nyalla Communal Militia (Cameroon)</p> <p>Oku Ethnic Militia (Cameroon)</p> <p>Prison Guards (Cameroon)</p> <p>Protesters (Cameroon)</p> <p>Protesters (Chad)</p> <p>Protesters (Nigeria)</p> <p>Rioters (Cameroon)</p> <p>Seleka Militia</p> <p>Seleka Rebel Coalition</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Cameroon)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Chad)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Nigeria)</p> <p>Unidentified Communal Militia (Cameroon)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Vigilante Militia (Cameroon)

## 2.13 Democratic Republic of the Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ADECO: Alliance of Congolese Democrats	ADF-NALU: Allied Democratic Forces-National Army for the Liberation of Uganda	Civilians (Angola)	
ALIR: Army for the Liberation of Rwanda	ADF: Allied Democratic Forces	Civilians (Burundi)	ADD: Alliance for Democratic Development
Balubakat: Association of the Baluba People of Katanga	ADFL: Alliance of Democratic Forces for Liberation	Civilians (Central African Republic)	Alur Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
CRD: Congolese Rally for Democracy	ALPC: Alliance for the Liberation of Congolese People	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	Anti-Balaka
FNL: National Forces of Liberation	APCLS: Alliance of Patriots for a Free and Sovereign Congo	Civilians (International)	ASP: Alliance for the Health of the People
FPLC: Patriotic Front for the Liberation of the Congo	ARC: Revolutionary Army of the Congo	Civilians (Rwanda)	Babembe Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Government of Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2001)	BDK: Bunda Dia Kongo	Civilians (Tanzania)	Bafulero Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Government of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-)	CNDP: National Congress for the Defence of the People	Civilians (Uganda)	Bafuliru Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Hutu Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)	Cobras Militia		Bakabeya Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Hutu Rebels	COGAI: Coalition of Armed Group of Ituri		Bakata Katanga Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Military Forces of Chad (1990-)	Djeshi ya Yesu		Bakwa Kanjinga Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2001)	EFLC: Ecumenical Forces for the Liberation of the Congo		Bakwa Katulayi Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2001) Special Presidential Division	FAP: Popular Self-Defence Forces		Bakwa Mfika Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-)	FAPC: Peoples Armed Forces of Congo		Bakwa Yidu Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) National Intelligence Agency	FD-PLO: Defense Forces of the People of Orientale		Bakwamputus Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) Presidential Security Unit	FDC: Forces for Congolese Defence		Bamate Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) Republican Guard	FDDH: Human Rights Defence Forces		Bamboma Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo / Zaire (1965-1997)	FDIPC: Force for the Defence of the Interests of the Congolese People		Bantu Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Military Forces of Namibia (1990-)	FDLR-FOCA: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda- Forces fighting Abacunguzi		Banyamulenge Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Military Forces of Sudan (1989-)	FDLR-RUD: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda-Rally for Unity and Democracy		Barundi Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Military Forces of Zimbabwe (1987-)	FDLR: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda		Batangi Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
MLC: Movement for the Liberation of Congo	FLC: Congolese Liberation Front		Batetelas Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
NALU: National Army for the Liberation of Uganda	FLEC-Renovada: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda (Renouvada Faction)		Batwa Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
PALIPEHUTU-FNL: National Forces for Liberation-Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People	FLEC: Front for the Liberation and Emancipation of the Congo		Baye Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
PALU: Unified Lumumbist Party	FLEC: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda		Bena Dipumba Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Police Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2001)	FNI: Nationalist and Integrationist Front		Bena Kalombo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-)	FOREBU: Republican Forces of Burundi		Bena Kambombo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Police Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) Garamba National Park	FPC: Forces of Congolese Patriots		Bena Kelende Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Police Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) Kahuzi-Biega National Park	FPD: Popular Force for Democracy		Bena Nyoka Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Police Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) Okapi National Park	FPJC: Popular Front for Justice in Congo		Bena Nzemba Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Police Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) Virunga National Park	FPPH: Popular Forces for the Protection of the Hutu		Bena Tshilabo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
PPRD: Peoples Party for Reconstruction and Democracy	FRF: Federal Republican Forces		Biakatu Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
PUSIC: Party for the Unity and Safekeeping of Congos Integrity	FRPI-Cobra Matata: Front for Patriotic Resistance of Ituri (Cobra Matata Faction)		Blukwa Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
UDPS: Union for Democracy and Social Progress	FRPI-R: Front for Patriotic Resistance of Ituri-Rambo		Bobala Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
UNAFEC: Union of Nationalist Federalists of Congo Party	FRPI: Front for Patriotic Resistance of Ituri		Bobandu Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
UPDS: Union for Democracy and Social Progress	Government of Rwanda (1994-)		Bogbaka Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
WNBF: West Nile Bank Front	Government of Uganda (1986-)		Bogbonga Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Interahamwe Militia		Bogwaka Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	JUNAFEC: Union of Nationalist Federalists of Congo Youth		Bokenge Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	LRA: Lords Resistance Army		Bokuto Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Lubangula Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)		Bomboma Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Lugaba Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)		Bongandanga Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	M23: March 23 Movement		Bongwele Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	M26		Budjala Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	M27		Bulana Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	MAC: Action Movement for Change		Bulo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (ADFL Faction)		Bwena Muntu Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Akili-mali)		Christian Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Augustin)		CNDD-FDD: National Council for the Defence of Democracy-Forces for the Defence of Democracy
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Bakata Katanga)		Dibaya Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Bakwanga)		Djumia Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Bede)		Djupagasa Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Body of Christ)		Djupamula Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Bwasakala)		Djupazunguru Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Charles)		Djupio Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Cheka)		Drakpa Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Cmdt Jackson)		Ebengo Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Cmdt La Fontaine)		Enyele Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Gedeon Kyungu Mutanda)		Former CNDP: National Congress for the Defence of the People
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Guides)		Former Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Gumino)		Former Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo / Zaire (1965-1997)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Handlebar)		Former Military Forces of Rwanda (1973-1994)
	Mayi Mayi Militia		Former NLF: National Liberation Forces
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Kara-Kara)		FROLINA: National Liberation Front
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Kifua-fua)		G7 Opposition Coalition
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Kikurukuku)		Gini Lau Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Kiriki-cho)		Goma Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Kiyandayira)		Government of United States
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Lofombo)		Haut-Uele Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Mahoro)		Hema Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Major Pierre Rashidi Ibulecho)		Hunde Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Makenga Sultani)		Ibobi Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Makucha-Makucha)		Imbokolo Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Mandefu)		Ingobokagihugu Militia
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Manu)		Kabeya Mayi 1 Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Marungu)		Kabeya Mayi 2 Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Mazembe)		Kabongo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Mbuayi)		Kahesha Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Morgan Ekasambaza)		Kalambo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Mudowu)		Kalehe Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Mupkenya)		Kalemie Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Mutchoma)		Kaliki Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Mwenyemali)		Kamalu Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Nyakiliba)		Kamanda Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Nyatura-Raia Tujigemeye)		Kampala Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Nyatura)		Kande Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Nyatura) Benjamin Faction		Kaniola Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Nyatura) Kasongo Faction		Kanunga Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Nyumba-Isha)		Kasenga Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Pareco)		Katenda Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (PARECO)		Kawangu Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mukombozi)		Kebange Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Binakwa)		Kelela Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Bravo)		Kigogo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Butachibera)		Kigombet Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Cynthia)		Kintobongo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Hamakombo)		Kioka Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Kabazimiya)		Kitembo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Kikuni Jurist)		Kuluna Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Kizamoto)		Kumu Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Lukoba)		Kunda Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Mabala)		Lendu Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Maheshe)		Lingotebe Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Makombo)		Lobala Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Mambonde)		Lobilo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Mirage)		Lokele Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Ndarumanga)		Lokenye Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Nsindo)		Longonya Dive Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Ntoto)		Lotelama Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Shukuru)		Luba Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki-Sisawa)		Lulunga Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Raia Mutomboki)		Lunda Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Safisha Mabaya)		Mabeka Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Shebi Muhisa)		Makpelengo Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Shetani)		Mbandaka Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Simba)		Mbingi Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Sumbade)		Mbororo Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Tshandenga)		Mbuza Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Union of Patriots for the Defense of the Innocents)		Menga Otete Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Vuende)		Military Forces of Central African Republic (2003-2013)
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Werrason)		Military Forces of Central African Republic (2013-2014) Bozize Faction
	Mayi Mayi Militia (Yakutumba)		Military Forces of Republic of Congo (1992-1997)
	Military Forces of Angola (1975-)		Military Forces of Republic of Congo (1997-)
	Military Forces of Burundi (1996-2005)		Military Forces of South Africa (1994-)
	Military Forces of Burundi (2005-)		Military Forces of South Sudan (2011-)
	Military Forces of Rwanda (1994-)		Military Forces of Southern Sudan (2005-2011)
	Military Forces of Uganda (1986-)		Military Forces of Zambia (2002-2008)
	Militia (Adumi)		Military Forces of Zambia (2008-2011)
	Militia (Alleluia)		Minda Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Dominique)		Moba Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Elements)		Mokonga Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Faustin Munene)		Mono Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Foka Mike)		MONUC: United Nations Organization Mission in Democratic Republic of Congo (1999-2010)
	Militia (Gedeon)		MONUSCO: United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in Democratic Republic of Congo (2010-)
	Militia (Gen. Rubaruba)		Mubake Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Militia (Governor of Kasai-Oriental)		Mudikongo Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Hilaire Kombi)		Muhuzi Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Iki Tabani)		Mukandila Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Kamwina Nsapu)		Mukemuna Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Kem)		Mukungwe Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Mangalibi Sadala)		Munyenge Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Mumbere Kasauti)		Munzaya Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Mweke)		Mutiny of LRA: Lords Resistance Army
	Militia (Oudas)		Nande Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Thoms)		Ndrungo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Militia (Waminene)		Ngale Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Minembwe Dissidents		Ngbaka Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	MPA: Popular Movement for Self-Defence		Ngbanda Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	MRC: Congolese Revolutionary Movement		Ngbandi Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	MRDC: Movement for the Restoration of Democracy in the Congo		Ngiti Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	MRPC: Popular Resistance Movement of Congo		Ngombe Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Mudundu 40		Ngona Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2001) (Banyamulenge Faction)		Nombe Ovungu Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) (Bemba Faction)		Ntambwe Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-)		Ntungulu Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) (Nkunda Faction)		Nyamilima Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	NDC-C: Nduma Defense of Congo (Cheka)		Nyanzale Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	NDC-G: Nduma Defence of Congo (Guidon)		Nzaji Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	NDC-R: Nduma Defence of Congo (Renewal)		Okita Ndeke Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	NDC: Nduma Defence of Congo		Okito Dimba Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Ninjas Militia		Omahotshia Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Nyatura-APCLS Coalition: Nyatura-Alliance of Patriots for a Free and Sovereign Congo		Panga Mulambo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Nyatura-FDLR Coalition: Nyatura -Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda		Pende Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
	Nzambe Lumumba Sect (Democratic Republic of Congo)		Police Forces of Republic of Congo (1997-)
	Police Forces of Rwanda (1994-)		Prison Guards (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	<p>Police Forces of Uganda (1986-)</p> <p>PRA: Peoples Redemption Army</p> <p>PRFI: Patriotic Resistance Forces of Ituri</p> <p>Protesters (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>RCD-Goma: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Goma)</p> <p>RCD-K-ML: Rally for Congolese Democracy-Kisangani-Liberation Movement</p> <p>RCD-K: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Kisangani)</p> <p>RCD: Rally for Congolese Democracy (ANC Faction)</p> <p>RCD: Rally for Congolese Democracy</p> <p>RCD: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Masunzu Faction)</p> <p>Resistance Patriots of Dongo</p> <p>Rioters (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>RPR: Gathering of the Rwandan People</p> <p>RUD: Gathering for Unity and Democracy</p> <p>Tigers Militia</p> <p>Tutsi Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>UFRC: Union of Revolutionary Forces of Congo</p>		<p>Private Security Forces (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>Protesters (Angola)</p> <p>Protesters (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Rioters (Burundi)</p> <p>Rioters (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Rioters (International)</p> <p>Shari Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition</p> <p>SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/-Movement</p> <p>Tembo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>Tonkandjo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>UN: United Nations</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Burundi)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (South Sudan)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan)</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	UNRF II: Uganda National Rescue Front II UPC: Union of Congolese Patriots  UPLC: Union of Patriots for the Liberation of Congo  URDC: Union for the Rehabilitation of Democracy in the Congo Vigilante Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)  Zaraguinas		Unidentified Armed Group (Uganda) Unidentified Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) UNITA: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola Vamangbi Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Vazanga Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Wageregere Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Wangilima Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Waza Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) West Lau Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Yaliseke Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Yaongowa Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Yatamba Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Yatota Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Yoka Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Zambo Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Zegesia Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Zekefia Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Zengele Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo) Zimba Communal Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)

## 2.14 Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Republic of Congo (1997-)	Cobras Militia	Civilians (Republic of Congo)	Anti-Balaka
Military Forces of Republic of Congo (1992-1997)	Cocoye Militia	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	Enyele Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Military Forces of Republic of Congo (1997-)	FLEC: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda	Civilians (Gabon)	Former Military Forces of Rwanda (1973-1994)
Military Forces of Republic of Congo (1997-) Gendarmerie	Ninjas Militia	Civilians (International)	Government of Central African Republic (2014-2016)
MLC: Movement for the Liberation of Congo	Ninjas Militia (Nsiloulou Faction)		Military Forces of Angola (1975-)
PCT: Congolese Labour Party			Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2001)
Police Forces of Republic of Congo (1992-1997)			Military Forces of France
Police Forces of Republic of Congo (1997-)			Mutiny of Cobras Militia
RDD: Rally for Democracy and Development			Protesters (International)
			Protesters (Republic of Congo)
			Rioters (Democratic Republic of Congo)
			Rioters (Republic of Congo)
			Seleka Militia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unidentified Armed Group (Democratic Republic of Congo) Unidentified Armed Group (Republic of Congo)

## 2.15 Djibouti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
FRUD: Front of the Restoration of Unity and Democracy Government of Djibouti (1999-) Military Forces of Djibouti (1977-1999) Military Forces of Djibouti (1999-) Military Forces of Djibouti (1999-) Gendarmerie Military Forces of Djibouti (1999-) Presidential Security Unit  Police Forces of Djibouti (1999-) USN: Union for National Salvation	Protesters (Djibouti)  Rioters (Djibouti)	Civilians (Djibouti)  Civilians (Eritrea)  Civilians (International)	Al Shabaab  Issa Yonis Moussa Sub-Clan Militia (Djibouti) Military Forces of Eritrea (1993-) Military Forces of Ethiopia (1991-) Protesters (Ethiopia)  SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition Unidentified Armed Group (Djibouti)

## 2.16 Algeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
FIS: Islamic Salvation Front Government of Algeria (1999-) Military Forces of Algeria (1994-1999) Military Forces of Algeria (1999-) Military Forces of Algeria (1999-) Border Guard Military Forces of Algeria (1999-) Border Guards	ADC: Democratic Alliance of 23rd May for Change Ansar Dine  AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb Arab Ethnic Militia (Algeria) ATNMC: North Mali Tuareg Alliance for Change Berber Ethnic Militia (Algeria)	Civilians (Algeria)  Civilians (Morocco)  Civilians (International)  Civilians (Mali)  Civilians (Libya)	Zintan Ethnic Militia (Libya) Islamist Militia (Algeria)  Unidentified Armed Group (Algeria) Military Forces of Morocco (1999-) Protesters (Tunisia)  Rioters (Algeria)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Algeria (1999-) Gendarmerie	Chaamba Ethnic Militia (Algeria)		Military Forces of Germany
Military Forces of Algeria (1999-) Municipal Guard	CNCD: National Coordination for Change and Democracy		Military Forces of Mali (2002-2012)
Police Forces of Algeria (1999-)	Draa Errich Communal Militia (Algeria)		Unidentified Armed Group (Tunisia)
Police Forces of Algeria (1999-) Municipal Guard	El-Farouk Brigade		Police Forces of Morocco (1999-)
Polisario Front	Ennour Brigade		Unidentified Armed Group (Morocco)
Private Security Forces (Algeria)	GIA: Armed Islamic Group		Unidentified Armed Group (Libya)
	GLD: Legitimate Defence Groups Militia		Protesters (International)
	GSL: Free Salafist Group		Government of Mali (2002-2012)
	GSPC: Salafist Group for Call and Combat		Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Algeria)
	Ibadite Sect Militia (Algeria)		Protesters (Egypt)
	LIDD: The Islamic League for Preaching and Holy Struggle		Unidentified Armed Group (Mali)
	Malekite Sect Militia (Algeria)		Protesters (Morocco)
	MNLA: National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad		Saharawi Communal Militia (Morocco)
	MSJI: Saharan Sons for Islamic Justice Movement		FIS: Islamic Salvation Front
	MUJAO: Movement for Unity and Jihad in West Africa		Patriots Militia
	Okba Ibn Nafaa Brigade		Military Forces of Mauritania (1984-2005)
	Ouled Embarek Clan Militia (Algeria)		Al Qaeda
	Protectors of the Salafi Call		Salafia Jihadia
	Soldiers of the Caliphate		Saharawi Communal Militia (Morocco)
	Those Who Signed in Blood		
	Timizart Brigade		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Tuareg Ethnic Militia (Algeria) Vigilante Militia (Algeria)		

## 2.17 Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Ahrar Party (Hemeida Faction)	Ajnad Misr	Civilians (Egypt)	Al Qaeda
Ahrar Party (Sadat Faction)	Al-Gamaa al-Islamiyya	Civilians (Chad)	Ansar al-Jihad al-Alami
FJP: Freedom and Justice Party	Al-Takfir wal Hijrah	Civilians (Eritrea)	Arab Ethnic Militia (Egypt)
Ghad Political Party	Al Jihad	Civilians (International)	Awlad Ibrahim Clan Militia (Egypt)
Government of Egypt (1981-2011)	Ansar Beit al-Maqdis	Civilians (Ivory Coast)	Bedouin Ethnic Militia (Egypt)
Government of Egypt (2011-2012)	April 6 Youth Movement	Civilians (Libya)	Bulak Communal Militia (Egypt)
Government of Egypt (2012-2013)	AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb	Civilians (South Sudan)	Christian Brotherhood
Government of Egypt (2013-2014)	Army of Islam	Civilians (Sudan)	Christian Militia (Egypt)
Government of Egypt (2014-)	Hasam Movement		Christian Militia (Sudan)
Independence Party	Lewaa El-Thawra		Coptic Christian Militia (Egypt)
Military Forces of Egypt (1981-2011)	Militia (Abdel Halim)		Former Military Forces of Egypt (2013-2014)
Military Forces of Egypt (1981-2011) Border Guards	Militia (Anti-Government)		Galal Clan Militia (Egypt)
Military Forces of Egypt (2011-2012)	Militia (Street Traders)		GMA: Mourabitounes Group of Azawad
Military Forces of Egypt (2011-2012) Military Police	Militia (Students)		Hunayshat Ethnic Militia (Egypt)
Military Forces of Egypt (2011-2012)	Popular Resistance		Islamist Militia (Egypt)
Military Forces of Egypt (2012-2013)	Protesters (Egypt)		Izz ad-Din al-Qassam Brigade
Military Forces of Egypt (2012-2013) Border Guards	Revolutionary Punishment		Jund Ansar Allah
Military Forces of Egypt (2013-2014)	Rioters (Egypt)		Kheir Clan Militia (Egypt)
Military Forces of Egypt (2013-2014) Border Guards	Tahrir Brigades		MFO: Multinational Force and Observers

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Egypt (2014-) Military Forces of Egypt (2014-) Border Guards Military Forces of Egypt (2014-) Special Forces Militia (Pro-Government)  Muslim Brotherhood  NDP: National Democratic Party NSF: National Salvation Front Police Forces of Egypt (1981-2011) Police Forces of Egypt (2011-2012) Police Forces of Egypt (2012-2013) Police Forces of Egypt (2013-2014) Police Forces of Egypt (2014-)	The Death Cell  Ultras Ahlawy		Military Forces of Israel  Military Forces of United States Muslim Militia (Egypt)  Nuba Ethnic Militia (Egypt) Police Forces of Libya (2012-2014) Prison Guards (Egypt)  Private Security Forces (Egypt) Protesters (Ethiopia)  Protesters (International)  Protesters (Libya)  Protesters (South Sudan)  Protesters (Sudan)  Rioters (Libya) Rioters (Sudan) Rioters (Tunisia) Shoubrah Communal Militia (Egypt) State of Sinai Sunni Muslim Militia (Egypt) Tamman Clan Militia (Egypt) Tobruk Ethnic Militia (Libya) Ultras White Knights Unidentified Armed Group (Egypt) Unidentified Armed Group (International) Unidentified Armed Group (Libya) Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Egypt) Vanguards of Conquest Vigilante Militia (Egypt)

## 2.18 Eritrea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
BC: Beja Congress	DMLEK: Democratic Movement for the Liberation of Eritrean Kunama	Civilians (Eritrea)	Beni-Amer Ethnic Militia (Eritrea)
Government of Eritrea (1993-)	ENSF: Eritrean National Salvation Front	Civilians (Ethiopia)	Eastern Front
IPEDJ: Islamic Party of Eritrea for Development and Justice	EPC: Eritrean Popular Congress	Civilians (International)	FRUD: Front of the Restoration of Unity and Democracy
Military Forces of Eritrea (1993-)	Eritrean Kumama Democratic Liberation Movement		Houthi Movement - Ansar Allah
Police Forces of Eritrea (1993-)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Eritrea (1993-)		Military Forces of Djibouti (1999-)
RSADO: Red Sea Afar Democratic Organisation	OLF: Oromo Liberation Front		Military Forces of Ethiopia (1991-)
			Military Forces of Israel
			Military Forces of Sudan (1989-)
			NRF: National Redemption Front
			Protesters (Eritrea)
			Protesters (Ethiopia)
			Protesters (International)
			Rioters (Eritrea)
			SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/-Movement
			UFLD: United Front for Liberation and Development
			Unidentified Armed Group (Eritrea)
			Unidentified Armed Group (Ethiopia)
			UNMEE: United Nations Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea (2000-2008)

## 2.19 Ethiopia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
APP: Afar Peoples Party	ADFM: Amhara Democratic Force Movement	Civilians (Egypt)	Afar Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
ARDUF: Afar Revolutionary Democratic Unity Front	AGUDM: Patriotic Ginbot 7 for Unity and Democratic Movement	Civilians (Eritrea)	Ajuran Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
Christian Militia (Ethiopia)	AIAI: Al-Itihad Al-Islamia	Civilians (Ethiopia)	Aliwan Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
Coalition for Unity and Democracy Party	Al-Shabiba Al-Islamiyah	Civilians (International)	Amaro Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
CUD: Coalition for Unity and Democracy Militia	Al Shabaab	Civilians (Kenya)	Amhara Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
EDU: Front of the Ethiopian Democratic Union Forces	Amhara Tegadlo	Civilians (Somalia)	Anuak Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
EPRDF: Ethiopian Peoples Revolutionary Democratic Front	Benishangul Peoples Liberation Movement	Civilians (Sudan)	Anuak Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
Government of Ethiopia (1991-)	EPPF: Ethiopian Peoples Patriotic Front	Civilians (Zambia)	Awngi Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
MEDREK: Ethiopian Federal Democratic Unity Forum	Ethiopian Unity and Justice Movement		Benishangale Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
Military Forces of Ethiopia (1991-)	EUFF: Ethiopian Unity and Freedom Force		Borana Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
OFDM: Oromo Federalist Democratic Movement Party	GDM: Gambelan Democratic Movement		Chabu Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
OPDO: Oromo Peoples Democratic Organization	Ginbot Seven Party		Dabaqoodhiga Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
Orthodox Christian Militia (Ethiopia)	Gunbot 7 Opposition Group		Dawe Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
Police Forces of Ethiopia (1991-)	Military Forces of Eritrea (1993-)		Derash Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
Police Forces of Ethiopia (1991-) Liyu Division	Militia (Col. Abdi Qeyb-did Awale)		Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	Militia (Gen. Peter Kuol Chol)		Gabra Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
	Muslim Militia (Ethiopia)		Garre Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
	Mutiny of Military Forces of Ethiopia (1991-)		Garre Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
	OLF: Oromo Liberation Front		Gebra Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	<p>ONLA: Ogaden National Liberation Army</p> <p>Oromo Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Police Forces of Eritrea (1993-)</p> <p>Protesters (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Rioters (Ethiopia)</p> <p>RSADO: Red Sea Afar Democratic Organisation</p> <p>SLF: Sidama Liberation Front</p> <p>TPDM: Tigray Peoples Democratic Movement</p> <p>TPLF: Tigray Peoples Liberation Front</p> <p>UWSLF: United Western Somali Liberation Front</p>		<p>Gedeo Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Geleb Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Government of South Sudan (2011-)</p> <p>Government of Sudan (1989-)</p> <p>Guji Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Gumuz Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Gura Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Gurage Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Hadyia Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Isa Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Issa Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Kereyou Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Konso Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Liyu Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Mada Talila Communal Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Majangir Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Merrile Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Military Forces of Kenya (1978-2002)</p> <p>Military Forces of Kenya (2002-2013)</p> <p>Military Forces of Sudan (1989-)</p> <p>Murle Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Murle Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Muslim Militia (Somalia)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Nuer Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Oda Bultum Communal Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Ogaden Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Oromo Ethnic Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Police Forces of Kenya (1978-2002)</p> <p>Police Forces of Kenya (2002-2013)</p> <p>Police Forces of Kenya (2013-)</p> <p>Police Forces of Zambia (2011-)</p> <p>Prison Guards (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Protesters (Eritrea)</p> <p>Protesters (South Sudan)</p> <p>RRA: Rahanweyn Resistance Army</p> <p>Sidama Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>SLM/A-Nur: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Abdul Wahid al-Nur Faction)</p> <p>Sokumar Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Somali Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Somali Gura Ethnic Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Southern Sudan Independence Movement Militia</p> <p>SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition</p> <p>SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/-Movement</p> <p>Suri Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Surma Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Tigray Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Turkana Ethnic Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>UN: United Nations</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Eritrea)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Kenya)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Somalia)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (South Sudan)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan)</p> <p>Unidentified Communal Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Zeyle Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p>

## 2.20 Gabon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
CLR: Circle of Liberal Reformers	Protesters (Gabon)	Civilians (Gabon)	ANR: National Resistance Army
Military Forces of Gabon (1967-2009)	Rioters (Gabon)	Civilians (Benin)	Government of Chad (1990-)
Military Forces of Gabon (1967-2009) Gendarmerie		Civilians (Cameroon)	Lebamba Ethnic Militia (Gabon)
Military Forces of Gabon (2009-) Gendarmerie		Civilians (International)	Pirates (Gabon)
Military Forces of Gabon (2009-) Republican Guard			Protesters (Mali)
PDG: Gabonese Democratic Party			Seleka Rebel Coalition
Police Forces of Gabon (1967-2009)			Unidentified Armed Group (Gabon)
Police Forces of Gabon (2009-)			

## 2.21 Ghana

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Ghana (2009-)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Ghana (2001-2009)	Civilians (Ghana)	Abudus Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
Military Forces of Ghana (2001-2009)	Protesters (Ghana)	Civilians (Guinea)	Afadi Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
Military Forces of Ghana (2009-)		Civilians (Ivory Coast)	Akrashi Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
NDC: National Democratic Congress		Civilians (Liberia)	Akuse Communal Militia (Ghana)
NPP: National Patriotic Party		Civilians (Nigeria)	Al Qaeda
NPP: New Patriotic Party			Alavanyo Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
Police Forces of Ghana (1993-2001)			Andanis Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
Police Forces of Ghana (2001-2009)			Anlo Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
Police Forces of Ghana (2009-)			Armed Youth Group from Odumasi
			Asafo Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
			Ashanti Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
			Atulbabisi Clan Militia (Ghana)
			Bassari Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
			Bimbilla Communal Militia (Ghana)
			Bimoba Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
			Binyami Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
			Biyambo Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
			Dabon Chieftaincy Militia
			Dagomba Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
			Donungo Communal Militia (Ghana)
			Ewe Ethnic Militia (Ghana)
			Fantse Ethnic Militia (Ghana)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast Fulani Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Fulani Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ga Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Galamsefers Gbadagbam Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Jafok Clan Militia (Ghana) Jamond Clan Militia (Ghana) Japaak Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Jujudeiyiri Communal Militia (Ghana) Kato Communal Militia (Ghana) Konkomba Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Krachi Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Krobo Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Kusasis Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Mamprusis Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Militia (Pro-Laurent Gbagbo) Muslim Militia (Ghana) Nakpando Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Namologo Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Nima Boys Militia Nkonya Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Orthodox Muslim Militia (Ghana) Pierngua Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Pirates (Nigeria)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Private Security Forces (Ghana) Protesters (Nigeria) Pulis Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Rioters (Ghana) Rioters (Liberia) Sokabisi Communal Militia (Ghana) Sunni Muslim Militia (Ghana) Tijanniya Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Tindongo Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Tiv Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Unidentified Armed Group (Ghana) Unidentified Armed Group (Nigeria) Unidentified Communal Militia (Ghana) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Ghana) Vigilante Militia (Ghana) Zamarama Ethnic Militia (Ghana)

## 2.22 Guinea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Guinea (2010-)	CNDD: National Council for Democracy and Development	Civilians (Guinea)	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (SAJ Faction)
LURD: Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea (1984-2008)	Civilians (International)	Christian Militia (Guinea)
Military Forces of Guinea (1984-2008)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea (2008-2010)	Civilians (Liberia)	Donsos Militia-CDF Unit (Sierra Leone)
Military Forces of Guinea (1984-2008) Presidential Security Unit	Protesters (Guinea)	Civilians (Sierra Leone)	ECOMOG: Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Military Forces of Guinea (2008-2010)</p> <p>Military Forces of Guinea (2008-2010) Presidential Security Unit</p> <p>Military Forces of Guinea (2010-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Guinea (2010-) Presidential Security Unit</p> <p>NDP: National Development Party</p> <p>Peoples Rally of Guinea</p> <p>Police Forces of Guinea (1984-2008)</p> <p>Police Forces of Guinea (2008-2010)</p> <p>Police Forces of Guinea (2008-2010) Presidential Security Unit</p> <p>Police Forces of Guinea (2010-)</p> <p>RPG: Rally for the Guinean People Party</p> <p>UFDG: Union of Democratic Forces of Guinea</p> <p>UFR: Union of Republican Forces</p>	<p>RFDG: Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea</p> <p>Rioters (Guinea)</p>		<p>FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast</p> <p>Fulani Ethnic Militia (Guinea)</p> <p>Government of Mali (2012-2013)</p> <p>Guerze Ethnic Militia (Guinea)</p> <p>I-RUF: Revolutionary United Front (Superman Faction)</p> <p>Kamajor Militia</p> <p>Kignekoura Communal Militia (Guinea)</p> <p>Kissien Ethnic Militia (Guinea)</p> <p>Konianke Ethnic Militia (Guinea)</p> <p>Malinke Ethnic Militia (Guinea)</p> <p>Military Forces of Liberia (1997-2003)</p> <p>Muslim Militia (Guinea)</p> <p>Mutiny of FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast (Ibrahim Coulibaly)</p> <p>NF: New Forces (Faction)</p> <p>Prison Guards (Guinea)</p> <p>Private Security Forces (Guinea)</p> <p>Rioters (Guinea-Bissau)</p> <p>RUF: Revolutionary United Front</p> <p>Sidikila Communal Militia (Guinea)</p> <p>Tomas Christian Militia (Guinea)</p> <p>Tomas Muslim Militia (Guinea)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			ULIMO-J: United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (Jonshon Faction) ULIMO-K: United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (Kromah Faction) ULIMO: United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy UNAMSIL: United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone (1999-2005) Unidentified Armed Group (Guinea) Unidentified Armed Group (Liberia) Unidentified Armed Group (Mali) Unidentified Armed Group (Sierra Leone) Unidentified Communal Militia (Guinea) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Guinea) Vigilante Militia (Guinea)

## 2.23 Gambia (Islamic Republic of the)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
APRC: Alliance for Patriotic Re-orientation and Construction	MFDC: Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance	Civilians (Gambia)	Foroolu Ethnic Militia (Gambia)
Government of Gambia (1996-)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Gambia (1996-)	Civilians (Ghana)	Government of Senegal (1981-2000)
Government of Gambia (2016-)	Protesters (Gambia)	Civilians (International)	Jongolu Ethnic Militia (Gambia)
Military Forces of Gambia (1996-)	Rioters (Gambia)	Civilians (Senegal)	Military Forces of Senegal (1981-2000)
Military Forces of Gambia (1996-) National Intelligence Agency			Military Forces of Senegal (2000-2012)
Police Forces of Gambia (1996-)			Prison Guards (Gambia)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
UDP: United Democratic Party			Protesters (Mali)  Unidentified Armed Group (Gambia) Unidentified Armed Group (Senegal)

## 2.24 Guinea Bissau

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Guinea-Bissau (2003-2005)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (1999-2000)	Civilians (Guinea-Bissau)	Aguntas Militia
Government of Guinea-Bissau (2005-2009)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2000-2003)	Civilians (International)	Balanta Ethnic Militia (Guinea-Bissau)
Government of Guinea-Bissau (2012-2014)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2003-2005) (Peacekeeper Faction)	Civilians (Nigeria)	Madinka Ethnic Militia (Guinea-Bissau)
Government of Guinea-Bissau (2014-)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2003-2005) (Yala Faction)	Civilians (Senegal)	Military Forces of Angola (1975-)
MFDC: Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance (Front Sud)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2005-2009) (Na Tchute Faction)		Military Forces of Senegal (1981-2000)
MFDC: Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2005-2009) (Ntchami Yala Faction)		Militia (Ntchama)
Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (1984-1999)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2009-2012)		Protesters (Guinea)
Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (1999-2000)	Protesters (Guinea-Bissau)		Unidentified Armed Group (Guinea-Bissau)
Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2000-2003)	Rioters (Guinea-Bissau)		UNIOGBIS: United Nations Integrated Peacebuilding Office in Guinea-Bissau (2009-)
Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2003-2003)			
Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2003-2005)			
Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2005-2009)			

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2005-2009) Presidential Security Unit Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2009-2012) Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2012-2014) Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau (1984-1999) Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2000-2003) Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2003-2005) Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2005-2009) Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2009-2012) Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2012-2014) Police Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2014-)			

## 2.25 Equatorial Guinea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Equatorial Guinea (1979-)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Equatorial Guinea (1979-)	Civilians (Equatorial Guinea)	MEND: Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta
Military Forces of Equatorial Guinea (1979-)	Protesters (Equatorial Guinea)	Civilians (Mali)	Unidentified Armed Group (Cameroon)
Military Forces of Equatorial Guinea (1979-) Presidential Security Unit	Rioters (Equatorial Guinea)	Civilians (Nigeria)	Unidentified Armed Group (Equatorial Guinea)
Police Forces of Equatorial Guinea (1979-)			Unidentified Armed Group (Nigeria)

## 2.26 Indonesia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Forces of Indonesia (1950-) Detachment 88	Islamic State (Indonesia)	Civilians (Indonesia)	Unidentified Armed Group (Indonesia)
Police Forces of Indonesia (1950-)	Islamist Militia (Indonesia)		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	JAD: Jemaah Ansharut Daulah MIT: Mujahidin Indonesia Timur OPM: Free Papua Movement Protesters (Indonesia) Rioters (Indonesia) TPNPB: West Papua National Liberation Army		

## 2.27 India

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
BJP: Bharatiya Janata Party Militia	Ahraula Communal Militia	Civilians (Bangladesh)	CorCom
CPI (Maoist): Communist Party of India (Maoist)	Akalia Communal Militia	Civilians (india)	IS: Islamic State
CPI(M): Communist Party of India (Marxist) Militia	Akupur Communal Militia	Civilians (India)	KIO: Kuki Independent Organization
CPI(ML): Communist Party of India (Marxist-Leninist)	Alidar Communal Militia	Civilians (International)	LeI: Lashkar-e-Islam
Government of India	AMEF: Achik Matgrik Elite Force	Civilians (Nigeria)	LeT: Lashkar-e-Taiba
Indian National Congress Militia	ANLA: Achik National Liberation Army	Civilians (Pakistan)	LeT: Lashkar-e-Taiba
IPFT: Indigenous People's Front of Tripura Militia	ASAK: Achik Songna Anpachakgipa Kotok		Military Forces of Myanmar
JJMP: Jharkhand Jan Mukti Parishad	ASAK: Achik Songna Anpachakgipa Kotok		Military Forces of Pakistan
KCP (PML): Kangleipak Communist Party - Poirei Meitei Lup	Ashokenagar Communal Militia		Military Forces of Sri Lanka
KCP: Kangleipak Communist Party Militia	Ayodhya Communal Militia		PLA: People's Liberation Army
Maoist Communist Party of Manipur	Bagha Purana Communal Militia		Police Forces of Pakistan
Military Forces of India	Baghmara Communal Militia		Protesters (China)
Police Forces of India	Bahraich Communal Militia		Protesters (Pakistan)
Private Security Forces	Bahujan Samaj Militia		Protesters (Russia)
RSS: Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh	Bajrang Dal		Protesters (Sri Lanka)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
RSS: Rashtriya Swayam-sevak Sangh Militia	Bajrang Dal		Protesters (Tibet)
SAD: Shiromani Akali Dal Militia	Baloda Bazar Communal Militia		Rioters (Bangladesh)
Samajwadi Party Militia	Bamundongra Communal Militia		Rioters (Pakistan)
TMC: Trinamool Congress Party Militia	Bansa Communal Militia		Unidentified Armed Group (India)
	Bareilly Communal Militia		Unidentified Armed Group (India)
	Barelvi Communal Militia		Unidentified Armed Group (India)
	Basirhat Communal Militia		Unidentified Armed Group (Pakistan)
	Bhadas Communal Militia		Unidentified Armed Group (Sri Lanka)
	Bhinder Kalan Communal Militia		Unidentified Communal Group (India)
	Bhooi Communal Militia		
	Bhupal Khurd Communal Militia		
	Brahmin Communal Militia		
	Buxar Communal Militia		
	Chakar Communal Militia		
	Charason Communal Militia		
	Chauri Chaura Communal Militia		
	Chhawla Communal Militia		
	Chhota Brahampur Communal Militia		
	Chulkana Communal Militia		
	Dabri Communal Militia		
	Dalit Communal Militia		
	Dara Communal Militia		
	Darbar Communal Militia		
	Daulatpura Niwan Communal Militia		
	Deobandi Communal Militia		
	Dhayanpur Dera Communal Militia		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	DHD: Dima Halim Daogah Dhindawali Communal Militia DHNA: Dima Hasao National Army Dhogri Communal Militia Dhori Communal Militia Dimasa Communal Militia DMK: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam Militia Dukhtaran-e-Millat Ekla Rasoolpur Communal Militia Faridkot Communal Militia Gagarpur Communal Militia Gau Raksha Dal Gau Raksha Samiti Gau Rakshak Gauripur Communal Militia Gharaunti Communal Militia GNLA: Garo National Liberation Army Gomti Nagar Communal Militia Gorakhpur Communal Militia Gugaliyana Communal Militia Halisahar Communal Militia Hariharpara Communal Militia Hazaribag Communal Militia Hazinagar Communal Militia Himmatnagar Communal Militia HJM: Hindu Jagaran Manch Militia HM: Hizb-ul-Mujahideen		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	HPC-D: Hmar People's Convention-Democracy Ireng Communal Militia Jalandhar Communal Militia Jaloor Communal Militia Jasoori Communal Militia Jats Communal Militia JeM: Jaish-e-Mohammad Jharkhand Adivasi Sangharsh Morcha Militia Jharkhand Jan Mukti Parishad Jharkhand Prastuti Committee Jharkhand Sangharsh Jan Mukti Morcha JJMP: Jharkhand Jansangharsh Mukti Morcha JNB: Jadi Naiso Bojam JPC: Jharkhand Prastuti Committee Kakdoli Sardara Communal Militia Kaliganj Communal Militia Kamlapur Communal Militia Kanawani Communal Militia Kanpur Communal Militia Kanwar Communal Militia Karmoni Communal Militia Kashipur Communal Militia Khabung Karong Communal Militia KLO: Kamtapur Liberation Organization KNF(N): Kuki National Front (Nehlun) KNLF: Kuki National Liberation Front		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	KNO: Kuki National Organisation Kotwali Communal Militia KPLT: Karbi People's Liberation Tiger KPLT: Karbi People Liberation Tigers KRA: Kuki Revolutionary Army KRA: Kuki Revolutionary Army KRF: Kuki Revolutionary Front Krishna Nagar Communal Militia KUFO: Kuki Unification Frontal Organisation Kurawali Communal Militia Kurmawa Communal Militia Lambung Communal Militia Madhyamgram Communal Militia Magharpura Communal Militia Mallan Communal Militia Malsian Communal Militia Manserpur Communal Militia Mantri Pantha Communal Militia Maram Khunou Communal Militia Maratha Communal Militia Meghwal Communal Militia Memadpur Communal Militia MNPF: Manipur Naga People's Front MNPF: Manipur Naga Peoples' Front		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	MNRF: Manipur Naga Revolutionary Front Moodabidri Communal Militia Moran Tiger Force Mota Karja Communal Militia Moti Pokhra Communal Militia Murhu Communal Militia Naga Communal Militia Naihati Communal Militia Nainital Communal Militia Nalanda Communal Militia Nandlapur Communal Militia Naraini Communal Militia Nathwal Communal Militia NDFB-S: National Democratic Front of Bodoland - Songbijit NDFB-S: National Democratic Front of Bodoland - Songbijit Nerkattumseval Communal Militia New Keithelmanbi Communal Militia NSCN-IM: National Socialist Council of Nagaland-Isak-Muivah NSCN-K: National Socialist Council of Nagaland-Khaplang NSCN-KK: National Socialist Council of Nagaland-Khole-Kitovi NSCN-U: National Socialist Council of Nagaland-Unification NSLA: National Santhal Liberation Army Nungei Communal Militia		



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Pakhi Kalan Communal Militia Pakhoke Communal Militia Pandaria Communal Militia Parch Communal Militia Patan Communal Militia Patiala Communal Militia Peda Communal Militia People's Liberation Army of Manipur PLFI: People's Liberation Front of India PLGA: People's Liberation Guerrilla Army PREPAK: Peoples Revolutionary Party of Kanleipak Protesters (India) Raidighi Communal Militia Rajam Communal Militia Rajput Communal Militia Rampur Communal Militia Ranchi Communal Militia Randar Communal Militia Rapar Communal Militia Rasoolabad Communal Militia Raxaul Communal Militia Reang Communal Militia Reshma Communal Militia Rioters (India) RPF: Revolutionary People's Front Militia Saaliyar Communal Militia Sabbalpura Communal Militia Sangtam Communal Militia SBSS: Swadheen Bharat Subhash Sena Militia Shah-e-Alam Communal Militia		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Shahjadpur Communal Militia Shahpur Communal Militia Shamshabad Communal Militia Sikh Communal Militia (India) Sikh Communal Militia Singda Kuki Communal Militia Sohana Communal Militia Sultanpur Lodhi Communal Militia Sultanpura Communal Militia Sunngadi Communal Militia Tarsikka Communal Militia The Base Movement TLA: Tiwa Liberation Army Tofapur Communal Militia TPC: Tritiya Prastuti Committee UALA: United A'chik Liberation Army UANF: United Achik National Front UDLA: United Democratic Liberation Army Ugala Communal Militia ULFA-I: United Liberation Front of Assam (Independent) ULFA: United Liberation Front of Assam Unidentified Communal Militia United Naga Council Militia UNLF: United National Liberation Front		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	UNLFW: United Liberation Front of Western South East Asia Upper Caste Communal Militia Upper Caste Hindu Communal Militia URF: United Revolutionary Front UTLA: United Tribal Liberation Army Vadodara Communal Militia Virk Kalan Communal Militia Wed Communal Militia Yadav Communal Militia ZUF: Zeliangrong United Front		

## 2.28 Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Iran (1989-)	Ansar al Furqan	Civilians (Iran)	Military Forces of Iraq (1979-2003)
Military Forces of Iran (1989-)	Islamic State (Iran)	Civilians (Saudi Arabia)	Mohammadi Tribal Militia (Iran)
Military Forces of Iran (1989-) Islamic Revolution Guard Corps	Jeish al Adl		Mousayi Tribal Militia (Iran)
Police Forces of Iran (1989-)	MKO: People's Mujahedin Organisation of Iran		Shahlibar Tribal Militia (Iran)
	Mohiuddin al Nasser Martyrs Brigades		Sufi Muslim Militia (Iran)
	PJAK: Kurdistan Free Life Party		Gonabadi Dervish Sect
	Protesters (Iran)		Unidentified Armed Group (Iran)
	Rioters (Iran)		Unidentified Tribal Militia (Iran)
			Zagros Eagles

## 2.29 Iraq

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Anbar Awakening	Asaib Ahl al-Haq	Civilians (Iran)	Al-Hadamah Communal Militia (Iraq)
Global Coalition Against Daesh	Hezbollah Movement in Iraq	Civilians (Iraq)	Al-Karamasha Communal Militia (Iraq)
Government of Iraq (2014-)	Islamic State (Iraq)		Al-Shafi Communal Militia (Iraq)
Iraqi and/or Coalition Forces	Islamic State (Syria)		Al-Taleea Communal Militia (Iraq)
Military Forces of Iraq (1979-2003)	Protesters (Iraq)		Al Zujayri Communal Militia (Iraq)
Military Forces of Iraq (2014-) Counter-Terrorism Service	Rioters (Iraq)		Aski Musil Communal Militia (Iraq)
Military Forces of Iraq (2014-)	Sunni Liberation Army		Basra Communal Militia (Iraq)
Military Forces of Iraq (2014-) Peshmerga			Batut Communal Militia (Iraq)
Military Forces of Iraq (2014-) Popular Mobilization Forces			Beit Roweimi Communal Militia (Iraq)
Military Forces of United States			Bob al-Sham Communal Militia (Iraq)
Police Forces of Iraq (2014-) Asayish			Chamchamal Communal Militia (Iraq)
Police Forces of Iraq (2014-)			Farhatiya Communal Militia (Iraq)
Police Forces of Iraq (2014-) Rapid Reaction Force			Gunazhor Communal Militia (Iraq)
TMF: Tribal Mobilization Forces			Hamdana Communal Militia (Iraq)
			Haritha Communal Militia (Iraq)
			Haweeja Communal Militia (Iraq)
			Hazmiyoon
			Iraqi Turkmen Front
			Kataib Hizbullah
			KDP-S: Kurdistan Democratic Party-Syria
			Kirkuk Communal Militia (Iraq)
			Kurdish Ethnic Militia (Iraq)
			Majdiyah Communal Militia (Iraq)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Mashan Communal Militia (Iraq) Military Forces of Iran (1989-) Military Forces of Iran (1989-) Islamic Revolution Guard Corps Military Forces of Turkey (2016-) Nahrawan Communal Militia (Iraq) North Tikrit Communal Militia (Iraq) Orfeli Communal Militia (Iraq) PDKI: Democratic Party of Iranian Kurdistan PKK: Kurdistan Workers Party Private Security Forces (Iraq) Qalkhalu Communal Militia (Iraq) Qaryat ash Shariah Communal Militia (Iraq) Qurna Communal Militia (Iraq) Sadrist Movement Sharqat Communal Militia (Iraq) Shaykh Tahar Rashid Communal Militia (Iraq) Shiite Muslim Militia (Iraq) Sunni Muslim Militia (Iraq) Suq Communal Militia (Iraq) Tall Banat Arab Communal Militia (Iraq) Tall Banat Yazidi Communal Militia (Iraq) Unidentified Armed Group (Iran) Unidentified Armed Group (Iraq)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unidentified Communal Militia (Iraq) White Flags YBS: Sinjar Resistance Units YPG: Peoples Protection Units

## 2.30 Israel

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Israel (2009-)	Ahfad al Sahaba	Civilians (Israel)	Military Forces of Syria (2000-)
Military Forces of Israel (2009-)	Al Aqsa Martyrs Brigade	Civilians (Palestine)	Settlers (Israel)
Police Forces of Israel (2009-)	Al Nasser Salah al Deen Brigades		Unidentified Armed Group (Egypt)
Prison Guards (Israel)	Islamic Movement in Israel - Northern Branch		Unidentified Armed Group (Israel)
	PIJ: Palestinian Islamic Jihad		Unidentified Armed Group (Palestine)
	Protesters (International)		
	Protesters (Israel)		
	Protesters (Lebanon)		
	Protesters (Palestine)		
	Rioters (Israel)		
	Rioters (Palestine)		

## 2.31 Jordan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Jordan (1999-)	Islamic State (Jordan)	Civilians (Jordan)	Athamneh Tribal Militia (Jordan)
Police Forces of Jordan (1999-)	Protesters (Jordan)	Civilians (Syria)	Foreign Military Forces
	Protesters (Palestine)		Military Forces of Israel (2009-)
	Rioters (Jordan)		Military Forces of Syria (2000-)
			Private Security Forces (Israel)
			Sheyyab Tribal Militia (Jordan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unidentified Armed Group (Jordan) Unidentified Armed Group (Syria) Unidentified Military Forces

## 2.32 Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Amani Coalition CORD: Coalition for Reforms and Democracy Embakasi Party  FORD-Kenya: Forum for the Restoration of Democracy-Kenya Government of Kenya (2013-) Jubilee Coalition  KADU: Kenya African Democratic Development Union KANU: Kenya African National Union LDP: Liberal Democratic Party Military Forces of Kenya (1978-2002) Military Forces of Kenya (1978-2002) General Service Unit Military Forces of Kenya (2002-2013) Military Forces of Kenya (2002-2013) General Service Unit Military Forces of Kenya (2002-2013) Presidential Security Unit Military Forces of Kenya (2013-)	Al Shabaab Militia (Nairobi Youth)  Moorland Forces Militia (Kenya) MRC: Mombasa Republican Council  Nyuki Movement  SLDF: Sabaot Land Defence Force Sungu Sungu	Civilians (Kenya) Civilians (Ethiopia)  Civilians (International)  Civilians (Rwanda)  Civilians (Somalia)  Civilians (Sudan)  Civilians (Uganda)	"Taliban" Militia Abairege Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Abanyabasi Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Abduwak Ethnic Militia (Kenya)  Adol Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Agoro Communal Militia (Kenya) Ajuuran Ethnic Militia (Kenya)  Akorino Sect Militia (Kenya) Al Hijra Muslim Youth Centre Militia Al Qaeda  Amarkoke Ethnic Militia (Kenya)  Army of Palestine Militia  Auliyani Clan Militia (Somalia)  Auliyani Ethnic Militia (Kenya)  Awlyahan Ethnic Militia (Kenya)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Militia (Pro-Government)			Bagisu Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
Muyeye Movement			Bana Ethnic Militia (Somalia)
NARC: National Rainbow Coalition			Banana Political Militia
National Labour Party			Borana Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
NDP: National Development Party			Borana Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
ODM: Orange Democratic Movement			Buirege Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
Party of National Unity			Bukusu Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
PDP: Peoples Democratic Party			Burji Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
PNU: Party of National Unity			Christian Militia (Kenya)
Police Forces of Kenya (1978-2002)			Chwele Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
Police Forces of Kenya (2002-2013)			COTU: Central Organisation of Trade Unions
Police Forces of Kenya (2013-)			Dassanach Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
Safina Political Party			Degodia Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
SDP: Social Democratic Party			Didinga Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
TNA: The National Alliance			Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
UDF: United Democratic Forum			Dodoth Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
Government of Kenya (2002-2013)			Dongiro Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
			FNL: National Forces of Liberation
			Fulani Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Gabra Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Galwina Ethnic Militia (Somalia)
			Garba Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Garjel Communal Militia (Kenya)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Garre Clan Militia (Somalia) Garre Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Garre Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Giriama Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Government of Somalia (2012-) Government of Sudan (1989-) Gucha Herdsman Militia (Kenya) HI: Hizbul Islam Home Guards Igembe Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Imenti Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Isiolo Communal Militia (Kenya) Islamic State (Kenya) Islamist Militia (Kenya) Jibril Clan Militia (Kenya) Jie Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Jimo Communal Militia (Kenya) Kabasiran Clan Militia (Kenya) Kachepkosir Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kakamega Communal Militia (Kenya) Kakdhimu Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kalenjin Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Kapedo Communal Militia (Kenya) Kapkeny Clan Militia (Kenya) Karamajong Ethnic Militia (Uganda)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Katemke Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Kauma-Koyugi Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Kiambu Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Kikuyu Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Kipsigi Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Kirinyaga Communal Militia (Kenya)
			Kisii Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Kongowea Village Militia (Kenya)
			Kuria Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Laikipia Communal Militia (Kenya)
			Liyu Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
			Lou Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
			LRA: Lords Resistance Army
			Luhya Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Luo Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Maasai Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Mambilla Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Marakwet Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Marehan Clan Militia (Somalia)
			Marhani Clan Militia (Somalia)
			Matan Clan Militia (Kenya)
			Matheniko Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
			Mau Mau War Veterans

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Merrile Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
			Merrile Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Merrile Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
			Meru Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Mijikenda Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Military Forces of Burundi (1996-2005)
			Military Forces of Ethiopia (1991-)
			Military Forces of Republic of Congo (1997-)
			Military Forces of Sudan (1989-)
			Military Forces of Uganda (1986-)
			Militia (Students)
			Molo Communal Militia (Kenya)
			Moran Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Muloti Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Mumias Outgrowers Company Militia
			Mungiki Militia
			Murle Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)
			Murle Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Muslim Militia (Kenya)
			Nandi Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Ndorobo Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Njemp Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Nuba Ethnic Militia (Kenya)
			Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Nyabasi Ethnic Militia (Kenya) OLF: Oromo Liberation Front OLF: Oromo Liberation Front (Splinter Faction) Ololunga Ethnic Militia (Kenya) ONLA: Ogaden National Liberation Army Orma Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Pirates (Kenya) Pirates (Somalia) Pirates (Tanzania) Pokomo Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Pokot Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Pokot Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Police Forces of Ethiopia (1991-) Police Forces of Tanzania (1964-) Police Forces of Uganda (1986-) PRA: Peoples Redemption Army Prison Guards (Kenya) Private Security Forces (Kenya) Protesters (Ethiopia) Protesters (International) Protesters (Kenya) Protesters (Nigeria) Protesters (Somalia) Protesters (Sudan) Protesters (Tanzania) Rioters (Kenya) Rioters (Sudan) Rioters (Uganda) Sabaot Ethnic Militia (Kenya)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Sabeny Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Samburu Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Sebei Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Soi Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Somali Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Somali Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Sonjo Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Sonjo Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) SPLA/M-Bahr al Ghazal: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement (Bahr al Ghazal Faction) SPLA/M-Garang: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army (Garang Faction) SPLA/M-Kerubino: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army (Kerubino Faction) SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/-Movement SPM: Somali Patriotic Movement Tabaqa Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Tebesonik Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Tharaka Ethnic Militia (Kenya) The Government of Universal Palestine in Exile Tigania Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Tigray Peoples Revolutionary Liberation Front Toposa Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Toposa Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Toposa Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>TPLF: Tigray Peoples Liberation Front</p> <p>Trans Mara Communal Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Tugen Ethnic Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Turkana Ethnic Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Turkana Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Uganda Peoples Freedom Movement</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (International)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Kenya)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Somalia)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (South Sudan)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Tanzania)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Uganda)</p> <p>Unidentified Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Unidentified Communal Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Unidentified Communal Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Unidentified Communal Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Unidentified Communal Militia (Uganda)</p> <p>Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Kenya)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Vigilante Militia (Kenya) Vigilante Militia (South Africa) Vigilante Militia (Sudan) Walenchoka-Kurya Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Wanchari-Kurya Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Wardei Ethnic Militia (Kenya)

### 2.33 Cambodia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Cambodia Police Forces of Cambodia	Protesters (Cambodia) Rioters (Cambodia)	Civilians (Cambodia)	Military Forces of Vietnam Police Forces of Vietnam Tbong Khmum Communal Militia Unidentified Armed Group (Cambodia) Unidentified Communal Militia (China)

### 2.34 Kuwait

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Democratic Party (Kuwait)	Protesters (International) Protesters (Kuwait)		

### 2.35 Lao People's Democratic Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Laos Police Forces of Laos	Protesters (Laos)	Civilians (China) Civilians (Laos)	Unidentified Armed Group (Laos)

## 2.36 Lebanon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Lebanon (2016-)	Asbat al Ansar	Civilians (Lebanon)	Al Hourani Tribal Militia (Lebanon)
Military Forces of Lebanon (2016-)	Fateh al Sham Front	Civilians (Palestine)	Al Qaffas Clan Militia (Palestine)
Police Forces of Lebanon (2016-)	HTS: Hayat Tahrir al Sham	Civilians (Saudi Arabia)	Al Shaabi Clan Militia (Palestine)
Prison Guards (Lebanon)	Islamic State (Lebanon)	Civilians (Syria)	Al Siddiq Clan Militia (Lebanon)
	Islamist Militia (Lebanon)		Bahshik Clan Militia (Lebanon)
	Jund al Sham		Fatah Movement
	Protesters (International)		Hamas Movement
	Protesters (Iraq)		Hezbollah
	Protesters (Lebanon)		Jaafar Clan Militia (Lebanon)
	Protesters (Palestine)		Military Forces of Israel (2009-)
	Rioters (Lebanon)		Military Forces of Syria (2000-)
	Rioters (Palestine)		Militia (Abu Mohammed Badran)
	Rioters (Syria)		Militia (Bilal Akar)
	Saraya Ahl al Sham		Militia (Bilal Arqoub)
			Militia (Bilal Badr)
			Militia (Haitham Shaabi)
			Militia (Mohammad Jamal Hamad)
			Militia (Refugees/IDPs)
			Palestinian Joint Security Force
			Shahadeh Clan Militia (Lebanon)
			Shouman Clan Militia (Lebanon)
			Shtaiweh Clan Militia (Lebanon)
			Unidentified Armed Group (Lebanon)
			Unidentified Armed Group (Palestine)
			Unidentified Armed Group (Syria)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unidentified Clan Militia (Syria) UNIFIL: United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (1978-) Wehbi Clan Militia (Lebanon)

## 2.37 Liberia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ALP: All Liberian Party	JFLL: Joint Forces for the Liberation of Liberia	Civilians (Liberia)	Christian Militia (Liberia)
CDC: Congress for Democratic Change	LURD: Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy	Civilians (Guinea)	ECOMOG: Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group
Government of Liberia (1997-2003)	MODEL: Movement for Democracy in Liberia	Civilians (International)	Former Military Forces of Liberia (1997-2003)
Government of Liberia (2006-)	NPFL: National Patriotic Front Liberia	Civilians (Sierra Leone)	Former Military Forces of Liberia (2006-)
Liberty Party	ULIMO-J: United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (Jonshon Faction)	Civilians (South Africa)	Former MODEL: Movement for Democracy in Liberia
Military Forces of Liberia (1989-1997)	ULIMO-K: United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (Kromah Faction)		Friends of PYJ Militia
Military Forces of Liberia (1997-2003)			Gio and Mano Ethnic Militia (Liberia)
Military Forces of Liberia (2003-2006)			Kamajor Militia (CDF Unit)
Military Forces of Liberia (2006-)			Kamajor Militia
Military Forces of Liberia (2006-) Presidential Guard			Kpelle Ethnic Militia (Liberia)
Military Forces of Liberia (2006-) Presidential Security Unit			Lorma Ethnic Militia (Liberia)
Police Forces of Liberia (1989-1997)			Mandingo Ethnic Militia (Liberia)
Police Forces of Liberia (1997-2003)			Military Forces of Guinea (1984-2008)
Police Forces of Liberia (2003-2006)			Military Forces of Ivory Coast (1999-2000)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Forces of Liberia (2006-) RUF: Revolutionary United Front UP: Unity Party			Military Forces of Ivory Coast (2000-2011) Military Forces of Ivory Coast (2011-) Military Forces of Pakistan Military Forces of Sierra Leone (1996-1997) Military Forces of Sierra Leone (1997-1998) Military Forces of Sierra Leone (1998-2007) Militia (Pro-Laurent Gbagbo) Militia (Robert Guei) Muslim Militia (Liberia) Poro Sect Militia (Liberia) Private Security Forces (Ivory Coast) Private Security Forces (Liberia) Protesters (Liberia) Rioters (Liberia) Rioters (Nigeria) Sahnquoi Communal Militia (Liberia) Sande Sect Militia (Liberia) Unidentified Armed Group (Ivory Coast) Unidentified Armed Group (Liberia) UNMIL: United Nations Mission in Liberia (2003-) Vigilante Militia (Liberia)

## 2.38 Libya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Libya (1969-2011)	101 Battalion (Tajoura)	Civilians (Chad)	Ajdabiya Border Division
Government of Libya (2011-2012)	Abu Ghilan Brigade	Civilians (Egypt)	Ajilat Communal Militia (Libya)
Government of Libya (2012-2014)	Abu Obeida Brigade	Civilians (Eritrea)	Al-Awfeia Ethnic Militia (Libya)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Libya (2014-) General National Congress	Abu Raawi Brigade	Civilians (Ethiopia)	Al-Barasa Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Government of Libya (2016-) Government of National Accord	Abu Salim Brigade	Civilians (Gambia)	Al-Qantrar Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Military Forces of Libya (1969-2011)	Abu Salim Martyrs Brigade	Civilians (International)	Al-Raqaiat Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Military Forces of Libya (1969-2011) Special Forces	Ahmad Al-Sharif Battalion	Civilians (Libya)	Al-Shourafa Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Military Forces of Libya (2011-2012)	Ajdabiya Martyrs Brigade	Civilians (Morocco)	Al Hasawna Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Military Forces of Libya (2012-2014)	Al-Buni Brigade	Civilians (Niger)	Al Qaeda
Military Forces of Libya (2012-2014) Border Guards	Al-Burayqah Martyrs Brigade	Civilians (Nigeria)	AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb
Military Forces of Libya (2012-2014) Special Forces	Al-Fateh Al-Jaded Party	Civilians (Sierra Leone)	Arab Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Military Forces of Libya (2014-) Border Guards	Al-Kanni Brigade	Civilians (Somalia)	Assabie Communal Militia (Libya)
Military Forces of Libya (2014-) Haftar Faction - Saiqa Forces	Al-Keba Brigade	Civilians (South Sudan)	Awlad Garbou Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Military Forces of Libya (2014-) Haftar Faction	Al Farouq Brigade	Civilians (Sudan)	Awlad Suleiman Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Military Forces of Libya (2016-) Government of National Accord	Al Qaqa Brigade	Civilians (Tunisia)	Bedouin Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Military Forces of Libya (2016-) Presidential Guard Militia (Pro-Government)	Ali Hassan Al-Jabar Brigade Ansar al-Sharia		Ben Nayal Ethnic Militia (Libya) Benghazi Communal Militia (Libya)
Muslim Brotherhood	Artillery and Missles Brigade		Berber Ethnic Militia (Libya)
National Mobile Force (Libya)	Bab al-Tajoura Brigade		Berber Tabu Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Police Forces of Libya (1969-2011)	Bashir Sadawi Brigade		Bin Sulaiman Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Police Forces of Libya (2011-2012)	Brega Martyrs Brigade		El-Mashashia Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Police Forces of Libya (2012-2014)	Brigades for the Defence of Benghazi		Firjan Ethnic Militia (Libya)
Police Forces of Libya (2014-2016)	BRSC: Shura Council of Benghazi Revolutionaries		Former Military Forces of Libya (1969-2011)
Police Forces of Libya (2016-)	CCA: Counter Crime Agency		Furqan Brigade

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Forces of Libya (2016-) Criminal Investigations Department Special Deterrence Forces	El-Farouk Brigade  El-Marsa Brigade		Garamna Ethnic Militia (Libya)  Gharyan Communal Militia (Libya)
SSC: Supreme Security Committee Tawhid al-Salafiya	February 17 Martyrs Brigade February 17 Movement		Gontrar Ethnic Militia (Libya) Government of Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2001) Government of Sudan (1989-)
UNSMIL: United Nations Support Mission in Libya (2011-)	Fighters of The Martyrs Brigade  Free Libya Martyrs Brigade Ihsan Brigade  Islamic Emirate of Barqa  Islamic State (Cyrenaica Province) Islamic State (Fezzan Province)  Islamic State (Tripoli) Islamist Militia (Libya)  Janzur Knights Brigade  Jibreel Abaya Militia  Khadrawi Clan Militia (Libya) Libya Misratan Mujahideen Libya Shield Brigade Libyan Rebel Forces  LROR: Libya Revolutionaries Operations Room Margahni Clan Militia (Libya) Martyrs Brigade  Militia (Anti-Government)		Government of Tunisia (2011-2014) Government of Uganda (1986-) Government of United Arab Emirates Henish Clan Militia (Libya) ICRC: International Committee of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Islamist Militia (Algeria) Jadu Communal Group (Libya) Janzur Communal Militia (Libya) JEM: Justice and Equality Movement Kiklah Communal Group (Libya) Kiklah Communal Militia (Libya) Military Forces of Canada Military Forces of Egypt (2014-) Military Forces of France  Military Forces of Italy  Military Forces of Netherlands Military Forces of Sudan (1989-)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Militia (Ibrahim Jadran)		Military Forces of the United Kingdom
	Misrata Martyrs Brigade		Military Forces of the United States
	Nahaj Clan Militia (Libya)		Military Forces of Tunisia (2011-2014) National Guard
	Nawasi Brigade		Military Forces of Turkey
	NLA: National Liberation Army		Military Forces of United Kingdom
	Nusur al-Sahel Brigade		Military Forces of United States
	Omar Mukhtar Brigade		Misratah Communal Group (Libya)
	Protesters (Libya)		Misratah Communal Militia (Libya)
	Rafallah Sehati Brigade		Msallata Communal Militia (Libya)
	Revolutionist Council Militia		Najaa Ethnic Militia (Libya)
	Rioters (Libya)		Nalut Communal Group (Libya)
	Sahawat Forces		Obeidat Ethnic Militia (Libya)
	Shield Militia		Police Forces of Tunisia (2011-2014)
	Shura Council of Darnah Mujahidin		Prison Guards (Libya)
	Shura Council of the Mujahideen Surman		Private Security Forces (Italy)
	Sixth Security Brigade		Private Security Forces (Libya)
	Subol Al-Salam Brigade		Private Security Forces (Sudan)
	Tiger Militia		Protesters (Egypt)
	Tripoli Revolutionaries Brigade (First Division)		Protesters (Ethiopia)
	Tripoli Revolutionaries Brigade		Qadhadhfa Ethnic Militia (Libya)
	Truth Martyrs		Rajiban Communal Group (Libya)
	Uqba ibn Nafi Militia		Rioters (Chad)
	Vigilante Militia (Libya)		Rioters (Egypt)
	Zawiya Martyrs Brigade		Rioters (Ethiopia)
	Zintan Martyrs Brigade		Rioters (International)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Sabha Communal Militia (Libya)</p> <p>Sabratha Communal Group (Libya)</p> <p>Sabratha Communal Militia (Libya)</p> <p>Seaan Ethnic Militia (Libya)</p> <p>Shaaifyin Ethnic Militia (Libya)</p> <p>SLM/A-Minnawi: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Minnawi Faction)</p> <p>Surman Communal Group (Libya)</p> <p>Surman Communal Militia (Libya)</p> <p>Tabu Ethnic Group (Libya)</p> <p>Tabu Ethnic Militia (Libya)</p> <p>Tajoura Communal Militia (Libya)</p> <p>Tarhouna Communal Militia (Libya)</p> <p>The Rapid Intervention Force</p> <p>Those Who Signed in Blood</p> <p>Tripoli Communal Militia (Libya)</p> <p>Tuareg Ethnic Group (Libya)</p> <p>Tuareg Ethnic Militia (Libya)</p> <p>Tuareg Ethnic Militia (Mali)</p> <p>Tuareg Ethnic Militia (Niger)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Algeria)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Chad)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (International)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unidentified Armed Group (Libya) Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (Tunisia) Unidentified Communal Militia (Libya) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Libya) Warfallah Ethnic Militia (Libya) Wershefana Communal Militia (Libya) Wilad Ali Ethnic Militia (Libya) Yafran Communal Group (Libya) Zawiya Communal Group (Libya) Zawiya Communal Militia (Libya) Zintan Ethnic Group (Libya) Zintan Ethnic Militia (Libya) Zliten Communal Group (Libya) Zultan Communal Group (Libya) Zuwarah Communal Militia (Libya) Zwai Ethnic Militia (Libya)

## 2.39 Sri Lanka

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Sri Lanka	Protesters (Sri Lanka)	Civilians (India)	LTTE: Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
NDF: National Democratic Front	Rioters (Sri Lanka)	Civilians (Sri Lanka)	Rioters (China)
Police Forces of Sri Lanka			Unidentified Armed Group (Bangladesh)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
UPFA: United People's Freedom Alliance			Unidentified Armed Group (India) Unidentified Armed Group (Sri Lanka)

## 2.40 Lesotho

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ABC: All Basotho Convention	Mutiny of Military Forces of Lesotho (1998-2012)	Civilians (Lesotho)	FAWU: Factory Workers Union
BCP: Basutoland Congress Party	Mutiny of Military Forces of Lesotho (2012-2015)	Civilians (International)	Government of South Africa (1994-)
BNP: Basotho National Party	Mutiny of Police Forces of Lesotho (1994-1998)	Civilians (South Africa)	Ha Makopela Communal Militia (Lesotho)
Government of Lesotho (2012-2015)		Civilians (Zimbabwe)	Ha Semoli Communal Militia (Lesotho)
LCD: Lesotho Congress for Democracy			Military Forces of Botswana (1966-)
Military Forces of Lesotho (1994-1998)			Military Forces of South Africa (1994-)
Military Forces of Lesotho (1998-2012)			Police Forces of Namibia (1990-)
Military Forces of Lesotho (2012-2015)			Protesters (Lesotho)
Military Forces of Lesotho (2015-)			Rioters (Lesotho)
Police Forces of Lesotho (1994-1998)			Unidentified Armed Group (Lesotho)
Police Forces of Lesotho (1998-2012)			Unidentified Armed Group (Mozambique)
Police Forces of Lesotho (2012-2015)			Unidentified Armed Group (South Africa)
			Vigilante Militia (Lesotho)

## 2.41 Morocco

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Bloc Democratique Party Supporters	Al-Salafiya Al Jihadia	Civilians (Morocco)	Al-Shabiba Al-Islamiyah
Entente Nationale Party	Ansar al-Mehdi	Civilians (Algeria)	Al Adl Wa Al Ihssane
Government of Morocco (1961-1999)	Ansar al-Sharia	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	Al Qaeda
Government of Morocco (1999-)	Assirat Al-Moustaquim	Civilians (International)	AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Military Forces of Morocco (1999-)</p> <p>MP: Popular Movement</p> <p>Police Forces of Morocco (1961-1999)</p> <p>Police Forces of Morocco (1999-)</p>	<p>February 20 Movement</p> <p>Polisario Front</p> <p>Salafia Jihadia</p>	<p>Civilians (Ivory Coast)</p>	<p>Commission to Promote Virtue and Prevent Vice</p> <p>GIA: Armed Islamic Group</p> <p>Government of Libya (2014-) General National Congress</p> <p>Government of Libya (2014-) House of Representatives</p> <p>Islamist Militia (Algeria)</p> <p>Islamist Militia (Morocco)</p> <p>Military Forces of Algeria (1994-1999)</p> <p>Military Forces of Algeria (1999-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Spain</p> <p>Militia (Students)</p> <p>MUJAO: Movement for Unity and Jihad in West Africa</p> <p>Muslim Militia (Morocco)</p> <p>Police Forces of Spain</p> <p>Prison Guards (Morocco)</p> <p>Private Security Forces (Morocco)</p> <p>Protesters (International)</p> <p>Protesters (Morocco)</p> <p>Rioters (Cameroon)</p> <p>Rioters (International)</p> <p>Rioters (Mali)</p> <p>Rioters (Morocco)</p> <p>Rioters (Senegal)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Algeria)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (International)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Morocco)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Senegal)</p> <p>UNSMIL: United Nations Support Mission in Libya (2011-)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Vigilante Militia (Morocco)

## 2.42 Madagascar

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
3FN: Three National Forces	Dahalo Militia	Civilians (International)	Andakoro Communal Militia (Madagascar)
Government of Madagascar (2009-2014)	DNS: Defenders of National Sovereignty	Civilians (Madagascar)	Antandroy Ethnic Militia (Madagascar)
Government of Madagascar (2014-)	Foroche Militia	Civilians (South Africa)	Banonoky Mahazoarivo Communal Militia (Madagascar)
Military Forces of Madagascar (1997-2002)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Madagascar (2002-2009) (General Andrianafidisoa Faction)		Bechuka Communal Militia (Madagascar)
Military Forces of Madagascar (2002-2009)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Madagascar (2009-2014)		Beharona Communal Militia (Madagascar)
Military Forces of Madagascar (2009-2014)	Protesters (Madagascar)		Betanatanana Communal Militia (Madagascar)
Military Forces of Madagascar (2009-2014) Gendarmerie	Rioters (Madagascar)		Betioky-Sud Communal Militia (Madagascar)
Military Forces of Madagascar (2014-)	Vigilante Militia (Madagascar)		Bwasarsud Communal Militia (Madagascar)
Military Forces of Madagascar (2014-) Gendarmerie			Emanombo Communal Militia (Madagascar)
Military Forces of Madagascar (2009-2014) Special Formations Command			Esira Communal Militia (Madagascar)
Police Forces of Madagascar (1996-2002)			Fenoeho Communal Militia (Madagascar)
Police Forces of Madagascar (2002-2009)			Fokonolona Communal Militia (Madagascar)
Police Forces of Madagascar (2009-2014)			Maromby Communal Militia (Madagascar)
Police Forces of Madagascar (2014-)			Merina Ethnic Militia (Madagascar)
Police Forces of Madagascar (2014-) Security and Special Interventions Group			Pirates (Somalia)
TGV: Determined Malagasy Youth			Private Security Forces (Madagascar)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
TIM: I Love Madagascar			Ranomafana Communal Militia (Madagascar) Rioters (Burundi) Unidentified Armed Group (Madagascar) Unidentified Communal Militia (Madagascar) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Madagascar)

## 2.43 Mali

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ADEMA-PASJ: Alliance for Democracy in Mali - Pan-African Party for Liberty, Solidarity and Justice	ADC: Democratic Alliance of 23rd May for Change	Civilians (Mali)	Al-Ajwad Communal Militia (Mali)
CMA: Coordination of Movements of the Azawad	Al Furqan Battalion	Civilians (Algeria)	Arab Ethnic Militia (Mali)
GATIA: Imghad Tuareg and Allies Self-Defense Group	Al Mourabitoune Battalion	Civilians (International)	Berdossou Communal Militia (Mali)
Government of France	Ansar al-Sharia	Civilians (Mauritania)	Dawsahak Ethnic Militia (Mali)
Government of Mali (2012-2013)	Ansar Dine	Civilians (Niger)	Diandioumbera Communal Militia (Mali)
Government of Mali (2013-)	ANSIPRJ: National Alliance for the Protection of the Fulani Identity and the Restoration of Justice (Cisse Faction)	Civilians (Nigeria)	Djigueni Ethnic Militia (Mauritania)
HCUA: High Council for the Unity of Azawad	ANSIPRJ: National Alliance for the Protection of the Fulani Identity and the Restoration of Justice	Civilians (South Sudan)	Dogon Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
High Council for the Azawad	AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb		Dogon Ethnic Militia (Mali)
Military Forces of Mali (1992-2002)	ATNMC: North Mali Tuareg Alliance for Change		Douentza Communal Militia (Mali)
Military Forces of Mali (2002-2012)	FLM: Macina Liberation Movement		FNCI: New Forces of Ivory Coast
Military Forces of Mali (2012-2013)	FNLA: National Liberation Front of Azawad		Fula Ethnic Militia (Burkina Faso)
Military Forces of Mali (2013-)	FPR: Patriotic Forces of Resistance		Fulani Ethnic Militia (Mali)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Mali (2013-) Special Forces Militia (Pro-Government)	GMA: Mourabitounes Group of Azawad GSPC: Salafist Group for Call and Combat		Gaberi Communal Militia (Mali) Ganda Izo Ethnic Militia (Mali) Gandakoy Ethnic Militia (Mali) Guavinane Communal Militia (Mali) Hombori Militia
Police Forces of Mali (1992-2002)	MAA: Arab Movement of the Azawad		
Police Forces of Mali (2002-2012)	MIA: Islamic Movement of Azawad		
Police Forces of Mali (2012-2013)	MNLA: National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad		
Police Forces of Mali (2013-)	Movement of the Liberation of Maasina		Ibogholtane Ethnic Militia (Mali)
Police Forces of Mali (2013-) Gendarmerie	MPLA: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Azawad MPRLT: Patriots Resistance Movement for the Liberation of Timbuktu MUJAO: Movement for Unity and Jihad in West Africa Mutiny of Military Forces of Mali (2002-2012) Mutiny of Military Forces of Mali (2013-) Those Who Signed in Blood		Idnan Ethnic Militia (Mali) Ifogha Ethnic Militia (Mali) International Committee of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Islamist Militia (Mali) Karatou Communal Militia (Mali) Kayobogo Ethnic Militia (Mali) Kidal Communal Militia (Mali) Kirane Communal Militia (Mali) Kounta Ethnic Militia (Mali) Koussouma Communal Militia (Mali) Military Forces of Algeria (1999-) Military Forces of Burkina Faso (1987-2014) Military Forces of Chad (1990-) Military Forces of China Military Forces of France Military Forces of Mauritania (2009-)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Military Forces of Niger (2011-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Nigeria (1999-2015)</p> <p>Military Forces of Senegal (2012-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Togo (2005-)</p> <p>Military Forces of United Kingdom</p> <p>Military Forces of United States</p> <p>Militia (Miners)</p> <p>Militia (Students)</p> <p>MINUSMA: United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (2013-)</p> <p>MISMA: International Support Mission for Mali (2012-)</p> <p>Missira Samoura Ethnic Militia (Mali)</p> <p>Mouyna Communal Militia (Mali)</p> <p>Mutiny of MINUSMA: United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (2013-)</p> <p>Nielimala Communal Militia (Guinea)</p> <p>Polisario Front</p> <p>Prison Guards (Mali)</p> <p>Private Security Forces (Mali)</p> <p>Protesters (Mali)</p> <p>Rioters (Mali)</p> <p>Sao Ethnic Militia (Mali)</p> <p>Sero Diamanou Ethnic Militia (Mali)</p> <p>Shiite Muslim Militia (Mali)</p> <p>Sirranikoro Ethnic Militia (Mali)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Songhai Ethnic Militia (Mali)</p> <p>Soninke Ethnic Militia (Mali)</p> <p>Sunni Muslim Militia (Mali)</p> <p>Tilemsi Communal Militia (Mali)</p> <p>Tuareg Ethnic Militia (Mali)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Mali)</p> <p>Unidentified Communal Militia (Guinea)</p> <p>Vigilante Militia (Mali)</p>

## 2.44 Myanmar

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ALA: Arakan Liberation Army	AA: Arakan Army	Civilians (Germany)	Military Forces of Bangladesh
DKBA: Democratic Karen Benevolent Army	CNF: Chin National Front	Civilians (Myanmar)	Military Forces of India
Government of Myanmar	KIA: Kachin Independence Army		NCCT: Nationwide Cease-fire Coordination Team
Karen BGF: Karen Border Guard Force	KIA: Kachin Independence Army		PLA: People's Liberation Army
Military Forces of Myanmar	KKO: Klohtoobaw Karen Organization		PPM: Pangsay People's Militia
Police Forces of Myanmar	KNLA: Karen National Liberation Army		Rakhine Ethnic Militia
Republic of the Union of Myanmar (2008-)	KNU: The Karen National Union		SSA: Shan State Army
Republic of the Union of Myanmar	MNDAA: Myanmar National Democratic Alliance Arm		Unidentified Armed Group (Myanmar)
	MNDAA: Myanmar National Democratic Alliance Army		Wanparng Communal Militia
	MNDAA: Myanmar National Democratic Alliance Army		
	MNLA: Mon National Liberation Army		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	PNLO: Pa-Oh National Liberation Organization Protesters (Myanmar) Protesters (Myanmar) Rioters (Myanmar) RNSC: Rohingya National Solidarity Council SNA: Shanni Nationalities Army SSA-N: Shan State Army-North SSA-S: Shan State Army-South TNLA: Ta'ang National Liberation Army United Wa State Army		

## 2.45 Mozambique

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
FRELIMO: Liberation Front of Mozambique Government of Mozambique (1990-) MDM: Mozambique Democratic Movement Military Forces of Mozambique (1990-) Military Forces of Mozambique (1990-) Presidential Security Unit Military Forces of Mozambique (2005-) Police Forces of Mozambique (1990-) Police Forces of Mozambique (1990-) Anti-Poaching Unit Police Forces of Mozambique (1990-) Mozambican Frontier Guard	RENAMO: Mozambican National Resistance	Civilians (Mozambique)	Civilians (Burundi)  Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo) Civilians (International)  Civilians (Malawi)  Civilians (Nigeria)  Civilians (Rwanda)  Civilians (Somalia)  Civilians (South Africa)  Civilians (Zimbabwe)  EMOCHM: Military Observation Team on the Cessation of Hostilities

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Military Forces of South Africa (1994-) Military Forces of Zimbabwe (1987-) Police Forces of Malawi (2004-2012) Prison Guards (Mozambique) Private Security Forces (Mozambique) Protesters (Mozambique) Rioters (International) Rioters (Malawi) Rioters (Mozambique) Unidentified Armed Group (Malawi) Unidentified Armed Group (Mozambique) Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda) Unidentified Armed Group (Somalia) Vigilante Militia (Mozambique) Vigilante Militia (South Africa)

## 2.46 Mauritania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Mauritania (2009-) Military Forces of Mauritania (1984-2005) Military Forces of Mauritania (2007-2008) Military Forces of Mauritania (2008-2009) Military Forces of Mauritania (2009-) Military Forces of Mauritania (2009-) Presidential Security Unit Police Forces of Mali (2012-2013)	Knights of Change  Mutiny of Military Forces of Mauritania (1984-2005)	Civilians (Mauritania)	Government of Mauritania (2009-) Military Forces of Mauritania (1984-2005) Military Forces of Mauritania (2007-2008) Military Forces of Mauritania (2008-2009) Military Forces of Mauritania (2009-) Military Forces of Mauritania (2009-) Presidential Security Unit Police Forces of Mali (2012-2013)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Forces of Mauritania (1984-2005) Police Forces of Mauritania (2005-2007) Police Forces of Mauritania (2007-2008) Police Forces of Mauritania (2008-2009) Police Forces of Mauritania (2009-)			Police Forces of Mauritania (1984-2005) Police Forces of Mauritania (2005-2007) Police Forces of Mauritania (2007-2008) Police Forces of Mauritania (2008-2009) Police Forces of Mauritania (2009-) Police Forces of Mali (2012-2013)

## 2.47 Malawi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Anti-Mutharika Party  DPP: Democratic Progressive Party MCP: Malawi Congress Party Military Forces of Malawi (1994-2004) Military Forces of Malawi (2014-) MYP: Malawi Young Pioneers NDA: National Democratic Alliance Police Forces of Malawi (1994-2004) Police Forces of Malawi (2004-2012) Police Forces of Malawi (2012-2014) Police Forces of Malawi (2014-) PP: Peoples Party UDF: United Democratic Front AFORD: AD: Alliance for Democracy Militia	MYP: Malawi Young Pioneers	Civilians (Malawi)	Alimitambo Communal Militia (Malawi) Muslim Militia (Malawi)  Private Security Forces (Malawi) Protesters (Malawi)  Rioters (Malawi)  Unidentified Armed Group (Malawi) Vigilante Militia (Malawi)  Young Democrats

## 2.48 Namibia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
APP: All Peoples Party	CLA: Caprivi Liberation Army	Civilians (Namibia)	Aakwanyama Ethnic Militia (Namibia)
Military Forces of Namibia (1990-)	Concerned Caprivians Political Group	Civilians (Angola)	Aandonga Ethnic Militia (Namibia)
Police Forces of Namibia (1990-)		Civilians (International)	Berseba Communal Militia (Namibia)
Police Forces of Namibia (1990-) Special Reserve Force			Herero Ethnic Militia (Namibia)
RDP: Rally for Democracy and Progress			Maharero Royal Traditional Authority
SWANU: South West Africa National Union Militia			Military Forces of Angola (1975-)
SWAPO: South West Africa Peoples Organisation			Military Forces of Botswana (1966-)
			MPLA: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola
			Private Security Forces (Namibia)
			Private Security Forces (Nigeria)
			Protesters (Democratic Republic of Congo)
			Protesters (International)
			Protesters (Namibia)
			Rioters (Namibia)
			Unidentified Armed Group (Angola)
			Unidentified Armed Group (Namibia)
			UNITA: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola
			Vigilante Militia (Namibia)

## 2.49 Niger

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
FRDD: Front for the Restoration and Defence of Democracy	AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb	Civilians (Niger)	ADIN: Association for the Propagation of Islam in Niger
Government of Niger (2011-)	Boko Haram - Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyyah	Civilians (International)	Adoua Ethnic Militia (Niger)
Military Forces of Niger (1996-1999)	Emirate of the Sahara		Al-Sunna wal Jamma Militia
Military Forces of Niger (1999-2010)	FARS: Revolutionary Armed Forces of the Sahara		Ansar Dine
Military Forces of Niger (2010-2011)	FDR: Democratic Front for Renewal		Diawondo Ethnic Militia (Niger)
Military Forces of Niger (2011-)	FLAA: The Air and Azawagh Liberation Front		Djermas Ethnic Militia (Niger)
Military Forces of Niger (2011-) Gendarmerie	MJRN: Movement for Justice and the Rehabilitation of Niger		Dosso Ethnic Militia (Niger)
Militia (Pro-Government)	MNJ: Nigerien Movement for Justice		Fassi Ethnic Militia (Niger)
Police Forces of Niger (1996-1999)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Niger (1996-1999)		Fulani Ethnic Militia (Niger)
Police Forces of Niger (1999-2010)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Niger (1999-2010)		GMA: Mourabitounes Group of Azawad
Police Forces of Niger (2000-2010)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Niger (2000-2010)		Gogone Communal Militia (Niger)
Police Forces of Niger (2010-2011)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Niger (2010-2011)		GSPC: Salafist Group for Call and Combat
Police Forces of Niger (2011-)	Mutiny of Military Forces of Niger (2011-)		Hausa Ethnic Militia (Niger)
			Hausa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)
			Islamist Militia (Algeria)
			Islamist Militia (Niger)
			Koglweogo Militia
			Military Forces of Algeria (1999-)
			Military Forces of Chad (1990-)
			Military Forces of France
			Military Forces of Mali (2012-2013)
			Military Forces of Nigeria (1999-2015)
			Military Forces of United States

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>MNLA: National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad</p> <p>MUJAO: Movement for Unity and Jihad in West Africa</p> <p>Nupe Ethnic Militia (Niger)</p> <p>Police Forces of Nigeria (1999-2015)</p> <p>Protesters (Niger)</p> <p>Rioters (Benin)</p> <p>Rioters (Niger)</p> <p>Those Who Signed in Blood</p> <p>Toubou Ethnic Militia (Niger)</p> <p>Toumour Communal Militia (Niger)</p> <p>Tuareg Ethnic Militia (Niger)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Mali)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Niger)</p> <p>Unidentified Communal Militia (Niger)</p> <p>Vigilante Militia (Niger)</p> <p>Waze Ethnic Militia (Niger)</p>

## 2.50 Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
AC: Action Congress	Ansaru	Civilians (Nigeria)	"Taliban" Militia
AD: Alliance for Democracy	Boko Haram - Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyyah (Barnawi Faction)	Civilians (Cameroon)	Achaba Riders Militia
AHOI: Amabolu High Operational Integrity	Boko Haram - Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyyah	Civilians (Chad)	Adadama Communal Militia (Nigeria)
ANPP: All Nigeria Peoples Party	BZM: Biafra Zionist Movement	Civilians (Egypt)	Ado Communal Militia (Nigeria)
AP: Accord Party	CML: Concerned Militant Leaders	Civilians (International)	Affa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
AP: Action Party	CPYV: Community Policing Youth Vanguard	Civilians (Libya)	Afiesere Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)
APC: All Progressives Congress	Fighters of The Martyrs Brigade	Civilians (Niger)	Agatu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)
APGA: All Progressives Grand Alliance Party	INMPD: Iduwini National Movement for Peace and Development	Civilians (Sierra Leone)	Agbaja Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)
APP: All Peoples Party	IPOB: Indigenous Peoples of Biafra	Civilians (South Africa)	Agbekoya Militia
BVYG: Borno Vigilance Youths Group	KORAN: Keke Owners and Riders Association of Nigeria Militia		Agege Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)
Civilian JTF: Civilian Joint Task Force	Martyrs Brigade		Agila Communal Militia (Nigeria)
CNC: Congress for National Consensus Party	MASSOB-Uwazuruike: Movement for the Actualization of a Sovereign State of Biafra (Uwazuruike Faction)		Aguleri Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)
CPC: Congress for Progressive Change	MASSOB: Movement for the Actualization of a Sovereign State of Biafra		AIYO: Association of Igbo Youth Organisation
DPP: Democratic Peoples Party	MEND: Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta		Ajah Communal Militia (Nigeria)
Government of Nigeria (2015-)	Militia (Ndigbara)		Ajasor Communal Militia (Nigeria)
Labour Party	Militia (Oil Workers)		Akan Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)
Military Forces of Nigeria (1993-1999)	Militia (Rochas Okorochoa)		Akassa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)
Military Forces of Nigeria (1999-2015)	Militia (Terwase Agwaza)		Akungba Communal Militia (Nigeria)
Military Forces of Nigeria (1999-2015) Joint Task Force	MONDP: Movement for the Niger Delta People		Al-Sunna wal Jamma Militia
Military Forces of Nigeria (2015-)	Mutiny of AD: Alliance for Democracy		Aladja Communal Militia (Nigeria)
Military Forces of Nigeria (2015-) Joint Task Force	Mutiny of Military Forces of Nigeria (1999-2015)		Alago Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)
Militia (Emeka Ihedioha)	NADECO: National Democratic Coalition Militia		Alakuko Communal Militia (Nigeria)
Militia (Pro-Government)	NDA: Niger Delta Avengers		Alhaji Ardo Militia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>NLC: Nigeria Labour Congress</p> <p>NSCDC: Nigeria Security and Civil Defence Corps</p> <p>PDP: Peoples Democratic Party</p> <p>PDP: Progressive Democratic Party (Daniel Faction)</p> <p>PDP: Progressive Democratic Party (Obasanjo Faction)</p> <p>Police Forces of Nigeria (1993-1999)</p> <p>Police Forces of Nigeria (1999-2015)</p> <p>Police Forces of Nigeria (2015-)</p> <p>Rambo Group Militia</p> <p>RPN: Republican Party of Nigeria</p> <p>RSISTF: Rivers State Internal Security Task Force</p> <p>VGN: Vigilante Group of Nigeria</p> <p>Government of Nigeria (1999-2015)</p>	<p>NDFF: Niger Delta Freedom Fighters</p> <p>NDLF: Niger Delta Liberation Force</p> <p>NDV: Niger Delta Vigilant Militia</p> <p>Nigerian Liberation Organization Militia</p> <p>Northern Peoples Congress Militia</p> <p>UAD: United Action for Democracy Militia</p>		<p>Amadi Ama-Okrika Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Amagu Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Amai Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Amokwu Affa Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Anahutas Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>ANCA: Customs Clearing Agents</p> <p>Andoni Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Anguwan Rimi Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Arab Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Araromi Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Area Boys Militia</p> <p>Ashonwo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Asipa Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Attagara Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Awori Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ayele Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Bajju Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Bakassi Boys Militia</p> <p>Barako Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Bassa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Bekuma Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Beletiamma Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Benekuku Communal Militia (Nigeria) Berom Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Biafra Communal Militia (Nigeria) Bille Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Bini Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Biro Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Biseni Communal Militia (Nigeria) Black Axe Student Militia Black Beret Student Militia Boje Communal Militia (Nigeria) Borno Communal Militia (Nigeria) BSDF: Bakassi Self Determination Front BSF: Bakassi Strike Force Campus Cult Militia Chala Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Chamba Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Chanchangi Communal Militia (Nigeria) Changai Communal Militia (Nigeria) Christian Militia (Nigeria) Christian Youth Sect (Nigeria) Concerned Ilaje Citizens Militia Dadiya Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Dan Zara Communal Militia (Nigeria) DDM: Delta Democratic Militia Deebam Militia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Deeken Communal Militia (Nigeria) Deken Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Deleugbene Communal Militia (Nigeria) Deyor Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Doemak Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Doko Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Dzev Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ebira Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ede Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ediba Communal Militia (Nigeria) Edumoga Communal Militia (Nigeria) Effurun Communal Militia (Nigeria) Efik Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Efraya Communal Militia (Nigeria) Egbas Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Egbe Communal Militia (Nigeria) Egbema Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Egbesu Boys Militia Eggon Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) EGTL: Escravos-Gas-to-Liquid Workers Ehinogbe Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ejuona Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ekakpamre Communal Militia (Nigeria)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Ekeremor Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ekingbo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ekor Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ekpado Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Eleme Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Emegi Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Enin Ogbe Boys Militia</p> <p>Enwhe Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Erin-Ile Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Erunmu Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Esa-Oke Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Esenasawo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Etegbin Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Etti Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Evwreni Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Eye Confraternity Militia (Students)</p> <p>Ezillo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ezionum Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ezza Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Fansuwa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>FERMA: Federal Emergency Road Maintenance Agency</p> <p>Fokpo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Fulani Ethnic Militia (Chad)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Fulani Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ganmo Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ganna Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Gbagyi Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Gberesaakoo Boys Militia</p> <p>Gbondifu Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Gelegele Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>German Boys Militia</p> <p>Gindiri Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Gwandara Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Gwani Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Hausa-Fulani Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Hausa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ibabu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ibanuha Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ibeno Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ibibio Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ido-Osun Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Idoma Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ife Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ifayong Usuk Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Igbarra Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Igbide Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Igbo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Igede Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Iggah Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Iheagwa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ihetazi Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ijaw Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ijegwu Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Iju Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ikpokpo Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ilajes Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ile-Ife Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ilogo Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>IM: Islamic Movement</p> <p>Imakun Omi Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Imorere Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Inyima Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Inyimagu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ipaav Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ipetumodu Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Irigwe Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Isaba Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Isalako Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Iselegu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Isgogo Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Ishi Ozalla Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Islamist Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>ISN: Imo Security Network</p> <p>Isoko Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Isongujero Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ita Ogbolu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Itsekiri Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Izago Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>JAC: Joint Action Committee</p> <p>JAF: Joint Action Front</p> <p>Jeddo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Jie Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Jubrin Gunda Militia</p> <p>Jukun-Chamba Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Jukun Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Junior Vikings Confraternity</p> <p>Kafanchan Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kalabari Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kalo-Kato Militia</p> <p>Kaltungo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kanberi Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kaningkon Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kanuri Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kawuri Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ke Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kinafa Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Kirikasama Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>KMS: Kamarudeen Muslim Society</p> <p>Kogi Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kolama Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Koluama Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Koro Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kparev Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kpatsuwa Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kuchita Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kudung Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kufai Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kulishi Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kundum Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kurama Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kuteb Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kutep Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kutia Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kwala Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Kwara Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Lafia Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Lagos Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Lalupon Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Lassa Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>LASTMA: Lagos State Traffic Management Authority</p> <p>Lemfa Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Liamma Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>LSETF: Lagos State Environmental Task Force</p> <p>Maitasine Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Mambilla Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Manfile Confraternities Militia</p> <p>Marwa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Mbakyya Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Mbiakong Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Mbukpa Militia</p> <p>Miango Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Military Forces of Benin (2006-2016)</p> <p>Military Forces of Cameroon (1982-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Chad (1990-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (1984-1999)</p> <p>Military Forces of Niger (2011-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Sudan (1989-)</p> <p>Military Forces of United States</p> <p>Militia (Federal Road Maintenance Agency)</p> <p>Militia (Street Traders)</p> <p>Militia (Students)</p> <p>Minda Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Mkpani Communal Militia (Nigeria) Mkpumaekweoku Communal Militia (Nigeria) Modakeke Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Modeke Communal Militia (Nigeria) Moroa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) MOSOP: Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni People Muslim Militia (Nigeria) Muslim Youth Sect (Nigeria) Mutiny of Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (1999-2000) Mutiny of MOSOP: Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni People Mutiny of OPC: Oodua Peoples Congress Mutiny of PDP: Peoples Democratic Party NANS: National Association of Nigerian Students Nassarawa Gwom Communal Militia (Nigeria) National Youth Council of Nigeria Ndafu Communal Militia (Nigeria) NDGJM: Niger Delta Greenland Justice Mandate NDLEA: National Drug Law Enforcement Agency Ndoro Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) NDPVF: Niger Delta Peoples Volunteer Force Nko Communal Militia (Nigeria)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			NPDC: Nigeria Petroleum Development Company NPS: Nigerian Prisons Service Guards Nsadop Communal Militia (Nigeria) NURTW: National Union of Road Transport Workers Nweviara Communal Militia (Nigeria) Nyeswe Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Obehira Communal Militia (Nigeria) Obgunabali-Ikwewe Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Oboro Communal Militia (Nigeria) Obosi Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ochon Communal Militia (Nigeria) Odekpe Communal Militia (Nigeria) Odimodi Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Odukpani Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Ofagbe Communal Militia (Nigeria) OFF: Otugas Fire Force Offa Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ofutop Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ogbe-Ijoh Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ogbogo Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ogboji Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Oghorho-Uwheru Communal Militia (Nigeria) Ogidi Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Ogoni Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ogori Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ogulagha Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ogume Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okada Motorcycle Militia</p> <p>Oke-Ogbo Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Oke Afa Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okene Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okitipupa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okoko Igboko Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okodia Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okpanan Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okpe Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okpella Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okpoga Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okrika Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okunran Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Okworogwong Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Olakojo Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Oleh Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ologba Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Olomoro Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Olowo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Olpoma Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Onicha Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Oniko Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Onitsha Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Onogboko Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Onweonweiya Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Onyadama Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>OPC: Oodua Peoples Congress</p> <p>Operation Fire for Fire Militia</p> <p>Opobo Youths Federation Militia</p> <p>Oruku Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Otugwang Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Otuo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Owo Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Owu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Oyaba Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Oyinmo Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Pai Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Panyam Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Pirates (Nigeria)</p> <p>Police Forces of Cameroon (1982-)</p> <p>Police Forces of Niger (2000-2010)</p> <p>Prison Guards (Nigeria)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Private Security Forces (Ivory Coast) Private Security Forces (Nigeria) Protesters (International) Protesters (Nigeria) Pwel Communal Militia (Nigeria) Rioters (Nigeria) Riyom Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) RTEAN: Road Transport Employers Association of Nigeria RUF: Revolutionary United Front Rukuba Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Rumu Communal Militia (Nigeria) Saki Communal Militia (Nigeria) Saro-Wiwa Militia Share Communal Militia (Nigeria) Shibiri Communal Militia (Nigeria) Shiite Muslim Militia (Nigeria) Shumo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Shuwa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) SLM/A: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army Sunni Muslim Militia (Nigeria) Taliban Militia (Nigeria) Tarok Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) The Eiye Confraternity The Makfite Confraternity Tiv Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Tsaragi Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Tumbashi Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Udawa Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Udeni-Gida Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Udu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ugbene Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ukan Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ukele Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Ukum Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Umuapu Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Umuchukwu Vigilante Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Umuleri Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Umuode Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Umuoka Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>UN: United Nations</p> <p>Uneme Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Benin)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Chad)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Ghana)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Niger)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Nigeria)</p> <p>Unidentified Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Unidentified Communal Militia (Nigeria)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Cameroon) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Chad) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Niger) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) URGENT Militants Urhobo Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Usumotong Communal Militia (Nigeria) Utagbaogbe Communal Militia (Nigeria) Uvwie Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Vigilante Militia (Nigeria) Viking 22 Student Militia Waja Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Warte Communal Militia (Nigeria) Wukari Communal Militia (Nigeria) Wurkum Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Yanbola Street Gang Yangwoza Street Gang Yoruba Ethnic Militia (Nigeria) Yugur Ethnic Militia (Nigeria)

## 2.51 Nepal

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
CPN(M): Communist Party Nepal (Maoist) Militia	ATMM: Akhil Terai Mukti Morcha	Civilians (Nepal)	Belauri Communal Militia
Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal	Protesters (Nepal)		Police Forces of India
Janatantrik Tiger Janashakti Party	Rioters (Nepal)		Rioters (India)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
MCCN: Maoist Communist Centre of Nepal Police Forces of Nepal	RIoters (Nepal)  SLMM: Samyukta Loktantrik Madhesi Morcha Militia Vigilante Group (Nepal) Vigilante Militia (Nepal)		Unidentified Armed Group (India) Unidentified Armed Group (Nepal)

## 2.52 Oman

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Protesters (Oman)		

## 2.53 Pakistan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ANP: Awami National Party Militia Government of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan Government of The Islamic Republic of Pakistan Military Forces of Pakistan  PML-N: Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz Militia Police Forces of Pakistan  Police Forces of Paskistan  PPP: Pakistan Peoples Party Militia STPP: Sindh Taraqi Pasand Party Militia	Baloch Separatists  Baloch Separatists (Pakistan) Baloch Separtists (Pakistan) BLA: Baloch Liberation Army BLA: Baloch Liberation Army BLF: Baloch Liberation Front BRA: Baloch Republican Army Hafiz Gul Bahadur Group  Jamaat-ul-Ahrar  Jundallah Lashkar-e-Balochistan LeI: Lashkar-e-Islam LeJ: Lashkar-e-Jabbar  Protesters (Pakistan) Protestors (Pakistan) PTI: Pakistan Tehreek-i-Insaf Militia	Civilians (Afghanistan)  Civilians (China)  Civilians (India)  Civilians (Pakistan)	Ababaki Communal Militia Afghani Taliban  Al-Qaeda Al-Qaeda (Subcontinent) Al Qaeda  Amr bil Maroof wa Nahi Anil Munkar Bazaar-Zakhakhel Communal Lashkar Government of India  IS: Islamic State  Jatoi Communal Militia Kharan Communal Militia Kotli Communal Militia Military Forces of Afghanistan Military Forces of India Military Forces of Iran Military Forces of The United States of America

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Rioters (Pakistan)  SRA: Sindhudesh Revolutionary Army TTP Geedar: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan Geedar Group TTP: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan (Geedar Group) TTP: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan (Geedar Group) TTP: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan		Military Forces of the United States of America Military Forces of The United States of America Mumtaz Qadri  Police Forces of Afghanistan Police Forces of India  Protesters (India)  Rioters (India) Surab Communal Militia Tampoo Communal Militia TI: Tauheedul Islam TI: Tauheedul Islam Unidentified Armed Group (Afghanistan) Unidentified Armed Group (India) Unidentified Armed Group (Pakistan) Unidentified Armed Group (Pakistan) Zakakhel Communal Militia Zakakhel Communal Militia

## 2.54 Palestine, State of

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Israel (2009-)	Al Quds Brigades	Civilians (Israel)	Al Ghara Clan Militia (Palestine)
Government of Palestine (1994-) Palestinian National Authority	Groups of Martyr Baha Eleyan	Civilians (Palestine)	Elad
Military Forces of Israel (2009-)	Hamas Movement		Journalists (Palestine)
Police Forces of Israel (2009-)	Islamic State (Palestine)		Military Forces of Egypt (2014-)
Police Forces of Palestine (1994-)	Islamist Militia (Palestine)		Private Security Forces (Israel)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Forces of Palestine (2016-) Gaza Strip	Izz ad-Din Al Qassam Brigade Izz ad-Din al-Qassam Brigade National Resistance Brigades PIJ: Palestinian Islamic Jihad Protesters (Israel)  Protesters (Palestine)  Rioters (International)  Rioters (Israel) Rioters (Palestine)		Qusra Communal Militia (Palestine) Settlers (Israel)  Unidentified Armed Group (Israel) Unidentified Armed Group (Jordan) Unidentified Armed Group (Palestine) Unidentified Clan Militia (Palestine) Unidentified Military Forces

## 2.55 Qatar

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Protesters (Qatar)		

## 2.56 Rwanda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Rwanda (1994-)	ALIR: Army for the Liberation of Rwanda	Civilians (Rwanda)	CNDP: National Congress for the Defence of the People
Interahamwe Militia	FDLR: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda	Civilians (Burundi)	Former Military Forces of Rwanda (1973-1994)
LDF: Local Defence Force	Hutu Rebels	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	Hutu Ethnic Militia (Rwanda)
M23: March 23 Movement	Militia (Col. Norbert Ndererimana)	Civilians (International)	Islamist Militia (Rwanda)
Military Forces of Rwanda (1994-)		Civilians (Liberia)	Military Forces of Burundi (1996-2005)
Police Forces of Rwanda (1994-)			Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
RCD-Goma: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Goma)			<p>MONUSCO: United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in Democratic Republic of Congo (2010-)</p> <p>Mutiny of Military Forces of Burundi (2005-)</p> <p>Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-)</p> <p>Protesters (Burundi)</p> <p>Protesters (Rwanda)</p> <p>Rioters (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>Rioters (Rwanda)</p> <p>Tutsi Ethnic Militia (Rwanda)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Burundi)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda)</p> <p>Vigilante Militia (Rwanda)</p>

## 2.57 Saudi Arabia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Saudi Arabia (2015-)	AQAP: Al Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula	Civilians (International)	Military Forces of Sudan (1989-)
Military Forces of Saudi Arabia (2015-)	Islamic State (Saudi Arabia)	Civilians (Iran)	Military Forces of Yemen (2016-) Supreme Political Council
Military Forces of United Arab Emirates (2004-)	Protesters (Saudi Arabia)	Civilians (Saudi Arabia)	Shiite Muslim Militia (Saudi Arabia)
Police Forces of Saudi Arabia (2015-)		Civilians (Yemen)	Unidentified Armed Group (Saudi Arabia)
			UN: United Nations

## 2.58 Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ADF-NALU: Allied Democratic Forces-National Army for the Liberation of Uganda	Al-Takfir wal Hijrah	Civilians (Chad)	Abala Ethnic Militia (Sudan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Al-Haq Party	Arrow Boys Militia	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	Abu Darak Clan Militia (Sudan)
ANCD: National Alliance for Change and Democracy	Byel Militia	Civilians (Egypt)	Agaar Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
BC: Beja Congress	Darfur Joint Resistance Forces	Civilians (Eritrea)	Al-Falata Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
DUP-UM: Democratic Unionist Party-Unionist Movement	Darfur Liberation Front	Civilians (Ethiopia)	Al-Gamir Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
Government of Sudan (1989-)	DPFA: Democratic Popular Front Army	Civilians (International)	Al-Rashiydah Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
Janjaweed	Eastern Front	Civilians (Kenya)	Al-Ruayah Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
JEM-Bashar: Justice and Equality Movement (Bashar Faction)	Galweng Militia	Civilians (Libya)	Al-Saada Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
JEM-PF: Justice and Equality Movement (Peace Faction)	Gatluak Gai Rebel Group	Civilians (Nigeria)	Al Qaeda
Military Forces of Chad (1990-)	George Athor Deng Rebel Group	Civilians (Rwanda)	Al Taaysha Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
Military Forces of Sudan (1989-)	Gwang Rebel Group	Civilians (South Sudan)	Al Ziyud Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
Military Forces of Sudan (1989-) Abu Tira	Hamza Combat Group Against Atheism and Heresy	Civilians (Sudan)	Ambororo Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
Military Forces of Sudan (1989-) Border Guards	JEM-Sudan: Justice and Equality Movement (Sudan Faction)	Civilians (Uganda)	AMIS: African Union Mission in Sudan (2004-2007)
Military Forces of Sudan (1989-) Military Intelligence Service	JEM-UFN: Justice and Equality Movement (Unity Faction Nur)	Civilians (Zambia)	Annadif Communal Militia (Sudan)
Militia (Pro-Government)	JEM: Justice and Equality Movement		Ansar Dine
NCF: National Consensus Forces	Kassala Martyr Militia		Apuk Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
NCP: National Congress Party	LJM: Liberation and Justice Movement		Arab Ethnic Militia (Chad)
NDA: National Democratic Alliance	Marginalised Combat Movement		Arab Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
NIF: National Islamic Front	Militia (Asbad Mohamed Khater)		Arab Spring Forces
NLJM: National Liberation and Justice Movement	Militia (Gabriel Tang)		Artala Communal Militia (Sudan)
NUP: National Umma Party	Militia (Matiep)		Awlad Arafa Misseriya Ethnic Militia (Sudan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
PCP: Popular Congress Party	Militia (Mohamed Said Atom)		Awlad Najaa Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
PNC: Popular National Congress Party	Militia (Mohamed Sayed Ahmed)		Awlad Omran Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
Police Forces of Sudan (1989-)	Militia (Musa Hilal)		Awlad Rashdan Clan Militia (Sudan)
Police Forces of Sudan (1989-) National Intelligence and Security Services	Militia (Osman Mohamed Ibrahim)		Awlad Saror Misseriya Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
Police Forces of Sudan (1989-) University Police	Militia (Students)		Awlad Shibek Misseriya Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
RSF: Rapid Support Forces	Militia (Yousef Al Saer)		Awlad Umran Misseriya Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
UFR: Union of Forces for Resistance	Minni Minawi Militia		Ayeul Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
UNRF II: Uganda National Rescue Front II	NMRD: National Movement for Reform and Development		Baggara-Murahaleen Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	NRF: National Redemption Front		Bali Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	NSB: New Sudan Brigade		Bani Hussein Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	Olonyi Rebel Group		Bari Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	ONLA: Ogaden National Liberation Army		Barno Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	Oppressed Soldiers Rebel Group		Bashmurqa Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	PDF: Popular Defence Forces		Bedouin Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	Peoples Struggle Movement		Beni Amir Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	Philip Bepan Rebel Group		Beni Halba Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	Popular Front of Sudan		Beni Omran Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	Protesters (Sudan)		Berti Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	Rioters (Sudan)		Birgid Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SAF: Sudan Alliance Forces		Bisheshab Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SARC: Sudanese Awakening Revolutionary Council		Bul Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	Shahama Movement		Bul Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Shifta		Burgo Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SLA: Sudan Liberation Army		Cheeria Communal Militia (Sudan)
	SLF: Sudan Liberation Forces		Cueibet Communal Militia (Sudan)
	SLM/A-FW: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army-Free Will		Dacuek Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SLM/A-General Leadership: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (General Leadership Faction)		Dajo Communal Militia (Sudan)
	SLM/A-Karbino: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Karbino Faction)		Dar Naila Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SLM/A-Minnawi: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Minnawi Faction)		Darfur Communal Militia (Sudan)
	SLM/A-Nur: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Abdul Wahid al-Nur Faction)		Dinka Agar Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SLM/A-Shafi: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Ahmed Abdel Shafi Faction)		Dinka Aguok Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SLM/A-SR: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army-Second Revolution		Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SLM/A-Unity: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Unity Faction)		Dinka Joth Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SLM/A-Wing of Peace: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (Wing of Peace Faction)		Dinka Luach Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SLM/A: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army		Dinka Ngok Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
	SLMJ: Sudan Liberation Movement for Justice		Dinka Ngok Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SPDF: Sudan Peoples Democratic Front		Dinka Nyang Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SPF: Sudan Peoples Front		Dinka Pakam Ethnic Militia (Sudan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	SPLA/M-Bahr al Ghazal: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement (Bahr al Ghazal Faction)		Dinka Rek Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SPLA/M-Gadet: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army (Gadet Faction)		Dodoth Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
	SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition		El-Jararha Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SPLA/M-Joint Integrated Units: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement Joint Integrated Units		El Bazaa Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SPLA/M-United: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement (United Faction)		El Salam Communal Militia (Sudan)
	SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/-Movement		El Wadi Communal Militia (Sudan)
	SPLF: Sudan Peoples Liberation Front		Equatoria Defence Force
	SPLM-DC: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Movement (Democratic Change)		EUFOR Chad/CAR: Military Operation in Eastern Chad and North Eastern Central African Republic (2008-2009)
	SPLM-N: Sudan Peoples Liberation Movement (North)		Faya Communal Militia (Sudan)
	SPLM-Peace: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/-Movement (Peace Faction)		Fellata Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SRF: Sudan Revolutionary Front		Former Military Forces of South Sudan (2011-)
	SSDF-Byel: South Sudan Defence Forces (Byel Faction)		Former SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement
	SSDF-Machar: South Sudan Defence Forces (Machar Faction)		Freedom Eagles of Africa
	SSDF-United: South Sudan Defence Forces (United)		Fur Ethnic Militia (Sudan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	SSDF: South Sudan Defence Forces		Gariya Communal Militia (Sudan)
	SSIA: Southern Sudan Independence Army/-Movement		Gholfan Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SSLM/A: South Sudan Liberation Movement/Army		Gimir Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SSUA-Gadet: Southern Sudan United Army (Gadet Faction)		Gok Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	SSUA: Southern Sudan United Army		Habbaniyah Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	Sudanese Al-Sahwa Revolutionary Council		Hamar Ethnic Group (Sudan)
	Tigray Peoples Revolutionary Liberation Front		Hamar Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	TPDM: Tigray Peoples Democratic Movement		Haskanita Communal Militia (Sudan)
	UJEM: United Justice and Equality Movement		Hawaweer Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	ULA: Ummah Liberation Army		Hawazmah Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	UPF: United Popular Front		Hotiya-Baggara Ethnic Militia (Somalia)
	URFF: United Revolutionary Forces Front		IM: Islamic Movement
	Vigilante Militia (Sudan)		Islamic Army of South Sudan
	Yau Yau Rebels		Islamist Militia (Sudan)
	Yusuf al-Sayyid Militia		Jamainiya Hamar Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
			Jamouiya Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
			Jie Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
			Jikany Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
			Jul-bel Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
			Jur Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
			Kababeesh Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
			Kabkabiya Communal Group (Sudan)
			Kanjara Communal Militia (Sudan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Karamajong Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Khazam Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Kutum Communal Militia (Sudan) Labado Communal Militia (Sudan) Lango Communal Militia (Sudan) Leek Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Lou Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Lou Nuer Ethnic Militia (Sudan) LRA: Lords Resistance Army Luach Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Luach Jang Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Maaliya Ethnic Group (Sudan) Maaliya Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Mahadi Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Mahariya Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Mararit Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Masalit Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Messalit Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo / Zaire (1965-1997) Military Forces of Eritrea (1993-) Military Forces of Ethiopia (1991-) Military Forces of Iran Military Forces of Israel

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Military Forces of Kenya (2002-2013)</p> <p>Military Forces of Libya (2012-2014)</p> <p>Military Forces of South Sudan (2011-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Southern Sudan (2005-2011)</p> <p>Military Forces of Uganda (1986-)</p> <p>Military Forces of United States</p> <p>Military Forces of Zambia (2008-2011)</p> <p>Militia (Refugees)</p> <p>Misseriya Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Misseriya Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Moru Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Muhajiriye Communal Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Mundari Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Murahaleen Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Murle Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Murle Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Murle Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Muslim Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Mutiny of Military Forces of South Sudan (2011-)</p> <p>Mvollo Communal Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Myolo Communal Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Najah Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Narti Communal Militia (Sudan)</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Newiba-Aballa Ethnic Militia (Sudan) NFA: National Forces Alliance NLA: National Liberation Army Norab Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Nuba Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Nuer Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Nuer Ethnic Militia al-Nowair (Sudan) Nuwayba Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Oromo Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Police Forces of South Sudan (2011-) Police Forces of Southern Sudan (2005-2011) Prison Guards (Sudan) Private Security Forces (South Sudan) Private Security Forces (Sudan) Private Security Forces (Sudan) Protesters (Egypt) Protesters (Ethiopia) Protesters (South Sudan) Protesters (Uganda) Radom Communal Militia (Sudan) Rashaida Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Rioters (Eritrea) Rioters (South Sudan) Rizaygat Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Rumbek Communal Militia (Sudan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Sabeh Hamar Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Salamat Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Shilluk Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Sualba Communal Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Sunta Communal Militia (Chad)</p> <p>Tama Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Tandal Communal Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Tepeth Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Terjem Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Tigi Communal Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Tigray Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Toposa Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Tullus Communal Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Tungur Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Turkana Ethnic Militia (Kenya)</p> <p>Turkana Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Tutsi Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>UFDD: Union of Forces for Democracy and Development</p> <p>Um Burma Communal Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Um Kutkout Communal Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>UN: United Nations</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			UNAMID: United Nations/African Union Hybrid Operation in Darfur (2007-) Unidentified Armed Group (Central African Republic) Unidentified Armed Group (Chad) Unidentified Armed Group (Egypt) Unidentified Armed Group (Eritrea) Unidentified Armed Group (Ethiopia) Unidentified Armed Group (International) Unidentified Armed Group (Kenya) Unidentified Armed Group (Libya) Unidentified Armed Group (Mali) Unidentified Armed Group (South Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia (South Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia (Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia (Sudan) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Sudan) UNISFA: United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei (2011-) UNMIS: United Nations Mission in Sudan (2005-2011) Western Equatoria Community Defence Force WNBFF: West Nile Bank Front

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Yirol Communal Militia (Sudan) Yirol West Communal Militia (Sudan) Zaghawa Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Zalingei Communal Militia (Sudan) Zande Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Ziyadiyah Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Zurug Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Government of South Sudan (2011-) Military Forces of Southern Sudan (2005-2011) Joint Integrated Units

## 2.59 Senegal

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
APR: Alliance for the Republic	MFDC: Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance	Civilians (Senegal)	Fanaye Communal Militia (Senegal)
CS: Socialist Convergence Party	Military Forces of Guinea-Bissau (2005-2009)	Civilians (Chad)	Fulani Ethnic Militia (Senegal)
Government of Senegal (2000-2012)	Mouride Brotherhood Militia	Civilians (International)	Government of Mali (2002-2012)
Government of Senegal (2012-)		Civilians (Liberia)	Kharakhena Communal Militia (Senegal)
Military Forces of Senegal (1981-2000)		Civilians (Nigeria)	Kidira Ethnic Militia (Senegal)
Military Forces of Senegal (2000-2012)		Civilians (South Africa)	Malinke Ethnic Militia (Senegal)
Military Forces of Senegal (2012-)			Medina Beye Communal Militia (Senegal)
Military Forces of Senegal (2012-) Gendarmerie			Military Forces of France
Opposition Parties			Ndiobene Galo Communal Militia (Senegal)
PDS: Senegalese Democratic Party			Prison Guards (Senegal)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Forces of Senegal (1981-2000) Police Forces of Senegal (2000-2012) Police Forces of Senegal (2012-) Senegalese Democratic Party Socialist Party			Private Security Forces (Senegal) Protesters (Guinea-Bissau)  Protesters (Mauritania)  Protesters (Republic of Congo) Protesters (Senegal) Rioters (Mauritania) Rioters (Nigeria) Rioters (Senegal) Sebbes Ethnic Militia (Senegal) Torodo Ethnic Militia (Senegal) Unidentified Armed Group (Burundi) Unidentified Armed Group (Guinea-Bissau) Unidentified Armed Group (Mauritania) Unidentified Armed Group (Senegal) Unidentified Communal Militia (Guinea-Bissau) Unidentified Communal Militia (Senegal) Vigilante Militia (Senegal) Wolof Ethnic Militia (Senegal)

## 2.60 Sierra Leone

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
APC: All Peoples Congress	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (Advance Team 1)	Civilians (Sierra Leone)	Christian Militia (Sierra Leone)
CDF: Civil Defence Forces	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (Advance Team 2)	Civilians (International)	ECOMOG: Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group
Donsos Militia-CDF Unit (Sierra Leone)	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (Advance Teams)		Former AFRC: Armed Forces Revolutionary Council

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Sierra Leone (1998-2007)	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolutionary Council		Fulani Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone)
Government of Sierra Leone (2007-)	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (JPK, 55 and Bazzy Faction)		Gbethis Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone)
Kamajor Militia (CDF Unit)	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (SAJ Faction)		Gbethis Militia (CDF Unit)
Military Forces of Sierra Leone (1996-1997)	AFRC: Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (Superman Faction)		Kakula Militia
Military Forces of Sierra Leone (1997-1998)	Alikalia Militia		Kamajor Militia
Military Forces of Sierra Leone (1998-2007)	I-RUF: Revolutionary United Front (Superman Faction)		Kamara Communal Militia (Sierra Leone)
Military Forces of Sierra Leone (2007-)	RUF: Revolutionary United Front		Kulanakor Militia
NCDDR: National Commission for Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration	RUF: Revolutionary United Front (Makeni Faction)		LURD: Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy
PMDC: Peoples Movement for Democratic Change	RUF: Revolutionary United Front (Superman Faction)		Madingo Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone)
Police Forces of Sierra Leone (1998-2007)	West Side Boys Militia		Malinke Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone)
Police Forces of Sierra Leone (2007-)			Military Forces of Guinea (1984-2008)
SLPP: Sierra Leone Peoples Party			Military Forces of Liberia (1997-2003)
ULIMO: United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy			Military Forces of Nigeria (1993-1999)
			Military Forces of Nigeria (1999-2015)
			Military Forces of United Kingdom
			Militia (Superman Faction)
			MILOBS: Military Observers Section (United Kingdom)
			Nogobabulum Chieftaincy Militia (Sierra Leone)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			OBHS: Organized Body of Hunters Society Poro Sect Militia (Sierra Leone) Protesters (Guinea) Protesters (Sierra Leone) Red Flag Movement Rioters (Liberia) Rioters (Sierra Leone) Susa Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone) Tamaboros Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone) UNAMSIL: United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone (1999-2005) Unidentified Armed Group (Guinea) Unidentified Armed Group (Sierra Leone) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Sierra Leone) Vigilante Militia (Guinea) Vigilante Militia (Sierra Leone) West Side Boys Militia (Demobilized) Yibaya Militia

## 2.61 Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
AMISOM: African Union Mission in Somalia (2007-) (Burundi)	AIAI: Al-Itihad Al-Islamia	Civilians (Egypt)	Aasi Clan Militia (Somalia)
AMISOM: African Union Mission in Somalia (2007-) (Djibouti)	Al-Muhaajiriin	Civilians (Ethiopia)	Abasguul Clan Militia (Somalia)
AMISOM: African Union Mission in Somalia (2007-) (Ethiopia)	Al Shabaab	Civilians (International)	Abdalla-Agonyar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
AMISOM: African Union Mission in Somalia (2007-)	ARPCT: Alliance for the Restoration of Peace and Counter-Terrorism	Civilians (Kenya)	Abdalla-Arab Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
AMISOM: African Union Mission in Somalia (2007-) (Kenya)	ARS-Asmara: Alliance for Re-Liberation of Somalia-Asmara	Civilians (Libya)	Abdalla-Arone Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
AMISOM: African Union Mission in Somalia (2007-) (Sierra Leone)	ARS-Djibouti: Alliance for Re-Liberation of Somalia-Djibouti	Civilians (Somalia)	Abdalla-Galmaah Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
AMISOM: African Union Mission in Somalia (2007-) (Uganda)	ASWJ-Sufa: Ahlu Sunna Wal Jamaa (Sufa Faction)	Civilians (South Africa)	Abdalla Clan Militia (Somalia)
CCIC: Consultative Council of Islamic Courts	ASWJ: Ahlu Sunna Wal Jamaa	Civilians (Tanzania)	Abdulkadir Mumin Militia
COSIC: Council of Somali Islamic Courts	Himan and Heeb Administration Militia		Abgal-Abdalla Arone Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Dalsan Party Militia	Hiran Administration Militia		Abgal-Agonyar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Digil Salvation Army	ICU-Asmara: Islamic Courts Union-Asmara		Abgal-Celi Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
EU NAVFOR: European Union Naval Force Somalia (2008-)	ICU: Islamic Courts Union		Abgal-Daud Clan Militia (Somalia)
Government of Puntland (1998-)	Isiolo Militia		Abgal-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Government of Somalia (2004-2012)	Islamist Militia (Somalia)		Abgal-Kabale Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Government of Somalia (2012-)	Jowhar Administration Militia		Abgal-Mohamed Muse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Kulmiye Party	JVA: Juba Valley Alliance		Abgal-Reer Matan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Marine Police Forces of Puntland (1998-)	Khatumo Regional Militia (Somalia)		Abgal-Wabudhan-Mohamed Muse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
MDF: Medina District Forces	Laantabur Militia (Somalia)		Abgal-Warsangeli Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Djibouti (1999-)	Macaswiley Militia		Abgal Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Ethiopia (1991-)	Merka City Militia		Absame Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of France	Middle Shabelle Administration Militia		Abtisame Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Jubaland (2013-)	Militia (Abdi Awale Qeyb-did)		Adde Mussa Communal Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Kenya (2002-2013)	Militia (Abdi Igaal)		Afmadow Communal Militia (Somalia)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Kenya (2002-2013) General Service Unit	Militia (Abdi Jiinow)		Agonyar Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Kenya (2013-)	Militia (Abdiqasim Salad Hasan)		Agoon Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Puntland (1998-) (Abdi Yare Faction)	Militia (Abdirahman Farroole)		Ajuran-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Puntland (1998-) (Galan Faction)	Militia (Abdirahman Xidig)		Al-Takfir wal Hijrah
Military Forces of Puntland (1998-)	Militia (Abdirashid Ilgeyte)		Al Qaeda
Military Forces of Puntland (1998-) (Muhyidin Faction)	Militia (Abdul Kadir Beebe)		Ali Jibrail Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Puntland (1998-) Darawish	Militia (Abdullahi Abokor)		Ali Saleban Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Puntland (1998-) Intelligence Agency	Militia (Abdullahi Nageye)		Alofi Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Puntland (1998-) Presidential Security Unit	Militia (Abubakar)		Arab Ethnic Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Somalia (1998-2000)	Militia (Abukar Adani)		Arab Salah Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Somalia (2000-2004)	Militia (Adan Kheir)		Auliyen Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Somalia (2004-2012) (Galkayo Administration)	Militia (Adan Saransoor)		Aw Barkan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Somalia (2004-2012) (Galmudug Administration)	Militia (Adde Nunoow)		Aw Masuse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Somalia (2004-2012)	Militia (Adem Garaso)		Awkutub Sheqaa-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Somalia (2004-2012) Presidential Security Unit	Militia (Ahmed Adan)		Awramale Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Somalia (2012-) (Ahmed Garuun Faction)	Militia (Ahmed Garash)		Ayr-Ayanle Sub-Clan Militia (Ethiopia)
Military Forces of Somalia (2012-) (Fargeeti Faction)	Militia (Ahmed Godane)		Ayr-Bilaal Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of Somalia (2012-)	Militia (Ahmed Hassan Cadow Daci)		Ayr-Cabsiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Somaliland (1991-)	Militia (Ahmed Karash)		Ayr-Habanji Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of the United States	Militia (Ahmed Madoobe)		Ayr-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of United Kingdom	Militia (Ali Gesey)		Ayr-Yabar Dhowrakece Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Militia (Pro-Government)	Militia (Ali Gurase)		Ayr Clan Militia (Somalia)
Militia (Puntland Minister of Fisheries)	Militia (Barre Adan Shire Hiraale)		Baadiade Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Mudug Authority Militia	Militia (Bashir Raage)		Bahararsame Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
NVCG: National Volunteer Coast Guard	Militia (Beledweyne Police Commander)		Baidoa Communal Militia (Somalia)
Personal Guards of Bannadir Regions Deputy Governor for Security	Militia (Bile Mohamed Yusuf)		Banadiri Clan Militia (Somalia)
Police Forces of Jubaland (2013-)	Militia (Col. Abdi Igaal)		Bantu-Shiidle-Reer Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Police Forces of Puntland (1998-)	Militia (Col. Mohamed Ado Ali)		Bantu Clan Militia (Somalia)
Police Forces of Somalia (1998-2000)	Militia (Cukash)		Barre-Hirale Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Police Forces of Somalia (2000-2004)	Militia (Deputy District Commissioner of Kismayo)		Barre Clan Militia (Somalia)
Police Forces of Somalia (2004-2012)	Militia (Director of Bannadir Hospital)		Bartire Clan Militia (Somalia)
Police Forces of Somalia (2004-2012) Galmudug Administration	Militia (District Commissioner of Cabdulcasiiis)		Begedi Clan Militia (Somalia)
Police Forces of Somalia (2004-2012) Presidential Security Unit	Militia (District Commissioner of Kismayo)		Beidyahan-Majeerteen Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Police Forces of Somalia (2012-)	Militia (District Commissioner of Medina)		Biyamal Clan Militia (Somalia)
Police Forces of Somaliland (1991-)	Militia (District Commissioner of Wadajir)		Biyo-Adde Clan Militia (Somalia)
UDUB: United Peoples Democratic Party	Militia (District Commissioner)		Boqol Hore Clan Militia (Somalia)
Umadda Party Militia	Militia (Farah Garad)		Burale Clan Militia (Somalia)
Wadani Party Militia (Somalia)	Militia (Gablax)		Cali Clan Militia (Somalia)
Wadani Somaliland National Party	Militia (Gen. Indha Adde)		Cidagale Clan Militia (Somalia)
WDF: Wardhigley District Forces	Militia (Governor of Lower Shabelle)		Cidagale Habar Yoonis Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
XWDF: Xamar Weyne District Forces	Militia (Haji Bakin)		Dabarre-Digil Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
Military Forces of United States	Militia (Haybe Roble Nur)		Dabarre Clan Militia (Somalia)
Militia (Anti-Al Shabaab)	Militia (Hiif Ali Taar)		Dahab-Shill Militia
	Militia (Ibrahim Hassan Kishbur)		Dalshishle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Iman Muhammad Ali)		Darood-Amaanle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Jama Geyre)		Darood-Dashiishe Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Kayse Abdi Yusuf)		Darood-Dhulbahante Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Maalin Adan)		Darood-Jilible Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Madobe Nunow)		Darood-Leelkayse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Minister of Religious Affairs)		Darood-Majeerteen-Omar Mahmud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Minister Shatiguduud)		Darood-Majeerteen Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Minister Yalahow)		Darood-Marehan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Mohamed Abdi Hussein)		Darood-Warsangeli Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Mohamed Dhere)		Darood Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Mohamed Hussein Adow)		Dashiishe Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Mohamed Ibrahim Habsade)		Daud Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Mohamed Qanyare Afrah)		Dharkenley Communal Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Mohamed Said Atom)		Dhulbahante-Ahmed Garad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Mohamud Indho Sheel)		Dhulbahante-Ali Geri Sub-Clan Group (Somalia)
	Militia (Muhammad Abdi "Garjeh" Sabriye)		Dhulbahante-Ali Geri Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Musa Abkar)		Dhulbahante-Awrtale Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Muse Sudi Yalahow)		Dhulbahante-Baabdalle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Militia (Nat. Sec. Minister)		Dhulbahante-Baharsame Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Omar Jess)		Dhulbahante-Barkad Sub-Clan Group (Somalia)
	Militia (Pro-SouthWest 3)		Dhulbahante-Barkad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Pro-SouthWest 6)		Dhulbahante-Bihina-Farah Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Puntland)		Dhulbahante-Cigaal Naleeye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Reef Kalaf)		Dhulbahante-Cigaale Cali Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Reer Hareed)		Dhulbahante-Darood Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Sharif Hassan)		Dhulbahante-Elmi Naaleeye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Shatigadud)		Dhulbahante-Farah Ali Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Sheik Ahmed Jarr)		Dhulbahante-Farah Garaad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Sheikh Adan Madobe)		Dhulbahante-Hassan Ugas Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Sheikh Sharif Political)		Dhulbahante-Hayag Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Street Traders)		Dhulbahante-Jama Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Militia (Yusuf Ahmed Hagar)		Dhulbahante-Jamac Siyaad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Muhyadin Gacamey Militia		Dhulbahante-Mohamoud Ugaadhyahan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Mutiny Galmudug Administration Militia		Dhulbahante-Naleeye Ahmed Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Mutiny of Military Forces of Somalia (2004-2012)		Dhulbahante-Qayaad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Mutiny of Military Forces of Somalia (2012-)		Dhulbahante-Reer Abokor Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Mutiny of Military Forces of Somaliland (1991-)		Dhulbahante-Reer Hagar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	MYM: Mujahideen Youth Movement		Dhulbahante-Samokaab Ali Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	OLF: Oromo Liberation Front		Dhulbahante-Ugaadyahan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	ONLA: Ogaden National Liberation Army		Dhulbahante-Ugaasyo Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Pirates (Somalia)		Dhulbahante-Wacays Aden Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	PRM: Popular Resistance Movement in the Land of the Two Migrations		Dhulbahante Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Protesters (Somalia)		Dhusamareb Communal Militia (Somalia)
	Raskamboni Brigade		Digil-Bagari Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Rioters (Somalia)		Digil-Garre Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	RRA: Rahanweyn Resistance Army		Digil Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Saalax Militia		Dir-Ciise Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Salahley Council Militia		Dir-Faqi Muhamed Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Saransoor Militia		Dir-Faqi Umar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	Shirkoole Islamic Court Militia		Dir-Gadabuursi Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	SNA: Somali National Alliance		Dir-Gadsan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	SNF: Somali National Front		Dir-Qubeys Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)
	SPM: Somali Patriotic Movement		Dir Clan Militia (Somalia)
	SRRC: Somalia Reconciliation and Restoration Council		Dubeys Clan Militia (Somalia)
	SSA: Somali Salvation Alliance		Duduble Clan Militia (Somalia)
	SSC: Sool, Sanaag and Cayn Militia		Duulane Clan Militia (Somalia)
	SSIC: Somali Supreme Islamic Courts Council		Eidegalla Clan Militia (Somalia)
	SVA: Shabelle Valley Alliance		Elay Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	SVS: Shabelle Valley State Forces Timaweyn Militia  USC-SNA Atto: United Somali Congress-Somali National Alliance (Atto Faction) Vigilante Militia (Somalia)  Westland State Militia (Somalia) HI: Hizbul Islam		Eli Clan Militia (Somalia)  Elidhere Clan Militia (Somalia) Essa Clan Militia (Somalia)  Former COSIC: Former Council of Somali Islamic Courts Former ICU: Former Islamic Courts Union Former Lower Shabelle Administration Militia Former Middle Shabelle Administration Militia Former Military Forces of Somalia (2004-2012) Gaaljecel-Hadame Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Gaaljecel-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Gaaljecel Clan Militia (Somalia) Gadabuursi Clan Militia (Somalia) Gadabuursi Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Gadsan Clan Militia (Somalia) Galgala Communal Militia (Somalia) Galmah Clan Militia (Somalia) Galmudug Administration Militia Gandarshe Communal Militia Garaad-Gullied Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Garre Clan Militia (Somalia) Garwale Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Geelidle Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Geledle-Rahanweyn Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Geledle Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Afan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Awal-Isa Muse-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Awal-Isa Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Awal-Sacad Muse-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Basanbuur Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Gedir-Ayanle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Gedir-Ayr Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Gedir-Cabsiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Gedir-Duduble Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Gedir-Eyr Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Gedir-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Gedir-Saad-Saad-Reer-Jalaf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Gedir-Saad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Gedir-Saleban Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Gedir Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Iji Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Jeclo-Abdala Arab Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Jeclo-Aduruxmiin Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Jeclo-Ahmed Abokor Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Habar Jeclo-Ahmed Farah Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Ali Bare Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Baho Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Bare Cabdulle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Basanbuur Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Bicido Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Biciidle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Faahiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Iidle Biciide Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Imraan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Isaq Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Muse Abokor Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Omar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Reer Biniin Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Reer Yoonis Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Roobsuge Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Soolomadow Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo-Yeesif Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Jeclo Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Nugal Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Warsame Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Habar Yoonis-Abdala Hamud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Habar Yoonis-Cabdalle Xamud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Yoonis-Dhulbahante Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Yoonis-Isaq Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Yoonis-Ismail Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Yoonis-Jibriil Turwa Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Yoonis-Maxamud Hamud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Yoonis-Mohamud Hamud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Yoonis-Muse Carre Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Yoonis-Muse Ismail Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Yoonis-Muse Turwa Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Yoonis-Reer Wayd Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Yoonis-Sacad Yoonis Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habar Yoonis Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Habsade Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Hadame Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Hager Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Harin Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Harti-Abgal Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Harti-Kaski Qabe Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Harti-Leelkayse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Harti-Warsangeli Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Harti Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawadle-Aadan Warsame Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawadle-Agoon Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawadle-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawadle Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Abgal-Mohamed Muse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Cad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Ceyr Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Duduble Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Fiqishini Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Habar Gedir-Saad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Habar Gedir-Saleban Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Muransade Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Saad-Jalaaf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye-Sheikhal-Awqudub Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hawiye Clan Militia (Somalia) Hayaaq Clan Militia (Somalia) Hayga Clan Militia (Somalia) Her-Aw-Hassan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Hororsame Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Hubeer Clan Militia (Somalia) Isa Mohamud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Isaq-Bicide Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Isaq-Habar Yoonis-Muse Ismail Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Isaq-Sacadyonis Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Isaq Clan Militia (Somalia) Islamic State (Somalia) Issa Clan Militia (Somalia) Issa Mahmud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Issa Muse-Abdalla Qoyan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Issa Muse Clan Militia (Somalia) Issa Rati Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jabhat al-Islamiya Jalaaf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jama Islamiya Jamac Siyaad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Janbeel Clan Militia (Somalia) Jareer-Bantu Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jareer-Shiidle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jareer-Weyne-Shiidle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jareer-Weyne Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Jareer Clan Militia (Somalia) Jejele Clan Militia (Somalia) Jido Clan Militia (Somalia) Jiido-Safar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Jilible Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Leelkayse Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Leeyasan Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Leysaan-Mirifle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Liyu Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia)</p> <p>Loobogay-Sheeqaal-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Lugaay-Rahanweyn Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Lugayare Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Luway Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Macalin-Weyne Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Macalin Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Madhiban Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Magabul-Ogaden Communal Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Mahamous Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Majeerteen-Ali Jibril Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Majeerteen-Ali Saleban-Bicidyahan Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Majeerteen-Ali Saleban-Colyahan Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Majeerteen-Ali Saleban Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Majeerteen-Bicidyahan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Majeerteen-Dashishe Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Majeerteen-Idig Facle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Majeerteen-Ismail Saleban Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Issa Mahmud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Issa Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Nuux Ali Ji- brail Sub-Clan Militia (So- malia) Majeerteen-Omar Mahmud-Khalaf Sub- Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Omar Mah- mud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Osman Mahmud-Bah-Yacqub Sub-Clan Militia (Soma- lia) Majeerteen-Osman Mahmud-Warfa-Ali Sub- Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Osman Mah- mud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Reer Biciidya- han Sub-Clan Militia (So- malia) Majeerteen-Umar Mo- hamud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen-Wabeneye Sub-Clan Militia (Soma- lia) Majeerteen-Wadalmuge Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen Majeerteen Ugaar-Saleban Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Majeerteen Ugaar-Saleban Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Makane Clan Militia (So- malia) Maqabul-Garre Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Maqabul Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Cili Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Dalal Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Hawrarsame Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Reer Ahmed Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Reer Dini Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Reer Siyad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Siyad Hussein Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan-Wagardhac Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Marehan Clan Militia (Kenya) Marehan Clan Militia (Somalia) Mehri Clan Militia (Somalia) Military Forces of Burundi (2005-) Military Forces of Denmark Military Forces of Iran Mirifle Clan Militia (Somalia) Mobleen Clan Militia (Somalia) Mogadishu Communal Militia (Somalia) Mohamed-Muse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Mohamed Siyaad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Mohamed Zubeyr Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Murule Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Muruq-Mail Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Murusade-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Murusade Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Musa Abdalla Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Musa Ismail Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Mutiny of Muhyadin Gacamey Militia</p> <p>Naleeye Ahmed Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>NDC: Nduma Defence of Congo</p> <p>Ngaar-Saleban Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Nuur-Ahmed Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Ogaden-Awlyahan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Ogaden-Darood Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Ogaden-Mohamed Zubeyr-Amaadin Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Ogaden-Mohamed Zubeyr-Guled Qalaf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Ogaden Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Omar Mahmud-Bah Yucqub Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Omar Mahmud-Majeerteen Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Omar Mahmud Clan Militia (Somalia)</p> <p>Operation Ocean Shield: NATO Mission in the Indian Ocean, Gulf of Aden and Arabian Sea (2009-2016)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Ormale Clan Militia (Somalia) Oromo Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Osman Mahmud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Osman Mohamud-Reer Muse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Police Forces of Ethiopia (1991-) Liyu Division Police Forces of Kenya (2002-2013) Police Forces of Kenya (2013-) Prison Guards (Somalia) Private Security Forces (Somalia) Protesters (Ethiopia) Qubeys Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Elay Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Emid Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Gabaweyn Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Geelidle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Harin Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Hubeer Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Jilible Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Leeysan-Banaani Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Leeysan-Bari Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Leeysan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Luwaay Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Rahanweyn-Maalim Weyne Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Mirifle Sub- Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Moalim Weyne Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn-Yantar Sub- Clan Militia (Somalia) Rahanweyn Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Adan Sub-Clan Mili- tia (Somalia) Reer-Biidyahan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Dalal Sub-Clan Mili- tia (Somalia) Reer-Hareed-Jibril Abokor-Ishaq Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Hareed-Jibril Abokor Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Hareed Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Hassan-Darood Sub- Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Hassan Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Hersi Sub-Clan Mili- tia (Somalia) Reer-Isaq Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Khalaf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Mahad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Mohamud Noor- Gadhbursi Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Mohamud Noor Sub- Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Nimcaale Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Reer-Noor-Gadabuursi Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Noor Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Omar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Shabelle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Ugadh Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Reer-Warfa Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Barkhadle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Farale Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Indhayar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Muse Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Nimcaale Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Reer-Hilowle Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad-Reer-Jalaf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Saad Clan Militia (Somalia) Saahil Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Saalax Communal Militia (Somalia) Saleban Clan Militia (Somalia) Samane Clan Militia (Somalia) Shabelle Communal Militia (Somalia) Shante Alen Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Sheeqaal Clan Militia (Somalia) Shermoge Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Shibis Communal Militia (Somalia) Shiidle Clan Militia (Somalia) Siwaqron Clan Militia (Somalia) Sogow Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Suleiman-Habar Gedir-Hawiye Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Suleiman-Habar Gedir Clan Militia (Somalia) Suleiman Clan Militia (Somalia) Talha Clan Militia (Somalia) Tuni-Digil Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Tuni Clan Militia (Somalia) Ugar-Saleban Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Ujeedeen Clan Militia (Somalia) Unidentified Armed Group (Ethiopia) Unidentified Armed Group (International) Unidentified Armed Group (Somalia) Unidentified Clan Militia (Ethiopia) Unidentified Clan Militia (Somalia) Unidentified Communal Militia (Nigeria) Unidentified Communal Militia (Somalia) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Ethiopia) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Somalia) Vigilante Militia (Nigeria) Wabar Clan Militia (Somalia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Wabudan Clan Militia (Somalia) Waesle-Abgal Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Dubays Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Husen Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Muhumud Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Nuux Cumar Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Reer Fatax Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Reer Garaad Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Reer Haji Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Reer Salah Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli-Reer Yusuf Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Warsangeli Clan Militia (Somalia) Wegerdha Clan Militia (Somalia) Wejis Clan Militia (Somalia) Wesle Clan Militia (Somalia) Xabar-Eshe Communal Militia (Somalia) Xamar Jaabjab Communal Militia (Somalia) Xariin-Rahanweyn Sub-Clan Militia (Somalia) Yantaar Clan Militia (Somalia) Yiintaar Clan Militia (Somalia)

## 2.62 South Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Arrow Boys Militia-SSNA (South Sudan National Army Faction)	Agwelek Forces	Civilians (South Sudan)	Abuok Communal Militia (South Sudan)
Arrow Boys Militia	Ayii Rebel Group	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	Acholi Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
AU-RTF: African Union-led Regional Task Force (2011-)	CRF: Collo Resistance Front	Civilians (Egypt)	Adol Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
FDP: Federal Democratic Party	Gatluak Gai Rebel Group	Civilians (Eritrea)	Ajang Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
Government of South Sudan (2011-)	George Athor Deng Rebel Group	Civilians (Ethiopia)	Akaak Communal Militia (South Sudan)
Military Forces of South Sudan (2011-)	IMLR: Islamic Movement for Liberation of Raja	Civilians (International)	Al Shabaab
Military Forces of South Sudan (2011-) Military Intelligence Service	Mathiang Anyoor	Civilians (Kenya)	Alel Thony Communal Militia (South Sudan)
Military Forces of South Sudan (2011-) Presidential Security Unit	MDF: Mabanese Defence Forces	Civilians (Rwanda)	Aliap Clan Militia (South Sudan)
Militia (Pro-Government)	Militia (Gen. Peter Kuol Chol)	Civilians (Somalia)	Ambororo Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
Police Forces of South Sudan (2011-)	Militia (John Dueth Yiech)	Civilians (Sudan)	Amonhim Communal Militia (South Sudan)
Police Forces of South Sudan (2011-) National Security Service	Mutiny of Military Forces of South Sudan (2011-)	Civilians (Uganda)	Amothnhon Communal Militia (South Sudan)
Police Forces of South Sudan (2011-) Service Auxiliary Force	NDM: National Democratic Movement		Anuak Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
RSF: Rapid Support Forces	Ogot Rebel Group		Apuk Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
SPLA/M-Gadet: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army (Gadet Faction)	Olonyi Rebel Group		Arab Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/-Movement	REMNASA: Revolutionary Movement for National Salvation		AU: African Union
SPLM-DC: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Movement (Democratic Change)	SPLA/M-In Opposition-Deng Gai: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition (Deng Gai Faction)		Awan Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
SPLM-N: Sudan Peoples Liberation Movement (North)	SPLA/M-In Opposition-Weluba: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition (Weluba Faction)		Awuor Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
SPLM Youth League	SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition		Ayual Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
SSAF: South Sudan Armed Forces	SSLM/A: South Sudan Liberation Movement/Army		Bapiny Communal Militia (South Sudan)
SSDA: South Sudan Democratic Army	SSNLM: South Sudan National Liberation Movement		Bari Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
SSDF-Mainstream: South Sudan Defence Forces (Mainstream Faction)	SSPPF: South Sudan Peoples Patriotic Front		Bor Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
SSDF: South Sudan Defence Forces	SSRM/A: South Sudan Resistance Movement/Army		Bor Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
SSDF: South Sudan Democratic Front	TFNF: Tiger Faction New Forces		Bototh Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
UDF: United Democratic Front	Yau Yau Rebels		Bul Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
UNMISS: United Nations Mission in the Republic of South Sudan (2011-)			Chenaabela Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
			Choldong Communal Militia (South Sudan)
			Cobras Militia
			Cueibet Communal Militia (South Sudan)
			Dacuek Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
			Deer Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
			Didinga Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
			Dinka Agar Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
			Dinka Aguok Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)
			Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Dinka Luach Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Malual Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Marial Lou Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Ngok Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Ngok Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Nyang Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Pakam Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Rek Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Duk Youth Militia (South Sudan) Durbaar Clan Militia (South Sudan) Durgeek Clan Militia (South Sudan) Farjok Communal Militia (South Sudan) Fertit Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Former Military Forces of South Sudan (2011-) Gaak Communal Militia (South Sudan) Galweng Militia GEYL: Greater Equatoria Youth Leadership Gok Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Gok Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Gok Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Gony Clan Militia (South Sudan) Government of Sudan (1989-) Government of United States

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Haak Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Habbaniyah Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Home Guards Idali Communal Militia (South Sudan) IGAD: Intergovernmental Authority on Development JEM: Justice and Equality Movement Jie Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Jikany Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Jonglei Communal Militia (South Sudan) Juet Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Jur Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Kangi Communal Militia (South Sudan) Koch Awac Sub-Clan Militia (South Sudan) Koch Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Koch Communal Militia (South Sudan) Koch Ker Sub-Clan Militia (South Sudan) Kok Awac Clan Militia (South Sudan) Kok Keer Clan Militia (South Sudan) Konakuang Clan Militia (South Sudan) Kozoro Communal Militia (South Sudan) Kuei Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Lango Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Leek Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Leer Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Loroyo Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Lou Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Lou Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>LRA: Lords Resistance Army</p> <p>Lulubo Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Maban Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Manuer Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Maridi Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Mbororo Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic)</p> <p>Military Forces of Ethiopia (1991-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Sudan (1989-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Uganda (1986-)</p> <p>Military Forces of United States</p> <p>Militia (Refugees)</p> <p>Misseriya Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Mundari Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Mundari Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Murle Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Murle Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Nasir Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Niel-Niel Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Nuer Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Nykapo Clan Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>NYU: National Youth Union</p> <p>Nyuei beag Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Obwo Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Oluo Monyomiji Militia</p> <p>Omorwo Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Pagok Clan Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Pagoor Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Pakam Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Pancuer Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Pandau Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Panyar Clan Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Panyon Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>PDF: Popular Defence Forces</p> <p>Police Forces of Sudan (1989-) National Intelligence and Security Services</p> <p>Prison Guards (South Sudan)</p> <p>Private Security Forces (South Sudan)</p> <p>Protesters (Eritrea)</p> <p>Protesters (South Sudan)</p> <p>Protesters (Sudan)</p> <p>Rajaf Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Rioters (South Sudan)</p> <p>Rioters (Sudan)</p> <p>Rizaygat Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Rumbek Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Rup Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Rup Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Shilluk Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Shilluk Ethnic Militia (Sudan)</p> <p>Thiik Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Thuyic Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Tiek Clan Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Tokarei Clan Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Tonj Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Tonj East Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Tonj North Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Toposa Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Torit East Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Twic East Area Youth Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>UNAMID: United Nations/African Union Hybrid Operation in Darfur (2007-)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (South Sudan)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Uganda)</p> <p>Unidentified Clan Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Unidentified Communal Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Unidentified Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Sudan) UNISFA: United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei (2011-) Vigilante Militia (South Sudan) Waat Communal Militia (South Sudan) White Army (South Sudan) Yirol West Communal Militia (South Sudan) Zande Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Zande Ethnic Militia (Sudan)

## 2.63 Swaziland

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Swaziland (1986-) Police Forces of Swaziland (1986-) PUDEMO: Peoples United Democratic Movement	SWAYOCO: Swaziland Youth Congress	Civilians (Swaziland)	Police Forces of South Africa (1994-) Protesters (South Africa)  Protesters (Swaziland)  Rioters (Swaziland) SFTU: Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions The Tigers Militant Organization Unidentified Armed Group (Swaziland) Vigilante Militia (Swaziland)

## 2.64 Syrian Arab Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Allied Syrian and/or Russian Forces BSF: Syrian Border Security Force	18 March Division  1st Brigade of Damascus	Civilians (International)  Civilians (Iraq)	Aknaf Bait al-Maqdis  Asayish (Syria)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Fatemiyoun Brigade	1st Coastal Division	Civilians (Syria)	As-Sweida Communal Militia (Syria)
Fawj Maghawir al-Badiya	1st Regiment		Banyan al-Marsus
Golan Regiment	AAR: Ahfad al-Rasul Brigades		DFNS: Democratic Federation of Northern Syria
Government of Russia	AAS: Ahrar al-Sham		Foreign Military Forces
Government of Syria (2000- )	Abnaa Al-Qadasya		Global Coalition Against Daesh
Harakat Hezbollah al-Nujaba	Abu al-Walid Battalion		HXP: Self-Defense Forces
Hezbollah	Ahmad al-Abdo Forces		Khan Shaykun Communal Militia (Syria)
Hezbollah	Ahrar al-Sharqiyah		KNC: Kurdish National Council
KaB: Ba'ath Brigades	Ajnad al-Sham Islamic Union		Kurdish Ethnic Militia (Syria)
Military Forces of Iran (1989-)	Al-Ahrar Assembly		Kurdish Falcons Brigade
Military Forces of Iran (1989-) Islamic Revolution Guard Corps	Al Baghir Brigade		Menbij Military Council
Military Forces of Iraq (2014-)	Al-Bakkara Youth Gathering (Syria) (Syria)		MFS: Syriac Military Council
Military Forces of Iraq (2014-) Popular Mobilization Forces	Al-Baqir Brigade		Military Forces of Israel (2009-)
Military Forces of Russia	Al Haramain Brigades		Military Forces of Jordan (1999-)
Military Forces of Syria (2000-) 12th Armored Brigade	Al-Malahim Division		Military Forces of Lebanon (2016-)
Military Forces of Syria (2000-) 4th Armored Division	Al-Omari Brigades		MLKP: Marxist-Leninist Communist Party
Military Forces of Syria (2000-)	Al Qaeda		Mutiny of QSD: Syrian Democratic Forces
Military Forces of Syria (2000-)	Al-Safirah Brigade		Operation Euphrates Shield
Military Forces of Syria (2000-)	Al Sham Corps		Operation Olive Branch
Military Forces of Syria (2000-)	Al-Sham Corps		PLA: Palestine Liberation Army
Military Forces of Syria (2000-) Revolutionary Guard	Al-Thani Army		Police Forces of Jordan (1999-)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Syria (2000-) Syrian Arab Air Force	Al-Wosta Division		Private Security Forces
Military Forces of Syria (2000-) Syrian Republican Guard	Army of Mujahideen		PYD: Kurdish Democratic Union Party
Military Forces of Syria (2000-) Tiger Forces (Qawat al-Nimr)	ASS:Sword of al-Sham Brigades		QSD: Syrian Democratic Forces
Military Forces of Syria (2000-) Tiger Paramilitary Forces (Qawat al-Nimr)	Bakkara Youth Gathering (Syria)		Shaitat Tribal Militia (Syria)
Military Forces of Turkey (2016-) Gendarmerie	Diwan al-Hisbah		Syriac Security Office (Syria)
Military Forces of Turkey (2016-)	Eastern Shield Army		Syrian Elite Forces
Militia (Pro-Government)	FaR: Al-Rahman Corps		Unidentified Armed Group (Syria)
Police Forces of Syria (2000-)	Farouq Battalions		Unidentified Armed Group (Syria)
Private Security Forces (Russia)	Farqat Abna' al-Qadisiya		Unidentified Clan Militia (Syria)
QDW: National Defense Forces	Free Alawite Movement		Unidentified Military Forces
	Free Idlib Army		Unidentified Military Forces
	Free Syrian Police		Unidentified Military Forces (Syria)
	FSA Fighters Brigade		Unidentified Tribal Militia (Syria)
	FUS: Lions of Sunnah Division		UN: United Nations
	Ghuraba Al-Janob		YPG: Peoples Protection Units
	Hamza Division - Aleppo		YPJ: Women's Protection Units
	HNDZ: Nour al-Din al-Zinki Movement		
	Homs Legion		
	HTS: Hayat Tahrir al-Sham		
	Imam Bukhari Battalion		
	ISIS hunters		
	Islamic State (Syria)		
	Islamist Militia (Syria)		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	<p>Islamist Rebels (Syria)</p> <p>JAA: Army of Free Tribes</p> <p>Jabhat Fateh al-Sham</p> <p>JaF: Army of Conquest</p> <p>JaI: Army of Glory</p> <p>JaI: Islamic Front</p> <p>Jamaat Jund al-Qawqaz</p> <p>Ajnad al-Qawqaz</p> <p>JaM: Army of Monotheists (Syria) (Syria)</p> <p>JaN: Army of Victory</p> <p>JaN: Elite Army</p> <p>JaS: Al-Sanadid Forces (Syria)</p> <p>JaS: Levant Front</p> <p>JaT: Army of Revolutionaries</p> <p>Jaysh al-Ahrar</p> <p>Jaysh Al Fatah</p> <p>Jaysh al-Fatah</p> <p>Jaysh al-Islam</p> <p>Jaysh al-Nasr</p> <p>Jaysh Hama</p> <p>Jaysh Osama</p> <p>JaY: Yarmouk Army</p> <p>JeA: Ababil Horan Battalion</p> <p>JMA: Army of Emigrants and Supporters</p> <p>JMT: Army of the Commandos of the Revolution</p> <p>JOS: Lions of the East Army</p> <p>JSH: Free Syrian Army</p> <p>JTS: Syria Liberation Front</p> <p>JTS: Syrian Revolutionaries Front</p> <p>Jund al-Aqsa</p> <p>Jund al-Malahem</p> <p>JWS: Syrian National Army</p> <p>Katibat Ahrar al-Janub</p>		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Khalid Ibn al-Walid Army Khalid ibn al-Walid Army LaF: Battalion of Conquest LaQ: Quds Brigade Liwa al-Haqq (Dar'a) Liwa al-Hurriyah al-Islami Liwa Fajr al-Umma Liwa Fajr al-Umma Liwa Saif Al-Islam Middle Division Mountain of Islam Brigade Mujahideen of Horan Muntasr Billah Battalion Muslim Brotherhood (Syria) Mutaaz Billah Army Mutiny of AAS: Ahrar al-Sham Mutiny of FaR: Al-Rahman Corps Mutiny of HTS: Hayat Tahrir al-Sham Mutiny of Islamic State (Syria) National Coalition Of Syrian Revolution and Opposition Forces Omari Brigades Opposition Rebels (Syria) Protesters (Syria) QSS: Youth of Sunna Forces Rad al-Toghan Repel the Invaders Operation Room Revolutionaries of Manbij Brigades Revolutionary Command Council of Quneitra and the Golan Rioters (Syria) Saraqeb Revolutionary Front Sham Al Rasul Brigade		



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Sham al-Rasul Brigade Sham Legion Shuhadaa al-Qaryatayn Brigade Southern Front Soyouf Al-Islam Battalion Sultan Murad Division Suquor al-Sham Syrian Interim Government Syrian Salvation Government The Caucasus Soldier Division They Were Wronged Operations Room Thuwar al Sham Battalion TIP: Turkistan Islamic Party Unified Operation Room - Idleb Union of the Forces of Mount Hermon Usoud al Tawheed Battailion		

## 2.65 Chad

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
CPDC: Coordination of Political Parties for the Defence of the Constitution	ANR: National Resistance Army	Civilians (Cameroon)	Abeche Communal Militia (Chad)
EUFOR Chad/CAR: Military Operation in Eastern Chad and North Eastern Central African Republic (2008-2009)	APRD: Popular Army for the Restoration of the Republic and Democracy	Civilians (Chad)	Arab Ethnic Militia (Chad)
GNNT: Nomad and National Guard of Chad	Boko Haram - Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyah	Civilians (International)	Arab Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
Government of Chad (1990-)	CDR: Democratic Revolutionary Council	Civilians (Nigeria)	Bornou Ethnic Militia (Chad)
Military Forces of Central African Republic (2003-2013)	CNT: Chadian National Concord Movement	Civilians (Sudan)	Christian Militia (Chad)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Chad (1990-)	CSNPD: National Revival Committee for Peace and Democracy		Darsalim Ethnic Militia (Chad)
Military Forces of Chad (1990-) Republican Guard	Falcons for the Liberation of Africa		Fulani Ethnic Militia (Central African Republic)
Military Forces of France	FARF: Armed Forces for a Federal Republic		Gorane Ethnic Militia (Chad)
Military Forces of Nigeria (1999-2015)	FDR: Democratic Front for Renewal		GSPC: Salafist Group for Call and Combat
Military Forces of Sudan (1989-)	FNTR: National Front for the Renewal of Chad		Islamic State (Sahara)
Military Forces of United States	FONALT: Forces of the National Organisations for Alternance and Liberty in Chad		JEM-Bashar: Justice and Equality Movement (Bashar Faction)
MINURCAT: United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic and Chad (2007-2010)	FPR: Patriotic Forces of Resistance		JEM: Justice and Equality Movement
Police Forces of Chad (1990-)	FPR: Popular Front for the Recovery		Khouzam Ethnic Militia (Chad)
Police Forces of Chad (1990-) Mobile Intervention Unit	FPRN: Popular Front for National Rebirth		Kibede Ethnic Militia (Chad)
	FROLINAT: National Liberation Front of Chad		Kibets Ethnic Militia (Chad)
	FUCD: Unity Front for Democratic Change		LRA: Lords Resistance Army
	Janjaweed		Military Forces of Libya (2014-) Haftar Faction
	MDJT: Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad		MINUSCA: United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic (2014-)
	MPRP: Movement for Peace, Reconciliation, Progress		MISCA: African-led International Support Mission to the Central African Republic (2013-2014)
	Mutiny of Military Forces of Chad (1990-)		Muslim Militia (Chad)
	National Alliance of Chad		Ouadaian Ethnic Militia (Chad)
	Protesters (Chad)		Protesters (Cameroon)
	RAFD-CNT: Rally of Democratic Forces-National Chadian Concord		Protesters (Liberia)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	RAFD: Rally of Democratic Forces RDL: Rally for Democracy and Liberty RFC: Rally of Forces for Change  Rioters (Chad)  SCUD: Foundation for Change, National Unity and Democracy UFD: Union of Democratic Forces UFDC: United Front for Democratic Change UFDD: Union of Forces for Democracy and Development UFR: Union of Forces for Resistance Vigilante Militia (Chad)		Protesters (Nigeria)  SLM/A: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/-Movement Tama Ethnic Militia (Chad) Toubou Ethnic Militia (Chad)  Unidentified Armed Group (Central African Republic) Unidentified Armed Group (Chad) Unidentified Armed Group (Nigeria)  Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan) Unidentified Communal Militia (Chad) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Chad) Walet Rachid Ethnic Militia (Chad) Zaghawa Ethnic Militia (Chad)

## 2.66 Togo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Togo (2005-)	Rioters (Togo)	Civilians (Togo)	Bikaachib Ethnic Militia (Togo)
Military Forces of Togo (1967-2005)	Protesters (Togo)	Civilians (Central African Republic)	Bivakpabe Ethnic Militia (Togo)
Military Forces of Togo (2005-)		Civilians (International)	Fulani Ethnic Militia (Togo)
Police Forces of Togo (1967-2005)			Moba Communal Militia (Togo)
Police Forces of Togo (2005-)			Muslim Militia (Togo)
Police Forces of Togo (2005-) Gendarmerie			Private Security Forces (Togo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
RPT: Rally of the Togolese People UFC: Union of Forces for Change			Protesters (Ivory Coast)  Unidentified Armed Group (Ghana) Unidentified Armed Group (Togo)

## 2.67 Thailand

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Thailand	Protesters (Myanmar)	Civilians (Myanmar)	Bannang Sata Communal Militia
Military Forces of Thailand Police Forces of Thailand	Protesters (Thailand) Rioters (Thailand)  RKK: Runda Kumpulan Kecil Southern Muslim Separatists Southern Muslim Separatists (Thailand)	Civilians (Thailand) Civilians (Vietnam)	Chanae Communal Militia Cho Airong Communal Militia Khok Pho Communal Militia Lammai Communal Militia  Mae Lan Communal Militia Mayo Communal Militia Muang Communal Militia Nong Chik Communal Militia Panare Communal Militia Private Security Forces Raman Communal Militia Rangae Communal Militia Rioters (Cambodia) Si Sakhon Communal Militia Southern Muslim Militia (Thailand) SSA-S: Shan State Army-South Sungai Kolok Communal Militia Sungai Padi Communal Militia Surat Thani Communal Militia Tak Bai Communal Militia Thepha Communal Militia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			TNP: Ta'ang National Party To Deng Communal Militia Unidentified Armed Group (Thailand) Village Defence Volunteers Yaha Communal Militia Yala Communal Militia Yarang Communal Militia Yaring Communal Militia Yingo Communal Militia

## 2.68 Tunisia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Ennahda Political Party	Ansar al-Sharia	Civilians (Tunisia)	Al Qaeda
Government of Tunisia (2011-2014)	Hizb Ettahrir Party	Civilians (Egypt)	AQIM: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb
Government of Tunisia (2014-)	LPR: League for the Protection of the Revolution	Civilians (International)	Bechri Communal Militia (Tunisia)
Military Forces of Tunisia (1987-2011)	Okba Ibn Nafaa Brigade	Civilians (Libya)	Douz Communal Militia (Tunisia)
Military Forces of Tunisia (1987-2011) Presidential Security Guard	Soldiers of the Caliphate	Civilians (Tanzania)	El Anizet Clan Militia (Tunisia)
Military Forces of Tunisia (2011-2014)			El Golaa Communal Militia (Tunisia)
Military Forces of Tunisia (2011-2014) Border Guards			Government of Algeria (1999-)
Military Forces of Tunisia (2011-2014) National Guard			Government of Libya (2011-2012)
Military Forces of Tunisia (2014-)			Government of United States
Military Forces of Tunisia (2014-) National Guard			Islamist Militia (Algeria)
Militia (Pro-Government)			Islamist Militia (Tunisia)
Nidaa Tounes			Jemna Communal Militia (Tunisia)
Police Forces of Tunisia (1987-2011)			Jewish Group (Tunisia)
Police Forces of Tunisia (2011-2014)			Libyan Rebel Forces
Police Forces of Tunisia (2014-)			Military Forces of Libya (2011-2012)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
PPDU: Unified Democratic Patriots Party PTT: Tunisian Workers Party RCD: Constitutional Democratic Rally			Ouled Saied Clan Militia (Tunisia) Oum es Soma Communal Militia (Tunisia) Prison Guards (Tunisia)  Private Security Forces (Tunisia) Protesters (Algeria) Protesters (Eritrea) Protesters (International) Protesters (Libya) Protesters (Morocco) Protesters (Tunisia) Rioters (Eritrea) Rioters (Libya) Rioters (Tunisia) Sunni Muslim Militia (Tunisia) UNHCR: United Nations Refugee Agency Unidentified Armed Group (Algeria) Unidentified Armed Group (Libya) Unidentified Armed Group (Tunisia) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Tunisia) Vigilante Militia (Tunisia) Zaouiet el Harth Communal Militia (Tunisia)

## 2.69 Turkey

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Turkey (2016-)	DHKP-C: Revolutionary People's Liberation Party/Front	Civilians (International)	Military Forces of Syria (2000-)
Military Forces of Turkey (2016-) Gendarmerie	Islamic State (Turkey)	Civilians (Syria)	NATO: North Atlantic Treaty Organization
Military Forces of Turkey (2016-)	MLKP: Marxist-Leninist Community Party	Civilians (Turkey)	Private Security Forces (Turkey)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Forces of Turkey (2016-)	PKK: Kurdistan Workers Party		PYD: Kurdish Democratic Union Party
Police Forces of Turkey (2016-) Special Operations	PKK-YJA STAR: Kurdistan Workers Party-YJA STAR		Unidentified Armed Group (Syria)
Prison Guards (Turkey)	Protesters (Afghanistan)		Unidentified Armed Group (Turkey)
Village Guards	Protesters (Turkey)		
	Rioters (Turkey)		
	TAK: Kurdistan Freedom Hawks		
	YPS: Civil Protection Units		

## 2.70 United Republic of Tanzania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
CCM: Party of the Revolution	Green Guards	Civilians (Tanzania)	"Janjaweed" Militia
CHADEMA: Party for Democracy and Progress	UAMSHO: Association for Islamic Mobilisation and Propagation	Civilians (Burundi)	ADF-NALU: Allied Democratic Forces-National Army for the Liberation of Uganda
CUF: Civic United Front	Sungu Sungu	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	Al Qaeda
Field Force Unit	Protesters (Tanzania)	Civilians (International)	Al Shabaab
Military Forces of Tanzania (1964-)	Rioters (Tanzania)	Civilians (Kenya)	Bajaj Riders Militia
Police Forces of Tanzania (1964-)		Civilians (Malawi)	Bwejuu Communal Militia (Tanzania)
TLP: Tanzania Labour Party		Civilians (Zambia)	Christian Militia (Tanzania)
			CNDD-FDD: National Council for the Defence of Democracy-Forces for the Defence of Democracy
			Daladala Drivers Militia
			FDLR: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda
			Hutu Rebels
			Interahamwe Militia
			Islamist Militia (Tanzania)
			Kipsigi Ethnic Militia (Kenya)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Kiru Ethnic Militia (Tanzania)</p> <p>Maasai Ethnic Militia (Tanzania)</p> <p>Military Forces of Burundi (1996-2005)</p> <p>Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-)</p> <p>Military Forces of South Sudan (2011-)</p> <p>Movement for Solidarity and Development</p> <p>Muslim Militia (Tanzania)</p> <p>Mvomero Communal Militia (Tanzania)</p> <p>Nyabasi Ethnic Militia (Tanzania)</p> <p>PALIPEHUTU-FNL: National Forces for Liberation-Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People</p> <p>Pirates (Tanzania)</p> <p>Police Forces of Kenya (2002-2013)</p> <p>Prison Guards (Tanzania)</p> <p>Private Security Forces (Tanzania)</p> <p>RCD: Rally for Congolese Democracy</p> <p>Red Brigades</p> <p>Sonjo Ethnic Militia (Tanzania)</p> <p>SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/Movement-In Opposition</p> <p>TFC: Tanzania Constitution Forum</p> <p>Ukongoroni Local Militia (Tanzania)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Burundi)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Kenya)</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda) Unidentified Armed Group (Somalia) Unidentified Armed Group (Tanzania) Unidentified Communal Militia (Tanzania) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Vigilante Militia (Tanzania) Wahunyaga Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Wairegi Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Wamaasai Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Wanchari Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Warchoka Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Wasonjo Ethnic Militia (Tanzania) Wasweta Ethnic Militia (Tanzania)

## 2.71 Uganda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
FAPC: Peoples Armed Forces of Congo	ADF-NALU: Allied Democratic Forces-National Army for the Liberation of Uganda	Civilians (Uganda)	Abacwamba Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
FDC: Forum for Democratic Change	ADF: Allied Democratic Forces	Civilians (Burundi)	Abaihangho Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
Government of Uganda (1986-)	CAMP: Citizens Army for Multiparty Politics	Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)	Abim Communal Militia (Uganda)
IPC: Inter-Party Cooperation	Kalangala Action Plan	Civilians (International)	Acholi Ethnic Militia (Uganda)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Forces of Uganda (1986-)	Kiboko Squad	Civilians (Kenya)	Al Shabaab
Military Forces of Uganda (1986-) Anti-Stock Theft Unit	Kirumira Mutima	Civilians (Rwanda)	Alur Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)
Military Forces of Uganda (1986-) Presidential Security Unit	LRA: Lords Resistance Army	Civilians (Somalia)	Alur Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
Military Forces of Uganda (1986-) Special Forces Command	Mutiny of Military Forces of Uganda (1986-)	Civilians (South Sudan)	Amuka Boys/Rhino Militia
NRM: National Resistance Movement	Mutiny of Police Forces of Uganda (1986-)	Civilians (Sudan)	Amuru Communal Militia (Uganda)
Police Forces of Uganda (1986-)	NALU: National Army for the Liberation of Uganda		Arak Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
Police Forces of Uganda (1986-) Internal Security Organisation	NFA: National Federal Army		Arrow Boys Militia
Police Forces of Uganda (1986-) Rapid Response Unit	PPF: Popular Patriotic Front		Atekodyek Owidi Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
UPC: Uganda Peoples Congress	PRA: Peoples Redemption Army		Ayok Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan)
	RFLU: Revolutionary Forces for the Liberation of Uganda		Bafumbira Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
	UFDF: Uganda Federal Democratic Front		Bagisu Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
	Uganda Freedom Movement		Bagungu Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
	Uganda Patriotic Front		Bagwere Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
	UNDF: Uganda National Democratic Force		Bahima Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
	UNRF II: Uganda National Rescue Front II		Bakiga Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
	USF: Uganda Salvation Front		Bakonzos Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
	USF: Uganda Saving Force		Balalo Communal Militia (Uganda)
	VOMYO: Voice of Movement Youth		Bamba Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
	WNBf: West Nile Bank Front		Banyarwanda Ethnic Militia (Uganda)
	Protesters (Uganda)		Banyole Ethnic Militia (Uganda)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Rioters (Uganda)		Banyoro Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Basongora Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Batooro Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Batwa Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Bokora Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Bor Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Bor Clan Dinka Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Bunyoro Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Busoga Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Chua Clan Militia (Uganda) CNDP: National Congress for the Defence of the People Dinka Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Dinka Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dinka Ngok Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Dodoth Ethnic Militia (Uganda) FDLR: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda FLC: Congolese Liberation Front Government of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) Government of Sudan (1989-) Hutu Ethnic Militia (Rwanda) Hutu Rebels Ikuruk Ethnic Militia (Uganda)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Interahamwe Militia</p> <p>Jie Ethnic Militia (Uganda)</p> <p>Jopadhola Ethnic Militia (Uganda)</p> <p>Kaluungu Herders Militia (Uganda)</p> <p>Karamajong Ethnic Militia (Uganda)</p> <p>Kibiniko Communal Militia (Uganda)</p> <p>Kuku Ethnic Militia (South Sudan)</p> <p>Kuura Communal Militia (Uganda)</p> <p>Lendu Ethnic Militia (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>Loyangalani Communal Militia (Uganda)</p> <p>Lutuko Ethnic Militia (Uganda)</p> <p>M23: March 23 Movement</p> <p>Matheniko Ethnic Militia (Uganda)</p> <p>Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2001)</p> <p>Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Kenya (2002-2013)</p> <p>Military Forces of South Sudan (2011-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Southern Sudan (2005-2011)</p> <p>Military Forces of Sudan (1989-)</p> <p>Military Forces of United States</p> <p>MONUC: United Nations Organization Mission in Democratic Republic of Congo (1999-2010)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Moorland Forces Militia (Kenya) MRC: Congolese Revolutionary Movement Mujuuza Communal Militia (Uganda) Muslim Militia (Uganda) Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) Mutiny of Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) (Nkunda Faction) NDA: National Democratic Alliance Nuer Ethnic Militia (South Sudan) Okol Clan Militia (Uganda) Pajuru Communal Militia (Uganda) Pakelle Communal Militia (Uganda) Pawaja Clan Militia (Uganda) Pian Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Pobira Clan Militia (Uganda) Pokot Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Pokot Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Police Forces of Kenya (2002-2013) Police Forces of South Sudan (2011-) Prison Guards (Uganda) Private Security Forces (Uganda) PRM: Political Revenge Movement Protesters (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Protesters (International) Protesters (Libya) Protesters (South Sudan) PUSIC: Party for the Unity and Safekeeping of Congos Integrity RCD-Goma: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Goma) RCD-K-ML: Rally for Congolese Democracy- Kisangani-Liberation Movement RCD-K: Rally for Con- golese Democracy (Kisan- gani) Rioters (International) Rioters (Kenya) Rioters (South Sudan) Rioters (Sudan) RPR: Gathering of the Rwandan People Rwenzururu Royal Militia Sabinys Ethnic Militia (Uganda) SLDF: Sabaot Land De- fence Force SLM/A: Sudan Liberation Movement/Army SPLA/M-In Opposition: Sudanese Peoples Libera- tion Army/Movement-In Opposition SPLA/M: Sudanese Peoples Liberation Army/- Movement Sudanese Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Tepeth Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Turkana Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Turkana Ethnic Militia (Uganda) Unidentified Armed Group (Burundi)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unidentified Armed Group (Democratic Republic of Congo) Unidentified Armed Group (International) Unidentified Armed Group (Kenya) Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda) Unidentified Armed Group (South Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (Sudan) Unidentified Armed Group (Uganda) Unidentified Communal Militia (Uganda) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Kenya) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Sudan) Unidentified Ethnic Militia (Uganda) UPC: Union of Congolese Patriots UWA: Uganda Wildlife Authority Vigilante Militia (Uganda)

## 2.72 Viet Nam

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Forces of Vietnam	Protesters (Vietnam) Rioters (Vietnam)	Civilians (Vietnam)	Military Forces of China Unidentified Armed Group (China) Unidentified Armed Group (Vietnam)

## 2.73 Yemen

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Al Islah Party	Al Mihdhar Brigade	Civilians (Egypt)	Abida Tribal Militia (Yemen)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Yemen (2012-)	Ansar al Sharia (Yemen)	Civilians (International)	Al Ahmar Clan Hashed Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Government of Yemen (2016-) Supreme Political Council	AQAP: Al Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula	Civilians (Oman)	Al Asabih Tribal Militia (Yemen)
GPC: General People's Congress	Islamic State (Yemen)	Civilians (Saudi Arabia)	Al Awadhi Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Military Forces of United States	Islamist Militia (Yemen)	Civilians (United Arab Emirates)	Al Dhawbary Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Military Forces of Yemen (2012-) Coast Guard	Protesters (Yemen)	Civilians (Yemen)	Al Hima Communal Militia (Yemen)
Military Forces of Yemen (2012-) Counter-Terrorism Unit	Rioters (Yemen)		Al Humayqani Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Military Forces of Yemen (2012-) Hadrhrami Elite Forces	Salafist Militia (Yemen)		Al Hussein bin Mohammed Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Military Forces of Yemen (2012-)	Salman al Hazm Brigades		Al Qushaibi Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Military Forces of Yemen (2012-) Political Security Organisation	Southern Movement		Al Shabwani Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Military Forces of Yemen (2012-) Presidential Guard	Southern Resistance		Al Shulan Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Military Forces of Yemen (2012-) Security Belt Forces	Tihama Resistance		Aser Communal Militia (Yemen)
Military Forces of Yemen (2012-) Shabwani Elite Forces			Bani Harith Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Military Forces of Yemen (2016-) Republican Guard			Bani Hushish Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Military Forces of Yemen (2016-) Supreme Political Council			Bani Sura Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Militia (Pro-Government)			Foreign Military Forces
Operation Restoring Hope			Government of Russia
Police Forces of Yemen (2012-)			Hamadan Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Police Forces of Yemen (2016-) Special Security Forces			Howlan Tribal Militia (Yemen)
Police Forces of Yemen (2016-) Supreme Political Council			Lawdar Communal Militia (Yemen)



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Popular Resistance</p> <p>Prison Guards (Yemen)</p> <p>STC: Southern Transitional Council</p>			<p>Military Forces of Iran (1989-)</p> <p>Militia (Abu al Abbas)</p> <p>Militia (Abu Hammam al Yafei)</p> <p>Militia (Al Saalik)</p> <p>Militia (Ghazwan al Mikhlaifi)</p> <p>Militia (Hashem al Sanaani)</p> <p>Militia (Hashid al Awni)</p> <p>Militia (Salim al Handhala)</p> <p>Murad Tribal Militia (Yemen)</p> <p>Prisoners (Yemen)</p> <p>Private Security Forces (Yemen)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Yemen)</p> <p>Unidentified Communal Militia (Yemen)</p> <p>Unidentified Military Forces</p> <p>Unidentified Tribal Militia (Yemen)</p> <p>UN: United Nations</p> <p>Zabnut al Mahariya Tribal Militia (Yemen)</p>

## 2.74 South Africa

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Agang South Africa Party</p> <p>ANC-Motlanthe: African National Congress (Motlanthe Faction)</p> <p>ANC-Zuma: African National Congress (Zuma Faction)</p> <p>ANC: African National Congress</p>	<p>AWB: Afrikaner Resistance Movement</p> <p>BAT: Boere Attack Troop</p> <p>BNW: Boer National Warriors Militia</p> <p>Boermag Militia</p>	<p>Civilians (South Africa)</p> <p>Civilians (Angola)</p> <p>Civilians (Burundi)</p> <p>Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p>	<p>Abahwebi baKwaMashu</p> <p>Afrikaner Ethnic Militia (South Africa)</p> <p>Al Shabaab</p> <p>AMCU: Association of Mineworkers and Construction Union</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ANCYL: African National Congress Youth League	Geloftevolk Republikeine	Civilians (Ethiopia)	BRA: Bushbuckridge Residents Association
DA: Democratic Alliance	MAGO: Muslims Against Global Oppression	Civilians (International)	BTA: Benoni Taxi Association Militia
EFF: Economic Freedom Fighters	Militia (Students)	Civilians (Kenya)	COSAS: Congress of South African Students
FFP: Federal Freedom Party	Protesters (South Africa)	Civilians (Lesotho)	COSATU: Congress of South African Trade Unions
Government of South Africa (1994-)	Red Ants Militia	Civilians (Malawi)	CWIU: Chemical Workers Industrial Union Militia
IFP: Inkatha Freedom Party	UMSA: Unemployed Masses of South Africa	Civilians (Mozambique)	CWU: Communication Workers Union
Military Forces of South Africa (1994-)	Protesters (South Africa)	Civilians (Nigeria)	DKP: Davyeton/Kempton Park Militia
NFP: National Freedom Party	Rioters (South Africa)	Civilians (Rwanda)	Hamsini Communal Militia (South Africa)
Police Forces of South Africa (1994-)		Civilians (Senegal)	Hlubi Ethnic Militia (South Africa)
UDM: United Democratic Movement		Civilians (Somalia)	Jesurun Brotherhood
Volksraad Verkiesing Kommissie Party		Civilians (South Sudan)	Khuleka Communal Militia (South Africa)
		Civilians (Swaziland)	KwaZulu-Natal Communal Militia (South Africa)
		Civilians (Tanzania)	Labour Union Faction Militia
		Civilians (Zimbabwe)	Mabaso Ethnic Militia (South Africa)
			Magangangozi Communal Militia (South Africa)
			Masemeni Communal Militia (South Africa)
			Mhlwazini Communal Militia (South Africa)
			Mhwaduba Ethnic Militia (South Africa)
			Military Forces of Lesotho (1998-2012)
			Military Forces of Rwanda (1994-)
			MKVMA: Mkhonto we-Sizwe Military Veterans Association
			Msinga Communal Militia (South Africa)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Mvelase Ethnic Militia (South Africa) NASMO: National Students Movement Ntsimbini Communal Militia (South Africa) NUM: National Union of Mineworkers NUMSA: National Union of Metalworkers of South Africa PAGAD: People Against Gangsterism and Drugs PASMA: Pan Africanist Student Movement of Azania Police Forces of Mozambique (1990-) Police Forces of Swaziland (1986-) Prison Guards (South Africa) Private Security Forces (South Africa) Protesters (Democratic Republic of Congo) Protesters (Egypt) Protesters (Ethiopia) Protesters (International) Protesters (Kenya) Protesters (Lesotho) Protesters (Mozambique) Protesters (Nigeria) Protesters (Rwanda) Protesters (Somalia) Protesters (Swaziland) Protesters (Zimbabwe) PSCSA: Palestine Solidarity Committee of South Africa Rioters (Democratic Republic of Congo) Rioters (Ethiopia) Rioters (International)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Rioters (Lesotho)</p> <p>Rioters (Mozambique)</p> <p>Rioters (Nigeria)</p> <p>Rioters (Republic of Congo)</p> <p>Rioters (Somalia)</p> <p>Rioters (Zimbabwe)</p> <p>SAMWU: South African Municipal Workers Union</p> <p>SASCO: South Africa Students Congress</p> <p>SATAWU: South African Transport and Allied Workers Union</p> <p>Shangaan Ethnic Militia (South Africa)</p> <p>Shona Ethnic Militia (South Africa)</p> <p>Sotho Ethnic Militia (South Africa)</p> <p>Transport Livelihood Militia (South Africa)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (International)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Lesotho)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Mozambique)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Rwanda)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Somalia)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (South Africa)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Swaziland)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Tanzania)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Zimbabwe)</p> <p>Unidentified Communal Militia (South Africa)</p> <p>Unidentified Ethnic Militia (South Africa)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			UNR: Union of Nationalists for Renewal Vigilante Militia (South Africa) Vigilante Militia (Zimbabwe) Xhosa Ethnic Militia (South Africa) Xolobeni Communal Militia (South Africa) Zulu Ethnic Militia (South Africa)

## 2.75 Zambia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
FDD: Forum for Democracy and Development Government of Zambia (2011-)	BFM: Barotseland Freedom Movement Mutiny of Military Forces of Zambia (1991-2002) (National Redemption Council)	Civilians (Zambia)	Christian Militia (Zambia)
MDD: Movement for Multi-Party Democracy Military Forces of Zambia (1991-2002) Military Forces of Zambia (2011-)	Protesters (Zambia) Rioters (Zambia)	Civilians (Angola)  Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo) Civilians (International)  Civilians (South Africa)  Civilians (Tanzania)	Lunda Ethnic Militia (Zambia)  Luvala Ethnic Militia (Zambia) Military Forces of Angola (1975-) Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (1997-2001) Military Forces of Democratic Republic of Congo (2001-) Private Security Forces (Zambia) Protesters (International)  Protesters (Rwanda)  Protesters (Zimbabwe)
MMD: Movement for Multi-Party Democracy  PF: Patriotic Front  Police Forces of Zambia (1991-2002) Police Forces of Zambia (2002-2008) Police Forces of Zambia (2008-2011) Police Forces of Zambia (2011-)  Tongas under Oath			RCD-K: Rally for Congolese Democracy (Kisangani) Rioters (Democratic Republic of Congo)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
UNPD: United Party for National Development UPND: United Party for National Development ZANU-PF: Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front			Rioters (Tanzania)  Unidentified Armed Group (Angola) Unidentified Armed Group (Democratic Republic of Congo) Unidentified Armed Group (Zambia) UNITA: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola Vigilante Militia (Somalia) Vigilante Militia (Zambia) ZANU-PF: Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front

## 2.76 Zimbabwe

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
CIO: Central Intelligence Organization MDC-M: Movement for Democratic Change (Mutambara Faction) MDC-N: Movement for Democratic Change (Ncube Faction) MDC-Renewal: Movement for Democratic Change (Biti Faction) MDC-T: Movement for Democratic Change (Tsvangirai Faction) MDC: MDC-Renewal: Movement for Democratic Change (Biti Faction) MDC: Movement for Democratic Change MDC: Movement for Democratic Change (Mangoma Faction) MDC: Movement for Democratic Change Pro-Senate Militia	Anti-Senate Militia  Chipangano Militia  Mutiny of Military Forces of Zimbabwe (1987-)  Top Six Militia  Upfumi Kuvadiki  Protesters (Zimbabwe)  Rioters (Zimbabwe)	Civilians (Zimbabwe)  Civilians (Democratic Republic of Congo)  Civilians (International)  Civilians (Mozambique)  Civilians (South Africa)	"Al Shabaab" Militia  AAWU: Aggrieved Affiliates Workers Union  ANC: African National Congress  Duma Clan Militia (Zimbabwe)  Johanne Marange Apostolic Sect  Militia (Farmers)  Militia (Miners)  Nyau Communal Militia (Zimbabwe)  Prison Guards (Zimbabwe)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Military Forces of Zimbabwe (1987-)</p> <p>Military Forces of Zimbabwe (1987-) Presidential Security Unit</p> <p>NCA: National Constituent Assembly</p> <p>PF: People First</p> <p>Police Forces of Zimbabwe (1987-)</p> <p>ZANU-PF: Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front</p> <p>ZNYS: Zimbabwe National Youth Service</p> <p>ZRP: Zimbabwe Republic Police Militia</p>			<p>Private Security Forces (Zimbabwe)</p> <p>Protesters (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>Protesters (Nigeria)</p> <p>Protesters (Uganda)</p> <p>RENAMO: Mozambican National Resistance</p> <p>Rozvi Clan Militia (Zimbabwe)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Democratic Republic of Congo)</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (Zimbabwe)</p> <p>Vigilante Militia (Zimbabwe)</p> <p>ZNLWVA: Zimbabwe National Liberation War Veterans Association</p>

### 3 Uppsala Conflict Data Program Georeferenced Event Dataset (GED)

Uppsala Conflict Data Program Georeferenced Event Dataset (UCDP GED) covers individual geo-coded daily events of organized violence (phenomena of lethal violence occurring at a given time and place) ([Sundberg and Melander, 2013](#)).



### 3.1 Afghanistan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Afghanistan (1989 - 2014)	al-Qaida (2001 - 2014)	Civilians (1992 - 2014)	Forces of Abdul Rahman Khan (2003 - 2003)
Government of United States of America (2001 - 2014)	Harakat-i Inqilab-i Islami-yi Afghanistan (1989 - 1989)		Forces of Amanullah (2003 - 2003)
	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan (1989 - 2014)		Forces of Amanullah Khan (2002 - 2006)
	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan - Khalis faction (1989 - 1992)		Forces of Arbab Basir (2006 - 2006)
	Hizb-i Wahdat (1989 - 2003)		Forces of Ismail Khan (2002 - 2004)
	Hizb-i Wahdat - Akbari faction (1994 - 2003)		Forces of Sayed Mansur Naderi (1995 - 1995)
	Ittihad-i Islami Bara-yi Azadi-yi Afghanistan (1989 - 1989)		Government of Pakistan (2011 - 2011)
	Jamiat-ul-Dawa (1991 - 1991)		Government of Tajikistan (1993 - 1995)
	Jam'iyat-i Islami-yi Afghanistan (1989 - 2007)		Junbish-i Milli-yi Islami (1992 - 2004)
	LeJ (2011 - 2011)		Mahaz-i Milli-yi Islami-yi Afghanistan (1989 - 1996)
	Military faction (forces of Shahnawaz Tanay) (1990 - 1990)		UTO (1993 - 1995)
	Shura-yi Nazar-i Shomali (1995 - 2000)		
	Taleban (1994 - 2014)		
	Taleban - Ali Dad faction (1996 - 1996)		
	Taleban - Mola Khel faction (1996 - 1996)		
	UIFSA (1996 - 2001)		

### 3.2 Angola

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Angola (1989 - 2014)	FLEC-FAC (1992 - 2014)	Civilians (1989 - 2010)	
	FLEC-R (1991 - 2005)		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	UNITA (1989 - 2013)		

### 3.3 Albania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Government of Serbia (Yugoslavia) (1999 - 1999) Albania UCK (1999 - 1999) Albania

### 3.4 United Arab Emirates

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Government of Israel (2010 - 2010) United Arab Emirates Hamas (2010 - 2010) United Arab Emirates

### 3.5 Argentina

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Hezbollah (1992 - 1992)		Government of Israel (1992 - 1992)

### 3.6 Armenia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh (1992 - 2016) Armenia		Civilians (2015 - 2015) Armenia	Government of Azerbaijan (1992 - 2016) Armenia  Government of Russia (Soviet Union) (2015 - 2015) Armenia

### 3.7 Azerbaijan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Azerbaijan (1991 - 2016) Azerbaijan	Military faction (forces of Suret Husseinov) (1993 - 1994) Azerbaijan	Civilians (1992 - 1992) Azerbaijan	

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
OPON Forces (1994 - 1995) Azerbaijan	Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh (1991 - 2016) Azerbaijan		

### 3.8 Burundi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Burundi (1990 - 2014)	CNDD (1994 - 1998)  CNDD-FDD (1998 - 2004) Frolina (1990 - 1997) Hutu rebels (1995 - 2000)  Palipehutu (1991 - 1995)  Palipehutu-FNL (1997 - 2008) Palipehutu-FNL - LP (2007 - 2007)	Civilians (1991 - 2014)	ALiR (1997 - 2000)  FDLR (2002 - 2004) FPR (1994 - 1994) Government of Rwanda (1994 - 2004) Interahamwe, ex-FAR (1994 - 1994)

### 3.9 Belgium

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	IS (2016 - 2016) Belgium	Civilians (2016 - 2016) Belgium	Government of Iraq (2016 - 2016) Belgium

### 3.10 Burkina Faso

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	GSPC (2016 - 2016) Burkina Faso	Civilians (2016 - 2016) Burkina Faso	

### 3.11 Bangladesh

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Bangladesh (1989 - 2013) Supporters of Awami League (1989 - 2014) Supporters of BNP (1989 - 2014)	Jagrata Muslim Janata Bangladesh (2004 - 2010) JSS/SB (1989 - 2003)  PBCP (1993 - 2010)	Civilians (1989 - 2013)	BCP (1993 - 2004)  BNLF (2000 - 2000)  Government of India (1990 - 2008)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	PBCP-J (2004 - 2009)		Government of Myanmar (Burma) (1991 - 2000) NLFT (2000 - 2009) RSO (2000 - 2000) Supporters of Jamaat-e-Islami (2013 - 2013)

### 3.12 Bahrain

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Bahrain (2011 - 2011)		Civilians (2011 - 2011)	

### 3.13 Bosnia and Herzegovina

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina (1992 - 1995) Bosnia-Herzegovina Government of Croatia (1992 - 1995) Bosnia-Herzegovina	Autonomous Province of Western Bosnia (1993 - 1995) Bosnia-Herzegovina Croatian irregulars (1993 - 1994) Bosnia-Herzegovina  Croatian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina (1992 - 1995) Bosnia-Herzegovina Serbian irregulars (1992 - 1995) Bosnia-Herzegovina Serbian irregulars, Serbian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina (1992 - 1995) Bosnia-Herzegovina Serbian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina (1992 - 1995) Bosnia-Herzegovina Serbian Republic of Krajina (1992 - 1995) Bosnia-Herzegovina	Civilians (1992 - 1995) Bosnia-Herzegovina	

### 3.14 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Laime (1998 - 2000) Bolivia Qaqachaca (1998 - 2000) Bolivia

### 3.15 Brazil

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Brazil (1993 - 2008) Brazil		Civilians (1993 - 2008) Brazil	Amigos dos Amigos (1999 - 2012) Brazil Barriga gang (1997 - 2000) Brazil Comando Vermelho (1993 - 2014) Brazil Sujeirinha gang (1997 - 2000) Brazil Terceiro Comando (1993 - 2012) Brazil Terceiro Comando Puro (2004 - 2014) Brazil

### 3.16 Bhutan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	NDFB (1997 - 2004)	Civilians (2004 - 2004)	Government of India (1997 - 1997)

### 3.17 Botswana

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
		Civilians (1990 - 1990)	Government of South Africa (1990 - 1990)

### 3.18 Central African Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Central African Republic (1991 - 2014)	CPJP (2009 - 2011)  Forces of Francois Bozize (2002 - 2003)	Civilians (1991 - 2014)	anti-Balaka (2013 - 2014)  Christians (CAR) (2011 - 2014)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	FPR-BL (2012 - 2014)  FPRC (2013 - 2014)  Military faction (forces of Andr Kolingba) (2001 - 2001) Muslims (CAR) (2011 - 2014) Seleka (2012 - 2013) UFDR (2006 - 2011) UPC (Al Khatim rebels and Ali Darass Fulani supporters) (2014 - 2014)		Government of Chad (2008 - 2008) Government of Uganda (2009 - 2014) Janjaweed (2007 - 2007)  LRA (2008 - 2014)

### 3.19 Canada

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Hells Angels (1994 - 2001) Canada Rock Machine (1994 - 2001) Canada

### 3.20 China

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of China (1989 - 2008)	ETIM (1990 - 2008)	Civilians (1989 - 2008)	Government of Myanmar (Burma) (2009 - 2009) Han Chinese (2009 - 2009) MNDAA (2009 - 2009) Uighur (2009 - 2009)

### 3.21 Cte D'Ivoire

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
FRCI (2004 - 2011) Ivory Coast Government of Ivory Coast (2000 - 2013) Ivory Coast	FDSI-CI (2011 - 2011) Ivory Coast FN - IC (2004 - 2004) Ivory Coast MILOCI (2005 - 2005) Ivory Coast MJP (2002 - 2003) Ivory Coast	Civilians (1993 - 2013) Ivory Coast	AJPSN (2011 - 2011) Ivory Coast Burkinab (2001 - 2006) Ivory Coast Dioula (2005 - 2005) Ivory Coast Government of Liberia (1990 - 1990) Ivory Coast

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	MPCI (2002 - 2003) Ivory Coast MPIGO (2002 - 2003) Ivory Coast Supporters of Alassane Outtara (2000 - 2012) Ivory Coast		Gur (2001 - 2011) Ivory Coast LPC (1995 - 1996) Ivory Coast Malink (2011 - 2011) Ivory Coast  NPFL (1990 - 1995) Ivory Coast Senufo (2005 - 2005) Ivory Coast Supporters of Laurent Gbagbo (2000 - 2012) Ivory Coast

### 3.22 Cameroon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Cameroon (1990 - 2009)	Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad (2013 - 2014)	Civilians (1990 - 2014)	Bafanji (1998 - 1998)  Balikumbat (1998 - 1998) Banya (1991 - 1991) Choa Arab (1992 - 1994) Foulbe, Hausa (1991 - 1991) Government of Nigeria (1994 - 2014) Kotoko (1992 - 1994)

### 3.23 Democratic Republic of the Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of DR Congo (Zaire) (1989 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire) Interahamwe, ex-FAR (1994 - 1994) DR Congo (Zaire) Interahamwe, MAGRIVI (1996 - 1996) DR Congo (Zaire)	AFDL (1996 - 1997) DR Congo (Zaire)  ALiR (1996 - 2000) DR Congo (Zaire)  ALiR, CNDD-FDD, Mayi Mayi (1999 - 2001) DR Congo (Zaire) ALiR, Mayi Mayi (1998 - 2000) DR Congo (Zaire)	Civilians (1989 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire)	ADF (1996 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire)  Alur (2002 - 2002) DR Congo (Zaire)  APCLS (2012 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire)  Bafulero (2013 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	<p>FDLR (2001 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>FDLR, FNL-Rwasa, PARC-FAAL (2011 - 2011) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>FLEC-FAC (2008 - 2011) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Kata Katanga (2011 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>M23 (2012 - 2013) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>M23-R (2013 - 2013) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>MLC (1998 - 2001) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>MLC, RCD-N (2001 - 2002) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>MLC, RCD-N, UPC (2002 - 2002) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>NDC (2012 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>RCD (1998 - 2004) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>RCD - CP (2004 - 2004) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>RCD-K-ML (2000 - 2003) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>RCD - LN (2004 - 2004) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>RCD-ML (1999 - 2001) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>RCD-N (2003 - 2003) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>UPC (2002 - 2003) DR Congo (Zaire)</p>		<p>Bafulero, Bavira (1998 - 1998) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Bangadi Militia (2008 - 2008) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Banyamulenge (1998 - 1998) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Banyamulenge, Barundi (2013 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Banyarwanda (1993 - 1994) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>BDK (1998 - 2008) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Bena Kapuya (2007 - 2007) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Bena Nsimba (2007 - 2007) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>CNDD (1996 - 1996) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>CNDD-FDD (2002 - 2003) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>CNDD-FDD, Mayi-Mayi (2000 - 2000) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>CNDP (2006 - 2009) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Cobras (1997 - 1997) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>FAPC (2003 - 2004) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>FAPC, FNI (2003 - 2003) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>FDC (2011 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>FDDH (2014 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>FLC (2001 - 2001) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>FNI (2002 - 2008) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>FNI, FRPI (2003 - 2003) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>FNI, FRPI, RCD-K-ML (2003 - 2003) DR Congo (Zaire)</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Forces of Paul Joseph Mukungubila (2013 - 2013) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>FRF (2002 - 2002) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>FRPI, RCD-K-ML (2002 - 2002) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Government of Angola (1994 - 2011) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Government of Burundi (2002 - 2002) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Government of Congo (1994 - 1997) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Government of Rwanda (1994 - 2012) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Government of Uganda (1996 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Government of Zimbabwe (Rhodesia) (1999 - 1999) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Hema (1999 - 2003) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Hunde (1993 - 1996) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Hunde, Nyanga (1993 - 1994) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Hutu (1993 - 1996) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Lendu (1999 - 2003) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>LRA (2006 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Mayi Mayi (1996 - 2012) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Mayi Mayi - Chinja Chinja (2004 - 2005) DR Congo (Zaire)</p> <p>Mayi Mayi Complet (2010 - 2010) DR Congo (Zaire)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Mayi Mayi Kifuafua, Raia Mutomboki (2012 - 2012) DR Congo (Zaire) Mayi Mayi Lumumba (2012 - 2012) DR Congo (Zaire) Mayi Mayi - Makabe (2002 - 2003) DR Congo (Zaire) Mayi Mayi - Ngilima (1996 - 1996) DR Congo (Zaire) Ninjas (1994 - 1994) DR Congo (Zaire) Nyatura (2013 - 2013) DR Congo (Zaire) Palipehutu-FNL (2002 - 2004) DR Congo (Zaire) PARC-FAAL (2010 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire) PARECO (2007 - 2009) DR Congo (Zaire) PUSIC (2003 - 2003) DR Congo (Zaire) Raia Mutomboki (2011 - 2012) DR Congo (Zaire) Raia Mutomboki - Bravo (2014 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire) Raia Mutomboki - Makombo (2014 - 2014) DR Congo (Zaire) Rastas (2005 - 2007) DR Congo (Zaire) SPLM/A (1993 - 1993) DR Congo (Zaire) UNITA (1994 - 1994) DR Congo (Zaire)

### 3.24 Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Cocoyes (1997 - 1999) Congo Government of Congo (1992 - 2007) Congo	Cobras (1994 - 1997) Congo FLEC-FAC (2008 - 2012) Congo Ninjas (1993 - 1998) Congo	Civilians (1992 - 2005) Congo	Government of Angola (2008 - 2012) Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Ntsiloulous (1998 - 2007) Congo		

### 3.25 Colombia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Colombia (1989 - 2016) Colombia	ELN (1989 - 2016) Colombia ELN, FARC (2003 - 2003) Colombia EPL (1989 - 2016) Colombia FARC (1989 - 2016) Colombia	Civilians (1989 - 2016) Colombia	AUC (1989 - 2007) Colombia Bloque Central Bolvar (2002 - 2003) Colombia Cali Cartel (1990 - 1990) Colombia MAS (1990 - 1992) Colombia Medelln Cartel (1989 - 1993) Colombia PEPES (1993 - 1993) Colombia

### 3.26 Comoros

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Comoros (1989 - 1997) Presidential guard (1989 - 1989)	MPA/Republic of Anjouan (1997 - 1998) MPA - SOC (1998 - 1998)		

### 3.27 Germany

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Government of Iran (1992 - 1992) Germany KDPI (1992 - 1992) Ger- many

### 3.28 Djibouti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Djibouti (1991 - 2008) Djibouti	Al-Shabaab (2014 - 2014) Djibouti	Civilians (2014 - 2014) Dji- bouti	Forces of Abdurahman Ahmed Ali 'Tur' (1995 - 1995) Djibouti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	FRUD (1991 - 1995) Djibouti FRUD - AD (1997 - 1999) Djibouti SNM (1989 - 1990) Djibouti		Government of Eritrea (2008 - 2008) Djibouti Government of Somalia (1989 - 1990) Djibouti Oromo (1991 - 1991) Djibouti Republic of Somaliland (1995 - 1995) Djibouti Somali (Ethiopia) (1991 - 1991) Djibouti

### 3.29 Algeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Algeria (1990 - 2014)	AIS (1992 - 1999)  AQIM (1998 - 2014) GIA (1992 - 2004) GIA - El Ahd Battalion (1998 - 1998) GIA - El Forkane (1998 - 1998) GIA - El Khadra Battalion (1998 - 1998) MUJAO (2012 - 2013) Signed-in-Blood Battalion (2013 - 2013) Takfir wa'l Hijra (1990 - 1992)	Civilians (1993 - 2013)	Tuareg Indinan (2013 - 2013)

### 3.30 Ecuador

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Ecuador (1995 - 1995) Ecuador			AUC (2001 - 2001) Ecuador FARC (2001 - 2008) Ecuador Government of Colombia (2008 - 2008) Ecuador Government of Peru (1995 - 1995) Ecuador Huaorani (2003 - 2003) Ecuador

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Tagaeri (2003 - 2003) Ecuador

### 3.31 Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Egypt (1990 - 2014) Egypt Supporters of Mohamed Morsi (2012 - 2014) Egypt	al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya (1992 - 2000) Egypt Tawhid wal Jihad (2004 - 2005) Egypt Wilayat Sinai (2014 - 2014) Egypt	Civilians (1990 - 2005) Egypt	Bani Hilal (2014 - 2014) Egypt Copts (Egypt) (1995 - 2014) Egypt Government of Israel (2010 - 2010) Egypt Hamas (2010 - 2010) Egypt Muslims (Egypt) (1995 - 2014) Egypt Nubian Dabudiya (2014 - 2014) Egypt Opponents of Mohamed Morsi (2012 - 2014) Egypt Supporters of al-Ahly football team (2012 - 2012) Egypt Supporters of al-Masry football team (2012 - 2012) Egypt

### 3.32 Eritrea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Eritrea (1993 - 2003) Eritrea	ELJM - AS (1993 - 2003) Eritrea		Government of Ethiopia (1998 - 2000) Eritrea

### 3.33 Spain

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Spain (1989 - 2011) Spain	ETA (1989 - 2011) Spain GICM (2004 - 2004) Spain	Civilians (2004 - 2004) Spain	

### 3.34 Ethiopia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Ethiopia (1989 - 2014) Ethiopia	<p>Afar (2000 - 2012) Ethiopia</p> <p>AIAI (1993 - 1999) Ethiopia</p> <p>al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya (1995 - 1995) Ethiopia</p> <p>Al-Shabaab (2007 - 2014) Ethiopia</p> <p>EPLF (1989 - 1991) Ethiopia</p> <p>EPRDF (1989 - 1991) Ethiopia</p> <p>IGLF (1991 - 1992) Ethiopia</p> <p>Military faction (forces of Amssha Desta and Merid Negusie) (1989 - 1989) Ethiopia</p> <p>Military faction (Harar garrison) (1991 - 1991) Ethiopia</p> <p>OLF (1989 - 2014) Ethiopia</p> <p>ONLF (1994 - 2014) Ethiopia</p>	Civilians (1989 - 2014) Ethiopia	<p>Ajuran (2000 - 2000) Ethiopia</p> <p>Amaro (2006 - 2006) Ethiopia</p> <p>Amhara (1989 - 2005) Ethiopia</p> <p>Anuak (2002 - 2004) Ethiopia</p> <p>Arbore (1992 - 1993) Ethiopia</p> <p>Ari (1991 - 1999) Ethiopia</p> <p>Bi'idyan subclan of Ma-jerteen clan (Darod) (2003 - 2003) Ethiopia</p> <p>Borana (1991 - 2012) Ethiopia</p> <p>Borana, Guji (2000 - 2001) Ethiopia</p> <p>Burji (2006 - 2007) Ethiopia</p> <p>Dassanetch (1993 - 2010) Ethiopia</p> <p>Dawa (2003 - 2003) Ethiopia</p> <p>Degodia (1992 - 2002) Ethiopia</p> <p>Derashe (2001 - 2008) Ethiopia</p> <p>Dinka (2002 - 2002) Ethiopia</p> <p>Dizi (1991 - 2012) Ethiopia</p> <p>Gabra (1992 - 2011) Ethiopia</p> <p>Gabra, Garre (1992 - 2009) Ethiopia</p> <p>Garre (2000 - 2012) Ethiopia</p> <p>Gedeo (1995 - 1998) Ethiopia</p> <p>Geri (2001 - 2001) Ethiopia</p> <p>Government of Egypt (1995 - 1995) Ethiopia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Government of Eritrea (1998 - 2000) Ethiopia Government of Kenya (2005 - 2005) Ethiopia Government of Somalia (2013 - 2014) Ethiopia Government of Sudan (2011 - 2011) Ethiopia Guji (1991 - 2007) Ethiopia Gumuz (2007 - 2008) Ethiopia Gura (2003 - 2003) Ethiopia Hamar (1997 - 2004) Ethiopia Highlanders (2004 - 2004) Ethiopia Ismail subclan of Makahil clan (Darod) (2003 - 2003) Ethiopia Issa (2000 - 2012) Ethiopia Kereyou (2002 - 2003) Ethiopia Konso (2007 - 2008) Ethiopia Lou Nuer (2012 - 2012) Ethiopia Majerteen subclan (Darod) (2001 - 2006) Ethiopia Makahin (2001 - 2001) Ethiopia Marehan subclan of Sede clan (Darod) (2001 - 2006) Ethiopia Murle (2006 - 2012) Ethiopia Mursi (1991 - 1999) Ethiopia Nuer (2002 - 2006) Ethiopia Nyangatom (1997 - 2009) Ethiopia Ogaden clan (Darod) (2002 - 2004) Ethiopia Oromo (1989 - 2008) Ethiopia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Rer Liban subclan (Issaq) (1992 - 1992) Ethiopia Rer Samatar subclan of Habr Awal (Issaq) (1992 - 1992) Ethiopia Sheikhal clan (Dir) (2002 - 2002) Ethiopia Somali (Ethiopia) (1991 - 2005) Ethiopia SPLM/A (1989 - 1989) Ethiopia SPLM/A-North (2011 - 2011) Ethiopia Suri (1991 - 2012) Ethiopia Tishana-Meen (2001 - 2001) Ethiopia Turkana (1993 - 2010) Ethiopia Zeyle (2001 - 2001) Ethiopia

### 3.35 France

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	al-Qaida (2012 - 2012) France GIA (1995 - 1995) France	Civilians (1995 - 2012) France	Fatah (1992 - 1992) France Government of Israel (1992 - 1992) France Government of Sri Lanka (1996 - 1996) France LTTE (1996 - 1996) France

### 3.36 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	al-Qaida (2005 - 2005) United Kingdom	Civilians (2005 - 2005) United Kingdom	

### 3.37 Georgia



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Forest Brothers, White Legion (1998 - 1998) Georgia	National Guard and Mkhedrioni (1991 - 1991) Georgia	Civilians (1993 - 1995) Georgia	Chechen Republic of Ichkeria (2002 - 2002) Georgia
Government of Georgia (1991 - 2011) Georgia	Republic of Abkhazia (1992 - 2011) Georgia		Government of Russia (Soviet Union) (2002 - 2002) Georgia
White Legion (1997 - 1997) Georgia	Republic of South Ossetia (1992 - 2008) Georgia		
Zviadists (1992 - 1993) Georgia			

### 3.38 Ghana

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Abudu (2002 - 2002) Ghana
			Andani (2002 - 2002) Ghana
			Dagomba, Gonja, Nanumba (1993 - 1995) Ghana
			Gonja (1991 - 1992) Ghana
			Konkomba (1993 - 1995) Ghana
			Konkomba, Nawuri (1991 - 1992) Ghana
			Kusasi (2000 - 2010) Ghana
			Mamprusi (2000 - 2010) Ghana

### 3.39 Guinea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Guinea (2000 - 2010) Guinea	RFDG (2000 - 2001) Guinea	Civilians (1994 - 2010) Guinea	AFRC (1998 - 1998) Guinea
			Konianke (2013 - 2013) Guinea
			Kpelle (2011 - 2013) Guinea
			LDF (1994 - 1994) Guinea
			Malink (2011 - 2011) Guinea
			RUF (1998 - 2000) Guinea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Torma (2000 - 2000) Guinea Torma Manian (2000 - 2000) Guinea ULIMO - K (1996 - 1996) Guinea

### 3.40 Guinea Bissau

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Guinea-Bissau (1998 - 1999) Guinea-Bissau	Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice (1998 - 1999) Guinea-Bissau		Government of Senegal (1992 - 2000) Guinea-Bissau  MFDC (1992 - 2000) Guinea-Bissau

### 3.41 Guatemala

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Guatemala (1989 - 2007) Guatemala	URNG (1989 - 1996) Guatemala	Civilians (1989 - 2011) Guatemala	Gulf Cartel (2008 - 2008) Guatemala Los Zetas (2011 - 2011) Guatemala Mara 18 (Guatemala) (2001 - 2015) Guatemala Mara Salvatrucha (Guatemala) (2001 - 2015) Guatemala Sinaloa Cartel (2008 - 2008) Guatemala

### 3.42 Guyana

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
		Civilians (2008 - 2008) Guyana	Buxton gang (2008 - 2008) Guyana

### 3.43 Honduras

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
		Civilians (2003 - 2004) Honduras	Gulf Cartel (2010 - 2010) Honduras Mara 18 (Honduras) (1999 - 2016) Honduras Mara Salvatrucha (Honduras) (1999 - 2016) Honduras Sinaloa Cartel (2010 - 2010) Honduras

### 3.44 Croatia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Croatia (1992 - 1995) Croatia	Serbian irregulars (1992 - 1992) Croatia  Serbian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina (1992 - 1992) Croatia Serbian Republic of Krajina (1992 - 1995) Croatia	Civilians (1993 - 1995) Croatia	Autonomous Province of Western Bosnia (1995 - 1995) Croatia Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina (1992 - 1995) Croatia

### 3.45 Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Haiti (1989 - 2005) Haiti OP Lavalas (Chimres) (2004 - 2004) Haiti  Supporters of Jean-Bertrand Aristide (1991 - 1991) Haiti	FLRN (2004 - 2004) Haiti  Military faction (forces of Himmler Rebu and Guy Francois) (1989 - 1989) Haiti Military faction (forces of Raol Cdras) (1991 - 1991) Haiti Supporters of Roger Lafontant (1991 - 1991) Haiti	Civilians (1990 - 2005) Haiti	

### 3.46 Indonesia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Indonesia (1989 - 2011) Indonesia	Fretilin (1992 - 1999) Indonesia GAM (1989 - 2008) Indonesia	Civilians (1990 - 2011) Indonesia	Christians (Indonesia) (1999 - 2011) Indonesia Dayak (1997 - 2001) Indonesia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Jemaah Islamiya (2002 - 2005) Indonesia Laskar Jihad (2000 - 2002) Indonesia		Dayak, Malay (1999 - 1999) Indonesia Madurese (1997 - 2001) Indonesia Muslims (Indonesia) (1999 - 2011) Indonesia

### 3.47 India

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of India (1989 - 2014) India	ABSU (1989 - 1990) India  Al-Umma (1998 - 1998) India ATTf (1992 - 2008) India BLTF (1996 - 2003) India CPI-Maoist (2005 - 2014) India CPI-ML-J (1999 - 2006) India DHD (2003 - 2006) India  DHD - BW (2007 - 2008) India GNLA (2010 - 2014) India  HPC (2003 - 2003) India HuM (1991 - 1995) India  Indian Mujahideen (2003 - 2013) India JKLF (1991 - 1995) India Kashmir insurgents (1989 - 2014) India KCP (1997 - 2012) India  KNF (1993 - 2009) India  KRA (2001 - 2009) India Lashkar-e-Taiba (2002 - 2008) India MCC (1992 - 2004) India NDFB (1992 - 2011) India	Civilians (1989 - 2014) India	Assamese (1989 - 2003) India Bangladeshi Immigrants (2012 - 2012) India Bihari (2003 - 2003) India Bodo (1989 - 2012) India Dimasa (2009 - 2009) India  Government of Bangladesh (2013 - 2013) India Government of Myanmar (Burma) (2000 - 2000) India Government of Pakistan (1990 - 2014) India Hindus (India) (1989 - 2013) India Kuki (1993 - 1999) India Muslims (India) (1989 - 2013) India Naga (1993 - 1999) India  Paite (1997 - 1998) India Santhal (1996 - 2001) India  Tripura Non-Tribal Communities (1999 - 2000) India Tripura Tribal Communities (1999 - 2000) India VHP (1999 - 2002) India Zeme Naga (2009 - 2009) India

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	NDFB - RD (2009 - 2013) India NDFB-S (2013 - 2014) India NLFT (1992 - 2014) India NLFT-B (2003 - 2006) India NSCN-IM (1989 - 2014) India NSCN-K (1999 - 2014) India NSCN-K-K (2011 - 2014) India NSCN-U (2008 - 2008) India PCPA (2010 - 2010) India PLA (1992 - 2014) India PLFI (2009 - 2014) India PREPAK (1999 - 2010) India PULF (2000 - 2011) India PWG (1989 - 2004) India Ranvir Sena (1997 - 2003) India Sikh insurgents (1989 - 2009) India ULFA (1989 - 2014) India UNLF (1993 - 2014) India UPDS (2000 - 2007) India		

### 3.48 Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Iran (1990 - 2014) Iran	Jondullah (2005 - 2012) Iran KDPI (1990 - 1996) Iran MEK (1991 - 2001) Iran PJAK (2005 - 2014) Iran	Civilians (2009 - 2009) Iran	Government of Iraq (1996 - 1996) Iran PUK (1996 - 1996) Iran

### 3.49 Iraq

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Iraq (1990 - 2014) Iraq	1920 Revolution Brigades (2007 - 2007) Iraq AAH (2009 - 2009) Iraq  al-Mahdi Army (2004 - 2009) Iraq al-Shaman (1992 - 1992) Iraq Ansar al-Islam (2001 - 2011) Iraq IMK (1992 - 1994) Iraq IS (2004 - 2014) Iraq Jamaat Jund al-Sahaba (2005 - 2006) Iraq JRTN (2014 - 2014) Iraq KDP (1990 - 2000) Iraq PUK (1990 - 2006) Iraq RJF (2004 - 2007) Iraq SCIRI (1991 - 2004) Iraq	Civilians (1990 - 2014) Iraq	Government of Iran (1991 - 2011) Iraq Government of Kuwait (1991 - 1991) Iraq Government of Turkey (1992 - 2013) Iraq KDPI (1993 - 1996) Iraq  MEK (1991 - 2001) Iraq  PJAK (2006 - 2011) Iraq PKK (1992 - 2013) Iraq

### 3.50 Israel

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Israel (1989 - 2014) Israel PNA (1995 - 2007) Israel	AMB (2000 - 2006) Israel  Hamas (1989 - 2014) Israel  PFLP (1989 - 2014) Israel PFLP-GC (1989 - 1989) Israel PIJ (1989 - 2014) Israel PRC (2001 - 2014) Israel	Civilians (1989 - 2014) Israel	Fatah (1989 - 2014) Israel  Hezbollah (1992 - 2006) Israel

### 3.51 Italy

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Government of Iran (1993 - 1993) Italy MEK (1993 - 1993) Italy

### 3.52 Jamaica

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Supporters of PNP (1989 - 2003) Jamaica	Supporters of JLP (1989 - 2003) Jamaica		

### 3.53 Jordan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	IS (2005 - 2005) Jordan	Civilians (1992 - 2005) Jordan	Government of Iraq (1992 - 1992) Jordan

### 3.54 Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Kenya (1990 - 2013) Kenya	Al-Shabaab (2011 - 2014) Kenya ARS/UIC (2007 - 2007) Kenya SLDF (2006 - 2008) Kenya	Civilians (1989 - 2014) Kenya	Ajuran (2000 - 2000) Kenya Borana (1996 - 2014) Kenya Burji, Gabra (2013 - 2014) Kenya Dassanetch (1989 - 2014) Kenya Degodia (1998 - 2014) Kenya Dinka (1996 - 1996) Kenya Dodoth (2010 - 2010) Kenya Gabra (1997 - 2014) Kenya Garre (2000 - 2014) Kenya Garre subclan of Digil clan (Digil-Mirifle) (2005 - 2008) Kenya Government of Ethiopia (1999 - 2011) Kenya Government of Somalia (2007 - 2014) Kenya Government of Uganda (1989 - 2008) Kenya Hawarsame Rer Hasan and Habar Ya'qub subclan of Marehan clan (Darod) (2004 - 2004) Kenya Jie (1999 - 2008) Kenya Kalenjin (1991 - 2008) Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Karimojong (1989 - 1989) Kenya Kikuyu (1991 - 2008) Kenya Kisii (1997 - 2008) Kenya Luhya (1992 - 1993) Kenya Luo (2007 - 2008) Kenya Luo, Kisii (1992 - 1992) Kenya Maasai (1992 - 2008) Kenya Marakwet (1999 - 2001) Kenya Matheniko Karimojong (2013 - 2013) Kenya MDF (2008 - 2008) Kenya Mungiki (2007 - 2009) Kenya Murule subclan of Gungundabe clan (Hawiye) (2005 - 2008) Kenya Nandi (1998 - 1998) Kenya Nuer (1996 - 1996) Kenya Nyangatom (1993 - 2011) Kenya Nyangatom, Toposa (1989 - 2006) Kenya OLF (1999 - 2001) Kenya ONLF (2011 - 2011) Kenya Orma (2012 - 2013) Kenya Orma, Wardei (2001 - 2001) Kenya Pokomo (2001 - 2013) Kenya Pokot (1989 - 2014) Kenya Pokot, Samburu (1996 - 1996) Kenya Rer Ahmad subclan (Hawiye) (2004 - 2004) Kenya Sabiny (2005 - 2005) Kenya Samburu (1992 - 2014) Kenya Somali (Kenya) (1996 - 2009) Kenya



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Toposa (1993 - 2011) Kenya Turkana (1991 - 2014) Kenya

### 3.55 Kyrgyzstan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	IMU (1999 - 2006) Kyrgyzstan		Government of Uzbekistan (1999 - 2006) Kyrgyzstan Kyrgyz (2010 - 2010) Kyrgyzstan Uzbek (2010 - 2010) Kyrgyzstan

### 3.56 Cambodia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
FUNCINPEC (1989 - 1998) Government of Cambodia (Kampuchea) (1989 - 2012)	KPNLF (1989 - 1991)  KR (1989 - 1998)	Civilians (1990 - 2012)	Government of Thailand (1997 - 2011)

### 3.57 Kuwait

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Kuwait (1990 - 1991) Kuwait		Civilians (1990 - 1996) Kuwait	Government of Iraq (1990 - 1996) Kuwait

### 3.58 Lao People's Democratic Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Laos (1989 - 2006) Laos	LRM (1989 - 2000) Laos	Civilians (1990 - 2006) Laos	

### 3.59 Lebanon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Lebanon (1989 - 2014) Lebanon	Brigades of Aisha (2013 - 2013) Lebanon	Civilians (1994 - 2013) Lebanon	ADP (2013 - 2013) Lebanon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Fatah (1989 - 1992) Lebanon Fatah Revolutionary Council (1989 - 1990) Lebanon Forces of Michel Aoun (1989 - 1993) Lebanon IS (2014 - 2014) Lebanon  PFLP-GC (1989 - 2006) Lebanon PFLP (1989 - 1996) Lebanon		Alawite (Lebanon) (2012 - 2014) Lebanon Amal (1989 - 2000) Lebanon  Government of Iraq (1994 - 1994) Lebanon Government of Israel (1989 - 2006) Lebanon Hezbollah (1989 - 2014) Lebanon Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham (2013 - 2014) Lebanon Lebanese Forces (1989 - 1993) Lebanon PIJ (1992 - 2006) Lebanon PSP (1989 - 2008) Lebanon SLA (1989 - 2000) Lebanon Sunni (Lebanon) (2012 - 2014) Lebanon

### 3.60 Liberia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Liberia (1989 - 2003) Liberia	AFL, LPC, ULIMO-J (1996 - 1996) Liberia INPFL (1990 - 1991) Liberia  LDF (1993 - 1994) Liberia  LPC (1993 - 1996) Liberia LURD (2000 - 2003) Liberia MODEL (2003 - 2003) Liberia NPFL (1989 - 1996) Liberia NPFL, ULIMO-K (1996 - 1996) Liberia ULIMO - J (1994 - 1997) Liberia ULIMO - K (1994 - 1996) Liberia	Civilians (1989 - 2003) Liberia	Government of Guinea (2001 - 2001) Liberia Government of Sierra Leone (1993 - 1993) Liberia RFDG (2001 - 2001) Liberia RUF (1993 - 1993) Liberia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	ULIMO (1991 - 1993) Liberia		

### 3.61 Libya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Forces of Muammar Gaddafi (2011 - 2011) Libya Government of Libya (2011 - 2014) Libya Libya Dawn (2014 - 2014) Libya Libyan National Army (2014 - 2014) Libya Zintan Brigades (2014 - 2014) Libya	Ansar al-Sharia (Libya) (2014 - 2014) Libya  NTC (2011 - 2011) Libya	Civilians (2011 - 2011) Libya	al-Toubou (2014 - 2014) Libya  Awlad Suleiman (2014 - 2014) Libya Gontrar, Zintan (2012 - 2012) Libya Mashashia (2012 - 2012) Libya

### 3.62 Sri Lanka

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Sri Lanka (1989 - 2013) Sri Lanka	EPRLF (1989 - 1990) Sri Lanka JVP (1989 - 1990) Sri Lanka LTTE - K (2004 - 2009) Sri Lanka LTTE (1989 - 2009) Sri Lanka PLOTE (1989 - 1990) Sri Lanka	Civilians (1989 - 2013) Sri Lanka	Muslims (Sri Lanka) (1989 - 2005) Sri Lanka Supporters of PA (1994 - 1999) Sri Lanka Supporters of UNP (1994 - 1999) Sri Lanka Tamil (1989 - 2005) Sri Lanka

### 3.63 Lesotho

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Lesotho (1998 - 1998) Lesotho	Military faction (1998 - 1998) Lesotho		

### 3.64 Morocco

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Morocco (1989 - 1991) Morocco	POLISARIO (1989 - 1991) Morocco Salafia Jihadia (2003 - 2003) Morocco	Civilians (2003 - 2003) Morocco	

### 3.65 Republic of Moldova

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Moldova (1992 - 1992) Moldova	PMR (1992 - 1992) Moldova		

### 3.66 Madagascar

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Madagascar (2009 - 2012) Madagascar (Malagasy)	Supporters of Andry Rajoelina (2009 - 2009) Madagascar (Malagasy)	Civilians (2009 - 2012) Madagascar (Malagasy)	Supporters of Didier Ratsiraka (2002 - 2002) Madagascar (Malagasy) Supporters of Marc Ravalomanana (2002 - 2009) Madagascar (Malagasy)

### 3.67 Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Mexico (1989 - 2016) Mexico	EPR (1996 - 1998) Mexico  EZLN (1994 - 1996) Mexico	Civilians (1989 - 2016) Mexico	Autodefensas Unidas de Michoacan (2013 - 2015) Mexico Beltrn Leyva Cartel (2008 - 2016) Mexico Beltrn Leyva Cartel - Valdez Villareal faction (2010 - 2010) Mexico Cartel Independiente de Acapulco (2011 - 2015) Mexico Garcia clan (1993 - 1993) Mexico Guerreros Unidos (2012 - 2016) Mexico Gulf Cartel (2004 - 2016) Mexico Gulf Cartel - Dragones de Sheyla faction (2014 - 2014) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Gulf Cartel - Los Fresitas faction (2014 - 2014) Mexico</p> <p>Gulf Cartel - Ramirez Trevio faction (2013 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Gulf Cartel - Villareal faction (2013 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Hells Angels (1995 - 1995) Mexico</p> <p>Jalisco Cartel New Generation (2011 - 2016) Mexico</p> <p>Juarez Cartel (2004 - 2016) Mexico</p> <p>La Barredora (2011 - 2015) Mexico</p> <p>La Familia (2011 - 2014) Mexico</p> <p>La Mochomera (2013 - 2014) Mexico</p> <p>La Resistencia (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Los Ardillos (2014 - 2016) Mexico</p> <p>Los Caballeros Templarios (2011 - 2016) Mexico</p> <p>Los Rojos (2012 - 2016) Mexico</p> <p>Los Zetas (2010 - 2016) Mexico</p> <p>Los Zetas - Crtel del Noreste faction (2016 - 2016) Mexico</p> <p>Los Zetas - Jorge Ivan Hernandez Cantu faction (2016 - 2016) Mexico</p> <p>Los Zetas - Juan Pedro Salvador Saldivar Farias faction (2016 - 2016) Mexico</p> <p>Los Zetas - Old School Zetas faction (2016 - 2016) Mexico</p> <p>Los Zetas - Velazquez Caballero faction (2012 - 2012) Mexico</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Mara 18 (Guatemala) (2004 - 2004) Mexico</p> <p>Mara Salvatrucha (Guatemala) (2004 - 2004) Mexico</p> <p>Paz y Justicia (1997 - 1997) Mexico</p> <p>Pena Rojas clan (1993 - 1993) Mexico</p> <p>Santiago Xochiltepec (2002 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Santo Domingo Teojomulco (2002 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Sinaloa Cartel (1992 - 2016) Mexico</p> <p>Sinaloa Cartel - El Pepillo faction (2015 - 2015) Mexico</p> <p>Sinaloa Cartel - Forces of Damaso faction (2014 - 2015) Mexico</p> <p>Sinaloa Cartel - Los 28 faction (2015 - 2015) Mexico</p> <p>Sinaloa Cartel - Los Chavez Matamoros faction (2014 - 2014) Mexico</p> <p>Sinaloa Cartel - Los Memos faction (2015 - 2015) Mexico</p> <p>Sinaloa Cartel - Los Salazar faction (2015 - 2015) Mexico</p> <p>Sinaloa Cartel - Los Salgueiro faction (2014 - 2014) Mexico</p> <p>Tijuana Cartel (1992 - 2016) Mexico</p> <p>Tijuana Cartel - El Teo faction (2008 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>Rock Machine (1995 - 1995) Mexico</p>

### 3.68 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Macedonia, FYR (2000 - 2001) Macedonia, FYR	UCK (2000 - 2001) Macedonia, FYR	Civilians (1999 - 1999) Macedonia, FYR	Government of Serbia (Yugoslavia) (1999 - 1999) Macedonia, FYR

### 3.69 Mali

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Mali (1990 - 2014) Mali Military faction (Red Berets) (2012 - 2013) Mali	al-Murabitun (2013 - 2014) Mali Ansar Dine (2012 - 2014) Mali AQIM (2005 - 2014) Mali AQIM, Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad, MUJAO (2012 - 2012) Mali ARLA, FIAA, FPLA (1994 - 1994) Mali ATNMC (2007 - 2009) Mali CMA (2014 - 2014) Mali FIAA (1991 - 1995) Mali GATIA (2014 - 2014) Mali MNLA (2012 - 2014) Mali MPA (1990 - 1994) Mali MPGK (1994 - 2012) Mali MUJAO (2013 - 2013) Mali MUJAO, Signed-in-Blood Battalion (2012 - 2012) Mali Signed-in-Blood Battalion (2013 - 2013) Mali	Civilians (1990 - 2014) Mali	Arab (1999 - 2004) Mali Dogon (2012 - 2012) Mali Fulani (1997 - 2014) Mali Government of Algeria (2005 - 2005) Mali Government of Mauritania (2010 - 2011) Mali Kounta (1999 - 2004) Mali MAA (2013 - 2013) Mali Touareg (1997 - 2014) Mali

### 3.70 Malta

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Government of Israel (1995 - 1995) Malta PIJ (1995 - 1995) Malta

### 3.71 Myanmar

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Myanmar (Burma) (1989 - 2014) Myanmar (Burma)	BMA (1996 - 1996) Myanmar (Burma)  DKBA (1994 - 2008) Myanmar (Burma) DKBA 5 (2010 - 2014) Myanmar (Burma) God's Army (2000 - 2000) Myanmar (Burma) KIO (1989 - 2014) Myanmar (Burma) KNPP (1989 - 2012) Myanmar (Burma) KNU (1989 - 2014) Myanmar (Burma) MTA (1990 - 1996) Myanmar (Burma) NMSP (1990 - 1995) Myanmar (Burma) NSCN-K (1991 - 2011) Myanmar (Burma) PSLF (2013 - 2014) Myanmar (Burma) RCSS (1996 - 2013) Myanmar (Burma) RSO (1991 - 2014) Myanmar (Burma) SSPP (2006 - 2014) Myanmar (Burma) UWSA (1990 - 2011) Myanmar (Burma)	Civilians (1989 - 2014) Myanmar (Burma)	Buddhists (Myanmar) (2001 - 2014) Myanmar (Burma) MDA - LM (2000 - 2000) Myanmar (Burma) MDA (2000 - 2000) Myanmar (Burma) MNDAA (2009 - 2014) Myanmar (Burma) Muslims (Myanmar) (2001 - 2014) Myanmar (Burma)

### 3.72 Mozambique

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Mozambique (1989 - 2014) Mozambique Naparama (1991 - 1991) Mozambique	Renamo (1989 - 2014) Mozambique	Civilians (1989 - 2014) Mozambique	

### 3.73 Mauritania



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Mauritania (1989 - 2012) Mauritania	AQIM (2008 - 2011) Mauritania	Civilians (1989 - 2012) Mauritania	Mauritanian (1989 - 1989) Mauritania Senegalese (1989 - 1989) Mauritania

### 3.74 Malaysia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Malaysia (2013 - 2013) Malaysia	ASG (2013 - 2013) Malaysia Sultanate of Sulu (2013 - 2013) Malaysia	Civilians (2013 - 2013) Malaysia	

### 3.75 Namibia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
		Civilians (1989 - 2002) Namibia	Government of Angola (1999 - 2002) Namibia Government of South Africa (1989 - 1989) Namibia UNITA (1994 - 2002) Namibia

### 3.76 Niger

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Mali (2013 - 2013) Niger Government of Niger (1990 - 2008) Niger	AQIM (2004 - 2012) Niger CRA (1994 - 1995) Niger FDR (1995 - 1997) Niger FLAA (1991 - 1993) Niger MNJ (2007 - 2008) Niger MUJAO (2013 - 2013) Niger Signed-in-Blood Battalion (2013 - 2013) Niger UFRA (1996 - 1997) Niger	Civilians (1989 - 2008) Niger	Fulani (1997 - 1997) Niger Government of Algeria (2004 - 2004) Niger Government of Libya (1989 - 1989) Niger Government of Mauritania (2012 - 2012) Niger Touareg (1997 - 1997) Niger

### 3.77 Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Nigeria (1990 - 2014) Nigeria	Ahlul Sunnah Jamaa (2003 - 2004) Nigeria FNDIC (2003 - 2003) Nigeria Greenlanders (2003 - 2014) Nigeria Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad (2009 - 2014) Nigeria NDPVF (2004 - 2009) Nigeria NDV (2003 - 2014) Nigeria NURTW-Auxiliary (2011 - 2011) Nigeria NURTW-Tokyo (2011 - 2011) Nigeria	Civilians (1990 - 2014) Nigeria	Adoni (1993 - 1993) Nigeria Afisare, Anaguta, Birom (2001 - 2008) Nigeria Afor (2009 - 2009) Nigeria  Agatu (2013 - 2014) Nigeria  Aguleri (1999 - 1999) Nigeria Alago (2012 - 2014) Nigeria Atakar (2013 - 2014) Nigeria Atyap (1992 - 1992) Nigeria Azara (2001 - 2001) Nigeria Bakassi boys (2000 - 2005) Nigeria Bini (1998 - 1998) Nigeria Birom (2001 - 2014) Nigeria Black Axe (2002 - 2014) Nigeria Black Axe, Bush Boys, Deebam, KK, NDV (2007 - 2007) Nigeria Boje (2010 - 2012) Nigeria Christians (Nigeria) (1991 - 2014) Nigeria Deebam (2005 - 2013) Nigeria Deewell (2005 - 2013) Nigeria Efik (1992 - 2000) Nigeria Eggon (2012 - 2014) Nigeria Eleme (1999 - 2000) Nigeria Eyie (2002 - 2014) Nigeria Ezilo (2011 - 2011) Nigeria Ezza (2011 - 2011) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Forces of Agala (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Forces of Edu (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Fulani (1996 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Fulani, Hausa (2001 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Gamai (2006 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Government of Cameroon (1994 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Gwandere (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Hausa (1992 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Ibibio (1992 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Ife (1997 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Igbo (1998 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Igbo, Yoruba (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Ijaw (1997 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Ijaw, Urhobo (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Ikpanaya (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Ilaje (1998 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Isenasawo (2000 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Isongo-furo (2000 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Itsekiri (1997 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Izzi (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Jukun (1990 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Karimjo (1996 - 1996) Nigeria</p> <p>Kwala (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Mambila (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Modakeke (1997 - 2000) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Muslims (Nigeria) (1991 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Ndoki (1994 - 1994) Nigeria</p> <p>Ninzam (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Nsadop (2010 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Ntan Obu-Ukpe (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Odtikas (1992 - 1992) Nigeria</p> <p>Ogoni (1992 - 1994) Nigeria</p> <p>Okrika (1993 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Oleh (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Olmoro (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Outlaws (2007 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Pan (2006 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Sayawa (2011 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Supporters of ACN (2008 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Supporters of AD (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Supporters of ANPP (1998 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Supporters of PDP (1998 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Supporters of UNPP (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Tarok (2002 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Tiv (1990 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Ukele (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Umuleri (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Urhobo (1997 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Wurukum (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Yan Gora (2013 - 2014) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Yoruba (1998 - 2012) Nigeria Yugur (2003 - 2003) Nigeria

### 3.78 Nicaragua

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Nicaragua (1989 - 1990) Nicaragua	Contras/FDN (1989 - 1990) Nicaragua		

### 3.79 Netherlands

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Government of United Kingdom (1990 - 1990) Netherlands PIRA (1990 - 1990) Netherlands

### 3.80 Nepal

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Nepal (1990 - 2009) Nepal	CPN-M (1996 - 2009) Nepal Sikh insurgents (1991 - 1991) Nepal	Civilians (1990 - 2008) Nepal	Government of India (2007 - 2007) Nepal MJF (2007 - 2007) Nepal

### 3.81 Pakistan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Pakistan (1990 - 2014) Pakistan Jatoi (1990 - 1990) Pakistan	al-Qaida (2001 - 2014) Pakistan Ansaar ul-Islam (2007 - 2013) Pakistan Baloch Ittehad (2006 - 2006) Pakistan BLA (2004 - 2014) Pakistan BLF (2012 - 2014) Pakistan	Civilians (1990 - 2014) Pakistan	Bangesh (2008 - 2010) Pakistan ETIM (2003 - 2003) Pakistan Forces of Turkestan Bhit-tani (2008 - 2009) Pakistan Government of Afghanistan (1995 - 2014) Pakistan Government of China (2003 - 2003) Pakistan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	BRA (2007 - 2014) Pakistan		Government of India (1990 - 2014) Pakistan
	Fedayeen Islam (2008 - 2008) Pakistan		Government of Iran (1993 - 2008) Pakistan
	Forces of Momin Afridi (2010 - 2012) Pakistan		Government of United States of America (2001 - 2014) Pakistan
	Forces of Shah Sahib (2008 - 2008) Pakistan		Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan (2008 - 2008) Pakistan
	IMU (2007 - 2014) Pakistan		Jondullah (2005 - 2012) Pakistan
	Jaish-ul-Islam (2014 - 2014) Pakistan		Kachai sub-tribe of Bangesh (2008 - 2008) Pakistan
	Jamaat-ul-Ahrar (2014 - 2014) Pakistan		Kashmir insurgents (2000 - 2000) Pakistan
	Lashkar-e-Islam (2007 - 2014) Pakistan		Khadadkhel (1992 - 1992) Pakistan
	LeJ (1996 - 2014) Pakistan		Lashkar of Akakhel tribe (2012 - 2013) Pakistan
	Taleban (1995 - 2014) Pakistan		Lashkar of Kukikhel clan (2011 - 2011) Pakistan
	Tawheed ul-Islam (2012 - 2013) Pakistan		Lashkar of Mohmand tribe (2009 - 2013) Pakistan
	TTP-Islahi (2012 - 2012) Pakistan		Lashkar of Orakzai tribe (2009 - 2014) Pakistan
	TTP-KM (2014 - 2014) Pakistan		Lashkar of Salarzai tribe (2008 - 2009) Pakistan
	TTP-SM (2014 - 2014) Pakistan		Lashkar of Zakakhel tribe (2011 - 2014) Pakistan
	TTP - MR (2010 - 2010) Pakistan		Lashkhar of Wazir tribe (2007 - 2007) Pakistan
	TTP - MT (2010 - 2010) Pakistan		Laskhar of Masozai Qaumi tribe (2011 - 2011) Pakistan
	TTP - TA (2010 - 2013) Pakistan		Mangal (2007 - 2010) Pakistan
	TTP (2007 - 2014) Pakistan		Meher (1990 - 1990) Pakistan
	UBA (2014 - 2014) Pakistan		MEK (1993 - 1993) Pakistan
			Mishti (2008 - 2008) Pakistan
			Mohajir (1989 - 1992) Pakistan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			MQM-H (1991 - 1998) Pakistan MQM (1990 - 1998) Pakistan Oatizai (1992 - 1992) Pakistan Pashtun (1989 - 1990) Pakistan Sindhi (1989 - 1992) Pakistan Supporters of MQM (1990 - 2013) Pakistan Supporters of PPP (1990 - 2013) Pakistan Supporters of Yousaf Ali Khan Magsi (1992 - 1993) Pakistan Supporters of Zulfikar Ali Khan Magsi (1992 - 1993) Pakistan Turi (2007 - 2010) Pakistan

### 3.82 Panama

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Panama (1989 - 1989) Panama	Government of United States of America (1989 - 1989) Panama Military faction (forces of Moiss Giroldi) (1989 - 1989) Panama		

### 3.83 Peru

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Peru (1989 - 2016) Peru	MRTA (1989 - 1997) Peru Sendero Luminoso (1989 - 2016) Peru	Civilians (1989 - 2016) Peru	Government of Ecuador (1995 - 1995) Peru

### 3.84 Philippines

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Ampatuan militia (1992 - 2010) Philippines Government of Philippines (1989 - 2014) Philippines	Al-Khobar (2007 - 2012) Philippines ASG (1992 - 2014) Philippines BIFM (2011 - 2014) Philippines CPP (1989 - 2014) Philippines Forces of Jing Caludtiag (2009 - 2009) Philippines  Forces of Randy Karon (2009 - 2009) Philippines MILF (1990 - 2014) Philippines Military faction (forces of Honasan, Abenina & Zumel) (1989 - 1990) Philippines MNLF - HM (2007 - 2009) Philippines MNLF - NM (2001 - 2013) Philippines MNLF (1989 - 2009) Philippines	Civilians (1989 - 2013) Philippines	Christians (Philippines) (1993 - 2006) Philippines Government of Iraq (1991 - 1991) Philippines Government of Kuwait (1991 - 1991) Philippines Government of Malaysia (2013 - 2013) Philippines Hadji Faizal Abdulkarim clan (1998 - 1998) Philippines Hadji Masir Ahalul clan (1998 - 1998) Philippines Lumad (2006 - 2006) Philippines Moro (2006 - 2006) Philippines  Muslims (Philippines) (1993 - 2006) Philippines Sultanate of Sulu (2013 - 2013) Philippines

### 3.85 Papua New Guinea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Papua New Guinea (1989 - 2001) Papua New Guinea	BRA (1989 - 1997) Papua New Guinea	Civilians (1989 - 2001) Papua New Guinea	Akibu (1999 - 2000) Papua New Guinea  Akul (2012 - 2012) Papua New Guinea Government of Indonesia (1993 - 1993) Papua New Guinea Kambrip (2012 - 2012) Papua New Guinea Tonakau (1999 - 2000) Papua New Guinea Unjamap (2000 - 2002) Papua New Guinea Wagia subclan of Takima (2001 - 2001) Papua New Guinea



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Wayai subclan of Takima (2001 - 2001) Papua New Guinea Wogia-Tunjup (2000 - 2002) Papua New Guinea

### 3.86 Paraguay

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Paraguay (1989 - 1989) Paraguay	Military faction (forces of Andres Rodriguez) (1989 - 1989) Paraguay		

### 3.87 Qatar

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Chechen Republic of Ichkeria (2004 - 2004) Qatar Government of Russia (Soviet Union) (2004 - 2004) Qatar

### 3.88 Romania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Rumania (1989 - 1989) Rumania Military faction (forces of Nicolae Ceausescu) (1989 - 1989) Rumania	NSF (1989 - 1989) Rumania	Civilians (1989 - 1989) Rumania	

### 3.89 Russian Federation

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Forces of Ruslan Labazanov (1994 - 1994) Russia (Soviet Union) Government of Russia (Soviet Union) (1989 - 2016) Russia (Soviet Union)	APF (1990 - 1990) Russia (Soviet Union)  Chechen Republic of Ichkeria (1994 - 2007) Russia (Soviet Union) Forces of the Caucasus Emirate (2007 - 2016) Russia (Soviet Union)	Civilians (1989 - 2016) Russia (Soviet Union)	Armenian (1989 - 1990) Russia (Soviet Union)  Azeri (1989 - 1990) Russia (Soviet Union)  Government of Ukraine (2014 - 2014) Russia (Soviet Union)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Gazotan Murdash (2004 - 2004) Russia (Soviet Union) IS (2015 - 2016) Russia (Soviet Union) Parliamentary Forces (1993 - 1993) Russia (Soviet Union) Provisional Council of the Chechen Republic (1994 - 1994) Russia (Soviet Union) Wahhabi movement of the Buinaksk district (1999 - 1999) Russia (Soviet Union)		Kyrgyz (1990 - 1990) Russia (Soviet Union)  LPR (2014 - 2014) Russia (Soviet Union) Meskhetian Turk (1989 - 1990) Russia (Soviet Union) Republic of Armenia (1990 - 1991) Russia (Soviet Union)  Republic of Georgia (1991 - 1991) Russia (Soviet Union)  Republic of South Ossetia (1991 - 1991) Russia (Soviet Union) Uzbek (1989 - 1990) Russia (Soviet Union)

### 3.90 Rwanda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Rwanda (1990 - 2012) Rwanda	ALiR (1996 - 1999) Rwanda	Civilians (1990 - 2013) Rwanda	Government of DR Congo (Zaire) (2012 - 2013) Rwanda
Interahamwe, ex-FAR (1994 - 1994) Rwanda	FDLR (2001 - 2013) Rwanda FPR (1990 - 1994) Rwanda		M23 (2012 - 2013) Rwanda

### 3.91 Saudi Arabia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	al-Qaida (2003 - 2007) Saudi Arabia	Civilians (2003 - 2007) Saudi Arabia	Government of Iraq (1991 - 1991) Saudi Arabia Government of Kuwait (1991 - 1991) Saudi Arabia

### 3.92 Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Sudan (1989 - 2014) Sudan Janjaweed - Bin Kulaib faction (2005 - 2005) Sudan Janjaweed - Moro faction (2005 - 2005) Sudan Janjaweed (2001 - 2010) Sudan	Darfur Joint Resistance Forces (2014 - 2014) Sudan JEM (2003 - 2011) Sudan  NDA (1996 - 2002) Sudan  NRF (2006 - 2006) Sudan  Revolutionary Forces of 1 April (1989 - 1989) Sudan SLM/A-Unity (2007 - 2013) Sudan SLM/A - MM (2005 - 2011) Sudan  SLM/A (2003 - 2011) Sudan SPLM/A-North (2011 - 2011) Sudan SPLM/A - AH (1993 - 1993) Sudan SPLM/A - WN (1992 - 1993) Sudan SPLM/A (1989 - 2004) Sudan  SRF (2011 - 2014) Sudan  SSDF (1991 - 2002) Sudan  SSDM/A (2010 - 2011) Sudan SSLM/A (2011 - 2011) Sudan SSUM/A (1998 - 2000) Sudan UNRF II (1997 - 1997) Sudan WNBF (1995 - 1997) Sudan	Civilians (1989 - 2014) Sudan	Agar Dinka (2006 - 2006) Sudan Aliap Dinka (2009 - 2009) Sudan Atuot Dinka (2010 - 2011) Sudan Awan Dinka (2009 - 2009) Sudan Awlad al-Zuid clan (1993 - 2014) Sudan Awlad Heiban (Misseriya) (2013 - 2013) Sudan Awlad Metanin (Misseriya) , Awlad Serur (Misseriya) (2013 - 2013) Sudan Awlad Omran clan (1993 - 2014) Sudan Awlad Zeid (2001 - 2001) Sudan Bari (2009 - 2009) Sudan  Beni Halba Baggara (2013 - 2013) Sudan Beni Halba Baggara, Salamat Baggara (1989 - 1989) Sudan Beni Hussein (2013 - 2014) Sudan Bor Dinka (2007 - 2010) Sudan Ciek Dinka (2010 - 2010) Sudan Didinga (2007 - 2007) Sudan Dinka (1997 - 2011) Sudan  Falata (2007 - 2014) Sudan  Fur (1989 - 1989) Sudan  Gimir (2013 - 2013) Sudan Gok Dinka (2006 - 2010) Sudan Gony Dinka (2011 - 2011) Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Government of Chad (1989 - 2010) Sudan Government of Ethiopia (2006 - 2006) Sudan Government of South Sudan (2012 - 2013) Sudan Government of Uganda (1995 - 2011) Sudan Habaniya (2006 - 2014) Sudan Hamar (2013 - 2014) Sudan Hol Dinka (2008 - 2009) Sudan Hotiya Baggara (2005 - 2005) Sudan Islamic Legion (1989 - 1989) Sudan Jikany Nuer (1993 - 2009) Sudan Jur Beli (2011 - 2011) Sudan Lou Nuer (1993 - 2011) Sudan LRA (1995 - 2011) Sudan Luac Jang Dinka (2009 - 2009) Sudan Ma'aliyah (2002 - 2014) Sudan Masalit (1998 - 1999) Sudan Misseriya (2004 - 2014) Sudan MPS (1990 - 1990) Sudan Mundari (2007 - 2010) Sudan Murle (2006 - 2011) Sudan Newiba, Mahariba, Mahamid (2005 - 2005) Sudan Ngok Dinka (2000 - 2014) Sudan Nuer (1997 - 2011) Sudan Pari (1990 - 1990) Sudan PDF (2002 - 2002) Sudan PFNR (2010 - 2010) Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Rek Dinka (2010 - 2010) Sudan Republic of South Sudan (2011 - 2011) Sudan Rizeigat Abbala (1996 - 2014) Sudan Rizeigat Baggara (2002 - 2014) Sudan Salamat Baggara (2013 - 2014) Sudan SARC (2014 - 2014) Sudan Shiluk (2000 - 2009) Sudan Terjam (2007 - 2007) Sudan Thiyic Dinka (2011 - 2011) Sudan Toposa (1990 - 2011) Sudan Turkana (1992 - 2011) Sudan Zaghawa (1996 - 2008) Sudan

### 3.93 Senegal

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Senegal (1990 - 2013) Senegal	MFDC - FN (2002 - 2002) Senegal MFDC - S (2006 - 2006) Senegal MFDC (1990 - 2013) Senegal MFDC Front Nord - MD (2006 - 2006) Senegal	Civilians (1989 - 2012) Senegal	Government of Mauritania (1989 - 1989) Senegal Mauritanian (1989 - 1998) Senegal Senegalese (1989 - 1998) Senegal

### 3.94 Solomon Islands

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			BRA (1992 - 1992) Solomon Islands Government of Papua New Guinea (1992 - 1992) Solomon Islands

### 3.95 Sierra Leone

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Sierra Leone (1991 - 2001) Sierra Leone	AFRC (1997 - 2000) Sierra Leone  NPFL (1991 - 1993) Sierra Leone RFDG (2001 - 2001) Sierra Leone RUF (1991 - 2001) Sierra Leone WSB (2000 - 2000) Sierra Leone	Civilians (1991 - 2002) Sierra Leone	Government of Guinea (2001 - 2001) Sierra Leone  Government of Nigeria (1997 - 1999) Sierra Leone Kamajors (1993 - 1998) Sierra Leone LURD (2002 - 2002) Sierra Leone ULIMO - J (1992 - 1994) Sierra Leone ULIMO - K (1992 - 1994) Sierra Leone ULIMO (1991 - 1994) Sierra Leone

### 3.96 El Salvador

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of El Salvador (1989 - 1992) El Salvador	FMLN (1989 - 1992) El Salvador		

### 3.97 Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ARPCT (2006 - 2006) Somalia	AIAI (1992 - 1999) Somalia	Civilians (1989 - 2014) Somalia	Abdalle-Aroneh subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye) (1999 - 1999) Somalia
Forces of Abdullahi Yusuf (2001 - 2002) Somalia	al-Qaida (2007 - 2013) Somalia		Abdalle subclan of Habar Awal clan (Isaaq) (1996 - 1996) Somalia
Forces of Ahmed Sheikh Buraleh (2001 - 2001) Somalia	Al-Shabaab (2008 - 2014) Somalia		Abdalleh-Agon-Yar subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye) (2000 - 2000) Somalia
Government of Ethiopia (1996 - 2013) Somalia	ARS/UIC (2006 - 2009) Somalia		Abdulleh-Galmaha subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye) (2001 - 2001) Somalia
Government of Somalia (1989 - 2014) Somalia	DSA (1999 - 1999) Somalia		Abgal clan (Hawiye) (1990 - 2008) Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of United States of America (2007 - 2013) Somalia	Forces of Abdirizak Bihi (2001 - 2001) Somalia		Abtisame subclan of Galje'el clan (Hawiye) (2001 - 2004) Somalia
JVA (1999 - 2006) Somalia	Hizbul Islam (2009 - 2010) Somalia		Afi subclan of Galje'el clan (Hawiye) (2001 - 2004) Somalia
JVA faction (2002 - 2006) Somalia	Mujahideen in the Golis Mountains (2010 - 2012) Somalia		Agon-Yar subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye) (1999 - 2002) Somalia
SRRC (2001 - 2002) Somalia	RRA - MH (2001 - 2005) Somalia		Ahlu Sunna Waljamaca (2008 - 2010) Somalia
USC-PM (1995 - 1995) Somalia	RRA (1995 - 2005) Somalia		Aidagalla subclan of Habar Garhadjis clan (Isaaq) (1996 - 1996) Somalia
USC/SNA - OA (1995 - 1997) Somalia	SNF - MSAB (1999 - 1999) Somalia		Ali-Gaf subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye) (2002 - 2002) Somalia
USC/SNA (1991 - 2000) Somalia	SNF (1992 - 1999) Somalia		Ayr subclan of Habar Gidir clan (Hawiye) (1997 - 2001) Somalia
USC/SSA - OMF (2001 - 2003) Somalia	SNM - 'Calan cas' (1992 - 1992) Somalia		Da'ud subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye) (2004 - 2004) Somalia
USC/SSA (1990 - 2003) Somalia	SNM (1989 - 1991) Somalia		Dabare subclan of Digil clan (Digil-Mirifle) (2004 - 2004) Somalia
	SPM (1989 - 2000) Somalia		Dir clan (2002 - 2008) Somalia
	SPM/SNA (1992 - 1994) Somalia		Duduble subclan of Gorgorte clan (Hawiye) (1998 - 2012) Somalia
	SSDF (1992 - 1993) Somalia		Eli-Agon-Yar subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye) (2000 - 2000) Somalia
			Eli-Omar subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye) (1999 - 1999) Somalia
			Fiqi Muhumud subclan (Dir) (2003 - 2003) Somalia
			Forces of Abdurahman Ahmed Ali 'Tur' (1994 - 1996) Somalia
			Forces of General Morgan (1997 - 2004) Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Forces of Hussein Ali Ahmed (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Forces of Jama Ali Jama (2001 - 2002) Somalia</p> <p>Forces of Omar Jess (1997 - 2000) Somalia</p> <p>Forces of Yussuf Hajji Nur (2001 - 2001) Somalia</p> <p>Gaadsan subclan of Bi-imaal clan (Dir) (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Galgalo (1990 - 1990) Somalia</p> <p>Galje'el clan (Hawiye) (2000 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Garre subclan of Digil clan (Digil-Mirifle) (2000 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Habar Gidir clan (Hawiye) (1993 - 2001) Somalia</p> <p>Hawarsame Rer Hasan and Habar Ya'qub subclan of Marehan clan (Darod) (2004 - 2004) Somalia</p> <p>Huber subclan of Mirifle clan (Digil-Mirifle) (2005 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Jejele subclan of Jibedi clan (Hawiye) (2005 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Jiddo subclan of Digil clan (Digil-Mirifle) (2000 - 2002) Somalia</p> <p>Kabaloh subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye) (2001 - 2001) Somalia</p> <p>Khatumo administration (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Luway subclan of Mirifle clan (Digil-Mirifle) (2004 - 2004) Somalia</p> <p>Ma'alin Weyne subclan of Mirifle clan (Digil-Mirifle) (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Mahadade subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye) (2002 - 2002) Somalia</p> <p>Marehan subclan of Sede clan (Darod) (1993 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Mohamed Muse subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye) (2003 - 2003) Somalia</p> <p>Ogaden clan (Darod) (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>ONLF (1999 - 2010) Somalia</p> <p>Puntland state of Somalia (2002 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Qubeys subclan (Dir) (2010 - 2010) Somalia</p> <p>Republic of Somaliland (1992 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Rer Ahmad subclan (Hawiye) (2004 - 2004) Somalia</p> <p>Sa'ad subclan of Habar Gidir clan (Hawiye) (1997 - 2011) Somalia</p> <p>Saleban-Abdalla subclan of Majerteen clan (Darod) (2003 - 2003) Somalia</p> <p>Sheikhal clan (Dir) (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Suleiman subclan of Habar Gidir clan (Hawiye) (1998 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>SVA (2011 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Warsangeli subclan of Abgal clan (Hawiye) (1999 - 2004) Somalia</p> <p>Xawaadle clan (Hawiye) (1993 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Yantar subclan of Mirifle clan (Digil-Mirifle) (2005 - 2005) Somalia</p>

### 3.98 Serbia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Serbia (Yugoslavia) (1991 - 1999) Serbia (Yugoslavia) SAO Eastern Slavonia, Baranja and Western Symria (1991 - 1992) Serbia (Yugoslavia) SAO Krajina (1991 - 1991) Serbia (Yugoslavia)  Serbian irregulars, Serbian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina (1992 - 1995) Serbia (Yugoslavia) Serbian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina (1992 - 1992) Serbia (Yugoslavia) Serbian Republic of Krajina (1992 - 1992) Serbia (Yugoslavia)	Croatian irregulars (1991 - 1991) Serbia (Yugoslavia)  Croatian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina (1992 - 1992) Serbia (Yugoslavia)  Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina (1992 - 1992) Serbia (Yugoslavia)  Republic of Croatia (1991 - 1992) Serbia (Yugoslavia)  Republic of Slovenia (1991 - 1991) Serbia (Yugoslavia)  UCK (1996 - 2001) Serbia (Yugoslavia)	Civilians (1991 - 1999) Serbia (Yugoslavia)	Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina (1992 - 1995) Serbia (Yugoslavia) Government of Macedonia, FYR (2001 - 2001) Serbia (Yugoslavia)

### 3.99 South Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of South Sudan (2011 - 2014) South Sudan	SPLM/A In Opposition (2013 - 2014) South Sudan  SSDM/A - Cobra Faction (2011 - 2013) South Sudan SSDM/A (2011 - 2012) South Sudan SSLM/A (2011 - 2012) South Sudan	Civilians (2012 - 2014) South Sudan	Agar Dinka (2014 - 2014) South Sudan  Amothnhon Dinka (2013 - 2013) South Sudan Anuak (2013 - 2013) South Sudan Balanda (2012 - 2012) South Sudan Bor Dinka (2011 - 2012) South Sudan Bul Nuer (2012 - 2012) South Sudan Dinka (2011 - 2014) South Sudan Gok Dinka (2012 - 2014) South Sudan Gony Dinka (2011 - 2011) South Sudan Government of Sudan (2012 - 2014) South Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Government of Uganda (2011 - 2011) South Sudan Lou Nuer (2011 - 2013) South Sudan LRA (2011 - 2013) South Sudan Luac Jang Dinka (2012 - 2012) South Sudan Murle (2011 - 2013) South Sudan Nuer (2011 - 2014) South Sudan Panyon Dinka (2013 - 2013) South Sudan Rek Dinka (2012 - 2012) South Sudan SRF (2014 - 2014) South Sudan Thiyic Dinka (2011 - 2011) South Sudan

### 3.100 Swaziland

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
		Civilians (1989 - 1989) Swaziland	Government of South Africa (1989 - 1989) Swaziland

### 3.101 Syrian Arab Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	al-Qaida (2014 - 2014) Syria IS (2013 - 2014) Syria Islamic Battalions, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham (2014 - 2014) Syria Islamic Front (2013 - 2014) Syria Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Akrad, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014) (2014 - 2014) Syria	Civilians (2013 - 2014) Syria	Government of Iraq (2014 - 2014) Syria Government of Israel (2004 - 2008) Syria Government of United States of America (2014 - 2014) Syria Hamas (2004 - 2004) Syria Hezbollah (2008 - 2014) Syria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	<p>Islamic Front, Jabhat Al-Kurd brigade, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014) (2014 - 2014) Syria</p> <p>Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham (2014 - 2014) Syria</p> <p>Islamic Front, Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014) (2014 - 2014) Syria</p> <p>Islamic Front, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014) (2014 - 2014) Syria</p> <p>Islamic Front, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014), PYD, SRF Syria 2014 (2014 - 2014) Syria</p> <p>Islamic Front, Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014), SRF Syria 2014 (2014 - 2014) Syria</p> <p>Jabhat al-Nusra li al-Sham (2014 - 2014) Syria</p> <p>Mujahideen Army (Syria 2014) (2014 - 2014) Syria</p> <p>SRF Syria 2014 (2014 - 2014) Syria</p>		PYD (2014 - 2014) Syria

### 3.102 Chad

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Chad (1989 - 2010)	<p>AN (2008 - 2008)</p> <p>AQIM (2004 - 2004)</p> <p>CNR (1992 - 1992)</p> <p>CSNPD (1992 - 2000)</p> <p>FARF (1994 - 1998)</p> <p>FNT (1994 - 1994)</p> <p>FUCD (2005 - 2007)</p>	Civilians (1989 - 2014)	<p>Darsalim (2006 - 2006)</p> <p>Forces of Francois Bozize (2002 - 2002)</p> <p>Government of Algeria (2004 - 2004)</p> <p>Government of Central African Republic (2001 - 2002)</p> <p>Government of Sudan (2005 - 2009)</p> <p>Janjaweed (2002 - 2007)</p> <p>JEM (2007 - 2009)</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Islamic Legion (1989 - 1990) Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati wal-Jihad (2014 - 2014) MDD (1991 - 1997) MDJT (1999 - 2003) Military faction (forces of Maldoum Bada Abbas) (1991 - 1991) MOSANAT (1989 - 1989) MPS (1990 - 1990) PFNR (2007 - 2010) RAFD (2006 - 2007) RTC (1989 - 1989) Tama (2006 - 2007) UFDD (2006 - 2007) UFR (2009 - 2009)		Khozam (2000 - 2000)  Kibete (2006 - 2006)  Masalit (1999 - 1999) Oulad Rachid (2000 - 2000) Rizeigat Abbala (1999 - 1999)  Zaghawa (2006 - 2007)

### 3.103 Togo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Togo (1991 - 2005) Togo		Civilians (1991 - 2005) Togo	Moba (1991 - 1991) Togo  Tchokossi (1991 - 1991) Togo

### 3.104 Thailand

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Thailand (1995 - 2014) Thailand	DKBA (1995 - 1996) Thailand Patani insurgents (1992 - 2014) Thailand	Civilians (1989 - 2014) Thailand	FUNCINPEC (1997 - 1997) Thailand God's Army (2001 - 2001) Thailand Government of Cambodia (Kampuchea) (1989 - 2011) Thailand Government of Myanmar (Burma) (1989 - 2010) Thailand KNPP (2005 - 2007) Thailand KR (1989 - 1998) Thailand

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			MTA (1991 - 1991) Thailand NMSP (1994 - 1994) Thailand RCSS (2001 - 2002) Thailand UWSA (1991 - 1991) Thailand

### 3.105 Tajikistan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Tajikistan (1992 - 2013) Tajikistan PFT (1992 - 1992) Tajikistan	Forces of Khudoberdiyev (1997 - 1999) Tajikistan Forces of Mullo Abdullo (2000 - 2010) Tajikistan IMU (1999 - 2013) Tajikistan UTO (1992 - 1998) Tajikistan	Civilians (1992 - 1996) Tajikistan	Government of Uzbekistan (1999 - 2006) Tajikistan

### 3.106 Trinidad and Tobago

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Trinidad and Tobago (1990 - 1990) Trinidad and Tobago	Jamaat al-Muslimeen (1990 - 1990) Trinidad and Tobago		

### 3.107 Tunisia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	IS (2015 - 2015) Tunisia	Civilians (2015 - 2015) Tunisia	

### 3.108 Turkey

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Turkey (1989 - 2014) Turkey	Devrimci Sol (1990 - 1995) Turkey KDP (1997 - 1997) Turkey KDPI (1994 - 1994) Turkey	Civilians (1989 - 2008) Turkey	Government of Iran (1994 - 1996) Turkey Government of Iraq (1991 - 1991) Turkey MEK (1996 - 1996) Turkey

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	MKP (2005 - 2005) Turkey PKK (1989 - 2014) Turkey		

### 3.109 United Republic of Tanzania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Tanzania (1992 - 2001) Tanzania	CNDD (1996 - 1997) Tanzania	Civilians (1992 - 2007) Tanzania	FDLR (2007 - 2007) Tanzania Palipehutu-FNL (1996 - 1997) Tanzania

### 3.110 Uganda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Arrow Boys (2003 - 2005) Uganda Government of Uganda (1989 - 2014) Uganda	ADF (1996 - 2007) Uganda  Al-Shabaab (2010 - 2010) Uganda ALiR (1999 - 1999) Uganda LRA (1989 - 2007) Uganda  UPA (1989 - 1994) Uganda  WNBF (1995 - 1998) Uganda	Civilians (1989 - 2014) Uganda	Alur (2003 - 2003) Uganda  Bokora Karimojong (1992 - 2008) Uganda CNDP (2006 - 2006) Uganda Dodoth (2000 - 2009) Uganda FDLR (2006 - 2006) Uganda Government of DR Congo (Zaire) (1997 - 2008) Uganda Government of Sudan (1989 - 1991) Uganda Iteso (2001 - 2001) Uganda Jie (2000 - 2009) Uganda Jie, Matheniko Karimojong (2000 - 2003) Uganda Jie, Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana (2000 - 2000) Uganda Karimojong (1998 - 2003) Uganda Lendu (2003 - 2003) Uganda Matheniko Karimojong (1992 - 2008) Uganda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Matheniko Karimojong, Turkana (2000 - 2000) Uganda Pian Karimojong (1998 - 2008) Uganda Pokot (1998 - 2008) Uganda Sabiny (2003 - 2006) Uganda SPLM/A (1989 - 2003) Uganda Toposa, Turkana (2000 - 2000) Uganda Turkana (2000 - 2009) Uganda UNRF II (1996 - 1998) Uganda

### 3.111 Ukraine

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Ukraine (2014 - 2016) Ukraine Supporters of Ukrainian unity (2014 - 2014) Ukraine	DPR (2014 - 2016) Ukraine LPR (2014 - 2016) Ukraine Maidan (2014 - 2014) Ukraine Supporters of indepen- dence for Eastern Ukraine (2014 - 2014) Ukraine United Armed Forces of Novorossiya (2014 - 2015) Ukraine		

### 3.112 United States of America

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	al-Qaida (2001 - 2001) United States of America TTP (2009 - 2009) United States of America	Civilians (2001 - 2009) United States of America	

### 3.113 Uzbekistan



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Uzbekistan (1999 - 2009) Uzbekistan	IMU (1999 - 2000) Uzbekistan JIG (2004 - 2009) Uzbekistan		

### 3.114 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Venezuela (1989 - 2013) Venezuela	AUC (2002 - 2002) Venezuela ELN (1995 - 2002) Venezuela Military faction (forces of Hugo Chavez) (1992 - 1992) Venezuela	Civilians (1989 - 2013) Venezuela	El Dorado inmates (1997 - 1997) Venezuela FARC (2007 - 2007) Venezuela Government of Colombia (2007 - 2007) Venezuela  Guajiro Indians (1997 - 1997) Venezuela Sabaneta - Pavilion I gang (1994 - 1994) Venezuela Sabaneta - Re-education sector gang (1994 - 1994) Venezuela

### 3.115 Yemen

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Yemen (North Yemen) (1994 - 2014) Yemen (North Yemen)	Ansarallah (2010 - 2014) Yemen (North Yemen)  AQAP (2009 - 2014) Yemen (North Yemen) Democratic Republic of Yemen (1994 - 1994) Yemen (North Yemen)	Civilians (2011 - 2011) Yemen (North Yemen)	Al-Maraziq (2003 - 2004) Yemen (North Yemen)  Al-Saida (2003 - 2004) Yemen (North Yemen)

### 3.116 South Africa

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of South Africa (1989 - 2010) South Africa	AWB (1990 - 1994) South Africa	Civilians (1989 - 2010) South Africa	ANC - 'Greens' (1993 - 1993) South Africa  ANC - 'Reds' (1993 - 1993) South Africa

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			ANC (1990 - 1994) South Africa CATA (1994 - 1998) South Africa Codeta (1994 - 1998) South Africa IFP (1989 - 1994) South Africa Lagunya (1991 - 1992) South Africa Mangweni clan (1993 - 1993) South Africa Mgodini clan (1993 - 1993) South Africa NUM (1989 - 1996) South Africa PAC (1990 - 1994) South Africa Supporters of ANC (1989 - 2004) South Africa Supporters of AZAPO (1990 - 1991) South Africa Supporters of IFP (1989 - 2004) South Africa Supporters of UDF (1989 - 1993) South Africa Supporters of UDM (1997 - 1999) South Africa Uwusa (1989 - 1996) South Africa

### 3.117 Zambia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
		Civilians (1989 - 2001) Zambia	Government of Angola (2001 - 2001) Zambia Government of DR Congo (Zaire) (1993 - 1993) Zambia Renamo (1989 - 1990) Zambia UNITA (2000 - 2000) Zambia

### 3.118 Zimbabwe

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of Zimbabwe (Rhodesia) (1995 - 2012) Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)		Civilians (1989 - 2012) Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)	Renamo (1989 - 1990) Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)

## 4 Political Instability Task Force Dataset (PITF)

The Political Instability Task Force (PITF) Worldwide Atrocities Dataset is a “global dataset that describes, in quantitative terms, the deliberate killing of non-combatant civilians in the context of a wider political conflict.” The PITF is funded by the Central Intelligence Agency.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>2</sup>The information is taken from: <http://eventdata.parusanalytics.com/data.dir/atrocities.html>.

## 4.1 Afghanistan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Multiple Perpetrators (State)	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
State Perpetrator	Non State, Internal, No State Sanction		
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Transnational, Non-State		

## 4.2 Angola

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		
State Perpetrator			
State Perpetrator			

## 4.3 Albania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

## 4.4 Armenia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			
State Perpetrator			

## 4.5 NA

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

## 4.6 Burundi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction or Transnational		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Transnational, Non-State		

## 4.7 Belgium

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Transnational, Non-State		

## 4.8 Burkina Faso

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
State Perpetrator	Transnational, Non-State		

## 4.9 Bangladesh

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Transnational, Non-State		

## 4.10 Bulgaria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.11 Bahrain

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.12 Bahamas

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.13 Bosnia and Herzegovina

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.14 Belarus

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.15 Belize

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.16 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

### 4.17 Brazil

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.18 Barbados

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

### 4.19 Central African Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Multiple Perpetrators (State)	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

### 4.20 Canada

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.21 Switzerland

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

### 4.22 China



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

## 4.23 Cte D'Ivoire

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction or Transnational		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

## 4.24 Cameroon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Multiple Perpetrators (State)	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Transnational, Non-State		

## 4.25 Democratic Republic of the Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, External, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, State Sanction		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Transnational, Non-State		

## 4.26 Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State) Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

## 4.27 Colombia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State) Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Non State, Internal, No State Sanction Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other Unknown/Unclear/Other Unknown/Unclear/Other

## 4.28 Comoros

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

## 4.29 Cuba

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

## 4.30 Germany

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Transnational, Non-State		Unknown/Unclear/Other Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.31 Dominican Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other  Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.32 Algeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other  Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.33 Ecuador

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other  Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.34 Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Transnational, Non-State		Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.35 Eritrea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.36 Western Sahara

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
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#### 4.37 Spain

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.38 Ethiopia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Transnational, Non-State		

#### 4.39 Finland

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.40 France

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Transnational, Non-State		

#### 4.41 Gabon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			

#### 4.42 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.43 Georgia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.44 Ghana

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.45 Guinea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator			

#### 4.46 Gambia (Islamic Republic of the)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			
State Perpetrator			

#### 4.47 Guinea Bissau

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.48 Greece

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.49 Guatemala

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.50 Guyana

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.51 Honduras

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.52 Croatia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.53 Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.54 Indonesia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

### 4.55 India

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
Transnational, State			

### 4.56 Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.57 Iraq

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		No Information/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Other/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State, Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, State Sanction		
	Transnational, Non-State		

#### 4.58 Israel

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.59 Italy

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.60 Jamaica

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator			

#### 4.61 Jordan



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

## 4.62 Japan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

## 4.63 Kazakhstan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other Unknown/Unclear/Other

## 4.64 Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Transnational, Non-State		Unknown/Unclear/Other

## 4.65 Kyrgyzstan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State) Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

## 4.66 Cambodia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.67 Republic of Korea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.68 NA

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.69 Kuwait

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			

#### 4.70 Lao People's Democratic Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.71 Lebanon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.72 Liberia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.73 Libya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.74 Sri Lanka

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.75 Lesotho

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.76 Lithuania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.77 Latvia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.78 Morocco

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.79 Republic of Moldova

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.80 Madagascar

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.81 Maldives

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.82 Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.83 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			

#### 4.84 Mali

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.85 Myanmar

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.86 Mozambique

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.87 Mauritania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.88 Malawi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

## 4.89 Malaysia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

## 4.90 Namibia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

## 4.91 Niger

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Transnational, Non-State		Unknown/Unclear/Other

## 4.92 Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
State Perpetrator	Non State, Internal, No State Sanction		
Transnational, State	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State) Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

### 4.93 Nicaragua

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.94 Netherlands

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.95 Norway

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

### 4.96 Nepal

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.97 Oman

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			

### 4.98 Pakistan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
Transnational, State	Non State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Transnational, Non-State		

#### 4.99 Peru

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.100 Philippines

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.101 Papua New Guinea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		



### 4.102 Poland

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

### 4.103 Puerto Rico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

### 4.104 Portugal

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.105 Paraguay

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.106 Palestine, State of

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Multiple Perpetrators (State and Non-State)
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

### 4.107 Russian Federation

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.108 Rwanda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.109 Saudi Arabia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Transnational, Non-State		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.110 Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Multiple Perpetrators (State)	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non State, Internal, No State Sanction		
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.111 Senegal

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.112 Solomon Islands

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.113 Sierra Leone

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction Non-State, Internal, State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.114 El Salvador

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.115 Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Multiple Perpetrators (State)	Multiple perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
Transnational, State	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Transnational, Non-State		

#### 4.116 Serbia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.117 South Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.118 Slovakia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.119 Swaziland

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.120 Syrian Arab Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.121 Chad

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.122 Togo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			

#### 4.123 Thailand

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.124 Tajikistan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.125 Turkmenistan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.126 Timor-Leste

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.127 Trinidad and Tobago

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.128 Tunisia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

### 4.129 Turkey

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Other/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Transnational, Non-State		

### 4.130 United Republic of Tanzania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

### 4.131 Uganda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.132 Ukraine

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.133 Uzbekistan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.134 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.135 Viet Nam

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.136 Yemen

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
State Perpetrator	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		Unknown/Unclear/Other

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
Transnational, State	Multiple Perpetrators (Non-State)		
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		
	Transnational, Non-State		

#### 4.137 South Africa

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		Unknown/Unclear/Other
			Unknown/Unclear/Other

#### 4.138 Zambia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Non-State, Internal, State Sanction	Non-State, Internal, No State Sanction		

#### 4.139 Zimbabwe

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State Perpetrator			Unknown/Unclear/Other



## 5 Social Conflict Analysis Dataset (SCAD)

The Social Conflict Analysis Database (SCAD) includes protests, riots, strikes, inter-communal conflict, government violence against civilians, and other forms of social conflict not systematically tracked in other conflict datasets. SCAD currently includes information social conflicts from 1990-2015, covering all of Africa and much of Latin America ([Salehyan et al., 2012](#)).

## 5.1 Angola

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Angolan Government (2012 - 2012) Angola	Angolan Revolutionary Movement (2013 - 2013) Angola	Citizens (2012 - 2012) Angola	Aid convoy (1998 - 1998) Angola
Central government (1990 - 1990) Angola	Anti-government activists (2011 - 2011) Angola	Civilian (2003 - 2003) Angola	Aid ship (1993 - 1993) Angola
Government (1975 - 2015) Angola	Armed gang (1998 - 2002) Angola	Civilians (1993 - 2006) Angola	Branch Energy (1998 - 1998) Angola
Government envoy (1998 - 1998) Angola	Armed groups (2002 - 2002) Angola	Congolese civilians (2002 - 2002) Angola	Cabinda Gulf Oil Company (1991 - 1992) Angola
Government forces (2004 - 2004) Angola	Armed guerrillas (1990 - 1990) Angola	Local residents (2004 - 2004) Angola	Catholic missionaries (1997 - 1997) Angola
Government organized civilians (2001 - 2001) Angola	Armed men (1998 - 1998) Angola	Prisoners (2007 - 2012) Angola	Catholics (2009 - 2009) Angola
Government riot police (2001 - 2001) Angola	Bandits (1996 - 2003) Angola	Shanty town residents (2001 - 2001) Angola	Chevron Corp. (1990 - 1990) Angola
Government soldiers (1996 - 1996) Angola	Cabinda rebels (1992 - 1992) Angola		Confederation of Unions (2000 - 2000) Angola
Local administration (2004 - 2004) Angola	Cabinda separatists (2010 - 2010) Angola		DeBeers employees (1997 - 1997) Angola
Local government (1998 - 1998) Angola	Criminal elements (1997 - 1997) Angola		Demobilized soldiers (1993 - 1993) Angola
MPLA (2011 - 2011) Angola	Demonstrators (2011 - 2011) Angola		DiamondWorks (1998 - 1998) Angola
MPLA (ruling party) (2004 - 2004) Angola	FLEC-FAC (1991 - 2007) Angola		Football fans (1992 - 1992) Angola
MPLA supporters (2013 - 2013) Angola	Guinea-Bissau Police (2012 - 2012) Angola		Foreigners (1992 - 1992) Angola
People's Movement for the Liberation of Angola Party (2012 - 2012) Angola	Gunmen (1996 - 1998) Angola		Former rebels (1997 - 1998) Angola
Police (1992 - 2015) Angola	Katangan Tigers (2004 - 2004) Angola		Gang of former soldiers (1998 - 1998) Angola
Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (2010 - 2010) Angola	Mpalabanda (2004 - 2004) Angola		Greek-owned Oil Tanker (2014 - 2014) Angola
Presidential guards (2003 - 2003) Angola	Opposition (2011 - 2011) Angola		Labor unions (2006 - 2006) Angola
Prison guards (2007 - 2007) Angola	Opposition activists (2001 - 2001) Angola		Market traders (2004 - 2004) Angola
Prison Guards (2012 - 2012) Angola	Opposition leader (2004 - 2004) Angola		Oil workers (1991 - 2000) Angola
Pro-government militia (1999 - 1999) Angola	Opposition Parties (2012 - 2012) Angola		Pirates (2014 - 2014) Angola

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Soldiers (1994 - 2010) Angola</p> <p>Unita activist (2013 - 2013) Angola</p> <p>UNITA party (2004 - 2004) Angola</p>	<p>Opposition party (2004 - 2004) Angola</p> <p>Protesters (2010 - 2010) Angola</p> <p>protesters (2015 - 2015) Angola</p> <p>Rebels (2010 - 2010) Angola</p> <p>UNITA (1975 - 2010) Angola</p> <p>UNITA soldiers (1996 - 1996) Angola</p> <p>UNITA supporters (1992 - 1992) Angola</p> <p>Young Revolutionaries Movement (2011 - 2011) Angola</p>		<p>Pope Benedict XVI (2009 - 2009) Angola</p> <p>Religious sect (2015 - 2015) Angola</p> <p>Shipyard workers (1990 - 1990) Angola</p> <p>SINPROF (1995 - 1995) Angola</p> <p>Teachers (1995 - 2001) Angola</p> <p>Teaching staff (1999 - 1999) Angola</p> <p>Togo soccer team (2010 - 2010) Angola</p> <p>Truck driver (2005 - 2005) Angola</p> <p>UN observers (1997 - 1998) Angola</p> <p>University professors (2002 - 2002) Angola</p> <p>University students (2002 - 2002) Angola</p> <p>University teachers (2001 - 2001) Angola</p> <p>Unknown attackers (1997 - 2004) Angola</p> <p>Unknown raiders (1997 - 1997) Angola</p> <p>Villagers (1997 - 1997) Angola</p> <p>Women (2007 - 2007) Angola</p> <p>Youth activists (2015 - 2015) Angola</p> <p>Youth movement (2013 - 2013) Angola</p> <p>Youths (2011 - 2011) Angola</p> <p>Zairian immigrants (1993 - 1993) Angola</p>

## 5.2 Burundi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Alleged police (2010 - 2010) Burundi	Charles Nditije (2014 - 2014) Burundi	Catholic civilians (1995 - 1995) Burundi	African Union (2015 - 2015) Burundi
Army bases (2015 - 2015) Burundi	CNDD (1991 - 2008) Burundi	Catholic mission (2011 - 2011) Burundi	aid agencies (1996 - 1996) Burundi
Army chief (2015 - 2015) Burundi	Collective Against the High Cost of Living (2012 - 2012) Burundi	Citizens (2010 - 2010) Burundi	Armed band (2001 - 2001) Burundi
Army major (2015 - 2015) Burundi	Demonstrators (2012 - 2012) Burundi	civilians (1993 - 2009) Burundi	Armed bandits (2011 - 2011) Burundi
Burundian Security Forces (2014 - 2014) Burundi	FNL-Ubugabo burihabwa (2012 - 2012) Burundi	Civilians (2001 - 2015) Burundi	Armed Bandits (2012 - 2012) Burundi
central government (1993 - 2009) Burundi	Forceful Self-Defence-Amasekanya (2004 - 2004) Burundi	Ex-rebels (2010 - 2010) Burundi	Armed gang (1996 - 1996) Burundi
civil servants (1996 - 1996) Burundi	Gaston Sindimwo (2014 - 2014) Burundi	Former FLN rebels (2011 - 2011) Burundi	armed gangs (1994 - 1994) Burundi
CNDD-FDD ruling party activists (2015 - 2015) Burundi	General Godefroid Niyombare (2015 - 2015) Burundi	Former rebels (2010 - 2010) Burundi	Attackers (2010 - 2010) Burundi
Courthouse (2012 - 2012) Burundi	Hutu rebels (1996 - 1996) Burundi	Hutu civilians (1995 - 1995) Burundi	Bar (2013 - 2015) Burundi
faction of FNL (2007 - 2007) Burundi	Insurgents (2015 - 2015) Burundi	Hutu refugees (1994 - 1994) Burundi	Bars (2015 - 2015) Burundi
FLN (2011 - 2011) Burundi	National Liberation Forces (2007 - 2013) Burundi	Son of human rights defender Pierre-Claver Mbonimpa (2015 - 2015) Burundi	bicycle taxi drivers (2003 - 2003) Burundi
Front for Democracy in Burundi (2007 - 2007) Burundi	NLF rebels (2007 - 2007) Burundi		Brarudi Brewery (2012 - 2012) Burundi
Government (1991 - 2015) Burundi	Power of Self-Defence-Amasekanya (2002 - 2002) Burundi		Building housing election material (2015 - 2015) Burundi
Government Office (2012 - 2012) Burundi	Protest leader (2015 - 2015) Burundi		Burundian Union of Journalists (2011 - 2011) Burundi
Government Soldiers (2014 - 2014) Burundi	protesters (1993 - 2015) Burundi		Bus (2013 - 2013) Burundi
government workers (2007 - 2007) Burundi	Rebel soldiers (2015 - 2015) Burundi		Cattle rustlers (2001 - 2001) Burundi
governor Sylvestre Mvutse (1996 - 1996) Burundi	Rebels (2007 - 2007) Burundi		Chinese traders (2007 - 2007) Burundi
House of an official from ruling CNDD-FDD party (2015 - 2015) Burundi	rival faction of FNL (2007 - 2007) Burundi		civil service mutual insurance company management (1996 - 1996) Burundi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
House of the vice president of the ruling CNDD-FDD party in the municipality of Mugongomanga (2015 - 2015) Burundi	supporters of former president Bagaza (1997 - 1997) Burundi		Congolese Tutsi (2004 - 2004) Burundi
judges and magistrates (2003 - 2003) Burundi	Surrendered rebels (2014 - 2014) Burundi		Crowd (2015 - 2015) Burundi
Loyalist troops (2015 - 2015) Burundi	Troops supporting coup (2015 - 2015) Burundi		Democratic Republic of Congo (2004 - 2004) Burundi
main opposition party (1995 - 1995) Burundi	Zebiya Catholic sect followers (2013 - 2013) Burundi		displaced people (1995 - 1995) Burundi
military (1993 - 1993) Burundi			doctors (2008 - 2009) Burundi
Military Airport (2012 - 2012) Burundi			Ex-army chief (2015 - 2015) Burundi
Military post (2015 - 2015) Burundi			Fellow prisoners (2013 - 2013) Burundi
National Liberation Forces (FNL) (2014 - 2014) Burundi			former child soldiers (2008 - 2009) Burundi
NLF rebel dissidents (2007 - 2007) Burundi			former UN employees (2008 - 2008) Burundi
opposition parties (1994 - 1996) Burundi			French aid workers (2007 - 2007) Burundi
Opposition party spokesman (2015 - 2015) Burundi			Funeral bus (2015 - 2015) Burundi
police (2003 - 2007) Burundi			Gunman (2015 - 2015) Burundi
Police (2010 - 2015) Burundi			gunmen (1996 - 1996) Burundi
Police general (2015 - 2015) Burundi			Gunmen (2008 - 2015) Burundi
Police officer (2013 - 2013) Burundi			high school students (2002 - 2002) Burundi
Police patrol (2015 - 2015) Burundi			Human rights activist (2015 - 2015) Burundi
Policeman (2015 - 2015) Burundi			Human rights groups (2011 - 2011) Burundi
President's supporters (2015 - 2015) Burundi			Hutu (1994 - 1996) Burundi
President (2015 - 2015) Burundi			Hutu youth (1994 - 1994) Burundi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>President Ntibantunganya (1996 - 1996) Burundi</p> <p>Presidential advisor and a top member of the ruling CNDD-FDD party (2015 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>Prison guards (2010 - 2010) Burundi</p> <p>prison officials (2004 - 2004) Burundi</p> <p>Pro-president police and troops (2015 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>Ruling party (2010 - 2010) Burundi</p> <p>Ruling party members (2011 - 2011) Burundi</p> <p>security forces (1994 - 1994) Burundi</p> <p>Security forces (2011 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>Security Forces (2012 - 2012) Burundi</p> <p>Senior army commander (2015 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>State radio and tv building (2015 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>Top general (2015 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>Troops (2014 - 2014) Burundi</p> <p>Unity for National Progress (1994 - 1996) Burundi</p>			<p>Hutus (1993 - 1994) Burundi</p> <p>Imbonerakure (2015 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>Imbonerakure ruling party militant youth wing (2015 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>Indepenent media (2015 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>international community (1996 - 1996) Burundi</p> <p>Italian Nuns (2014 - 2014) Burundi</p> <p>Journalist (2013 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>journalists (2006 - 2006) Burundi</p> <p>Journalists (2015 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>judges (2009 - 2009) Burundi</p> <p>lawyers (2006 - 2006) Burundi</p> <p>leader of Youth in Reconstruction for a World in Destruction (2002 - 2002) Burundi</p> <p>Leonard Hakizimana (2012 - 2012) Burundi</p> <p>Men in police uniforms (2015 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>Mines and Energy Minister (1995 - 1995) Burundi</p> <p>moped taxi drivers (2002 - 2002) Burundi</p> <p>motorcycle taxi drivers (2005 - 2005) Burundi</p> <p>Movement for Solidarity and Development (MSD) (2014 - 2014) Burundi</p> <p>Murundi People's Front (2012 - 2012) Burundi</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			nurses (2006 - 2009) Burundi Opposition (2015 - 2015) Burundi Opposition leader (2015 - 2015) Burundi Opposition leaders (2010 - 2010) Burundi Opposition official (2010 - 2010) Burundi Opposition officials (2010 - 2010) Burundi Opposition supporters (2015 - 2015) Burundi peasants (2004 - 2004) Burundi perpetrators of sexual violence (2004 - 2004) Burundi petroleum companies (2004 - 2004) Burundi Police informers (2015 - 2015) Burundi politicians (2007 - 2007) Burundi primary school teachers (2007 - 2007) Burundi prisoners (2004 - 2008) Burundi Prisoners (2010 - 2013) Burundi private school students (2002 - 2002) Burundi public school students (2002 - 2002) Burundi Red Cross workers (1996 - 1996) Burundi refugees (1996 - 1996) Burundi Rwandan refugees (1995 - 1996) Burundi Schoolchildren (2010 - 2010) Burundi secondary school teachers (2002 - 2002) Burundi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Soldier (2015 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>soldiers (1996 - 1996) Burundi</p> <p>Soldiers (2010 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>South Africa (2004 - 2004) Burundi</p> <p>South African troops (2003 - 2003) Burundi</p> <p>students (1994 - 2008) Burundi</p> <p>Students (2015 - 2015) Burundi</p> <p>Suspected witches (2010 - 2010) Burundi</p> <p>teachers (2004 - 2009) Burundi</p> <p>Teachers (2010 - 2010) Burundi</p> <p>thieves (2005 - 2005) Burundi</p> <p>Tutsi (1994 - 1996) Burundi</p> <p>Tutsi authorities (1995 - 1995) Burundi</p> <p>Tutsi extremist (1995 - 2000) Burundi</p> <p>Tutsi extremists (2001 - 2001) Burundi</p> <p>Tutsi opposition (1995 - 1995) Burundi</p> <p>Tutsi refugees (1994 - 1994) Burundi</p> <p>Tutsi soldiers (1993 - 1993) Burundi</p> <p>Tutsi students (1995 - 1995) Burundi</p> <p>Tutsi youth (1994 - 2002) Burundi</p> <p>UN employees (2008 - 2008) Burundi</p> <p>Unidentified Armed Group (2014 - 2014) Burundi</p> <p>Unidentified gunmen (2007 - 2007) Burundi</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unidentified Victims (2014 - 2014) Burundi uniformed men (2000 - 2000) Burundi United Nations (1993 - 1995) Burundi university officials (2000 - 2001) Burundi university staff and lecturers (1999 - 1999) Burundi university students (1993 - 2003) Burundi university teachers (2005 - 2005) Burundi unknown (1994 - 2009) Burundi Unknown arsonists (2015 - 2015) Burundi Unknown Assailants (2014 - 2014) Burundi Unknown atatchers (2015 - 2015) Burundi Unknown Attacker (2012 - 2012) Burundi Unknown attacker (2015 - 2015) Burundi Unknown attackers (2007 - 2015) Burundi Unknown bombers (2011 - 2011) Burundi Unknown gunmen (2007 - 2015) Burundi Uprona Headquarters (2014 - 2014) Burundi Visitors (2013 - 2013) Burundi voters (2005 - 2005) Burundi Wife of opposition leader (2015 - 2015) Burundi women (1995 - 1995) Burundi Women (2015 - 2015) Burundi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			workers with the civil service mutual insurance company (1996 - 1996) Burundi Young Men (2014 - 2014) Burundi Youth (2015 - 2015) Burundi Youth gang (2015 - 2015) Burundi Youths (2013 - 2013) Burundi

### 5.3 Benin

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Benin army (2001 - 2001) Benin	armed group for the liberation of Jean-Claude Soglo (1995 - 1995) Benin	citizens (1996 - 1996) Benin	Air Afrique officials (2001 - 2001) Benin
Benin Renaissance Party (2002 - 2006) Benin	Bandits (2001 - 2001) Benin	Civilians (2001 - 2009) Benin	Air Afrique workers (2001 - 2001) Benin
central government (1990 - 2006) Benin	Beninese gang members (2006 - 2006) Benin	prisoners (2000 - 2000) Benin	American Citizen (2012 - 2012) Benin
civil servants (1991 - 2006) Benin	civil rights groups (2006 - 2006) Benin		anti-Iraq war protesters (2003 - 2003) Benin
constitutional court (1996 - 1996) Benin	demonstrators (2000 - 2000) Benin		Bank robbers (2008 - 2008) Benin
Election commission (1999 - 1999) Benin	Election protesters (2011 - 2011) Benin		Beke FC football fans (1997 - 1997) Benin
Government (1994 - 2014) Benin	Kerekou supporters (1991 - 1991) Benin		Chemical tanker (2011 - 2011) Benin
government workers (1990 - 2002) Benin	opposition groups (1991 - 1991) Benin		criminals (1999 - 1999) Benin
magistrates (2004 - 2005) Benin	protesters (2014 - 2014) Benin		customs agents (2001 - 2001) Benin
police (2003 - 2004) Benin	Rebels (1996 - 1996) Benin		Customs union (2011 - 2011) Benin
polling stations (2001 - 2002) Benin			Cypriot tanker (2011 - 2011) Benin
President Boni Yayi (2007 - 2007) Benin			Ecobank (2008 - 2008) Benin
Presidential Guard (1991 - 1991) Benin			Gunmen (1999 - 1999) Benin
Pro-Government protesters (2014 - 2014) Benin			health, education and finance workers (2002 - 2002) Benin

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Soglo supporters (2002 - 2002) Benin			illegal gasoline vendors (2006 - 2006) Benin Italian tanker (2011 - 2011) Benin journalists (2003 - 2003) Benin MP Sea King (2011 - 2011) Benin Nicolas Sarkozy (2006 - 2006) Benin Niger government (1999 - 1999) Benin Niger students (1999 - 1999) Benin Nigerian bandits (2001 - 2001) Benin Nigerian gang members (2006 - 2006) Benin nurses and mid-wives (1998 - 1998) Benin Office of Radio and Television of Benin (2005 - 2005) Benin oil workers (2000 - 2000) Benin Pirates (2009 - 2011) Benin pro-democracy supporters (1990 - 1990) Benin public sector workers (2004 - 2004) Benin railroad workers (2001 - 2001) Benin Robert Guei (2000 - 2000) Benin students (1994 - 2006) Benin Swedish tanker (2011 - 2011) Benin teachers (1997 - 2004) Benin television and radio workers (2005 - 2005) Benin truck drivers (2004 - 2004) Benin United States (2003 - 2003) Benin

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			university officials (1994 - 2001) Benin university professors (1999 - 1999) Benin Unknown (1994 - 2007) Benin unknown (2001 - 2001) Benin Unknown Kidnappers (2012 - 2012) Benin Varietes FC fans (1997 - 1997) Benin vigilante volunteers (1999 - 1999) Benin

## 5.4 Burkina Faso

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Army (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso	Balai Citoyen Protest Group (2014 - 2014) Burkina Faso	58 year-old retired teacher Mamadou Kere (2000 - 2000) Burkina Faso	Adama Sagnon (2014 - 2014) Burkina Faso
Coordination of Democratic Forces (CFD) (1991 - 1991) Burkina Faso	Burkina Peasant Farmers' Confederation (2006 - 2006) Burkina Faso	African refugees (2000 - 2000) Burkina Faso	Air traffic controllers (1996 - 1996) Burkina Faso
Gendarmerie (2005 - 2005) Burkina Faso	Burkinabe protesters (2002 - 2002) Burkina Faso	Citizens (2010 - 2010) Burkina Faso	Airline employees, electrical employees, health care employees (1999 - 1999) Burkina Faso
Gendarmes (1995 - 1995) Burkina Faso	Coalition Against Impunity (2000 - 2000) Burkina Faso	Civilians (1994 - 1994) Burkina Faso	Akonga (2012 - 2012) Burkina Faso
Government (1991 - 2015) Burkina Faso	Collectif (consortium of human rights, political parties, and labor) (1999 - 1999) Burkina Faso	Clement Oumarou Ouedraogo (1991 - 1991) Burkina Faso	Anti-war protesters (2003 - 2003) Burkina Faso
Interim president (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso	Coup supporters (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso		Armoured van (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso
Junior officers and soldiers (1999 - 1999) Burkina Faso	Daogo Thiombano, the chief of Gonabin village (2007 - 2007) Burkina Faso		Bandits (2004 - 2005) Burkina Faso
Naaba Tigre chief (2000 - 2000) Burkina Faso	Demonstrators (1991 - 1991) Burkina Faso		Burkinabe merchants (2001 - 2001) Burkina Faso
Police (2004 - 2010) Burkina Faso	Followers of opposition leader Zephirin Diabre (2013 - 2013) Burkina Faso		Burkinabe people (2001 - 2001) Burkina Faso

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police barracks (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso President Blaise Compaore (2001 - 2014) Burkina Faso  Prison administration (2004 - 2004) Burkina Faso  Prison guards (2009 - 2009) Burkina Faso Soldiers (2006 - 2011) Burkina Faso	Ivory Coast government (2002 - 2002) Burkina Faso National Coalition Against the High Cost of Living (CCVC) (2011 - 2011) Burkina Faso Opposition leaders and mostly young people (1999 - 1999) Burkina Faso Opposition protesters (2014 - 2014) Burkina Faso Presidential Security Regiment (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso Protesters (1999 - 2008) Burkina Faso protesters (2014 - 2015) Burkina Faso  Tuareg rebels (1994 - 1994) Burkina Faso		Burkinabe women (1999 - 2006) Burkina Faso Christians (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso  Electrical workers (1999 - 1999) Burkina Faso  Farmers (2012 - 2012) Burkina Faso Film festival attendees (2005 - 2005) Burkina Faso  Fula shepherds (2008 - 2008) Burkina Faso General Confederation of Burkina Workers (CGT-B) (2000 - 2000) Burkina Faso General Confederation of Burkinabe Workers (CGT-B) (1999 - 1999) Burkina Faso Health care workers (1997 - 1997) Burkina Faso Herders (2012 - 2012) Burkina Faso International community (2008 - 2008) Burkina Faso Islamic militants (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso Jihadists (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso Kankanfouani villagers (2007 - 2007) Burkina Faso Lebanese merchants (2001 - 2001) Burkina Faso Liliou (2012 - 2012) Burkina Faso Lobi farmers (2008 - 2008) Burkina Faso Masked assailants (1991 - 1991) Burkina Faso Naaba Tigre tribespersons (2000 - 2000) Burkina Faso

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>National Association of Burkinabe Students (ANEB) (2000 - 2000) Burkina Faso</p> <p>National Students Association (1997 - 1997) Burkina Faso</p> <p>National Trade Unions (2012 - 2012) Burkina Faso</p> <p>National Union of Faso Students (UNEF) (2000 - 2000) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Ouagadougou University students (1991 - 2008) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Pan African Minerals mining company (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Prisoners (2004 - 2009) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Romanian security officer (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Schoolchildren (1995 - 1995) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Seven labor umbrella organizations (1999 - 1999) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Six unions and some 15 independent organisations (2008 - 2008) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Society for Women and AIDS in Africa (SWAA) (2008 - 2008) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Stallkeepers (2004 - 2004) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Students (1999 - 2013) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Supermarkets (1991 - 1991) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Truck drivers (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso</p> <p>UN agency headquarters (2000 - 2000) Burkina Faso</p> <p>Unions (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			United States-led coalition (2003 - 2003) Burkina Faso University and high school students (1999 - 1999) Burkina Faso University lecturers (2001 - 2001) Burkina Faso University officials (2013 - 2013) Burkina Faso University students (1998 - 2000) Burkina Faso Unknown attackers (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso Women (2015 - 2015) Burkina Faso Workers (2002 - 2002) Burkina Faso

## 5.5 Botswana

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Botswana National Front (2006 - 2006) Botswana  Botswanan Unified Local Government Services Authority (2002 - 2002) Botswana Central Government (2002 - 2002) Botswana  Debswana (DeBeers and Govt partnership) (2004 - 2004) Botswana Government (1991 - 2011) Botswana Public sector manual workers (1991 - 1991) Botswana	First People of the Kalahari (2005 - 2005) Botswana  Supporters of union president Japhta Radibe (2006 - 2006) Botswana		Auto Workers (1999 - 1999) Botswana  Botswana Civil Society on Zimbabwe (2007 - 2007) Botswana  Botswana Federation of Public Sector Unions (2011 - 2011) Botswana Botswana Mine Worker's Union (2004 - 2004) Botswana Botswanan Muslims (2003 - 2003) Botswana DeBeers Company (1991 - 1991) Botswana Diamond Miners (1991 - 1991) Botswana Hyundai (1999 - 1999) Botswana Murderer of Segametsi Mogomotsi (1995 - 1995) Botswana

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>National Football Association (2012 - 2012) Botswana</p> <p>National Football Team (2012 - 2012) Botswana</p> <p>South African Development Community (2007 - 2007) Botswana</p> <p>United States (2003 - 2003) Botswana</p> <p>University Faculty (1999 - 1999) Botswana</p> <p>University students (1991 - 1991) Botswana</p> <p>Vice Chancellor Sharon Siverts (1999 - 1999) Botswana</p> <p>Villagers (1995 - 1995) Botswana</p> <p>Zimbabwe government (2008 - 2008) Botswana</p> <p>Zimbabwean immigrants (2008 - 2008) Botswana</p>

## 5.6 Central African Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Alliance for Democracy (1992 - 1992) Central African Republic	Anti-Balaka Christian Militias (2014 - 2014) Central African Republic	Citizens (2010 - 2013) Central African Republic	African stabilization mission (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic
Bozize supporters (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic	Anti-balaka group (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic	Civilians (1998 - 2014) Central African Republic	Aid Workers (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic
Citizen Coalition Opposed to the Armed Rebels (2012 - 2012) Central African Republic	Anti-Balaka group (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic	Displaced persons camp (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic	Andre Kolingba (2005 - 2005) Central African Republic
Civil Servants (1991 - 2008) Central African Republic	Anti-balaka militants (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic	Ex-rebels (2004 - 2013) Central African Republic	Angry Muslim mob (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic
Civil servants (2004 - 2004) Central African Republic	Armed assailants (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic	Former child soldiers (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic	Armed men (1997 - 2013) Central African Republic
Defense minister (1997 - 1997) Central African Republic	Armed fighters (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic		Armed Muslims Fighters (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Former mutineers (1997 - 1997) Central African Republic	Christian anti-balaka (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic		Bandits (1998 - 2009) Central African Republic
Former Seleka rebel's house (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic	CPJP (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic		Burundian peacekeepers (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic
Francois Bozize supporters (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic	Democratic Front (2008 - 2008) Central African Republic		CAR national football squad (2000 - 2000) Central African Republic
Goumba supporters (1993 - 1993) Central African Republic	Democratic Front for the Central African People (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic		Cattle herder (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic
Government (1990 - 2015) Central African Republic	Demonstrators (1991 - 2014) Central African Republic		Central African Flame (FLAC) (2000 - 2000) Central African Republic
Government ministers (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic	Followers of Petit Delphon Kotto (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic		Chadian cattle herders (2010 - 2010) Central African Republic
Interim President Catherin Samba Panza (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic	Francois Bozize (2003 - 2003) Central African Republic		Chadian citizens (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic
Joseph Bendounga (2003 - 2003) Central African Republic	Guerillas (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic		Chadian farmers (2001 - 2001) Central African Republic
Kolingba supporters (1993 - 1993) Central African Republic	Local militiamen (2000 - 2000) Central African Republic		Chadian peacekeeper (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic
Local administration headquarters, Army base, paramilitary police post (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic	Lord's Resistance Army (2009 - 2013) Central African Republic		Chadian peacekeepers (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic
Military (2012 - 2012) Central African Republic	Movement of Central African Liberators for Justice (2010 - 2010) Central African Republic		Chadian rebels (2005 - 2006) Central African Republic
Military faction (1996 - 2001) Central African Republic	Muslim Militia (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic		Chadians (2004 - 2004) Central African Republic
Military police (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic	People's Army for the Restoration of Democracy (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic		Children (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Movement for Social Evolution in Black Africa (1991 - 1991) Central African Republic	Popular Army for the Restoration of Democracy and the Republic (2007 - 2007) Central African Republic		Chinese Workers (2012 - 2012) Central African Republic
Movement for the Liberation of the People of Centrafrique (MLPC) (1999 - 1999) Central African Republic	protesters (1991 - 2015) Central African Republic		Christian militiamen (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic
Muslim ex-Selega rebels (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic	Protesters (2009 - 2013) Central African Republic		Christians (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic
Muslim ex-Seleka Rebels (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic	Rebel (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic		Commercial Convoy (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic
Opposition party supporters (1998 - 1998) Central African Republic	Rebel government (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic		Congolese peacekeeper (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic
Parliament (2002 - 2012) Central African Republic	Rebels (2003 - 2013) Central African Republic		Coordination Committee for the Convocation of a National Conference (1991 - 1991) Central African Republic
Parliamentary aides (2004 - 2004) Central African Republic	Suspected rebels (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic		Criminal defendants (1994 - 1994) Central African Republic
Police headquarters (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic	The Convention of Patriots for Peace and Justice (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic		Diamond mining zones (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic
Popular Army for the Restoration of Democracy (2010 - 2010) Central African Republic	UFDR (2006 - 2006) Central African Republic		Displaced people (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic
President Michel Djotodia (2014 - 2014) Central African Republic	Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (2010 - 2010) Central African Republic		Doctor's association (2011 - 2011) Central African Republic
Presidential palace (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic	Women protesters (2014 - 2014) Central African Republic		Doctors Without Borders (2007 - 2007) Central African Republic
Prime Minister Nicholas Tiangaye's house (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic			Doctors without Borders (2008 - 2008) Central African Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Pro-Government Supporters (2012 - 2012) Central African Republic</p> <p>Ruling party supporters (1998 - 1998) Central African Republic</p> <p>Transport Ministry (2012 - 2012) Central African Republic</p>			<p>Farmer's self defense group (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic</p> <p>Farmers (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic</p> <p>Food supplies (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>France (1991 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>French journalists (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>French troops (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Funeral attendees (2006 - 2006) Central African Republic</p> <p>Goula (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic</p> <p>Gulus (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic</p> <p>High school students (2006 - 2006) Central African Republic</p> <p>Homes (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Hospital (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Hospitals (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Houses (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>International Red Cross (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic</p> <p>Joseph Kony's bodyguard (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Judge (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Kara (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Lawyer Emile Bizon and other lawyers (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Lawyers (2006 - 2006) Central African Republic</p> <p>Libya (2002 - 2002) Central African Republic</p> <p>Libyan ambassador (2000 - 2000) Central African Republic</p> <p>Looter (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Looters (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Markounda (2005 - 2005) Central African Republic</p> <p>Mass transit workers (1999 - 1999) Central African Republic</p> <p>Mbarara (Chadian herders) (2012 - 2012) Central African Republic</p> <p>Media offices (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Mob (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Mob of young men (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Mosque (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Municipal workers (2001 - 2001) Central African Republic</p> <p>Muslim-owned shops (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Muslim (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Muslim armed fighters (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Muslim combatants (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Muslim herders (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Muslim Seleka Rebels (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>Muslims (2011 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>National Federation of Stockbreeders (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic</p> <p>Newspapers (2004 - 2006) Central African Republic</p> <p>Nuns (2000 - 2000) Central African Republic</p> <p>Opponents of referendum (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>Opposition parties (2002 - 2002) Central African Republic</p> <p>Opposition supporters (2005 - 2005) Central African Republic</p> <p>Peacekeepers (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Peul herders (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>Political supporters (1998 - 1998) Central African Republic</p> <p>Private sector workers (1991 - 1991) Central African Republic</p> <p>Professors (2003 - 2003) Central African Republic</p> <p>Protestant Youth Center (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Public transport workers (2006 - 2006) Central African Republic</p> <p>Radio Station (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>Red Cross (2010 - 2010) Central African Republic</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Refugee Camp (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic Residents (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic Rival tribes (2002 - 2002) Central African Republic Road Haulage Drivers (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic Roman Catholic priests (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic Rungas (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic Rwandan UN peacekeeper (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic Saint-Jacques Church (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic Schools (1991 - 1991) Central African Republic Sectarian Violence (2014 - 2014) Central African Republic Seleka (2012 - 2012) Central African Republic Seleka Demonstrators (2014 - 2014) Central African Republic Seleka fighters (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic Seleka Muslim Rebels (2014 - 2014) Central African Republic Seleka Rebels (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic Seleka rebels (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic Seleka supporters (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic Soldiers (1993 - 2013) Central African Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Staff of Central African Customs and Economic Union (1993 - 1993) Central African Republic</p> <p>Street vendors (2007 - 2007) Central African Republic</p> <p>Students (1991 - 2004) Central African Republic</p> <p>Sudan (2006 - 2006) Central African Republic</p> <p>Sudan People's Liberation Army (1998 - 2004) Central African Republic</p> <p>Sudanese raiders (2002 - 2002) Central African Republic</p> <p>Sudanese refugees (1998 - 1998) Central African Republic</p> <p>Supporters of Andre Kolingba (1999 - 1999) Central African Republic</p> <p>Supporters of referendum (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>Suspected Christian militant (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Suspected Christian militants (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Suspected ex-rebels (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Suspected military members (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Suspected Seleka fighter (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Taxi and bus drivers (2001 - 2001) Central African Republic</p> <p>Taxi and Bus Drivers (2012 - 2012) Central African Republic</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Teachers (1990 - 2010) Central African Republic</p> <p>Temporary teachers (2006 - 2006) Central African Republic</p> <p>Trade federations (1991 - 1991) Central African Republic</p> <p>Trade unionists (1991 - 2000) Central African Republic</p> <p>Traders (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic</p> <p>Triangle aid group (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic</p> <p>Ugandan Military (2012 - 2012) Central African Republic</p> <p>Ugandan soldiers (2010 - 2010) Central African Republic</p> <p>Ugandan troops (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>UN officials (2007 - 2007) Central African Republic</p> <p>UN Peace Keeping Forces (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>UN Peace Keeping headquarters (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>UN Police (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>Unidentified (2005 - 2005) Central African Republic</p> <p>Unidentified Assailant (2014 - 2014) Central African Republic</p> <p>Unidentified assailants (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Union of Central African Workers (2005 - 2005) Central African Republic</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Union of Forces Committed to Peace (1999 - 1999) Central African Republic</p> <p>University staff (2011 - 2011) Central African Republic</p> <p>Unknown (1998 - 2007) Central African Republic</p> <p>Unknown Armed Attackers (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>Unknown gunmen (2008 - 2012) Central African Republic</p> <p>Unknown Gunmen (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>Unspecified youth organization (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Vatican (2009 - 2009) Central African Republic</p> <p>Village (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>Villagers (2001 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Villages (2015 - 2015) Central African Republic</p> <p>World Bank (1991 - 1991) Central African Republic</p> <p>Worshippers (2001 - 2001) Central African Republic</p> <p>Yakoma gunmen (1999 - 1999) Central African Republic</p> <p>Young men (2013 - 2013) Central African Republic</p> <p>Young Muslim (2012 - 2012) Central African Republic</p> <p>Youths (1991 - 2011) Central African Republic</p> <p>Zaraguinas (2001 - 2001) Central African Republic</p>

## 5.7 Cte D'Ivoire

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Alliance of Young Patriots (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire	Female protesters (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire	Citizens (1991 - 2010) Cote d'Ivoire	Abidji (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire
Army (2011 - 2015) Cote d'Ivoire	Followers of Alphonse Soro (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire	Civilians (1994 - 2014) Cote d'Ivoire	Air Afrique (2001 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire
Army base (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire	Former Ivory Coast Rebels (2014 - 2014) Cote d'Ivoire		Air Afrique employees (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire
Army checkpoint (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire	FPI headquarters (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire		Air traffic controllers (1996 - 1996) Cote d'Ivoire
Army checkpoints (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire	Ivorian Popular Front (FPI) (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire		Air traffic workers (2001 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire
Campus police (2014 - 2014) Cote d'Ivoire	Junta leader (2000 - 2000) Cote d'Ivoire		Alleged kidnappers (2008 - 2008) Cote d'Ivoire
Civil servants (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire	MJP (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire		Armed bandits (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire
Clerks (2009 - 2009) Cote d'Ivoire	New Forces (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire		Armed gang (2004 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire
Commission chief Fidele Sarassoro (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire	Rebel soldiers (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire		Armed men (2001 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire
Customs and prison officials (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire	Rebels (2005 - 2005) Cote d'Ivoire		Armed youths (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire
FESCI (student union) (1997 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire			ASEC Mimosa supporters (2001 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire
Gbagbo forces (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire			Awa Fadiga (2014 - 2014) Cote d'Ivoire
Gbago government (2010 - 2010) Cote d'Ivoire			Baoule (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire
Gendarmes (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire			Bete (2004 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire
Government (1990 - 2015) Cote d'Ivoire			Black clad assailants (2003 - 2003) Cote d'Ivoire
Higher Education Minister Cisse Ibrahima Baongo (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire			Burkinabe (1999 - 2000) Cote d'Ivoire
Incumbent supporters (2001 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire			Burkinabe farmers (2004 - 2004) Cote d'Ivoire
Ivorian Popular Front (1995 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire			Burkinabes (2001 - 2006) Cote d'Ivoire
Ivorian Popular Front supporters (2000 - 2000) Cote d'Ivoire			Bus drivers (2005 - 2005) Cote d'Ivoire

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Ivory Coast Democratic Party (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire			Cocoa farmers (2006 - 2006) Cote d'Ivoire
Ivory Coast Soldiers (2014 - 2014) Cote d'Ivoire			Cocoa producers (2001 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire
Military (1999 - 2005) Cote d'Ivoire			Cocoa unions (2004 - 2004) Cote d'Ivoire
Military barracks (2006 - 2006) Cote d'Ivoire			Congolese government (2004 - 2004) Cote d'Ivoire
Military camp (2003 - 2003) Cote d'Ivoire			Congolese students (2004 - 2004) Cote d'Ivoire
Military forces (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire			Cote d'Ivoire Telecom (1998 - 1998) Cote d'Ivoire
Opposition parties (1995 - 1995) Cote d'Ivoire			Crowd (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire
Ouattara supporters (2000 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire			Dioula citizens (2005 - 2005) Cote d'Ivoire
Police (1990 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire			Dock workers (1996 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire
Police barracks (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire			Doctors (2009 - 2009) Cote d'Ivoire
Police stations (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire			Ex-rebels (2003 - 2003) Cote d'Ivoire
President (2015 - 2015) Cote d'Ivoire			Families of crash victims (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire
Presidential supporters (1990 - 2006) Cote d'Ivoire			Firefighters (1990 - 1990) Cote d'Ivoire
Prime Minister (2007 - 2014) Cote d'Ivoire			Football team bus (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire
Prison guards (2004 - 2004) Cote d'Ivoire			Forest guards (2005 - 2005) Cote d'Ivoire
Pro-Gbagbo fighters (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire			Former Ivorian soldiers (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire
pro-Gbagbo fighters (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire			Former president supporters (2007 - 2007) Cote d'Ivoire
Pro-Gbagbo militia (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire			Former rebels (2007 - 2008) Cote d'Ivoire
Pro-Gbagbo mob (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire			French government (2000 - 2004) Cote d'Ivoire
pro-Gbagbo newspapers (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire			French nationals (2003 - 2003) Cote d'Ivoire
Pro-Gbagbo refugees (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire			French Prime Minister (2003 - 2003) Cote d'Ivoire
Rally for Republicans (2004 - 2004) Cote d'Ivoire			French tanker (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Rally of Houphouetists for Democracy and Peace (2010 - 2010) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Rally of Republicans (1995 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Republican Alliance supporters (2000 - 2000) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Republican Forces militiamen (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Republican Forces of Ivory Coast (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Republican Front women (1995 - 1995) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Ruling party supporters (2010 - 2010) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Security forces (2005 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire</p>			<p>French troops (2005 - 2005) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Gabonese government (2000 - 2000) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Gabonese students (2000 - 2000) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Gay Rights Organization (2014 - 2014) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Ghanian fishermen (1998 - 1998) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Ghanians (1993 - 1993) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Greek oil tanker (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Guere youths (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Gunmen (2004 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Handicapped Ivorians (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Health workers (1993 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>High school students (1999 - 1999) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Human rights league (2007 - 2007) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Immigrants (2001 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>International Criminal Court (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Ivorian citizens (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Ivorian fishermen (1998 - 1998) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Ivorian Muslims (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Ivorian women (2000 - 2004) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Ivorian youths (2002 - 2005) Cote d'Ivoire</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Ivoriens (1999 - 2005) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Journalists (2000 - 2000) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Judges (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Koulango (2008 - 2008) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Lawyers (2008 - 2008) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Lebanese nationals (2009 - 2009) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Lecturers (1998 - 1998) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Liberian bandits (1994 - 1994) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Lobis (2008 - 2008) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Malian fishermen (2001 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Malinke (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Malinke youths (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Medical students (1995 - 1995) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Medical workers (1990 - 1990) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Mob (2010 - 2010) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Mutinous soldiers (1990 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Newspaper workers (2003 - 2003) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Niger government (1998 - 1998) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Niger students (1998 - 1998) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Nigeria (2010 - 2010) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Oil tanker (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Opponents of former first lady Simone Gbagbo (2015 - 2015) Cote d'Ivoire</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Opposition (2015 - 2015) Cote d'Ivoire Opposition leader (1995 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire Opposition supporter (2000 - 2000) Cote d'Ivoire Opposition supporters (1990 - 2010) Cote d'Ivoire Other crowd members (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire Petroleum workers (2003 - 2003) Cote d'Ivoire Pirates (2012 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire Political opposition (1998 - 1998) Cote d'Ivoire Power plant (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire Prisoners (2004 - 2014) Cote d'Ivoire Public transport workers (2002 - 2008) Cote d'Ivoire Rival faction of FESCI (2001 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire Rival football club supporters (2001 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire Secondary school teachers (1997 - 1997) Cote d'Ivoire Senegalese government (2001 - 2001) Cote d'Ivoire Soldiers (1999 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire Street Peddlers (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire Street sweepers (2010 - 2010) Cote d'Ivoire Students (1990 - 2014) Cote d'Ivoire Supporters of former first lady Simone Gbagbo (2015 - 2015) Cote d'Ivoire Suspected soldiers (2010 - 2010) Cote d'Ivoire Taxi drivers (1990 - 1998) Cote d'Ivoire

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Teachers (1992 - 2015) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Telephone workers (1998 - 1998) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>The Hungry Consumers (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Toxic waste victims (2007 - 2007) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Traders (2002 - 2002) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Transgendered prostitutes (2012 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Truck drivers (1997 - 1997) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>UN employees (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>UN officials (2006 - 2010) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>UN Peacekeepers (2004 - 2012) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>UN peacekeepers (2006 - 2010) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Unidentified Assailants (2014 - 2014) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Unidentified Demonstrators (2014 - 2014) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>United Nations (2004 - 2006) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>University lecturers (1991 - 1991) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Unknown (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Unknown attackers (2006 - 2015) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Village (2013 - 2013) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Villagers (2013 - 2014) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Warlord (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Women (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire</p> <p>Workers' union Syntep-CI (2003 - 2003) Cote d'Ivoire</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Young Patriots (2003 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire Youth gangs (2011 - 2011) Cote d'Ivoire Youths (2002 - 2006) Cote d'Ivoire

## 5.8 Cameroon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Army (1994 - 1994) Cameroon	Africa Marine Commando (2010 - 2011) Cameroon	citizens (2007 - 2007) Cameroon	Agency for Aerial Security and Navigation (1994 - 1994) Cameroon
Army Base (2014 - 2014) Cameroon	Bakassi Freedom Fighters (2009 - 2009) Cameroon	Citizens (2011 - 2012) Cameroon	Air Cameroon pilots (1999 - 1999) Cameroon
Cameroon People's Democratic Movement (2002 - 2002) Cameroon	Bakassi insurgents (2007 - 2008) Cameroon	Civilian Hostages (2014 - 2014) Cameroon	airport workers (1994 - 1998) Cameroon
Cameroonian Air Force (2014 - 2014) Cameroon	Boko Haram (2013 - 2015) Cameroon	Civilian trawler (2008 - 2009) Cameroon	anti-homosexual protesters (2006 - 2006) Cameroon
Cameroonian army (2007 - 2008) Cameroon	Boko Haram Base (2014 - 2014) Cameroon	Civilians (1997 - 2015) Cameroon	Armed attackers (2010 - 2010) Cameroon
Cameroonian border policeman (2013 - 2013) Cameroon	Cameroonian People's Liberation Army (2011 - 2011) Cameroon	civilians (2003 - 2003) Cameroon	Armed gangs (1997 - 1997) Cameroon
Cameroonian Police (2014 - 2014) Cameroon	CAR Militant Group (2014 - 2014) Cameroon	Denis Nkwebo (2014 - 2014) Cameroon	Armed militia from Central African Republic (2015 - 2015) Cameroon
Cameroonian Soldiers (2014 - 2014) Cameroon	Coalition for National Reconciliation and Reconstruction (2004 - 2004) Cameroon	Gay Citizens (2012 - 2012) Cameroon	Arsonists (2013 - 2013) Cameroon
Cameroonian troops (2013 - 2013) Cameroon	Fru Ndi supporters (1992 - 1992) Cameroon	Gay citizens (2013 - 2013) Cameroon	Association of Cameroonian Youth (2013 - 2013) Cameroon
Camp of Cameroon's Rapid Intervention Battalion (2015 - 2015) Cameroon	Mboua Massock (2009 - 2009) Cameroon	Hostages (2014 - 2014) Cameroon	Attackers (2013 - 2013) Cameroon
central government (1990 - 2008) Cameroon	opposition militants (1992 - 1992) Cameroon	Nigerian Civilians (2014 - 2014) Cameroon	attackers of Chinese shopkeeper (2005 - 2005) Cameroon
Chadian army contingent (2015 - 2015) Cameroon	opposition supporters (1990 - 2004) Cameroon		Babanki tribe (1996 - 1996) Cameroon
civil servants (2007 - 2007) Cameroon	protesters (2001 - 2015) Cameroon		Bafanji tribe (1995 - 1995) Cameroon



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government (2009 - 2015) Cameroon	Rebels (1994 - 2011) Cameroon		Bali tribe (1995 - 1995) Cameroon
House of the local chief (2015 - 2015) Cameroon	SCNC members (2006 - 2006) Cameroon		Bambili tribe (1996 - 1996) Cameroon
Mamfe police (2005 - 2005) Cameroon	Seleka rebels (2013 - 2013) Cameroon		Bambuis tribe (1996 - 1996) Cameroon
members of Allied Front for Change (1995 - 1995) Cameroon	Southern Cameroon National Council (2000 - 2005) Cameroon		Bamoun tribe (2006 - 2006) Cameroon
members of Social Democratic Front (1996 - 1996) Cameroon	Southern Cameroons National Council (2011 - 2011) Cameroon		Bandits (2009 - 2009) Cameroon
Military base (2015 - 2015) Cameroon	Unknown rebels (2009 - 2009) Cameroon		Bank (2011 - 2011) Cameroon
police (2003 - 2006) Cameroon			Bar (2015 - 2015) Cameroon
Police (2009 - 2015) Cameroon			Baya farmers (1991 - 1991) Cameroon
Police Post (2014 - 2014) Cameroon			BIR Delta (2010 - 2010) Cameroon
President Paul Biya (2012 - 2012) Cameroon			Border Crossing (2014 - 2014) Cameroon
prime minister (1994 - 1994) Cameroon			Boyo residents (2007 - 2007) Cameroon
pro-government groups (1997 - 1997) Cameroon			Bus (2015 - 2015) Cameroon
pro-government supporters (1997 - 1997) Cameroon			Camair (2005 - 2006) Cameroon
provincial governor (1991 - 1991) Cameroon			Camair employees (2005 - 2006) Cameroon
Public Sector Union Confederation (2010 - 2010) Cameroon			Cameroonian Youth Rally (2012 - 2012) Cameroon
SDF elected to parliament (2002 - 2002) Cameroon			CentAfrican bandits (2007 - 2007) Cameroon
security forces (1994 - 1994) Cameroon			Central African Republic fighters (2013 - 2013) Cameroon
Social Democratic Front (1991 - 2008) Cameroon			Chinese nationals (2010 - 2010) Cameroon
Social Democratic Front faction (2006 - 2006) Cameroon			Chinese Nationals (2014 - 2014) Cameroon
Troops (2015 - 2015) Cameroon			Chinese residents (2005 - 2005) Cameroon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Choa (1992 - 1994) Cameroon</p> <p>Criminal gang (2011 - 2011) Cameroon</p> <p>cutters of the road (1994 - 1994) Cameroon</p> <p>Doba Logistics (2002 - 2002) Cameroon</p> <p>English-speaking separatists (1997 - 1997) Cameroon</p> <p>Fishermen (2010 - 2010) Cameroon</p> <p>Foreign fishermen (2009 - 2009) Cameroon</p> <p>Foreign oil workers (2009 - 2009) Cameroon</p> <p>Foulbe (1991 - 1991) Cameroon</p> <p>French citizens (2013 - 2013) Cameroon</p> <p>French oil workers (2008 - 2008) Cameroon</p> <p>French President Jacques Chirac (2001 - 2001) Cameroon</p> <p>French priest (2013 - 2013) Cameroon</p> <p>French supporters (2001 - 2001) Cameroon</p> <p>Fungies tribe (1996 - 1996) Cameroon</p> <p>gas tanker truck drivers (2001 - 2001) Cameroon</p> <p>Gay rights activist (2013 - 2013) Cameroon</p> <p>health care workers (2007 - 2007) Cameroon</p> <p>HIV charity (2013 - 2013) Cameroon</p> <p>homosexuals (2006 - 2006) Cameroon</p> <p>Islamic school (2015 - 2015) Cameroon</p> <p>Italian Priests (2014 - 2014) Cameroon</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>journalists (1991 - 1991) Cameroon</p> <p>Journalists (2009 - 2010) Cameroon</p> <p>Kotoko (1992 - 1994) Cameroon</p> <p>Kotoko tribe (2005 - 2005) Cameroon</p> <p>Le Messenger (2009 - 2009) Cameroon</p> <p>Market (2015 - 2015) Cameroon</p> <p>Mob (2013 - 2013) Cameroon</p> <p>Mosque (2015 - 2015) Cameroon</p> <p>Musgum tribe (2005 - 2005) Cameroon</p> <p>Niger Delta Defense (2008 - 2008) Cameroon</p> <p>Nigerian Bandits (2004 - 2004) Cameroon</p> <p>nursery and primary school teachers (1996 - 1996) Cameroon</p> <p>oil pipeline workers (2002 - 2002) Cameroon</p> <p>Oil workers (2010 - 2010) Cameroon</p> <p>Oku residents (2007 - 2007) Cameroon</p> <p>Patriotic and People's Youth Council (2008 - 2008) Cameroon</p> <p>Pirates (2008 - 2013) Cameroon</p> <p>presidential candidate supporters (1992 - 1992) Cameroon</p> <p>presidential candidates (1992 - 1992) Cameroon</p> <p>prisoners (2002 - 2002) Cameroon</p> <p>Prisoners (2010 - 2010) Cameroon</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Private boat (2009 - 2009) Cameroon railroad workers (1999 - 1999) Cameroon Restaurant (2015 - 2015) Cameroon road transporters (2008 - 2008) Cameroon Sailors (2013 - 2013) Cameroon shanty town residents (2005 - 2005) Cameroon Shop (2015 - 2015) Cameroon soccer fans (1998 - 1998) Cameroon soldiers (1992 - 1992) Cameroon Soldiers (2010 - 2010) Cameroon Soldiers who served in the UN mission in CAR (2015 - 2015) Cameroon street vendors (1991 - 1991) Cameroon students (1991 - 2005) Cameroon Suicide bomber (2015 - 2015) Cameroon Suicide bombers (2015 - 2015) Cameroon taxi drivers (2004 - 2004) Cameroon teachers (1993 - 2000) Cameroon Teenage Children (2014 - 2014) Cameroon Tidjanite (2000 - 2000) Cameroon traders (2004 - 2004) Cameroon Traditional Royalty (2012 - 2012) Cameroon Transgendered women (2013 - 2013) Cameroon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Truck drivers (1999 - 1999) Cameroon Unidentified Assailant (2014 - 2014) Cameroon Unidentified Gunmen (2014 - 2014) Cameroon unknown (1993 - 1993) Cameroon Unknown gunmen (2011 - 2011) Cameroon Village (2015 - 2015) Cameroon Villagers (2004 - 2015) Cameroon Wardens (2010 - 2010) Cameroon Welding shop (2015 - 2015) Cameroon white expatriates (1998 - 1998) Cameroon Wohabite (2000 - 2000) Cameroon

## 5.9 Democratic Republic of the Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Army (2010 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo Army units (1995 - 1995) Democratic Republic of the Congo Central Government (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo Civil servants (2001 - 2007) Democratic Republic of the Congo Colonel Mamadou Ndala (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo	ADF-Nalu Rebels (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo ADF-NALU Rebels (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo ADF (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo Alliance for a Free and Sovereign Congo (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo Allied Democratic Forces (2010 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Citizens (2010 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo Civilian mob (2003 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo Civilian Pygmies (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo Civilians (1992 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo Congoese Civilians (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Accused spy (1994 - 1994) Democratic Republic of the Congo Adja fighters (2004 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo Aid convoy (1995 - 1995) Democratic Republic of the Congo Aid workers (1994 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo Anvil Mining (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Congo Liberation Movement (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Allied Democratic Forces and National Army for the Liberation of Uganda (ADF-NALU) (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Ethnic Bafuliru Civilians (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Armed Attackers (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Congo Liberation Movement supporters (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Allied Democratic Forces/- National Army for the Liberation of Uganda (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Armed bandits (2011 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Congolese Liberation Movement (2002 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Army deserters (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Armed gang (2004 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Congolese Rally for Democracy Liberation Movement (2003 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Bakata-Katanga Rebels (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Armed group (2004 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo
DRC army (2004 - 2009) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Bakata Katanga Militia (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Armed gunmen (2011 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo
DRC military (2003 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Bakungu Guards (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Armed men (1991 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo
DRC Military (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Banyamulenge (Tutsi militia) (1996 - 1996) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Authorities (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Government (1990 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo	BDK (2007 - 2007) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Autonomous Union of Magistrates (SYNAMAC) (2003 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Government (Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Zaire) (1997 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Bundu dia Kongo (2008 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Banayrwanda (1995 - 1995) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Government employees (1990 - 1990) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Church led protesters (1992 - 1992) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Bantu Villages (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Government organized protesters (2001 - 2001) Democratic Republic of the Congo	CNDP (2006 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Banyamulenge (2002 - 2002) Democratic Republic of the Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government Troops (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Congolese Rally for Democracy (2001 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Barundi Assailants (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Government workers (1991 - 1991) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Congolese Rally for Democracy (RCD) (2002 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Belgium (2008 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Jean Pierre Bemba militia (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Congolese Revolutionary Movement (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Bena Muembia village (2007 - 2007) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Jean Pierre Bemba supporters (2006 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Coup plotters (2001 - 2001) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Bena Nishimba village (2007 - 2007) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Joseph Kabila loyalists (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda (2006 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Beni Residents (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Joseph Kabila supporters (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda (FDLR) (2012 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Bira (2004 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Local police (2006 - 2009) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Democratic Liberation Forces of Rwanda (2004 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Burundi (1996 - 1996) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Magistrates (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Demonstrators (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Catholic bishop (1991 - 1991) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Military (1993 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo	FDLR (2009 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Catholic students (2008 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Military police (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Federal Republican Forces (2009 - 2009) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Central Federation of Public Service Employees (1995 - 1995) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Minister of Land (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Gabriel Kyungu supporters (2008 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Christian groups (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Mobutu supporters (1991 - 1991) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Hutu militia (2005 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo		City airport (2011 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Movement for the Liberation of Congo (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Hutu militias (1994 - 1994) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Congolese Rangers (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo
National Intelligence Agency (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Hutu rebels (1996 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Denis Mukwege (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo
National Intelligence and Protection Service (1997 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Interahamwe (Hutu militia) (2000 - 2000) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Dissident soldiers (2004 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Opposition Member of Parliament (2011 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Interahamwe (Hutus) (2002 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Doctors (1991 - 1991) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Opposition parties (1993 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Lord's Resistance Army (2006 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Election Fraud (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Opposition parties supporters (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo	M23 (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Election workers (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Opposition party (2010 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo	M23 Rebels (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Emmanuel de Merode (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Opposition political parties (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mai-Mai militia (2010 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Enyele tribe (also called Lobala) (2009 - 2009) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Oscar Kashala supporters (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mai Mai (1998 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Ethnic factions (2003 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Party for Reconstruction and Democracy supporters (2011 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mai Mai (Pareco) (2009 - 2009) Democratic Republic of the Congo		ex-Mai Mai militia (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo
People's Armed Forces of Congo (2004 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mai Mai militia (2002 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Former Zairean army soldiers (1997 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo
People's Party for Reconstruction and Democracy (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mai Mai Sheka (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo		France (1997 - 1998) Democratic Republic of the Congo



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police (2003 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mai Mai Yakutumba militia (2011 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Francophone Summit (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Popular Armed Force (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo	March 23 Movement (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Gang (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo
President Joseph Kabila (2001 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Milita (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Georges Kasongo (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo
President Laurent Kabila (2001 - 2001) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Military forces of Etienne Bindu (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Goma Airport Depots (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Presidential Guard (2004 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Militia (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Gunmen (2002 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Prison Guards (2009 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Militia forces (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Health workers (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Pro-government militants (1991 - 1991) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Militia forces of Cobra Matata (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Hema (1999 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Provincial governor (2009 - 2009) Democratic Republic of the Congo	MLC (1996 - 1996) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Hema militia (2002 - 2002) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Security forces (2011 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mobutu militia (2004 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Hemas (2003 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Speaker of Parliament (2004 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mudundu 40 (2003 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Hotel staff (1997 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Special Presidential Guard (1993 - 1993) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mutinous rebels (2002 - 2002) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Human Rights Activists (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Supporters of Etienne Tshisekedi (1991 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo	National Congress for the Defence of the People (2009 - 2009) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Hunde tribesmen (1995 - 1995) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Supporters of the Union for Democracy and Social Progress (1991 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Nationalist and Integrationist Front (2003 - 2007) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Hutu mobs (1996 - 1996) Democratic Republic of the Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Supporters of Union for Democracy and Social Progress (2005 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Nationalist Integrationist Front (2004 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Hutu protesters (1997 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Union for Democracy and Social Progress (1990 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Party for the Unity and Safeguard of the Integrity of Congo (PUSIC) (2003 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Hutu refugees (1996 - 1996) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Union for Democracy and Social Progress (UDPS) (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Party to Protect Congo's Integrity (2003 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Hutu student (1997 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Union for Democracy and Social Progress supporters (2011 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Patriotic Resistance Forces of Ituri (2008 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Hutus (1993 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Union of Democracy and Social Progress (2000 - 2000) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Protesters (1990 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Illegal miners (2006 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Union of Federalists and Independent Republicans party (1991 - 1991) Democratic Republic of the Congo	protesters (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Illegal Zambian immigrants (1991 - 1991) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Vice Presidential Guard (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Pygmy Militia (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo		International Medical Corp (2010 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo
Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Zaire (1997 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo	Rally for Congolese Democracy (2002 - 2002) Democratic Republic of the Congo		International Red Cross (2001 - 2001) Democratic Republic of the Congo
	RCD-ML (2002 - 2002) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Ituri Patriotic Resistance Force (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo
	RCD-National (2002 - 2002) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Journalists (1997 - 2007) Democratic Republic of the Congo
	RCD/ML-Kisangani (2002 - 2002) Democratic Republic of the Congo		Kasais/Baluba (1992 - 1993) Democratic Republic of the Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	<p>Rebel forces of General Laurent Nkunda (2004 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Rebels (1999 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Rwandan backed rebels (Congolese Rally for Democracy) (2000 - 2000) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Separatist militants (2011 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Spinter rebels (2002 - 2002) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Tribual insurgents (2010 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Tshisekedi Supporters (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Tutsi militias (1995 - 1995) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Tutsi rebels (1998 - 1998) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Unidentified militia (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Union of Congolese Patriots (2003 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Unknown militias (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>UPC (2003 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p>		<p>Katangas (1992 - 1993) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Lebanese immigrants (2001 - 2001) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Lendu (1999 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Lendu militia (2003 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Lendu militias (2003 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Miners (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Mugunga Camp (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Munzaya tribe (also called Bamboma or Boba) (2009 - 2009) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Murderer (2007 - 2007) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Murderers (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>National Park Rangers (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>National Transport Office (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>National Union of Teachers from Resistered Catholic Schools (SYNECAT) (2007 - 2007) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Native Zaireans (1995 - 1995) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Ngiti (2004 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Ngiti tribesmen (2001 - 2001) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Nunu tribe (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Nyanga tribe (1993 - 1993) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Oil workers (2011 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>ONATRA (2009 - 2009) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>ONATRA management (2009 - 2009) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Opposition Leaders (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Opposition supporters (1991 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Paratroopers (1991 - 1991) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Peacekeepers (2010 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Port workers (1992 - 1992) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Priests (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Prisoners (2006 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Professors (1997 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Pygmies (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Radio journalist (2011 - 2011) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Rangers (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Rasta (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Red Cross (1996 - 1996) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Red Cross workers (2003 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Refugees (1998 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Religious groups (1997 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Residents (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Rival villagers (2010 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Robber (2002 - 2002) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Robert Chamwami Shalubuto (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Rocky Kalume Makabuza (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Rwanda (2000 - 2000) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Rwandan Hutu rebels (2010 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Rwandan refugees (1994 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Sexual assault (2007 - 2007) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Small shops (1996 - 1996) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Soccer fans (2001 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Soccer game (2005 - 2005) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Soldiers' Wives (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Soldiers (1992 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Street dwellers (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Students (1996 - 2009) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Sud Kivu villages (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Supporters (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>SYNAMAC (2008 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>SYNAMED (2008 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Taxi drivers (2010 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Teachers (1991 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Tende tribe (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Transport workers (2006 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Tutsis (1996 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Ugandan rebels (1998 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>Ugandan soldiers (2001 - 2001) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>UN (1997 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>UN employees (2007 - 2007) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>UN Gunships (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>UN mission (2002 - 2002) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>UN Mission in the DRC (2007 - 2007) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>UN observers (2003 - 2003) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>UN Peace Keeping Forces (2015 - 2015) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>UN peacekeepers (2002 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p> <p>UN Peacekeepers (2012 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			UN Peacekeeping Troops (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo Unidentified Assailant (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo Uniformed men (1995 - 1995) Democratic Republic of the Congo United Nations (2004 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo United States (1997 - 1997) Democratic Republic of the Congo University staff (2004 - 2004) Democratic Republic of the Congo University students (1990 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo Unknown (1996 - 2000) Democratic Republic of the Congo Unknown Assailants (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo Unknown Attacker (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo Unknown attackers (1995 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo Unknown bombers (1995 - 1995) Democratic Republic of the Congo Unknown elements (1996 - 1996) Democratic Republic of the Congo Unknown gunmen (1994 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo Unknown Gunmen (2012 - 2012) Democratic Republic of the Congo



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown Militant Group (2014 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo Villagers (1997 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo Voter registration workers (2005 - 2006) Democratic Republic of the Congo Women (1998 - 2010) Democratic Republic of the Congo Workers and Peasants Movement (1994 - 1994) Democratic Republic of the Congo World Food Program (1995 - 1995) Democratic Republic of the Congo World Wildlife Fund (2008 - 2008) Democratic Republic of the Congo Youths (2006 - 2014) Democratic Republic of the Congo Zairean villages (1996 - 1996) Democratic Republic of the Congo Zaireans (1994 - 1994) Democratic Republic of the Congo Zambia (1991 - 1991) Democratic Republic of the Congo

## 5.10 Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
army (1992 - 1997) Republic of Congo	Cobras (1993 - 1993) Republic of Congo	civilians (2003 - 2007) Republic of Congo	bank and insurance workers (1991 - 1991) Republic of Congo
Bernard Kiolelas (1992 - 1992) Republic of Congo	Cobras, Cocoyes, Ninjas, Ntsiloulous (1997 - 1997) Republic of Congo		Elections commission office (2012 - 2012) Republic of Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
central government (1991 - 2007) Republic of Congo	Ninja militia members (2003 - 2005) Republic of Congo		Elf-Congo (1995 - 1995) Republic of Congo
civil servants (1995 - 1995) Republic of Congo	Nsiloulous militia members (2003 - 2003) Republic of Congo		former Cobras (1998 - 1998) Republic of Congo
Colonel Marcel Tsourou Forces (2013 - 2013) Republic of Congo	Ntsiloulous (2002 - 2002) Republic of Congo		former rebels (2007 - 2007) Republic of Congo
finance ministry (1992 - 1992) Republic of Congo	Opposition supporters of Mathias Dzon (2012 - 2012) Republic of Congo		former Zairian government (1997 - 1997) Republic of Congo
Government (1993 - 2012) Republic of Congo	pro-Kabila supporters (1997 - 1997) Republic of Congo		high school students (1992 - 1992) Republic of Congo
interior ministry civil servants (1991 - 1991) Republic of Congo	protesters (2008 - 2015) Republic of Congo		immigrants (2015 - 2015) Republic of Congo
Milongo supporters (1992 - 1992) Republic of Congo			men (1997 - 1997) Republic of Congo
opposition party (1993 - 1993) Republic of Congo			Mourners at morgue, cemetery (2012 - 2012) Republic of Congo
police (2005 - 2015) Republic of Congo			mourners of former minister Jean-Pierre Thystere Tchicaya. (2008 - 2008) Republic of Congo
President Nguesso (2015 - 2015) Republic of Congo			municipal workers (1998 - 1998) Republic of Congo
public service servants (1996 - 1996) Republic of Congo			National School of Civil Service Students (2004 - 2004) Republic of Congo
Republic of Congo Soldiers (2013 - 2013) Republic of Congo			non-commissioned officers (1997 - 1997) Republic of Congo
supporters of President Nguesso (2015 - 2015) Republic of Congo			oil workers (1995 - 1995) Republic of Congo
transitional government supporters (1992 - 1992) Republic of Congo			opposition supporters (1992 - 2015) Republic of Congo
			public and private school teachers (2005 - 2005) Republic of Congo
			soldiers (1992 - 1992) Republic of Congo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>students (1994 - 1994) Republic of Congo</p> <p>supporters of ex-finance minister (1991 - 1991) Republic of Congo</p> <p>taxi driver (1992 - 1992) Republic of Congo</p> <p>Trades Union Confederation of Congolese Workers (1995 - 1995) Republic of Congo</p> <p>university graduates (1991 - 1991) Republic of Congo</p> <p>university students (1991 - 2000) Republic of Congo</p> <p>voters (2002 - 2002) Republic of Congo</p>

## 5.11 Costa Rica

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Government (1995 - 2011) Costa Rica</p> <p>Local government (2000 - 2000) Costa Rica</p> <p>Police (1999 - 2003) Costa Rica</p> <p>Rolando Araya (2002 - 2002) Costa Rica</p> <p>Supporters of Abel Pacheco (2002 - 2002) Costa Rica</p> <p>Supreme Court (1993 - 1993) Costa Rica</p>	<p>Costa Rican Patriotic Committee (2002 - 2002) Costa Rica</p> <p>Death Commando (1993 - 1993) Costa Rica</p> <p>Protesters (2007 - 2007) Costa Rica</p>		<p>Academy at Dundee Ranch administration (2003 - 2003) Costa Rica</p> <p>American juveniles (2003 - 2003) Costa Rica</p> <p>Armed gang (1996 - 1996) Costa Rica</p> <p>Banana workers (2000 - 2002) Costa Rica</p> <p>Chiquita (2002 - 2002) Costa Rica</p> <p>Dock workers (1996 - 1996) Costa Rica</p> <p>Guaymi Indians (1999 - 1999) Costa Rica</p> <p>Gunmen (2000 - 2000) Costa Rica</p> <p>Mothers (2013 - 2013) Costa Rica</p> <p>Nicaragua (1993 - 1993) Costa Rica</p> <p>Nicaraguan gunmen (1993 - 1993) Costa Rica</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Prison (1998 - 2011) Costa Rica Prison gangs (1998 - 1998) Costa Rica Prison inmates (1998 - 2011) Costa Rica Public health workers (2011 - 2011) Costa Rica Public sector employees (2004 - 2004) Costa Rica Public sector health workers (2000 - 2000) Costa Rica Public sector workers (2000 - 2000) Costa Rica Radio show host (2001 - 2001) Costa Rica Shopping Mall (2013 - 2013) Costa Rica Slum residents (1995 - 1996) Costa Rica Squatters (1999 - 2003) Costa Rica Teachers' Organizations Front (1995 - 1995) Costa Rica Tourists (1996 - 1996) Costa Rica Union members (2005 - 2007) Costa Rica University students (2000 - 2004) Costa Rica Unknown gunmen (2001 - 2001) Costa Rica US flagged sportfisher (2010 - 2010) Costa Rica Venezuelan flagged purse seiner boat (2010 - 2010) Costa Rica Workers (2005 - 2005) Costa Rica

## 5.12 Cuba

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
3 Interior Ministry agents (1992 - 1992) Cuba	Alpha 66 - Cuban exile paramilitary group (1994 - 1994) Cuba	7 citizens (1992 - 1992) Cuba	African-based religious leaders (2000 - 2000) Cuba
30th of November Democratic Party (1999 - 1999) Cuba	Anti-Castro commandos (1994 - 1994) Cuba	Citizen (1990 - 1994) Cuba	Aircraft (2003 - 2007) Cuba
Border guards (1994 - 1994) Cuba	anti-Castro exile group (1992 - 1992) Cuba	Citizens (1990 - 1998) Cuba	Angry crowds (1992 - 1992) Cuba
brigades of pro-government citizens (1992 - 1992) Cuba	Anti-government protester (2005 - 2012) Cuba	Cuban citizens (1993 - 1994) Cuba	Assailants (2005 - 2005) Cuba
Castro's worker militia (2005 - 2005) Cuba	Anti-government protesters (2005 - 2011) Cuba		Attempted protesters (1999 - 1999) Cuba
Communist party activists (1998 - 1998) Cuba	Brothers to the Rescue (1999 - 1999) Cuba		Belgian ambassador residence (1994 - 1994) Cuba
Communist party supporters (2000 - 2000) Cuba	Elizardo Sanchez - leading dissident (1992 - 1992) Cuba		Blogger's husband (2009 - 2009) Cuba
Communist sympathizer groups (2004 - 2004) Cuba	Elizardo Sanchez - opposition leader, leader of Cuban Commission on Human Rights and National Reconciliation (1992 - 1992) Cuba		Blogger (2009 - 2009) Cuba
Communist Youth (1999 - 1999) Cuba	Government opponent (2003 - 2003) Cuba		Boat (2003 - 2003) Cuba
Cuban authorities (2011 - 2011) Cuba	Gustavo Arcos - human rights activist and dissident (1990 - 1990) Cuba		Copacabana, Chateau, Triton hotels and a bar (1997 - 1997) Cuba
Cuban border guards (1997 - 1997) Cuba	Gustavo Arcos (1992 - 1992) Cuba		Cuban asylum-seekers (1990 - 1990) Cuba
Cuban border patrol (1993 - 1993) Cuba	Gustavo Arcos Bergnes - secretary general of the Cuban Committee for Human Rights (1992 - 1992) Cuba		Cuban gunship (1995 - 1995) Cuba
Cuban coast guard (1994 - 1994) Cuba	Maria Elena Cruz Varela (1991 - 1991) Cuba		Cuban women (2000 - 2000) Cuba
Cuban Commission for Human Rights and National Reconciliation (2005 - 2005) Cuba	Opponents of Fidel Castro (1999 - 1999) Cuba		Czechoslovak/Italian/Spanish/Sw governments (1990 - 1990) Cuba
Cuban law enforcement (2000 - 2000) Cuba	Party for Human Rights (1997 - 1997) Cuba		Dissident (2011 - 2012) Cuba
Cuban military aircraft (1996 - 1996) Cuba	Party for Human Rights in Cuba (2004 - 2004) Cuba		Dissident Cuban photographers (1997 - 1997) Cuba

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Cuban security forces (1994 - 1994) Cuba	Political dissident (2005 - 2009) Cuba		Dissidents (1998 - 2012) Cuba
Government-organized protesters (1999 - 2006) Cuba	Political dissidents (1998 - 2010) Cuba		European Union (2003 - 2003) Cuba
Government (1993 - 2012) Cuba	Protester (1998 - 1998) Cuba		Farmers (2000 - 2000) Cuba
Government agents (1992 - 1992) Cuba	Protesters (1998 - 2011) Cuba		Federation of Cuban Women (2005 - 2005) Cuba
Government loyalists (2005 - 2005) Cuba	Protestor (1998 - 1998) Cuba		Fellow soliders (2007 - 2007) Cuba
Government supporters (1990 - 2011) Cuba	PUND paramilitary group (1994 - 1994) Cuba		Ferry boat (2003 - 2003) Cuba
Members of Union of Young Communists (1996 - 1996) Cuba	Salvadoran national Raul Ernesto Cruz (1997 - 1997) Cuba		Fishing boat (2003 - 2003) Cuba
Military (1994 - 1994) Cuba	Salvadoran nationals Raul Ernesto Cruz and Otto Rene Rodriguez Llerna and Guatemalan nationals Maria Elena Gonzalez Meza, Nader Kamal Musalam Barakat, Jazid Ivan Fernandez Mendoza (1997 - 1997) Cuba		Flotilla of Cuban exiles (1995 - 1995) Cuba
Military officers (1993 - 1993) Cuba	Sebastian Arcos - dissident (1990 - 1990) Cuba		Global Exchange (2007 - 2007) Cuba
Plainclothed police (1992 - 1992) Cuba	The Democracy Movement (1998 - 1998) Cuba		Government of Mozambique (1990 - 1990) Cuba
Police (1990 - 2012) Cuba	The Ladies in White (2004 - 2012) Cuba		Grandmothers (1999 - 1999) Cuba
Pro-government counter-protesters (2011 - 2011) Cuba	Wives of political prisoners (2004 - 2004) Cuba		Guitart Cayo Coco resort (1994 - 1994) Cuba
Pro-government demonstrators (1999 - 2003) Cuba			Hijacker (2003 - 2003) Cuba
Pro-government mob (1991 - 2006) Cuba			Hijackers (1994 - 2003) Cuba
Pro-government protesters (2010 - 2012) Cuba			Hotel Nacional & Hotel Capri (1997 - 1997) Cuba
Pro-government workers and students (1996 - 1996) Cuba			Human rights activists (2002 - 2002) Cuba
Pro-government youths (2010 - 2010) Cuba			Inmates (2005 - 2005) Cuba

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Secret Police Agents (2009 - 2009) Cuba Security agents (2010 - 2010) Cuba Security forces (1993 - 1993) Cuba Security officials (2009 - 2009) Cuba State Security Agents (1999 - 2011) Cuba Union of Young Communists (2004 - 2004) Cuba			Japanese Peace Activists (1998 - 1998) Cuba Maltese oil tanker (1994 - 1994) Cuba Melia-Cohiba Hotel (1997 - 1997) Cuba Melia Varadero hotel (1992 - 1992) Cuba Mozambican students (1990 - 1990) Cuba Pilot (2000 - 2000) Cuba  Political opposition (2005 - 2005) Cuba Prison officials (2005 - 2005) Cuba Prisoners (2011 - 2011) Cuba Pro-Cuban foreigners (2000 - 2000) Cuba Puerto Rico (2006 - 2006) Cuba Refugees (1994 - 1994) Cuba Relatives of four jailed dissidents (1998 - 1998) Cuba Relatives of suspected Cuban terrorist victims (2007 - 2007) Cuba Rogue Army soldiers (2007 - 2007) Cuba Roman Catholic citizens (1998 - 1998) Cuba School children (2000 - 2000) Cuba Spanish consul Eduardo Cerro (1996 - 1996) Cuba Spanish government (1996 - 1996) Cuba Spanish journalist Santiago Aroca (1992 - 1992) Cuba Teachers (1999 - 1999) Cuba Tourist hotels (1997 - 1997) Cuba

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Two Cuban nationals (1997 - 1997) Cuba</p> <p>U.S.-based Cuban exiles belonging to group Brothers to the Rescue (1995 - 1996) Cuba</p> <p>U.S. citizen Ricky Hod-dynot (1993 - 1993) Cuba</p> <p>U.S. civilian planes belonging to refugee group Brothers to the Rescue (1996 - 1996) Cuba</p> <p>U.S. government (1990 - 1998) Cuba</p> <p>U.S. Protestant pastors (1993 - 1993) Cuba</p> <p>United Nations (2000 - 2002) Cuba</p> <p>United States (1998 - 2007) Cuba</p> <p>United States government (1992 - 1992) Cuba</p> <p>Unknown attackers (1997 - 1997) Cuba</p> <p>Unknown bombers (1997 - 1997) Cuba</p> <p>Unspecified (1998 - 1998) Cuba</p> <p>Vandals (1996 - 1996) Cuba</p> <p>Venezuela (2002 - 2002) Cuba</p> <p>Witness Against Torture (2005 - 2005) Cuba</p>

### 5.13 Dominican Republic

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Anti-drug police (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Border guards (2000 - 2000) Dominican Republic</p>	<p>Protesters (2012 - 2012) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Supporters of presidential candidate Miguel Vargas (2008 - 2008) Dominican Republic</p>	<p>Citizens (1990 - 2011) Dominican Republic</p>	<p>26 year-old citizen (2001 - 2001) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Accused murderer of Haitian nationality (2013 - 2013) Dominican Republic</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Dominican army (1998 - 1998) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican Congress (1998 - 1998) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican Liberation Party followers (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican Liberation Party supporters (2010 - 2010) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican Revolutionary Party (2013 - 2013) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican Revolutionary Party activist (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican Revolutionary party supporters (2010 - 2010) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Government (1990 - 2013) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Home of presidential candidate Danilo Medina (2000 - 2000) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Liberation party supporters (2002 - 2002) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Liberation Party supporters (2002 - 2002) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Member of Social Democratic Party (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p> <p>National Police Chief Jose Anibal Sanz (1999 - 1999) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Office of Mario Read Vit-tine - official of Social Christian Reformist Party (2000 - 2000) Dominican Republic</p>			<p>AES-Dominican Power of-fices (US owned) (1999 - 1999) Dominican Republic</p> <p>AES-Dominican Power plant (US owned) (1998 - 1998) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Anselmo Pacheco Polinario - drug agent (1999 - 1999) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Apolinar Lopez Rodriguez - businessman (2005 - 2005) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Apolinar Toribio - teachers union leader (1999 - 1999) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Autonomous University of Santo Domingo students (1998 - 1998) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Aviv Cohen - secretary of Israeli Embassy in D.R. (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Business groups (2000 - 2000) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Businesses (1998 - 1998) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Canadian mining firm Falconbridge (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Carlos Nerilus - Haitian migrant (2009 - 2009) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Civil groups (2002 - 2002) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Commercial associations (2000 - 2000) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Cuban-born journalist (2002 - 2002) Dominican Republic</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Police (1991 - 2001) Dominican Republic</p> <p>President Leonel Fernandez (1998 - 1998) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Provincial official of ruling party (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Revoultionary Party supporters (2002 - 2002) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Senate President Ramon Albuquerque (1999 - 1999) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Supporter of Dominican Liberation Party (2004 - 2004) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Supporter of President Joaquin Balaguer (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Supporters of Dominican Revolutionary Party (1998 - 1998) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Supporters of President Leonel Fernandez (2008 - 2008) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Supporters of presidential candidate Danilo Medina (2000 - 2000) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Supporters of presidential candidate Hipolito Mejia (2000 - 2000) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Two supporters of Dominican Revolutionary Party (2004 - 2004) Dominican Republic</p>			<p>Danci Aramboles - baseball fan (2003 - 2003) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Doctors (1999 - 2013) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Doctors and nurses (2011 - 2011) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Doctors at government hospitals (1998 - 2004) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Doctors at public hospitals (2004 - 2008) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Doctors, nurses, other health workers (2000 - 2000) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican-Haitians (2011 - 2011) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican citizen Confessor Reyes - charged with killing (2009 - 2009) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican citizens (2004 - 2005) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican couple (2005 - 2005) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican journalist (2002 - 2002) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican journalists (2003 - 2003) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Dominican Telephone Company (1997 - 1997) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Elvis Rodriguez Ortiz - truck driver (2006 - 2006) Dominican Republic</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Faculty and staff at Autonomous University of Santo Domingo (2011 - 2011) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Female prison inmates (1998 - 1998) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Haitian bandits (2012 - 2012) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Haitian citizens (2000 - 2006) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Haitian ghettos (2005 - 2005) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Haitian immigrants (2000 - 2000) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Haitian migrant (2000 - 2000) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Haitian migrants (2004 - 2013) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Haitian residents (2006 - 2006) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Jorge Meran - professional baseball player (2003 - 2003) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Jose Agustin Silvestre - journalist (2011 - 2011) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Jose Rafael Llenas Aybar - son of prominent Dominican family (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Labor groups (1999 - 1999) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Martin Palmas - son of former Argentine ambassador to D.R. (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Matias Avelino Castro - alleged mastermind of killing (2011 - 2011) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Merchants (1995 - 1995) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Narciso de la Cruz Severino - drug trafficker (1999 - 1999) Dominican Republic</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>National Drug Control Directorate (1998 - 1998) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Opponents of Fidel Castro (2006 - 2006) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Partisans of former president Hipolito Mejia (2013 - 2013) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Pierre Willy, Dominique Gilberto, Paul Cinius - Haitian migrants (2005 - 2005) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Polling places (2004 - 2004) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Popular Organizations Collective (1999 - 1999) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Presumed gang of drug traffickers (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Prison inmates (1996 - 2005) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Public doctors (1995 - 1995) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Public hospital doctors (1991 - 1991) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Public hospital nurses (1995 - 1995) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Public transportation employees (1999 - 1999) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Regional politicians (2005 - 2005) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Rev. Pedro Ruquoy - Belgian priest (2004 - 2004) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Rival gangs in prison (2005 - 2005) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Rival of ruling party (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Rival party supporters (2006 - 2006) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Roman Catholic nuns (1997 - 1997) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Soldiers (2000 - 2000) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Spanish citizens (1997 - 1997) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Spanish Embassy in D.R. (1997 - 1997) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Street vendors (1999 - 1999) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Students (1995 - 2012) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Students at the Autonomous University in Santo Domingo (2004 - 2004) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Supporters of Fidel Castro (2006 - 2006) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Suspected gang members (1999 - 1999) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Teachers (1999 - 2011) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Television newswoman (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Truck driver carrying migrants and his assistant (2006 - 2006) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Truck driver Pedro Mendez Perez (2001 - 2001) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Truck drivers (2010 - 2010) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Truckers (2012 - 2012) Dominican Republic</p> <p>Two Dominican soldiers (2004 - 2004) Dominican Republic</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			U.S. Government (1997 - 2003) Dominican Republic University students (1995 - 1996) Dominican Republic Unknown assailants (2004 - 2004) Dominican Republic Unknown bomber (1998 - 2000) Dominican Republic Unknown gunman (2000 - 2000) Dominican Republic Unknown gunmen (2004 - 2004) Dominican Republic Unspecified attacker (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic Vigilante mob (2013 - 2013) Dominican Republic Youths (1996 - 1996) Dominican Republic

## 5.14 Algeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Algerian Army (2013 - 2014) Algeria	Abdelmalek Gouri (2014 - 2014) Algeria	Albert Ebosse (2014 - 2014) Algeria	Anti-Iraqi Alliance (1991 - 1991) Algeria
Algerian army (2015 - 2015) Algeria	Abou El-Hacen (2015 - 2015) Algeria	Citizens (1990 - 2012) Algeria	Arab tribesmen (2013 - 2013) Algeria
Algerian Forces (2014 - 2014) Algeria	Algerian women dressed in white (2013 - 2013) Algeria	Civilians (2011 - 2014) Algeria	Bar patrons (1990 - 1990) Algeria
Algerian government (2013 - 2013) Algeria	Anti-Government protesters (2014 - 2014) Algeria	Herve Pierre Gourdel (2014 - 2014) Algeria	Berber Mozabite minority (2013 - 2013) Algeria
Algerian Police (2014 - 2014) Algeria	AQIM (2015 - 2015) Algeria	Italian woman (2011 - 2011) Algeria	Berbers (1994 - 2009) Algeria
Algerian troops (2013 - 2013) Algeria	Armed Islamic Group (GIA) (1991 - 1991) Algeria	Prisoners (1995 - 2003) Algeria	Chaamba Arabs (2015 - 2015) Algeria
ArcelorMittal (2009 - 2011) Algeria	Armed Islamist group (2013 - 2013) Algeria	Terrorism victims (2006 - 2006) Algeria	Chaamba Youths (2014 - 2014) Algeria
ArcelorMittel (2010 - 2010) Algeria	Armed Islamists (2013 - 2013) Algeria		Chaambas (2013 - 2013) Algeria
Berber officials (2001 - 2001) Algeria	Barakat Protesters (2014 - 2014) Algeria		Charlie Hebdo newspaper (2015 - 2015) Algeria
Border Guards (2012 - 2012) Algeria	Berber Protesters (2014 - 2014) Algeria		Chinese traders (2009 - 2009) Algeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Central Government (2012 - 2012) Algeria	Bouteflika opponents (2004 - 2004) Algeria		Chinese workers (2004 - 2011) Algeria
Community police (2011 - 2011) Algeria	Demonstrators (2013 - 2013) Algeria		Christians (2010 - 2010) Algeria
Djamel Benabdeslam (2014 - 2014) Algeria	Extremist fighters (2013 - 2013) Algeria		College Students (2014 - 2014) Algeria
Ex-army conscripts (2011 - 2011) Algeria	Female Terrorist (2014 - 2014) Algeria		Construction company (2011 - 2011) Algeria
Government (1990 - 2014) Algeria	Front for Socialist Forces (1992 - 2001) Algeria		Defense attorneys (1992 - 1992) Algeria
Government forces (2013 - 2013) Algeria	Fundamentalists (1994 - 2007) Algeria		Defense of traditional dress (2013 - 2013) Algeria
Green Algeria Alliance (2012 - 2012) Algeria	High-level Al-Qaeda operatives (2013 - 2013) Algeria		Dock workers (1995 - 1995) Algeria
Guards (1995 - 2003) Algeria	Houmat Ed-Daawa Es-Salafia (2011 - 2011) Algeria		Doctors (2011 - 2011) Algeria
Islamic Salvation Front (1991 - 1991) Algeria	Islamic fundamentalists (1993 - 1993) Algeria		Dutch government (2006 - 2006) Algeria
Islamic Salvation Front leader (1993 - 1997) Algeria	Islamic militants (2011 - 2011) Algeria		Education unions (2011 - 2011) Algeria
Islamist party Movement of Society for Peace (2015 - 2015) Algeria	Islamist Militants (2014 - 2014) Algeria		Egypt Air (2009 - 2009) Algeria
Islamist party MSP (2006 - 2006) Algeria	Jund al-Khalifa (2014 - 2014) Algeria		Factory workers (1996 - 1996) Algeria
Local government (2001 - 2002) Algeria	Katibat Ennour Islamic militants (2015 - 2015) Algeria		FNCS Workers' Federation (2012 - 2012) Algeria
Mayor's office (2013 - 2013) Algeria	Men with submachine-guns (1990 - 1990) Algeria		Gas pipeline (2013 - 2013) Algeria
Mayor (2001 - 2001) Algeria	Militants (2013 - 2013) Algeria		Hospital workers (2002 - 2002) Algeria
Mayor Benyoucef Chelghoum (2014 - 2014) Algeria	Muslim militants (1992 - 1992) Algeria		Hotels (2011 - 2011) Algeria
Military (1992 - 2012) Algeria	National Coordination for Change and Democracy (2011 - 2011) Algeria		Huawei Telecommunications (2011 - 2011) Algeria
National Liberation Front (2012 - 2012) Algeria	Opposition political party (2011 - 2011) Algeria		Industrial workers (1998 - 1998) Algeria
National Liberation Front lawmakers (2004 - 2004) Algeria	Opposition supporters (1999 - 1999) Algeria		Iraqi government (1991 - 1991) Algeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
National Union of Bar Associations of Algeria (2011 - 2011) Algeria	Protesters (2013 - 2013) Algeria		Islamists (2010 - 2015) Algeria
National Union of Public Health Workers (2011 - 2011) Algeria	protesters (2014 - 2015) Algeria		Israel (2010 - 2010) Algeria
Police (1992 - 2013) Algeria	Salafists (2014 - 2014) Algeria		Israeli government (2009 - 2009) Algeria
President (1992 - 2004) Algeria	Signatories for Blood (2013 - 2013) Algeria		Journalist's Wife (2014 - 2014) Algeria
President Bouteflika (2014 - 2014) Algeria	Student militants (2008 - 2008) Algeria		Mauritanian bandits (2011 - 2011) Algeria
Prime Minister (2014 - 2014) Algeria	Terrorists (1993 - 1993) Algeria		May 6 Movement (2011 - 2011) Algeria
Prison guards (2002 - 2002) Algeria	Unknown Terrorists (2014 - 2014) Algeria		Mozabite Berbers (2015 - 2015) Algeria
Pro-government Supporters (2014 - 2014) Algeria			Mozabite Community (2014 - 2014) Algeria
Rally for Culture and Democracy (1997 - 2011) Algeria			Mozabites (2013 - 2013) Algeria
Security Forces (2012 - 2014) Algeria			Muslim man (1991 - 1991) Algeria
Security forces (2013 - 2013) Algeria			Muslim students (1992 - 1992) Algeria
Socialist Forces Front (1990 - 1997) Algeria			Muslims (1990 - 2009) Algeria
Soldiers (2013 - 2015) Algeria			National Industrial Vehicles Company (2010 - 2010) Algeria
Workers' Party (2002 - 2002) Algeria			Newspaper workers (1994 - 2003) Algeria
			Oil companies (1995 - 1995) Algeria
			Oil workers (1995 - 1995) Algeria
			Other fans (2013 - 2013) Algeria
			Policemen (2013 - 2013) Algeria
			Protestant Christians (2010 - 2010) Algeria
			Railway union (2011 - 2011) Algeria
			Railway workers (2003 - 2003) Algeria



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Relatives of terrorism victims (1999 - 1999) Algeria</p> <p>Rwandan football fans (2009 - 2009) Algeria</p> <p>Sonatrach state energy company (2015 - 2015) Algeria</p> <p>Specialist doctors (2011 - 2011) Algeria</p> <p>Steel workers (1992 - 2011) Algeria</p> <p>Steelworkers (2009 - 2009) Algeria</p> <p>Students (1992 - 2011) Algeria</p> <p>Supply truck (2013 - 2013) Algeria</p> <p>Teachers (1998 - 2003) Algeria</p> <p>Telecommunications workers (2011 - 2011) Algeria</p> <p>Tourists (2011 - 2011) Algeria</p> <p>Tuareg tribesmen (2013 - 2013) Algeria</p> <p>Unemployed Algerians (2013 - 2013) Algeria</p> <p>Unemployed people (2011 - 2011) Algeria</p> <p>United States (2003 - 2003) Algeria</p> <p>University lecturers (1996 - 1996) Algeria</p> <p>University lecturers and students (2008 - 2008) Algeria</p> <p>University students (1992 - 1992) Algeria</p> <p>Unknown (2012 - 2012) Algeria</p> <p>Unknown Assailant (2014 - 2014) Algeria</p> <p>Unknown attackers (2013 - 2013) Algeria</p> <p>Villagers (2011 - 2011) Algeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Women's liberation group (1995 - 1995) Algeria</p> <p>Women (1994 - 2001) Algeria</p> <p>Young Chaambas (2013 - 2013) Algeria</p> <p>Young people (2013 - 2013) Algeria</p> <p>Youth Activists (2012 - 2012) Algeria</p> <p>Youths (1994 - 2011) Algeria</p>

### 5.15 Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Abdel-Moneim Abdolfotoh - presidential candidate (2012 - 2012) Egypt	Ahmed Shafiq - former Prime Minister/presidential candidate (2012 - 2012) Egypt	Citizens (2010 - 2012) Egypt	10 Fijian peacekeepers from Multinational Force and Observers (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Abdel Fattah al-Sisi (2014 - 2014) Egypt	Ahmed Shafiq (2012 - 2012) Egypt	Civilian (2013 - 2013) Egypt	13-year old boy (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Al-Ghad (Tomorrow) party (2005 - 2005) Egypt	Ahmed Shafiq Supporters (2012 - 2012) Egypt	Civilian group (2012 - 2012) Egypt	8-Year Old Girl (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Al-Ghad party (2005 - 2007) Egypt	Ajnad Misr Jihadist Group (2014 - 2014) Egypt	Civilians (2000 - 2015) Egypt	Abdullah Elshamy (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Anti-government activists (2005 - 2008) Egypt	Al-Furqan (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Egyptian citizens (1992 - 2007) Egypt	Acivists (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Anti-government demonstrators (2013 - 2013) Egypt	al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya (1992 - 1993) Egypt		Activists (2010 - 2014) Egypt
Anti-government protesters (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Al-Jihad (1992 - 1992) Egypt		Administrative and TV station buildings (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Armed forces (2012 - 2012) Egypt	Al-Masri Fans (2012 - 2012) Egypt		African migrants (2009 - 2009) Egypt
Army (2012 - 2015) Egypt	Al-Qaeda inspired militants (2011 - 2011) Egypt		Ahly Ultras - fans of Al-Ahly football club (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Army and police troops (2012 - 2012) Egypt	Al-Qaeda Organization in the Levant and Egypt (2005 - 2005) Egypt		Ahmed Samih (2015 - 2015) Egypt
Army bus (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Alaa Abdel-Fattah (2014 - 2014) Egypt		Ahmed Seif (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Army camp (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Ansar Beit al-Maqdis (2013 - 2015) Egypt		Air traffic controllers (2011 - 2011) Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Army checkpoint (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Army commandos (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Army convoy (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Army supporters (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Border guards (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Border Guards (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Central Government (2012 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Central Security Forces (2012 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Checkpoint (2013 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>City police headquarters (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>City prison (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Civil servants (2010 - 2010) Egypt</p> <p>Culture minister (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Culture Minister Farouk Hosni (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Culture Minister Faruq Hosni (2000 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Defense Ministry (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Director of state-owned textile factory (1994 - 1994) Egypt</p> <p>Egyptian Armed Forces (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p>	<p>Ansar Beit al-Maqdis Militants (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Anti-Coup Alliance of Islamist groups (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Anti-military activists (2011 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Anti-Mobarak demonstrators (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Anti-Morsi protesters (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>April 6 movement - youth group (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>April 6 protest movement (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>April 6 Youth Movement (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Arafa Kamel Khalifa (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Armed Morsi supporters (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Army opponents (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Ayman Nour (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Ayman Nour loyalists (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Brotherhood supporters (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Campaign headquarters of presidential candidate Ahmed Shafiq (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Civilian protesters (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Demonstrators (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Female protesters (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p>		<p>Airport workers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Al-Ahly Fans (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Al-Azhar University (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Al-Dostour party spokesmen (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Al-Dustur party (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>al-Gomhuria newspaper (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Al-Jazeera (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Al-Nabaa newspaper (2001 - 2001) Egypt</p> <p>Al Jazeera (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Al Jazeera offices (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Alber Saber - Coptic Christian who posted anti-Islam film to Facebook (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Alexandria's ex-security director (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Algerian national soccer team players (2009 - 2009) Egypt</p> <p>American citizen (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>American University in Cairo (AUC) students and faculty (2004 - 2004) Egypt</p> <p>Angry Muslims (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Antarktika (company) (1993 - 1993) Egypt</p> <p>Anti-Bashar al-Assad demonstrators (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Egyptian army (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Friday of martyrs protesters (2013 - 2013) Egypt		Anti-globalization activists (2006 - 2006) Egypt
Egyptian army cadets (2009 - 2009) Egypt	Government opponents (2013 - 2013) Egypt		Apache Corp Worker (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Egyptian border authorities (2007 - 2007) Egypt	Islamist militants affiliated with Army of Islam - radical group (2012 - 2012) Egypt		Appeals court judges (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Egyptian border guards (2012 - 2012) Egypt	Islamist protesters (2012 - 2014) Egypt		Arab Family (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Egyptian border police (2005 - 2006) Egypt	Journalists opposing President Morsi (2012 - 2012) Egypt		Arab League (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Egyptian foreign trade minister Rachid Mohammed Rachid (2004 - 2004) Egypt	Laila Soueif (2014 - 2014) Egypt		Ariel Sharon, Israel (2005 - 2005) Egypt
Egyptian government (1995 - 2009) Egypt	Masked guerillas (1990 - 1990) Egypt		Armed assailant (1999 - 1999) Egypt
Egyptian government and security forces (2004 - 2007) Egypt	Mohamed al-Sayed Mansour al-Toukhi (2014 - 2014) Egypt		Armed bandits (2004 - 2004) Egypt
Egyptian government, Muslims, Police (2006 - 2006) Egypt	Mohammed Sultan (2014 - 2014) Egypt		Armed Bedouin tribesmen (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Egyptian government/security forces (2005 - 2005) Egypt	Monotheism and Holy War (2004 - 2006) Egypt		Armed men (1996 - 2013) Egypt
Egyptian guards (2010 - 2010) Egypt	Morsi opponents (2013 - 2013) Egypt		Armed men who infiltrated Israeli border (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Egyptian military (2013 - 2014) Egypt	Morsi Opposition (2013 - 2013) Egypt		Armored car (1996 - 1996) Egypt
Egyptian policeman (2007 - 2007) Egypt	Morsi Supporters (2014 - 2014) Egypt		Arms Traffickers (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Egyptian Prime Minister (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Mubarak detractors (2011 - 2011) Egypt		Artists (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Egyptian prison officials and guards (2005 - 2005) Egypt	Muslim Brotherhood opponents (2013 - 2013) Egypt		Artists, movie directors, writers (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Egyptian riot police (2006 - 2006) Egypt	Muslim Brotherhood, Kefaya movement (2006 - 2006) Egypt		Artists, writers, intellectuals (2005 - 2005) Egypt
Egyptian security agents (1995 - 1995) Egypt	Muslim protesters (2013 - 2013) Egypt		Assailant (2013 - 2013) Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Egyptian security forces (2005 - 2013) Egypt	Nour al-Hamdeen (2014 - 2014) Egypt		Assailants (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Egyptian troops (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Opponents of Morsi and new constitution (2012 - 2012) Egypt		Assiut University faculty and students (2008 - 2008) Egypt
Electoral candidate from ruling party (1995 - 1995) Egypt	Opponents of Muammar Khaddafy (2011 - 2011) Egypt		Attacker (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Followers of Hamdeen Sabahi (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Opponents of President Mohammed Morsi (2012 - 2012) Egypt		Attackers (2010 - 2013) Egypt
Foreign Ministry (2014 - 2014) Egypt	Opponents of President Morsi (2012 - 2012) Egypt		Attempted assassins (1995 - 1995) Egypt
Freedom and Justice party offices (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Pro-Morsi Coalition (2014 - 2014) Egypt		Attorney General (2000 - 2000) Egypt
Freedom and Justice party villas (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Pro-Morsi protesters (2013 - 2015) Egypt		Aulad Mahmud family (1995 - 1995) Egypt
General al-Sisi followers (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Pro-Morsi Students (2014 - 2014) Egypt		Authorities (2014 - 2015) Egypt
General al-Sisi supporters (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Pro-Morsi Supporters (2014 - 2014) Egypt		Baggage handlers (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Government (1990 - 2015) Egypt	Protester (2012 - 2012) Egypt		Baggage handlers of EgyptAir (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Government supporters (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Protesters (2011 - 2013) Egypt		Baha'i villagers (2009 - 2009) Egypt
Governor (2013 - 2013) Egypt	protesters (2012 - 2015) Egypt		Bakery owners (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Governor of Minya (2009 - 2009) Egypt	protesters in Tahrir Square (2012 - 2012) Egypt		Bani Hilal tribesmen (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Governor Saad al-Husseini (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Salafist Islamists (2013 - 2013) Egypt		Bank (1996 - 1996) Egypt
Guards (2014 - 2014) Egypt	Senior IS Militant (2015 - 2015) Egypt		Bank robbers (2000 - 2002) Egypt
Hardline Islamists of Salafist movement (2012 - 2012) Egypt	Sunni protesters (2013 - 2013) Egypt		Bedouin gunmen (2005 - 2005) Egypt
Headquarters of opposition liberal Wafd Party (2012 - 2012) Egypt	Supporters of Ayman Nour (2005 - 2005) Egypt		Bedouin tribesman (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Hizb al-Amal (1995 - 1995) Egypt	Supporters of disqualified presidential candidate Hazem Abu Ismail (2012 - 2012) Egypt		Bedouin tribesmen (2008 - 2013) Egypt
Interior Minister (2005 - 2005) Egypt	Supporters of rival al-Ghad leader (2008 - 2008) Egypt		Bedouins (1996 - 2012) Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Interior Minister Mohamed Ibrahim (2013 - 2013) Egypt	Suspected Islamic militants (2013 - 2013) Egypt		Bedouins of the Fawakhriya tribe (2007 - 2007) Egypt
Interior Ministry (2011 - 2013) Egypt	Suspected militants (2012 - 2012) Egypt		Bedouins of the Tarabin tribe (2007 - 2007) Egypt
Islamist supporters of President Mohamed Morsi (2012 - 2012) Egypt	Takfiri Jihadist Militants (2014 - 2014) Egypt		Black Bloc (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Journalists supporting President Morsi (2012 - 2012) Egypt	Terrorists responsible for bombing of Egyptian embassy in Pakistan (1995 - 1995) Egypt		Bomber (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Labor Ministry Official (2014 - 2014) Egypt	The April 6 group (2008 - 2008) Egypt		Bombers of church (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Leaders of Wasat party (1996 - 1996) Egypt	The Egyptian Movement for Change, a.k.a. the Kefaya (Enough) movement (2004 - 2005) Egypt		Border Checkpoint (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Liberal members of Parliament (2012 - 2012) Egypt	The Muslim Brotherhood (2013 - 2013) Egypt		Brazilian tourists (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Local authorities (2004 - 2004) Egypt	Vigilantes (2013 - 2013) Egypt		Brick workers (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Local government (2010 - 2010) Egypt	Women arrested during demonstrations (2012 - 2012) Egypt		Brigadier General (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Local government officials (2008 - 2009) Egypt	Women protesters (2014 - 2014) Egypt		British and Dutch prisoners (2005 - 2005) Egypt
Local police (1998 - 2004) Egypt	Young protesters (2013 - 2013) Egypt		British Citizen (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Local Police (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Brotherhood headquarters (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Magistrates (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Brotherhood Leader's son (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Mahmoud Abdel-Maguid - nation's top prosecutor (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Brotherhood office (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Members of Central Security Forces - riot police (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Bus (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Military (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Bus driver (2011 - 2011) Egypt
Military building (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Bus drivers (2000 - 2000) Egypt
Military checkpoint (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Caf. (2013 - 2013) Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military Checkpoint (2015 - 2015) Egypt Military Forces (2014 - 2014) Egypt Military General El-Sissi (2014 - 2014) Egypt Military Helicopter (2014 - 2014) Egypt Military Installed Government (2014 - 2014) Egypt Military intelligence building (2013 - 2013) Egypt Military leadership (2012 - 2012) Egypt Military office (2013 - 2013) Egypt  Military Officer (2014 - 2014) Egypt Military police (2012 - 2012) Egypt Military Post (2014 - 2014) Egypt Military Supporters (2012 - 2012) Egypt Military vehicle (2013 - 2013) Egypt Military vehicles (2013 - 2013) Egypt Ministry of Education (1993 - 1993) Egypt  Mohamed ElBaradei (2011 - 2011) Egypt Morsi government (2013 - 2013) Egypt Morsi loyalists (2013 - 2013) Egypt Morsi supporters (2013 - 2013) Egypt Mostafa Abdel Rahman (2015 - 2015) Egypt Mubarak supporters (2011 - 2011) Egypt Muslim Brotherhood (1993 - 2015) Egypt			Cairo criminal court (2005 - 2006) Egypt Cairo Metro Stations (2014 - 2014) Egypt Cairo Military Hospital (2014 - 2014) Egypt Cairo night club (2015 - 2015) Egypt Cairo University (2015 - 2015) Egypt Canal workers (2011 - 2011) Egypt Candidate's son (2010 - 2010) Egypt Caroline Kamel - Christian journalist and her family (2012 - 2012) Egypt Cars and shops (2013 - 2013) Egypt Central Bank employees (1999 - 1999) Egypt Children (2012 - 2012) Egypt Chinese workers (2012 - 2012) Egypt Christian-owned stores (2013 - 2013) Egypt Christian (2013 - 2013) Egypt Christian ambulance worker (2013 - 2013) Egypt Christian convert (2013 - 2013) Egypt Christian homes (2013 - 2013) Egypt Christian homes and stores (2013 - 2013) Egypt Christian villagers (2012 - 2012) Egypt Christians (2009 - 2013) Egypt Church (2013 - 2015) Egypt Churches (2013 - 2013) Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Muslim Brotherhood cleric (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Civic authorities (1990 - 1990) Egypt
Muslim Brotherhood Governors (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Civil society organizations (2011 - 2011) Egypt
Muslim Brotherhood guards (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Civilian Opponents to Morsi (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Muslim Brotherhood law-maker Hassan al-Brince (2012 - 2012) Egypt			College students (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Muslim Brotherhood leader (2010 - 2010) Egypt			Constitutional panel (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Muslim Brotherhood members (2010 - 2014) Egypt			Coptic Bishop (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Muslim Brotherhood Members (2014 - 2014) Egypt			Coptic Christian (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Muslim Brotherhood Office (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Coptic Christian church (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Muslim Brotherhood offices (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Coptic Christian home (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Muslim Brotherhood party office (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Coptic Christian man (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Muslim Brotherhood student members (2007 - 2008) Egypt			Coptic Christian priest (1999 - 2013) Egypt
Muslim Brotherhood supporters (2010 - 2013) Egypt			Coptic Christian villagers (1999 - 2012) Egypt
National Democratic Party (2005 - 2005) Egypt			Coptic Christian youths (2007 - 2007) Egypt
National Democratic Party members of Parliament (2006 - 2006) Egypt			Coptic Christians (1990 - 2014) Egypt
National Democratic Party supporters (2005 - 2005) Egypt			Coptic church (2013 - 2013) Egypt
National Salvation Front (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Coptic officials (2010 - 2010) Egypt
National Salvation Front opposition coalition (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Coptic Owned Shops (2014 - 2014) Egypt
National Security Agency (2013 - 2014) Egypt			Coptic Pope Shenuda III (2004 - 2004) Egypt
National security officer (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Court (2014 - 2014) Egypt



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Offices of presidential candidate Ahmed Shafiq (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Oja border crossing police (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Opposition members of Egyptian parliament (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Opposition National Salvation Front (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Opposition parties (2003 - 2004) Egypt</p> <p>Opposition parties and movements (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Opposition party offices (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Parliament (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Police (1990 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Police base (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Police Brigadier General (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Police building (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Police bus (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Police camp (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Police captain (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Police cars (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Police checkpoint (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Police Checkpoint (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Police conscript (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Police facility (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p>			<p>Court presiding over Hosni Mubarak trial (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Courthouse (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Criminals (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Crowd (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Crowd in Tahrir Square (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Crowd of Men (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Crowds (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Daily publications (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Deceased head of the Muslim Brotherhood, Mustafa Mashhir (2002 - 2002) Egypt</p> <p>Defense Lawyers (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Democracy activists (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Denmark (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Detainees (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Dockworkers (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Doctors (2012 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Doctors in public hospitals (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Drug dealers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Editor of opposition newspaper (1995 - 1995) Egypt</p> <p>Egypt Air management (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Egypt Air pilots (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police General Mohamed Saeed (2014 - 2014) Egypt			Egypt Football Association (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Police headquarters (2013 - 2013) Egypt			EgyptAir - national airline (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Police Headquarters (2014 - 2014) Egypt			Egyptair (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Police officer (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Egyptian and Palestinian prisoners (2004 - 2004) Egypt
Police Officer (2014 - 2015) Egypt			Egyptian Bedouins (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Police officers (2011 - 2013) Egypt			Egyptian court (2007 - 2007) Egypt
Police patrol (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Egyptian Football Association (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Police station (2012 - 2013) Egypt			Egyptian Jihadists (2015 - 2015) Egypt
Police Station (2014 - 2014) Egypt			Egyptian journalists (1991 - 1995) Egypt
Police stations (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Egyptian Man (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Police vehicle (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Egyptian Muslim citizens (1990 - 1998) Egypt
Police water truck (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Egyptian Organization for Human Rights (EOHR) (1998 - 2005) Egypt
Policeman (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Egyptian pilgrims (2004 - 2004) Egypt
Policemen (2012 - 2013) Egypt			Egyptian shopkeepers (2000 - 2000) Egypt
President Hosni Mubarak (1999 - 2008) Egypt			Egyptian soccer fans (2009 - 2009) Egypt
President Hosni Mubarak and his ruling National Democratic Party (2005 - 2005) Egypt			Egyptian soldiers (2012 - 2012) Egypt
President Hosni Mubarak/Egyptian government (2005 - 2005) Egypt			Egyptian Soldiers (2014 - 2014) Egypt
President Mohammed Morsi (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Egyptian students, women (2004 - 2004) Egypt
President Morsi (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Egyptian universities (2006 - 2006) Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Presidential candidate Ahmed Shafiq (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Presidential Palace (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Presidential palace (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Prime Minister's motorcade (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Prime Minister Hisham Qandil (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Prison guards (2008 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Prison officials and guards (2005 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Pro-army protesters (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Pro-government activists (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Pro-government demonstrators (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Pro-military politician (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Pro-military protesters (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Pro-military supporters (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Pro-Military Supporters (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Pro-Mubarak thugs (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Provincial government (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Provincial government headquarters (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Provincial police headquarters (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Rebel faction within Wafd party (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p>			<p>Egyptian university students (1991 - 1991) Egypt</p> <p>Egyptian villagers (2000 - 2001) Egypt</p> <p>El-Aawashir family (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>El-Shaieba family (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>ElBaradei (2010 - 2010) Egypt</p> <p>ElBaradei supporter (2010 - 2010) Egypt</p> <p>Embassies of Ethiopia and Eritrea (2009 - 2009) Egypt</p> <p>Employees at newspaper al-Gomhuria (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>European aid workers (2009 - 2009) Egypt</p> <p>ex-Mubarak Supporters (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Executive board of journalists' union (1996 - 1996) Egypt</p> <p>Exiled Palestinians from Libya (1995 - 1995) Egypt</p> <p>Factory manager (2010 - 2010) Egypt</p> <p>Factory workers (2000 - 2010) Egypt</p> <p>Family (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Family members and supporters of food riot defendants (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Family members of ferry accident victims (2009 - 2009) Egypt</p> <p>Family members of people detained after Sinai bombings (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Fans of Al-Masry soccer team (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Regime supporters (2011 - 2011) Egypt			Farmers (1997 - 2012) Egypt
Regional government (2011 - 2011) Egypt			Female citizens (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Republican Guard (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Female relatives of detained bombing suspects (2008 - 2008) Egypt
Riot police (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Female University Student (2014 - 2014) Egypt
Rival factions within Hizb al-Amal (Labor Party) (2000 - 2000) Egypt			Feuding families (2011 - 2011) Egypt
Salafist Muslims (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Finance Ministry (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Salafists (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Fire victims (2007 - 2007) Egypt
Security Forces (2014 - 2015) Egypt			Flight Attendants (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Security forces, police (2007 - 2007) Egypt			Flight attendants of EgyptAir (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Senior military commander (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Flood victims (2010 - 2010) Egypt
Senior Police Officer (2014 - 2014) Egypt			Followers of activist Mona Seif (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Socialist Popular Alliance Party (2015 - 2015) Egypt			Football fans (2011 - 2013) Egypt
Sports Ministry (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Football game (2011 - 2011) Egypt
State Council - judicial body (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Foreign newspapers (2008 - 2008) Egypt
State Council (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Foreign tourists (1992 - 2009) Egypt
State Council Judges Club (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Former Interior Minister (2013 - 2013) Egypt
State employees (2011 - 2011) Egypt			Former military commanders (2012 - 2012) Egypt
State security forces (2000 - 2000) Egypt			France 24 TV reporter Sonia Dridi (2012 - 2012) Egypt
State security services (2011 - 2011) Egypt			French activists (2009 - 2009) Egypt
Supporters of government-backed parliamentary candidates (1995 - 1995) Egypt			French embassy (2009 - 2009) Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Supporters of independent parliamentary candidate (2005 - 2005) Egypt			French government (2004 - 2004) Egypt
Supporters of independent parliamentary candidates (1995 - 1995) Egypt			Friday of Anger protesters (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Supporters of opposition parliamentary candidates (2000 - 2000) Egypt			Friends and relatives of suspected Islamist terrorists (2006 - 2006) Egypt
Supporters of opposition parties (1995 - 1995) Egypt			Funeral mourners (2013 - 2013) Egypt
Supporters of President Mohamed Morsi (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Gang of robbers (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Supporters of President Morsi (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Garment workers (2004 - 2004) Egypt
Supporters of presidential candidates (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Gas pipeline (2011 - 2013) Egypt
Supporters of Salafist candidate Hazem Abu Ismail (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Gas terminal (2011 - 2011) Egypt
Supporters of the government (1995 - 1995) Egypt			German tourists (1992 - 1992) Egypt
Supreme Council of the Armed Forces (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Germany (2009 - 2009) Egypt
Suspected police killer (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Government thugs (2004 - 2004) Egypt
Tagammu party (2003 - 2003) Egypt			Green Eagles (2013 - 2013) Egypt
The Anti-Coup Alliance (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Gunman (2013 - 2013) Egypt
The Islamist Construction and Development Party (2013 - 2013) Egypt			Gunmen (2012 - 2015) Egypt
Traffic Police Station (2014 - 2014) Egypt			Hala Fahmy - TV host (2012 - 2012) Egypt
Wafd Party (2012 - 2012) Egypt			Hamas (2015 - 2015) Egypt
Wafd party loyalists (2006 - 2006) Egypt			Hamas loyalists (2010 - 2010) Egypt
Zagazig state security emergency court (2006 - 2006) Egypt			Hardline Islamists (2012 - 2012) Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Headquarters of Egyptian Football Association (2012 - 2012) Egypt Helwan University administration (2006 - 2006) Egypt Helwan University students (2006 - 2006) Egypt High Administrative Court (2012 - 2012) Egypt High Court (2013 - 2013) Egypt Home and shops of Coptic Christian Murad Samy Guirguis (2012 - 2012) Egypt Hospital (2014 - 2014) Egypt Hospital Workers (2012 - 2012) Egypt Hospitals (2012 - 2012) Egypt Hotel Managers (2012 - 2012) Egypt Human rights activists (2004 - 2010) Egypt Human Rights Activists (2012 - 2012) Egypt Hungarian (2013 - 2013) Egypt Hurghada security (2011 - 2011) Egypt Independent Newspapers (2012 - 2012) Egypt Independent TV networks (2013 - 2013) Egypt International community (1993 - 1993) Egypt International peace force Multinationa Force and Observers (MFO) (2012 - 2012) Egypt Iran (2013 - 2013) Egypt Iranian convoy (2013 - 2013) Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Iraq (2007 - 2007) Egypt</p> <p>Iraqi government (1991 - 1991) Egypt</p> <p>Iraqi refugees (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Iraqis (1991 - 1991) Egypt</p> <p>Islamic extremists (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Islamic Extremists (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Islamic militants (2005 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Islamic Militants (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Islamic radicals (1994 - 1994) Egypt</p> <p>Islamist-backed draft constitution (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Islamist (2010 - 2010) Egypt</p> <p>Islamist marchers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Islamist militant (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Islamist militants (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Islamist Militants (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Islamist organizations (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Islamist students (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Islamist university students (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Islamist wedding guests (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Islamist/Bedouin militants (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Islamists (2011 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Israel (2000 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Israeli Informants (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Israeli Military Vehicle (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Israeli PM Benjamin Netanyahu (1996 - 1996) Egypt</p> <p>Israeli Resort Eilat (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Israeli tourists (1990 - 1990) Egypt</p> <p>Italian Consulate (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Jailed opposition leader Ayman Nour (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Jihadi groups (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Jirmy Abu-Masuh - Bedouin man (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Journalists' Syndicate (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Journalists' union (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Journalists (2000 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Judge (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Judge Mutax Khafagi (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Judge Shaaban el-Shamy (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Judges' Club of Cairo (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Judges (2013 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Judges Club (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Judges Club of Alexandria (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Judiciary (2012 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Kefaya movement (2005 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Khaled el-Maniee (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Knife-wielding men (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Korean tourists and their guide (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Kuwait government (2010 - 2010) Egypt</p> <p>Lawmakers (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Lawyers' Syndicate (1994 - 1994) Egypt</p> <p>Lawyers' trade union (1996 - 1996) Egypt</p> <p>Lawyers (1999 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Leftists and Islamic activists (1996 - 1996) Egypt</p> <p>Liberal Activists (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Liberal activists (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Libya (2011 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Libyan soccer fans (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Local property (1998 - 1999) Egypt</p> <p>Local tribesman (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Lone Citizen (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Looters (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Luxury hotel (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Male citizens (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Management (1996 - 2000) Egypt</p> <p>Masked attackers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Masked bandits (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Masked gunmen (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Masked Gunmen (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Masked men (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Massacre of the Century protesters (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Members of Egyptian professional unions (1995 - 1995) Egypt</p> <p>Microbus drivers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Militants (2012 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Mill workers (1996 - 1996) Egypt</p> <p>Mini-Bus Driver (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Mob (2010 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Mob of young men (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Mobile Service Store (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Motorists (2000 - 2002) Egypt</p> <p>Mourners of Coptic Pope Shenouda (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Multinational Force and Observation mission (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Multinational Force and Observers (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Multinational Force and Observers peacekeeper base (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Municipality Workers (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Murderer (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Museum (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Muslim and Christian villagers (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Muslim citizens (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Muslim cleric (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Muslim cleric and others (1995 - 1995) Egypt</p> <p>Muslim extremists (1999 - 1999) Egypt</p> <p>Muslim fundamentalist (1992 - 1992) Egypt</p> <p>Muslim fundamentalists (1990 - 1992) Egypt</p> <p>Muslim shop-owners (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Muslim villagers (1995 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Muslim woman (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Muslim youths (2007 - 2007) Egypt</p> <p>Muslims (2004 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Muslims and Christians (2010 - 2010) Egypt</p> <p>Mussalem Family (1995 - 1995) Egypt</p> <p>Muwad Hassaad - Coptic Christian (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Nasser Social Bank (1998 - 1998) Egypt</p> <p>National airline carrier (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>National Council for Women (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Natural Gas Pipeline (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Naval Vessel (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Newspaper owners and employees (1997 - 1997) Egypt</p> <p>Non-Islamist wedding guests (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Notaries (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Nubian Clan (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Nubian Dabudiya (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Off-duty policeman (2011 - 2011) Egypt Omar Suleiman (2012 - 2012) Egypt Opera house employees (2013 - 2013) Egypt Opera singers (2013 - 2013) Egypt Opponents of draft constitution (2012 - 2012) Egypt Opposition activists (2005 - 2011) Egypt Opposition groups (2007 - 2007) Egypt Opposition journalist (2004 - 2004) Egypt Opposition journalists (2000 - 2000) Egypt Opposition supporters (2010 - 2010) Egypt Opposition voters (2005 - 2007) Egypt Other soccer players (2013 - 2013) Egypt Owner of ferry (2009 - 2009) Egypt Palestinian Civilian (2015 - 2015) Egypt Palestinian gunmen (2015 - 2015) Egypt Palestinian Islamic Army (2009 - 2009) Egypt Palestinian Men (2014 - 2014) Egypt Palestinian militants and citizens (2006 - 2006) Egypt Palestinians (2005 - 2008) Egypt Palestinians in Gaza (2008 - 2008) Egypt Passing cars (2013 - 2013) Egypt Pharmacists (2009 - 2009) Egypt

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Photojournalists (2007 - 2007) Egypt</p> <p>Pig farmers (2009 - 2009) Egypt</p> <p>Players on Al-Ahly soccer team (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Polling Stations (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Pope Benedict XVI (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Port workers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Post office (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Potters, artisans (1998 - 1998) Egypt</p> <p>Poultry industry workers (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Press Syndicate (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Press Syndicate head (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Press Syndicate newspapers (2007 - 2007) Egypt</p> <p>Prince Tadros church (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Prisoners (2008 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Private minibus drivers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Private Television Networks (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Privately owned TV networks (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Pro-democracy groups (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Pro-Palestinian activists (2010 - 2010) Egypt</p> <p>Pro-reform activists (2005 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Pro-reform judges (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Professors for Change (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Prosecutor General (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Prosecutor general Talaat Ibrahim Abdallah (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Prosecutor Hisham Barakat (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Prosecutors (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Public-sector workers (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Public buses (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Public Prosecutor (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Public Service Providers (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Public tax and customs workers (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Public Transportation Providers (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Quarry workers (2009 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Railway Workers (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Random passerby (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Red Sea Port Authority (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Red Sea ports authority (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Relatives and friends of Muslim Brotherhood financiers (2007 - 2007) Egypt</p> <p>Relatives of detained Muslim Brotherhood members (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Relatives of ferry accident victims (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Relatives of political detainees (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Religious institutions (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Religious violence (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Reporter (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Residents (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Residents of Aswan (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Residents of Awlad Khalifa (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Residents of Awlad Yehiya (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Residents of Bahariya (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Residents of Burg al-Burullus (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Residents of Damietta (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Residents of Ezba (2009 - 2009) Egypt</p> <p>Residents of Luxor (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Residents of Samalout (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Retired Army Colonel (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Rickshaw drivers (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Russian Airline (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Russian Tourist (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Saboteurs (2011 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Satellite communication dish (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Saudi Arabia (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Saudi Arabian government (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>School (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>School principal (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Second round of referendum (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Secular Activists (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Secular and leftist activists (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Secular youth (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Secular youth activists (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Secularist writer (1992 - 1992) Egypt</p> <p>Security checkpoint (2012 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Security checkpoints (2012 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Security convoy (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Security forces (2000 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Security post (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Senior Muslim religious leaders in Egypt (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Serbs (1999 - 1999) Egypt</p> <p>Sharm el-Sheikh residents (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Shiite Muslims (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Shop owners (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Shrine of Sheikh Zuweyid - local Muslim saint (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Sinai bombers (2004 - 2004) Egypt</p> <p>Sinai Gas Pipeline (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Sinai Pipeline (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Sinai Province of the Islamic State (formerly known as Ansar Beit al-Maqdis) (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Singapore tourist (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Smugglers (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Sniper (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Snipers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Soccer fans (1998 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Soccer Fans (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Soccer players (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Soccer stadium (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Soldier (2012 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Soldiers (2011 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>South Korean Tourists (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Souvenir Vendors (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Special forces (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Stadium (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Staff of Internet edition of al-Ahram daily (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>State-owned Misr Spinning and Weaving Company (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Street vendors (2011 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Students (1996 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Sudanese diplomats (1995 - 1995) Egypt</p> <p>Sudanese refugees (2004 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Suez Canal Authority (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Suicide bomber (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Suicide bomber and female relatives (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Suicide bombers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Sunni Muslim mob (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Superior Court (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Supporters of draft constitution (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Supporters of former Mubarak Vice President Omar Suleiman (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Supporters of Hosni Mubarak (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Supreme Constitutional Court (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Supreme Court (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Supreme Presidential Election Commission (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Suspect in April 7 bomb attack and his female relatives (2005 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>Suspected car thief (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Suspected Coptic Christian child molester (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Suspected Islamists (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Suspected military supporters (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Suspected murderer (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Suspected murderer and rapist (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Suspected pro-Islamist businesses (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Suspected thieves (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Synagogue (2010 - 2010) Egypt</p> <p>Syria (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Syrian Embassy (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Syrians (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Tamarod activists (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Tamarod movement (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Tamarod opposition campaign offices (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Tarek al-Zomor (2004 - 2004) Egypt</p> <p>Tawhid wal Jihad (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Taxi drivers (1998 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Taxi Drivers (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Teachers (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Terrorists (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Textile Holding Company (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Textile Management (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Textile workers (1994 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Textile Workers (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>The Uprising of Women in the Arab World (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Three bearded men (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Tomislav Salopek Croatian foreigner (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Tour guides (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Tour Guides (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Tourist attraction (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Tourists (2004 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Townspeople of Qalioub (1993 - 1993) Egypt</p> <p>Train (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Train drivers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Train Station (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Train system (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Train tracks (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Train workers (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Tram tracks (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Transitional regime (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Transportation workers (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Tribesman (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Troops (2012 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Truck and minibus drivers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Truckers (2009 - 2009) Egypt</p> <p>TV complex (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>U.S. government (1998 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>U.S. President George W. Bush (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>U.S. tourists (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>U.S. tourists and their Egyptian guide (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Ukrainian sailors (1993 - 1993) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Ultraconservative citizens (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Ultraconservative Muslims (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Ultras (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Ultras Al-Ahly (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Ultras Devils club protesters (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Unemployed graduates (2001 - 2001) Egypt</p> <p>Unidentified Assailants (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Unidentified Gunmen (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Unidentified Man (2014 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Unidentified Militants (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) (2004 - 2005) Egypt</p> <p>United States (2004 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>United States and its NATO allies (2001 - 2001) Egypt</p> <p>University (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>University Dean (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>University student and his girlfriend (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>University students (1994 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Unknown (1990 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Unknown assailant (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Unknown assailants (2005 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Unknown Assailants (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Unknown attackers (2011 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Unknown bombers (2009 - 2011) Egypt</p> <p>Unknown gunmen (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Unknown Gunmen (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Unknown killer (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Unknown killers of 2 Coptic Christians (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Unknown Militant (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Unknown Militants (2014 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Unspecified (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>US Embassy (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>US Secretary of State Hillary Clinton (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>US tourists and their guide (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Victims of deadly rockslide (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Villagers (1996 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Villagers of Abu Daud (1995 - 1995) Egypt</p> <p>Villagers of San Saft (1995 - 1995) Egypt</p> <p>Warehouse workers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Wives and children of detained Muslim Brotherhood members (2008 - 2008) Egypt</p> <p>Wives of three Islamist journalists (2000 - 2000) Egypt</p> <p>Woman (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Women (2010 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Women activists (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Women citizens (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Workers (2012 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>World Economic Forum (2006 - 2006) Egypt</p> <p>Worshippers (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Writers/Intellectuals (1994 - 1994) Egypt</p> <p>Youth Activist Groups (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Youth Activists (2014 - 2014) Egypt</p> <p>Youth Center (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p> <p>Youth group (2012 - 2012) Egypt</p> <p>Youths (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Zamalek fans (2013 - 2013) Egypt</p> <p>Zamalek football club fans (2015 - 2015) Egypt</p>

## 5.16 Eritrea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Ethiopian government (1998 - 1998) Eritrea</p> <p>Ethiopian National Defense Force (2012 - 2012) Eritrea</p> <p>Government (1993 - 2013) Eritrea</p> <p>Military (2012 - 2012) Eritrea</p> <p>Police (2004 - 2004) Eritrea</p>	<p>ELJM - AS (1997 - 2003) Eritrea</p> <p>EPLF (1993 - 1993) Eritrea</p> <p>Red Sea Afars Democratic Organisation (2010 - 2010) Eritrea</p>	<p>Citizens (1999 - 2004) Eritrea</p> <p>Civilians (2009 - 2009) Eritrea</p>	<p>Aid workers (2003 - 2003) Eritrea</p> <p>Detained journalists (2002 - 2002) Eritrea</p> <p>Political leaders (2013 - 2013) Eritrea</p> <p>Soldiers (2010 - 2013) Eritrea</p> <p>Students (1999 - 1999) Eritrea</p> <p>United Nations (2000 - 2000) Eritrea</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			University students (1998 - 2001) Eritrea Unknown attackers (2003 - 2009) Eritrea

## 5.17 Ethiopia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Alternative Council of the Forces of Peace and Democracy (1994 - 1994) Ethiopia	al-Itihad al-Islami (1995 - 1999) Ethiopia	Citizens (2010 - 2012) Ethiopia	anti-war demonstrators (1991 - 1991) Ethiopia
ARDUF (1996 - 1996) Ethiopia	Al-Itihad Al-Islamiya (2008 - 2008) Ethiopia	Civilians (1997 - 2008) Ethiopia	Anuak militants (2006 - 2006) Ethiopia
Blue Party opposition group (2013 - 2013) Ethiopia	ALF (1989 - 1989) Ethiopia	civilians (2014 - 2014) Ethiopia	Anuak tribe (2002 - 2004) Ethiopia
central government (1990 - 2014) Ethiopia	Amhara militia (1991 - 1991) Ethiopia		Armed men (2000 - 2000) Ethiopia
Central Government (2012 - 2015) Ethiopia	demonstrators (1991 - 2000) Ethiopia		Attackers (2013 - 2013) Ethiopia
city officials (2006 - 2006) Ethiopia	EPLF (1964 - 1976) Ethiopia		Austrian tourists (2013 - 2013) Ethiopia
Coalition for Unity and Democracy (2005 - 2005) Ethiopia	Mariam government (1992 - 1992) Ethiopia		Bandits (2002 - 2013) Ethiopia
Eritrean government (2011 - 2011) Ethiopia	OLF (1987 - 1998) Ethiopia		bank workers (1991 - 1991) Ethiopia
Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front (2005 - 2005) Ethiopia	ONLF (1994 - 2004) Ethiopia		Borana tribe (2007 - 2007) Ethiopia
Government-sponsored march (2011 - 2011) Ethiopia	Oromo militia (1991 - 1991) Ethiopia		Borana Tribe (2012 - 2012) Ethiopia
Government (1964 - 2015) Ethiopia	Oromo protesters (2015 - 2015) Ethiopia		Borena clan (2006 - 2006) Ethiopia
government officials (2005 - 2005) Ethiopia	protesters (2006 - 2015) Ethiopia		Bus (2013 - 2013) Ethiopia
Military (2012 - 2012) Ethiopia	rebel government (1991 - 1991) Ethiopia		Christians (2006 - 2006) Ethiopia
Ogaden National Liberation Front (2010 - 2010) Ethiopia	Rebels (2012 - 2012) Ethiopia		college students (1993 - 1993) Ethiopia
Opposition party activists (2010 - 2010) Ethiopia			Doctors without Borders (2000 - 2000) Ethiopia



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
opposition party members (2002 - 2002) Ethiopia			Egyptian Pres. Hosni Mubarak (1995 - 1995) Ethiopia
police (1999 - 2006) Ethiopia			Eritrea Immigrants (2015 - 2015) Ethiopia
Police (2012 - 2015) Ethiopia			Eritrean exiles (2011 - 2011) Ethiopia
pro-government supporters (2005 - 2005) Ethiopia			Eritrean Refugees (2013 - 2013) Ethiopia
regional government (2002 - 2002) Ethiopia			Ethiopian Orthodox Church (2007 - 2007) Ethiopia
Zenawi supporters (1992 - 1992) Ethiopia			Ethiopians (1996 - 1998) Ethiopia
			ethnic Somali clan (1992 - 1992) Ethiopia
			Foreign embassy staff (2006 - 2006) Ethiopia
			Foreign oil workers (2010 - 2010) Ethiopia
			Foreign tourists (1997 - 1997) Ethiopia
			Foreigners (2002 - 2002) Ethiopia
			former independence fighters (1993 - 1993) Ethiopia
			French researcher (1996 - 1996) Ethiopia
			Gabra tribe (2007 - 2007) Ethiopia
			Garri Tribe (2012 - 2012) Ethiopia
			German tourist (1996 - 1996) Ethiopia
			Guji clan (2006 - 2006) Ethiopia
			Gunmen (2006 - 2010) Ethiopia
			highland Ethiopians (2004 - 2004) Ethiopia
			Islamic youth (2006 - 2006) Ethiopia
			Issa militia (1991 - 1991) Ethiopia
			Italian colonialists (1996 - 1996) Ethiopia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>journalists (2000 - 2000) Ethiopia</p> <p>Marehan clan (2006 - 2006) Ethiopia</p> <p>market traders (2006 - 2006) Ethiopia</p> <p>Mosque (2015 - 2015) Ethiopia</p> <p>Muslim protesters (2013 - 2014) Ethiopia</p> <p>Muslims (2006 - 2012) Ethiopia</p> <p>Nuer tribe (2002 - 2002) Ethiopia</p> <p>Opposition candidate (2010 - 2010) Ethiopia</p> <p>opposition supporters (2004 - 2008) Ethiopia</p> <p>Oromo ethnic group (2005 - 2005) Ethiopia</p> <p>refugee camps (2002 - 2002) Ethiopia</p> <p>Saudi Arabia (2013 - 2013) Ethiopia</p> <p>Shuluk tribe (2002 - 2002) Ethiopia</p> <p>Soldiers (2010 - 2010) Ethiopia</p> <p>Somali ethnic group (2005 - 2005) Ethiopia</p> <p>South African tourists (2002 - 2002) Ethiopia</p> <p>students (1990 - 2014) Ethiopia</p> <p>Suleiman clan (2006 - 2006) Ethiopia</p> <p>taxi drivers (1998 - 2005) Ethiopia</p> <p>truckers (2006 - 2006) Ethiopia</p> <p>unidentified gunmen (2014 - 2014) Ethiopia</p> <p>United Nations (1993 - 2000) Ethiopia</p> <p>university officials (2007 - 2007) Ethiopia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			unknown (1995 - 2005) Ethiopia Unknown (2012 - 2015) Ethiopia Unknown attackers (1994 - 2010) Ethiopia Unknown bombers (2010 - 2010) Ethiopia Unknown gunmen (2010 - 2010) Ethiopia US diplomats (1994 - 1994) Ethiopia voters (2000 - 2000) Ethiopia women (2001 - 2001) Ethiopia

## 5.18 Gabon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Andre Mba Obame (2009 - 2009) Gabon Anti-riot police (2013 - 2013) Gabon central government (1990 - 2008) Gabon Central Government (2015 - 2015) Gabon civil servants (1998 - 1999) Gabon  Defense minister Ali Ben Bongo (2009 - 2009) Gabon Friends of Bongo Movement (1995 - 1995) Gabon  Government (1999 - 2014) Gabon Pierre Mamboundou, opposition leader (2005 - 2005) Gabon police (2004 - 2004) Gabon  Police (2015 - 2015) Gabon	anti-government rioters (1990 - 1990) Gabon Bongo Must Go (2009 - 2009) Gabon Bruno Ben Moubamba (2009 - 2009) Gabon demonstrators (2006 - 2008) Gabon Jean Ping (2015 - 2015) Gabon  protesters (2008 - 2008) Gabon Protesters (2009 - 2013) Gabon  Rebels (1999 - 1999) Gabon rioters (1994 - 1994) Gabon		Air-Gabon workers (1994 - 1994) Gabon air traffic controllers (1990 - 2008) Gabon Armed men (2012 - 2012) Gabon ASECNA (2008 - 2008) Gabon Association for the Fight against Ritual Crimes (2013 - 2013) Gabon Benin's embassy in Gabon (2015 - 2015) Gabon Conasysed (teacher's union) (2009 - 2009) Gabon Conasysed leaders (2011 - 2011) Gabon doctors (2008 - 2008) Gabon  Electoral commission (2009 - 2009) Gabon Enough is Enough (2012 - 2012) Gabon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Pro-Pierre Mamboundou supporters (2009 - 2009) Gabon</p> <p>Rev. Mba Abessole, opposition leader (1994 - 1994) Gabon</p> <p>secutiry forces (2006 - 2006) Gabon</p>			<p>French government (1995 - 1995) Gabon</p> <p>French non-governmental groups (2008 - 2008) Gabon</p> <p>Gabonese People's Union (2006 - 2006) Gabon</p> <p>Go Africa TV channel (2009 - 2009) Gabon</p> <p>hired thugs (2001 - 2001) Gabon</p> <p>Masked gunmen (2009 - 2009) Gabon</p> <p>Mouila residents (2001 - 2001) Gabon</p> <p>Municipal workers (2010 - 2010) Gabon</p> <p>National Communications Council (2012 - 2012) Gabon</p> <p>National Organisation of Petroleum Employees (2010 - 2010) Gabon</p> <p>National Union (2012 - 2012) Gabon</p> <p>Oil refinery employees (2013 - 2013) Gabon</p> <p>Oil tanker (2013 - 2013) Gabon</p> <p>oil workers (2008 - 2008) Gabon</p> <p>Omar Bongo University (2012 - 2012) Gabon</p> <p>ONEP oil workers union (2011 - 2011) Gabon</p> <p>Opposition (2014 - 2014) Gabon</p> <p>opposition supporters (1993 - 2005) Gabon</p> <p>Opposition Supporters (2012 - 2015) Gabon</p> <p>Pirates (2013 - 2013) Gabon</p> <p>Prisoners (2009 - 2009) Gabon</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Shell Company (2008 - 2008) Gabon soccer fans (1991 - 1991) Gabon Sogara refinery (2013 - 2013) Gabon students (1990 - 2005) Gabon Students (2010 - 2014) Gabon Supporters of the opposition (2011 - 2011) Gabon Sylvia Bongo Ondimba (2013 - 2013) Gabon SYNAPS (public health sector union) (2009 - 2009) Gabon Teachers' Union (2015 - 2015) Gabon teachers (1991 - 2003) Gabon Teachers (2008 - 2013) Gabon trade union members (1994 - 1994) Gabon troops (1994 - 1994) Gabon TV+ Station (2012 - 2012) Gabon unemployed people (1990 - 1990) Gabon university professors (2000 - 2000) Gabon unknown (2004 - 2004) Gabon villagers (2004 - 2004) Gabon voters (1998 - 1998) Gabon workers (1991 - 1991) Gabon youth (1993 - 1993) Gabon youths (2005 - 2005) Gabon Youths (2015 - 2015) Gabon

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Zairean soccer team and fans (1991 - 1991) Gabon

## 5.19 Ghana

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Central Government (2015 - 2015) Ghana	Ga youth (2001 - 2001) Ghana		Abudu clan (Dagomba ethnicity) (2002 - 2003) Ghana
Five opposition parties (1999 - 1999) Ghana	Opposition protesters (1992 - 1992) Ghana		Air traffice controllers (1997 - 1997) Ghana
Government (1991 - 2008) Ghana	Protesters (2000 - 2000) Ghana		Al-Sunni Muslims (1997 - 1998) Ghana
Government Forces (2012 - 2012) Ghana			Alleged penis shrinkers (1997 - 1997) Ghana
Government supporters (2000 - 2000) Ghana			Alliance for Change (1995 - 1995) Ghana
Incumbent supporters (2009 - 2009) Ghana			Andani clan (Dagomba ethnics) (2002 - 2003) Ghana
Local government (1996 - 1996) Ghana			Angry mob (1997 - 1998) Ghana
NDC militants (2000 - 2000) Ghana			Armed mob (1998 - 1998) Ghana
NDC militants (Kusasis) (2000 - 2000) Ghana			Ashanti Goldfields management (1999 - 1999) Ghana
NDC supporters (2008 - 2008) Ghana			Ashanti Goldfields mine (2000 - 2000) Ghana
New Patriotic Party (NPP) (2015 - 2015) Ghana			Ashanti Goldfields workers (1999 - 1999) Ghana
NPP militants (2000 - 2000) Ghana			Ashanti king (1999 - 1999) Ghana
NPP militants (alleged) (2008 - 2008) Ghana			Ashanti tribespersons (1996 - 1996) Ghana
NPP militants (Mamprusis) (2000 - 2000) Ghana			Association of Financial Institutions workers (1991 - 1991) Ghana
NPP Office (2012 - 2012) Ghana			Ballot registration (2008 - 2008) Ghana
NPP supporters (2000 - 2000) Ghana			Bandits (2013 - 2013) Ghana
NPP Supporters (2012 - 2012) Ghana			Brong youths (1996 - 1996) Ghana
Police (2001 - 2015) Ghana			Chinese miner (2013 - 2013) Ghana

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Policemen (1997 - 1997) Ghana</p> <p>Supporters of President Jerry Rawlings' National Democratic Congress (1996 - 1996) Ghana</p> <p>Supporters of the Grand Alliance coalition of the New Patriotic Party (NPP) and the People's Convention Party (PCP) (1996 - 1996) Ghana</p> <p>Vice-President Kow Arkaah's National Convention Party (NCP) (1995 - 1995) Ghana</p> <p>Village chieftan Nano Abiabo (1998 - 1998) Ghana</p> <p>Youth wing of former military ruler Jerry Rawlings' National Democratic Congress party (2001 - 2001) Ghana</p>			<p>Christ Apostolic Church (2001 - 2001) Ghana</p> <p>Christian Fanti soccer fans (1999 - 1999) Ghana</p> <p>Civil Servants Association (1995 - 1995) Ghana</p> <p>Dagombas (1995 - 1995) Ghana</p> <p>Diamond miners (1997 - 1997) Ghana</p> <p>Doctors (2015 - 2015) Ghana</p> <p>Election (2012 - 2012) Ghana</p> <p>Electoral Commission headquarters (2008 - 2008) Ghana</p> <p>Families of soccer fans (2001 - 2001) Ghana</p> <p>Foreigners (Liberians, Nigerians) (1998 - 1998) Ghana</p> <p>Ghana Airways (2002 - 2002) Ghana</p> <p>Ghana Airways pilots (2002 - 2002) Ghana</p> <p>Ghana Union Traders Association (GUTA) (2000 - 2000) Ghana</p> <p>Ghanans (1992 - 1992) Ghana</p> <p>Gold field workers (2013 - 2013) Ghana</p> <p>Gold Fields company (2013 - 2013) Ghana</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Gonja tribesmen (1991 - 1991) Ghana</p> <p>Gonjas (1992 - 1992) Ghana</p> <p>Guards of a chieftancy faction (1999 - 1999) Ghana</p> <p>Hospitals (2001 - 2001) Ghana</p> <p>Illegal mineworkers (2000 - 2000) Ghana</p> <p>Independent Media Corporation of Ghana (IMCG) (1994 - 1994) Ghana</p> <p>Jerry Rawlings (2003 - 2003) Ghana</p> <p>Journalists (1998 - 1998) Ghana</p> <p>Junior doctors (1998 - 1998) Ghana</p> <p>Junior paramedics (1999 - 1999) Ghana</p> <p>Kokombas (1994 - 1995) Ghana</p> <p>Kokombas, Nanumbas (1995 - 1995) Ghana</p> <p>Konkombas (1995 - 1995) Ghana</p> <p>Kusasi militants (2001 - 2008) Ghana</p> <p>Kwesi Pratt (2008 - 2008) Ghana</p> <p>Mamprusi militants (2001 - 2008) Ghana</p> <p>Methodist Christians (1995 - 1995) Ghana</p> <p>Muslim radicals (1995 - 1995) Ghana</p> <p>Muslim Zongo soccer fans (1999 - 1999) Ghana</p> <p>Nanumbas (1994 - 1994) Ghana</p> <p>National Union of Ghana Students (1995 - 1995) Ghana</p> <p>Nawuri tribesmen (1991 - 1991) Ghana</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Nawuris (1992 - 1992) Ghana</p> <p>NUGS (National Union of Ghana Students) (1991 - 1991) Ghana</p> <p>Nurses at the Korle Bu teaching hospital (1992 - 1992) Ghana</p> <p>Opposition supporters (2000 - 2009) Ghana</p> <p>Polling station (2000 - 2000) Ghana</p> <p>Prisoners (2015 - 2015) Ghana</p> <p>Public Sector Workers Union (1995 - 1995) Ghana</p> <p>Referee (1995 - 1995) Ghana</p> <p>Rowlings Park shopping area (2012 - 2012) Ghana</p> <p>Secondary school students (1991 - 1991) Ghana</p> <p>Slum dwellers (2015 - 2015) Ghana</p> <p>Soccer fans (1995 - 2001) Ghana</p> <p>Staff of Ghana's Cocoa Marketing Board (COCO-BOD) (1993 - 1993) Ghana</p> <p>Students Representative Council (1999 - 1999) Ghana</p> <p>Supreme Court (2000 - 2000) Ghana</p> <p>Taxi drivers (1996 - 1996) Ghana</p> <p>Teachers and Educational Workers Union (1999 - 1999) Ghana</p> <p>Tijaniya Muslims (1997 - 1998) Ghana</p> <p>Togolese government (1991 - 1991) Ghana</p> <p>Togolese students (1991 - 1991) Ghana</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Twarka Secondary School (1991 - 1991) Ghana</p> <p>Unidentified man (2015 - 2015) Ghana</p> <p>Unidentified people (2015 - 2015) Ghana</p> <p>Universities (1999 - 2000) Ghana</p> <p>University (1998 - 1998) Ghana</p> <p>University administration (1998 - 1998) Ghana</p> <p>University of Ghana (1999 - 1999) Ghana</p> <p>University of Ghana president (1999 - 1999) Ghana</p> <p>University of Ghana, the University of Science and Technology, and the University of Cape Coast lecturers (1994 - 1995) Ghana</p> <p>University of Ghana, the University of Science and Technology, and the University of Cape Coast students (1994 - 1994) Ghana</p> <p>University students (1995 - 1999) Ghana</p> <p>University Teachers' Association of Ghana (UTAG) (2000 - 2000) Ghana</p> <p>Unknown (2004 - 2008) Ghana</p> <p>Unknown Attackers (2012 - 2012) Ghana</p> <p>Villagers (1999 - 1999) Ghana</p> <p>Workers (2015 - 2015) Ghana</p> <p>Yvonne Nelson (2015 - 2015) Ghana</p>

## 5.20 Guinea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Alpha Conde (2015 - 2015) Guinea	Anti-government demonstrators (2013 - 2013) Guinea	Citizens (1993 - 2010) Guinea	Camara (2015 - 2015) Guinea
Army soldiers (2007 - 2007) Guinea	Dadis Must Go Movement (2009 - 2009) Guinea	Civilians (2013 - 2013) Guinea	African Cup of Nations (2015 - 2015) Guinea
central government (2014 - 2014) Guinea	Demonstrators (2013 - 2013) Guinea		African Union (2009 - 2009) Guinea
Central Government (2015 - 2015) Guinea	Opposition movement (2015 - 2015) Guinea		angry crowd (2014 - 2014) Guinea
Democratic Forces of Guinea Party (2004 - 2004) Guinea	Opposition Protesters (2012 - 2012) Guinea		angry mob (2014 - 2014) Guinea
Government (1991 - 2013) Guinea	Protesters (2012 - 2013) Guinea		Angry youths (2013 - 2013) Guinea
Government supporters (2013 - 2013) Guinea	Rebel soldiers (1996 - 1996) Guinea		Armed men (2002 - 2013) Guinea
Military forces (2011 - 2011) Guinea	RFDG (2000 - 2000) Guinea		Asmaou Barry (2015 - 2015) Guinea
Opposition candidate (2009 - 2009) Guinea	Rock throwing protesters (2013 - 2013) Guinea		Attackers (2013 - 2013) Guinea
opposition party (2014 - 2014) Guinea	Unidentified protesters (2015 - 2015) Guinea		Automobile spare parts salesmen (2013 - 2013) Guinea
Police (1998 - 2015) Guinea	youth protesters (2014 - 2014) Guinea		Banker (2009 - 2009) Guinea
police (2014 - 2014) Guinea			Bauxite miners (2011 - 2011) Guinea
Political supporters of the President (1998 - 1998) Guinea			Bollore (2011 - 2011) Guinea
President Alpha Conde (2011 - 2011) Guinea			Celestino Okenve (2015 - 2015) Guinea
President Camara (2009 - 2009) Guinea			Conakry residents (2014 - 2014) Guinea
Prison Governor (2015 - 2015) Guinea			Court personnel (2009 - 2009) Guinea
Rally for Guinean People Headquarters (2012 - 2012) Guinea			Crime (2012 - 2012) Guinea
Rally of the Guinean People party (2013 - 2013) Guinea			crowd of locals (2014 - 2014) Guinea
Regional authorities (2011 - 2011) Guinea			Doctors (2008 - 2008) Guinea
Regional government (2006 - 2006) Guinea			doctors (2014 - 2014) Guinea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Riot Police (2015 - 2015) Guinea Ruling party supporters (2010 - 2010) Guinea Security forces (2013 - 2013) Guinea Supporters of Alpha Conde (2015 - 2015) Guinea Supporters of Cellou Dalein Diallo (2013 - 2015) Guinea UFDG (2011 - 2011) Guinea UFDG party (2013 - 2013) Guinea Union of Democratic Forces of Guinea (2013 - 2013) Guinea			Election Corruption (2012 - 2012) Guinea Election Officials (2012 - 2012) Guinea Electoral Commission (2012 - 2012) Guinea Electric company (2006 - 2006) Guinea Electricity/water outages (2012 - 2012) Guinea Food sellers (2013 - 2013) Guinea Football match power outages (2012 - 2012) Guinea Friguia Refinery Employees (2012 - 2012) Guinea Funeral mourners (2013 - 2013) Guinea Ghana ambassador (2009 - 2009) Guinea Guerze Christians (2010 - 2010) Guinea Guerze tribe (2013 - 2013) Guinea Guinea Bauxite Company (2011 - 2011) Guinea Guinean-Lebanese citizens (2006 - 2006) Guinea Guinean Bauxite Company (2012 - 2012) Guinea Guinean lawyers (2007 - 2007) Guinea Guinean miner's wives (2006 - 2006) Guinea Guinean youths (2007 - 2007) Guinea Guinian soccer organizers (2015 - 2015) Guinea Gunmen (2000 - 2000) Guinea health delegation (including health officials and journalists) (2014 - 2014) Guinea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>health workers (including regional hospital and UNICEF workers) (2014 - 2014) Guinea</p> <p>Healthcare professionals (1999 - 1999) Guinea</p> <p>Home soccer team fans (2015 - 2015) Guinea</p> <p>Israel (2006 - 2006) Guinea</p> <p>Kissien (2012 - 2012) Guinea</p> <p>Konianke tribespeople (2013 - 2013) Guinea</p> <p>Kpeles (2011 - 2011) Guinea</p> <p>Lawmakers (2015 - 2015) Guinea</p> <p>Lawyers (2009 - 2010) Guinea</p> <p>Malinke (2012 - 2012) Guinea</p> <p>Malinke Muslims (2010 - 2010) Guinea</p> <p>Malinkes (2011 - 2011) Guinea</p> <p>market stall workers (2014 - 2014) Guinea</p> <p>Men in uniform (2013 - 2013) Guinea</p> <p>Mining company (2008 - 2008) Guinea</p> <p>MSF/Doctors without Borders (2014 - 2014) Guinea</p> <p>MSF/Doctors without Borders clinic (2014 - 2014) Guinea</p> <p>Neighborhoods (2013 - 2013) Guinea</p> <p>Opposition activist supporters (2013 - 2013) Guinea</p> <p>Opposition group (2015 - 2015) Guinea</p> <p>Opposition supporters (1998 - 2013) Guinea</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Opposition Supporters (2012 - 2015) Guinea Peul (2012 - 2012) Guinea Peul Christians (2010 - 2010) Guinea Polling station (2013 - 2013) Guinea Polling stations (1993 - 1993) Guinea Port worker's union (2011 - 2011) Guinea Prisoners (2015 - 2015) Guinea Privately-owned radio stations (2013 - 2013) Guinea Radio station (2013 - 2013) Guinea Rainbow party headquarters (2014 - 2014) Guinea Red Cross burial team (2014 - 2014) Guinea Residents of Dar-es-Salaam (2015 - 2015) Guinea Rusal (2012 - 2012) Guinea Secondary school students (2001 - 2001) Guinea secondary school students (2014 - 2014) Guinea Soccer fans (2015 - 2015) Guinea Soldiers (2008 - 2013) Guinea Students (2004 - 2012) Guinea Supporters of Sadio Diallo (2015 - 2015) Guinea Teacher Firing (2012 - 2012) Guinea Teachers (1991 - 2003) Guinea Total (2007 - 2007) Guinea Toure supporters (2010 - 2010) Guinea Traders (2007 - 2007) Guinea

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Troops (2009 - 2009) Guinea UN employee (2000 - 2000) Guinea United Nations (2009 - 2009) Guinea Vale Mining Company (2012 - 2012) Guinea Villagers (2011 - 2012) Guinea villagers (2014 - 2014) Guinea Voters (2013 - 2013) Guinea Waymark (2012 - 2012) Guinea Women (2012 - 2012) Guinea Young citizen (2013 - 2013) Guinea Youths (2009 - 2013) Guinea youths (2014 - 2014) Guinea

## 5.21 Gambia (Islamic Republic of the)

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Alliance for Patriotic Reorientation and Reconstruction Party (ruling party) (2001 - 2001) Gambia Government (2002 - 2014) Gambia Military (Provisional Council of the Armed Forces) (1994 - 1994) Gambia National Intelligence Agency (2012 - 2012) Gambia Police (2003 - 2003) Gambia Police Forces (2000 - 2007) Gambia		Gambian citizens (2007 - 2007) Gambia	Enviromental activists (2015 - 2015) Gambia  Gambia Bar Association (2002 - 2004) Gambia Gambia Press Union (2012 - 2012) Gambia  Gambia Students Union (2000 - 2000) Gambia  Gambian football fans (2003 - 2003) Gambia Gambian independent media (2004 - 2004) Gambia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>President Sir Dawda Jawara (1994 - 1994) Gambia</p> <p>Security Force Members (2015 - 2015) Gambia</p> <p>Security officials (2013 - 2013) Gambia</p> <p>United Democratic Party supporters (opposition) (2001 - 2001) Gambia</p> <p>Yahya Jammeh (2015 - 2015) Gambia</p>			<p>Journalist (2013 - 2013) Gambia</p> <p>Junta led by Lt. Yayah Jammeh (1994 - 1994) Gambia</p> <p>Liberian refugees (2004 - 2004) Gambia</p> <p>Military (1994 - 1994) Gambia</p> <p>Opposition leader Lamin Waa Juwara (2003 - 2003) Gambia</p> <p>Sand mining businesses (2015 - 2015) Gambia</p> <p>Senegalese immigrants (2003 - 2003) Gambia</p> <p>Soldiers (2014 - 2014) Gambia</p> <p>United Nations office (2004 - 2004) Gambia</p>

## 5.22 Guinea Bissau

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>army headquarters (2001 - 2001) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>central government (1995 - 2008) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>civil servants (2003 - 2006) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>Colonel Samba Diallo (2012 - 2012) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>Government (1998 - 2011) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>government buildings (2005 - 2005) Guinea-Bissau</p>	<p>coup supporters (2003 - 2003) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>faction of separatist Casamance movement (2001 - 2001) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>former Pres. Yala (2003 - 2005) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>insurgents (2000 - 2000) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>Junta (2012 - 2012) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>Military Coup (2012 - 2012) Guinea-Bissau</p>	<p>Citizens (2010 - 2010) Guinea-Bissau</p>	<p>armed men (2005 - 2005) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>Balantes (2000 - 2000) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>civil rights groups (2001 - 2001) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>Former prime minister Jose Fadul (2009 - 2009) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>Guinea Bissau National Workers' Union (2012 - 2012) Guinea-Bissau</p> <p>Guinean Consumer Association (2011 - 2011) Guinea-Bissau</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
government workers (2006 - 2006) Guinea-Bissau	Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice (1998 - 1998) Guinea-Bissau		Health workers (2011 - 2011) Guinea-Bissau
military (2000 - 2004) Guinea-Bissau	Ninja soldiers (2001 - 2001) Guinea-Bissau		industrial workers (2006 - 2006) Guinea-Bissau
Military (2012 - 2012) Guinea-Bissau	Pansau N'Tchama (2012 - 2012) Guinea-Bissau		judges (2001 - 2001) Guinea-Bissau
Military chief of staff Batiste Tagme na Waie (2009 - 2009) Guinea-Bissau	protesters (2007 - 2007) Guinea-Bissau		lawmaker from PAIGC party (2014 - 2014) Guinea-Bissau
Military forces (2009 - 2009) Guinea-Bissau	Protesters (2012 - 2012) Guinea-Bissau		Mandinges (2000 - 2000) Guinea-Bissau
Opposition parties (2011 - 2011) Guinea-Bissau	rival faction of separatist Casmance movement (2001 - 2001) Guinea-Bissau		Mob (2013 - 2013) Guinea-Bissau
police (2005 - 2005) Guinea-Bissau	Yala supporters (2005 - 2005) Guinea-Bissau		National Elections Commission (2012 - 2012) Guinea-Bissau
Police (2011 - 2011) Guinea-Bissau			National Workers' Union members (1995 - 2001) Guinea-Bissau
President Joao Bernardo Vieira (2009 - 2009) Guinea-Bissau			none (2005 - 2005) Guinea-Bissau
President Malam Bacai Sanha (2011 - 2011) Guinea-Bissau			nurses (2006 - 2006) Guinea-Bissau
Presidential militia (2009 - 2009) Guinea-Bissau			opposition members (2001 - 2001) Guinea-Bissau
Prime Minister (2010 - 2010) Guinea-Bissau			Political opponents (2009 - 2009) Guinea-Bissau
Red Beret Barracks (2012 - 2012) Guinea-Bissau			public workers (2006 - 2006) Guinea-Bissau
Ruling Party HQ (2012 - 2012) Guinea-Bissau			soldiers (1999 - 2014) Guinea-Bissau
Sanha supporters (2005 - 2005) Guinea-Bissau			Soldiers (2010 - 2011) Guinea-Bissau
state employees (1997 - 2003) Guinea-Bissau			students (2001 - 2005) Guinea-Bissau
Vieira supporters (2005 - 2005) Guinea-Bissau			Suspected kidnappers (2013 - 2013) Guinea-Bissau
			Taxi drivers union (2011 - 2011) Guinea-Bissau

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			teachers (2001 - 2008) Guinea-Bissau union members (2001 - 2001) Guinea-Bissau utility workers (2003 - 2003) Guinea-Bissau Yala protesters (2005 - 2005) Guinea-Bissau Yala rivals (2005 - 2005) Guinea-Bissau youth (2005 - 2005) Guinea-Bissau Youth Activits (2012 - 2012) Guinea-Bissau youths (1999 - 1999) Guinea-Bissau

## 5.23 Guatemala

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Anti-Espina protestors (1993 - 1993) Guatemala Army forces (2009 - 2009) Guatemala  Army post (2012 - 2012) Guatemala  Army troops (1997 - 1997) Guatemala  City government (2000 - 2000) Guatemala City police (1997 - 1997) Guatemala Civil Defense Patrol (1993 - 1993) Guatemala Congress (1996 - 1996) Guatemala Constitutional Court president (1994 - 1994) Guatemala Democratic Front of New Guatemala (1999 - 1999) Guatemala	Alliance Against Impunity (2003 - 2003) Guatemala Anti-government protestors (2009 - 2009) Guatemala Deputy secretary-general of the National Revolutionary Movement (MNR) (1990 - 1990) Guatemala Efrain Rios Montt supporters (2003 - 2013) Guatemala Opposition protestors (2002 - 2002) Guatemala Protesters (1994 - 2012) Guatemala	Civilians (1992 - 2012) Guatemala	A gang of thieves (1999 - 1999) Guatemala Accused criminal (2000 - 2009) Guatemala  Accused criminals (1993 - 2009) Guatemala  Accused kidnapper (2009 - 2009) Guatemala  Accused murderers (2002 - 2002) Guatemala Accused rapists (2000 - 2000) Guatemala Accused robber (2002 - 2009) Guatemala Accused robbers (2001 - 2006) Guatemala Accused thieves (2005 - 2011) Guatemala  Accused witches (2002 - 2002) Guatemala

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Efrain Rios Montt (2003 - 2003) Guatemala			Aid workers (1998 - 1998) Guatemala
Federal deputy (1990 - 1990) Guatemala			Air traffic controllers (2002 - 2005) Guatemala
Federal judge (2005 - 2005) Guatemala			Alleged band of robbers (2005 - 2005) Guatemala
Federal prosecutor (2005 - 2012) Guatemala			Alleged death squads (2000 - 2000) Guatemala
Government (1992 - 2013) Guatemala			Alleged gangs (2000 - 2000) Guatemala
Government workers (1994 - 1994) Guatemala			American activist (1994 - 1994) Guatemala
Governor of Solola (2006 - 2006) Guatemala			American aid worker (1995 - 1995) Guatemala
Judge (2003 - 2003) Guatemala			American college students (1998 - 1998) Guatemala
Legislator (1993 - 1993) Guatemala			American hotel owner (2001 - 2001) Guatemala
Local government (1995 - 1995) Guatemala			American human rights investigator (2001 - 2001) Guatemala
Local judge (2001 - 2001) Guatemala			American nun (2001 - 2001) Guatemala
Local mayor (2002 - 2007) Guatemala			American tourist (1994 - 2008) Guatemala
Local police (2001 - 2009) Guatemala			American volunteers (2004 - 2004) Guatemala
Mayor (2012 - 2013) Guatemala			American woman (1994 - 1996) Guatemala
Mayor of Jalapa (1990 - 1990) Guatemala			Angry mob (1996 - 2011) Guatemala
Military (1993 - 1993) Guatemala			Angry soccer fans (2002 - 2002) Guatemala
Military agents (1990 - 1990) Guatemala			Angry villagers (2000 - 2007) Guatemala
Military police (1997 - 1997) Guatemala			Anti-corruption prosecutor (2003 - 2003) Guatemala
Municipal government (2002 - 2004) Guatemala			Anti-Escobar protesters (2004 - 2004) Guatemala
Police (1992 - 2013) Guatemala			Anti-mine protesters (2013 - 2013) Guatemala
Police officers (2009 - 2009) Guatemala			Armed bandits (1998 - 2008) Guatemala
Police station (2003 - 2003) Guatemala			Armed robbers (2006 - 2006) Guatemala

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>President Alfoso Portillo (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>President Alvara Arzu (1996 - 1996) Guatemala</p> <p>President Alvaro Colom (2009 - 2009) Guatemala</p> <p>President Jorge Serrano (1993 - 1993) Guatemala</p> <p>President Oscar Berger (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Presidential palace (1992 - 1992) Guatemala</p> <p>Presidential security guard (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Prison (1997 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Pro-government protesters (2009 - 2009) Guatemala</p> <p>Prosecutor (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>Regional director of the Patriot's Party (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>Security forces (1990 - 2012) Guatemala</p> <p>Security guards (2013 - 2013) Guatemala</p> <p>Supreme court justice (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p>			<p>Artists (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>Assassination suspects (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Assassins (1993 - 1998) Guatemala</p> <p>Assistant to a judge (2009 - 2009) Guatemala</p> <p>Attempted murderers (2003 - 2003) Guatemala</p> <p>Ball thieves (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>Bishop Juan Gerardi Conedera (1998 - 1998) Guatemala</p> <p>Bus drivers (2003 - 2010) Guatemala</p> <p>Bus passengers (2004 - 2004) Guatemala</p> <p>Campaign worker (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Candidates for office (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Central American Parliament candidates (1990 - 1990) Guatemala</p> <p>Christian Democrat lawmaker (2002 - 2003) Guatemala</p> <p>Civil war combatants (1996 - 1996) Guatemala</p> <p>Climb for Life (2012 - 2012) Guatemala</p> <p>Coffee plantations (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>Columbus Day (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>Criminal (2013 - 2013) Guatemala</p> <p>Daughter of a congressional candidate (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Death squad (2005 - 2005) Guatemala</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Doctors (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>Domestic violence (2012 - 2012) Guatemala</p> <p>Drug gangs (2013 - 2013) Guatemala</p> <p>Drug traffickers (2008 - 2008) Guatemala</p> <p>Education students (2012 - 2012) Guatemala</p> <p>European tourists (2004 - 2004) Guatemala</p> <p>Families of civil war dead (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Farm owners (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>Farmers (1999 - 1999) Guatemala</p> <p>Fishermen (2001 - 2001) Guatemala</p> <p>Folk singer (2011 - 2011) Guatemala</p> <p>Foreign tourists (1999 - 1999) Guatemala</p> <p>Former general (2001 - 2001) Guatemala</p> <p>Former paramilitaries (2001 - 2003) Guatemala</p> <p>Former refugees (1995 - 1995) Guatemala</p> <p>French couple (1992 - 1992) Guatemala</p> <p>Gang members (2001 - 2009) Guatemala</p> <p>Gang related gunmen (2009 - 2009) Guatemala</p> <p>Gangs (2005 - 2005) Guatemala</p> <p>German-Danish tourist (2009 - 2009) Guatemala</p> <p>Guatemala City International Airport (2006 - 2006) Guatemala</p> <p>Guatemalan anthropologist (1990 - 1990) Guatemala</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Guatemalan drugrunners (2008 - 2008) Guatemala</p> <p>Guatemalan Electric Company (1995 - 1995) Guatemala</p> <p>Guatemalan Trade Union Federation (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>Gulf Cartel (2009 - 2009) Guatemala</p> <p>Gunman (2004 - 2004) Guatemala</p> <p>Gunmen (1990 - 2012) Guatemala</p> <p>High school students (2001 - 2001) Guatemala</p> <p>Human rights investigator (2003 - 2003) Guatemala</p> <p>Human rights prosecutor (2003 - 2003) Guatemala</p> <p>Indian activists (2000 - 2000) Guatemala</p> <p>Indian civilians (2000 - 2000) Guatemala</p> <p>Indians (1996 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>Indigenous Guatemalans (2012 - 2012) Guatemala</p> <p>Inebriated youths (1997 - 1997) Guatemala</p> <p>Interior Minister (2012 - 2012) Guatemala</p> <p>Jennifer Harbury (1994 - 1995) Guatemala</p> <p>Jorge Carpio Nicole (1993 - 1993) Guatemala</p> <p>Journalist (1993 - 2013) Guatemala</p> <p>Journalists (2003 - 2009) Guatemala</p> <p>Kidnapper (1994 - 1994) Guatemala</p> <p>Kidnappers (1998 - 1998) Guatemala</p> <p>Leftist candidate (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Local cattle rancher (1995 - 1995) Guatemala</p> <p>Local lawyer (2009 - 2009) Guatemala</p> <p>Los Cholos gang (2003 - 2003) Guatemala</p> <p>Los Zetas (2011 - 2011) Guatemala</p> <p>Lynch mob (1994 - 2004) Guatemala</p> <p>Mara 18 (2005 - 2006) Guatemala</p> <p>Mara 18 members (2005 - 2005) Guatemala</p> <p>Mara Salvatrucha (MS-13) (2005 - 2006) Guatemala</p> <p>Mara Salvatrucha members (2006 - 2006) Guatemala</p> <p>Martima company (2001 - 2001) Guatemala</p> <p>Massacre survivors (2001 - 2001) Guatemala</p> <p>Mayan indians (2007 - 2009) Guatemala</p> <p>Mayoral candidate (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>McDonalds (1992 - 1992) Guatemala</p> <p>Members of the Mexican Gulf drug cartel (2008 - 2008) Guatemala</p> <p>Migrant farm workers (2011 - 2011) Guatemala</p> <p>Missionaries (2004 - 2004) Guatemala</p> <p>Mob (2012 - 2012) Guatemala</p> <p>Mob of villagers (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Mormon missionaries (1994 - 1994) Guatemala</p> <p>Mormon tour group (2004 - 2004) Guatemala</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>National Association of Peasant Organizations (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>National Organization of Farmers (2000 - 2000) Guatemala</p> <p>National Organization of Peasants (2001 - 2001) Guatemala</p> <p>Non-gang prisoners (2006 - 2006) Guatemala</p> <p>Opposition lawmaker (2012 - 2012) Guatemala</p> <p>Pandilla 18 gang members (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Paramilitaries (1992 - 2004) Guatemala</p> <p>Peace talks (1994 - 1994) Guatemala</p> <p>Peasants (1992 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>Political activists (1990 - 1999) Guatemala</p> <p>Power plant workers (1995 - 1995) Guatemala</p> <p>Prison inmates (1997 - 2008) Guatemala</p> <p>Prison officials (2005 - 2009) Guatemala</p> <p>Prisoners (2000 - 2001) Guatemala</p> <p>Pro-Escobar supporters (2004 - 2004) Guatemala</p> <p>Public doctors (1994 - 1994) Guatemala</p> <p>Public employees (1993 - 1993) Guatemala</p> <p>Public transport workers (1994 - 1994) Guatemala</p> <p>Ranch employees (2006 - 2006) Guatemala</p> <p>Rightist activist (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Rival gangs (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Rival prison gangs (2001 - 2005) Guatemala</p> <p>Rival street gangs (2004 - 2004) Guatemala</p> <p>Robbery suspects (1999 - 1999) Guatemala</p> <p>Rural organizations (1994 - 1994) Guatemala</p> <p>Salvadoran members of the Central American Parliament (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Schools (2001 - 2001) Guatemala</p> <p>Senatorial candidate (2003 - 2003) Guatemala</p> <p>Soccer fans (1998 - 1998) Guatemala</p> <p>Soldiers (1990 - 1995) Guatemala</p> <p>Spanish embassy (2001 - 2001) Guatemala</p> <p>Squatters (2004 - 2004) Guatemala</p> <p>Street vendors (2002 - 2003) Guatemala</p> <p>Student protesters (1994 - 1994) Guatemala</p> <p>Students (1992 - 2001) Guatemala</p> <p>Suspected gang members (2005 - 2005) Guatemala</p> <p>Suspected kidnappers (2006 - 2006) Guatemala</p> <p>Suspected MS-13 member (2006 - 2006) Guatemala</p> <p>Suspected rapists (2006 - 2006) Guatemala</p> <p>Swedish embassy guard (1990 - 1990) Guatemala</p> <p>Teachers (2003 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Tourists (2000 - 2000) Guatemala</p> <p>Town councilor candidate (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Trade unionists (1996 - 1996) Guatemala</p> <p>UN aid worker (1995 - 1995) Guatemala</p> <p>UN building (1995 - 1995) Guatemala</p> <p>Unionists (2003 - 2003) Guatemala</p> <p>Unknown (1990 - 2005) Guatemala</p> <p>Unknown assailants (1990 - 2010) Guatemala</p> <p>Unknown assassins (2002 - 2002) Guatemala</p> <p>Unknown attackers (1999 - 2001) Guatemala</p> <p>Unknown bombers (1992 - 2011) Guatemala</p> <p>Unknown drug gang (2008 - 2008) Guatemala</p> <p>Unknown gunmen (1990 - 2013) Guatemala</p> <p>Unknown kidnappers (1995 - 1996) Guatemala</p> <p>Unknown vigilantes (2005 - 2005) Guatemala</p> <p>US citizen (1990 - 1990) Guatemala</p> <p>US President George W. Bush (2007 - 2007) Guatemala</p> <p>Vendors (2003 - 2003) Guatemala</p> <p>Victims (2013 - 2013) Guatemala</p> <p>Vigilante mob (2013 - 2013) Guatemala</p> <p>Vigilantes (2006 - 2006) Guatemala</p> <p>Villagers (1990 - 2006) Guatemala</p> <p>Voters (2003 - 2003) Guatemala</p> <p>Wealthy family (1994 - 1994) Guatemala</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Women (2006 - 2006) Guatemala</p> <p>Workers (1996 - 2004) Guatemala</p> <p>World Trade Organization (2003 - 2003) Guatemala</p> <p>Would-be assassin (1996 - 1996) Guatemala</p>

## 5.24 Honduras

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Attorney General (2009 - 2009) Honduras	Cinchoneros faction (1990 - 1990) Honduras	Civilians (1992 - 2011) Honduras	Agricultural company employees (2012 - 2012) Honduras
Economy Ministry building (1996 - 1996) Honduras	Cinchoneros leader (1990 - 1990) Honduras	Honduran civilians (1998 - 1998) Honduras	Air traffic controllers (1995 - 1996) Honduras
Government (1995 - 2013) Honduras	Civic Council of Popular and Indigenous Organizations of Honduras (2004 - 2004) Honduras		American activists (1997 - 1997) Honduras
Honduran Congress building (1996 - 1996) Honduras	Committee of Popular and Indigenous Organizations (1998 - 1998) Honduras		American expatriot (2001 - 2001) Honduras
Honduran Security Ministry (2005 - 2005) Honduras	Confederation of Indigenous Peoples (1999 - 1999) Honduras		American Pacific (1991 - 1991) Honduras
Liberal party (2001 - 2005) Honduras	Indigenous protesters (1997 - 1997) Honduras		Anti-globalization protesters (2003 - 2003) Honduras
Mayor of Jocun (2009 - 2009) Honduras	Justa C (1996 - 1996) Honduras		Anti-war protesters (2004 - 2004) Honduras
Military (2009 - 2009) Honduras	Morazano National Liberation Front (1990 - 1990) Honduras		Armed assailants (2012 - 2012) Honduras
National Party (2005 - 2005) Honduras	Popular Bloc (2000 - 2002) Honduras		Armed men (2012 - 2012) Honduras
Nationalist party congressional candidate (2001 - 2001) Honduras	Popular Resistance Group (2003 - 2003) Honduras		Armed mob (2008 - 2008) Honduras
Police (1999 - 2013) Honduras	Pro-Zelaya protesters (2009 - 2010) Honduras		Arnulfo Gutierrez (2003 - 2003) Honduras
Police officers (2013 - 2013) Honduras	Protesters (1995 - 2012) Honduras		Assailants (2012 - 2012) Honduras

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>President Manual Zelaya (2009 - 2009) Honduras</p> <p>Prison (1995 - 2007) Honduras</p> <p>Prison employees (2008 - 2008) Honduras</p> <p>Prison guards (2000 - 2001) Honduras</p> <p>Pro-government radio station (2009 - 2009) Honduras</p> <p>Security forces (2012 - 2012) Honduras</p> <p>Supreme Court (2013 - 2013) Honduras</p> <p>Supreme Court building (1996 - 2005) Honduras</p> <p>Xiomara Castro (2013 - 2013) Honduras</p>			<p>Association of Urban Transport (2004 - 2004) Honduras</p> <p>Banana workers (1990 - 2002) Honduras</p> <p>Barrio 18 gang (2013 - 2013) Honduras</p> <p>Brother of the former president (2009 - 2009) Honduras</p> <p>CAFTA (2005 - 2006) Honduras</p> <p>Canadian embassy (2001 - 2001) Honduras</p> <p>Chiquita Brands International (1990 - 1994) Honduras</p> <p>Chiquita Brands International Inc (2002 - 2002) Honduras</p> <p>Chorti (2000 - 2000) Honduras</p> <p>Christmas shoppers (2003 - 2003) Honduras</p> <p>Coffee farmers (2002 - 2002) Honduras</p> <p>Colombus Day (1997 - 1998) Honduras</p> <p>Committee of People's and Indian Organizations (1998 - 1998) Honduras</p> <p>Corporacion Dinant (2012 - 2012) Honduras</p> <p>Court building (1996 - 1996) Honduras</p> <p>Criminal gang (2003 - 2008) Honduras</p> <p>Director of the Office for Combatting Drug Trafficking (2009 - 2009) Honduras</p> <p>Drug runners (2012 - 2012) Honduras</p> <p>Drug smugglers (2002 - 2002) Honduras</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Dutch tourists (2000 - 2000) Honduras Empresa de Telecomunicaciones (2004 - 2004) Honduras European tourists (2002 - 2002) Honduras Farm workers (2012 - 2012) Honduras Farmer's Way (2012 - 2012) Honduras Farmers (1999 - 1999) Honduras Farming activists (2012 - 2012) Honduras Fast food restaurant (1997 - 1997) Honduras Federation of Teaching Organizations of Honduras (2011 - 2011) Honduras Fired miners (1991 - 1991) Honduras Former employees (1998 - 1998) Honduras Gang members (2001 - 2001) Honduras Gay-rights activist (2009 - 2009) Honduras Guatemala (1999 - 1999) Honduras Guerrillas (2011 - 2011) Honduras Gunmen (2012 - 2012) Honduras Honduran soccer fans (1993 - 1993) Honduras Human rights activist (2012 - 2012) Honduras Human Rights Defense Committee (1996 - 1996) Honduras Jorge Roberto Maradiaga (2002 - 2002) Honduras Journalist (2010 - 2012) Honduras

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Journalists (2004 - 2011) Honduras</p> <p>Juvenile inmates (2000 - 2000) Honduras</p> <p>Kidnappers (2002 - 2002) Honduras</p> <p>Killers of journalists (2012 - 2012) Honduras</p> <p>Landless peasants (2012 - 2012) Honduras</p> <p>Lawyer (2002 - 2002) Honduras</p> <p>Leftist students (2013 - 2013) Honduras</p> <p>Lenca Indians (2006 - 2006) Honduras</p> <p>Local environmentalists (2004 - 2004) Honduras</p> <p>Loggers (2004 - 2004) Honduras</p> <p>Mara-18 (2008 - 2008) Honduras</p> <p>Mara 18 (2005 - 2010) Honduras</p> <p>Mara 18 prison inmates (2003 - 2003) Honduras</p> <p>Mara Salvatrucha (MS-13) (2004 - 2010) Honduras</p> <p>Mexican soccer team (1993 - 1993) Honduras</p> <p>Murderers (2010 - 2010) Honduras</p> <p>National Association of Public Employees (2005 - 2005) Honduras</p> <p>National Federation of Teachers (2002 - 2002) Honduras</p> <p>National Indian Council (2005 - 2005) Honduras</p> <p>Nurses (2004 - 2004) Honduras</p> <p>Paisa gang inmates (2003 - 2003) Honduras</p> <p>Peasants (2011 - 2011) Honduras</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Pirates (2000 - 2000) Honduras Political activist (2011 - 2011) Honduras Political Block (2003 - 2003) Honduras Prison gang (1999 - 2001) Honduras Prison gangs (2008 - 2008) Honduras Prison inmate (2012 - 2012) Honduras Prison inmates (1995 - 2012) Honduras Prison System (1997 - 1997) Honduras Prison warden (2012 - 2012) Honduras Prisoners (2013 - 2013) Honduras Public health workers (1997 - 2009) Honduras Public hospitals (2005 - 2005) Honduras Randers (2011 - 2011) Honduras Rival drug gangs (2013 - 2013) Honduras Rival gang (2010 - 2010) Honduras Rival prison gang (2006 - 2008) Honduras Secondary school teachers (2001 - 2001) Honduras Shopping center (1993 - 1993) Honduras Soccer fans (2000 - 2000) Honduras Soccer players (2012 - 2012) Honduras Soldiers (2011 - 2012) Honduras Standard Fruit (1998 - 1998) Honduras Street gang (2010 - 2010) Honduras

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Street gang leader (2010 - 2010) Honduras</p> <p>Supporters of Roberto Acosta (1995 - 1995) Honduras</p> <p>Suspected gang members (2011 - 2011) Honduras</p> <p>Taiwanese embassy (1997 - 1997) Honduras</p> <p>Teachers (2003 - 2004) Honduras</p> <p>Telecom employees (2004 - 2004) Honduras</p> <p>Trade unionists (2002 - 2002) Honduras</p> <p>United Nations Central American Observer Group (1991 - 1991) Honduras</p> <p>United States (1997 - 2002) Honduras</p> <p>Unknown assailants (2001 - 2012) Honduras</p> <p>Unknown attacker (2012 - 2012) Honduras</p> <p>Unknown attackers (1991 - 2003) Honduras</p> <p>Unknown bombers (1996 - 2009) Honduras</p> <p>Unknown gunmen (1999 - 2012) Honduras</p> <p>Unknown kidnappers (2012 - 2012) Honduras</p> <p>US embassy (1996 - 1998) Honduras</p> <p>US military forces (1990 - 1990) Honduras</p> <p>US Secretary of State Powell (2003 - 2003) Honduras</p> <p>Victims (2012 - 2012) Honduras</p> <p>Women (1996 - 1996) Honduras</p>

## 5.25 Haiti



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Aide to the prime minister (2013 - 2013) Haiti	Activist Bien-Aime (1994 - 1994) Haiti	Angry civilians (2004 - 2004) Haiti	6 year-old girl (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Alleged police collaborators (2004 - 2004) Haiti	Activist Marie Auxiliatrice Decossa (1994 - 1994) Haiti	Armed civilians (1993 - 1994) Haiti	Abandoned military base (2012 - 2012) Haiti
Anti-Aristide demonstrators (2001 - 2001) Haiti	Alerte Belance (1993 - 1993) Haiti	Citizen's homes (1995 - 1995) Haiti	Abandoned soda truck (2005 - 2005) Haiti
Anti-Aristide militants (1993 - 1993) Haiti	Amiot Metayer supporters (2003 - 2003) Haiti	Citizen (1990 - 2003) Haiti	Accused thief (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Anti-Cedras demonstrators (1994 - 1994) Haiti	Anti-Aristide legislator (1994 - 1994) Haiti	Citizens (1990 - 2005) Haiti	Activists (1999 - 1999) Haiti
Anti-FRAPH leader (1996 - 1996) Haiti	Anti-Aristide protesters (2001 - 2001) Haiti	Civilians (2004 - 2005) Haiti	Aid vehicles (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Aristide's home (2004 - 2004) Haiti	Anti-Aristide activists (2004 - 2004) Haiti	Other citizens (2002 - 2004) Haiti	Airport guards (1993 - 1993) Haiti
Aristide (1991 - 2004) Haiti	Anti-government group (2004 - 2004) Haiti		Alleged Aristide militant (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Aristide Aide (1995 - 1995) Haiti	Anti-government mob (2001 - 2001) Haiti		Alleged extortionists (2001 - 2001) Haiti
Aristide candidate Pierre Maccene Dorval followers (2000 - 2000) Haiti	Anti-government protester (2004 - 2004) Haiti		Alleged hired gun (2005 - 2005) Haiti
Aristide gangs (2004 - 2004) Haiti	Anti-government protesters (1995 - 2013) Haiti		Alleged looter (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Aristide government (2001 - 2001) Haiti	Anti-Preval demonstrators (2011 - 2011) Haiti		Alleged military supporters (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Aristide homeless shelter (2000 - 2000) Haiti	Antoine Izmerly (1993 - 1993) Haiti		Alleged murderer (2002 - 2002) Haiti
Aristide loyalists (2004 - 2004) Haiti	Aristide's opposition (2004 - 2004) Haiti		Alleged opposition members (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Aristide militants (2001 - 2004) Haiti	Aristide and Malval (1993 - 1993) Haiti		Alleged paramilitary thugs (1990 - 1990) Haiti
Aristide party coordinator Cleonord Souverain (2002 - 2002) Haiti	Aristide opponent Alerte Belance (1993 - 1993) Haiti		Alleged thief (2001 - 2010) Haiti
Aristide supporter's homes (2004 - 2004) Haiti	Aristide opponent Gerard Gourgue (2001 - 2001) Haiti		American businessman Marc Ashton (2001 - 2001) Haiti
Aristide supporter (1993 - 2004) Haiti	Aristide opponents (1993 - 2004) Haiti		American freelance photographer (2005 - 2005) Haiti
Aristide supporter Bruno Cadet (2001 - 2001) Haiti	Aristide partisan Dady Pierre (1994 - 1994) Haiti		Americans (2000 - 2000) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Aristide supporters (1992 - 2013) Haiti	Aristide partisans (1994 - 1994) Haiti		Amnesty International (1992 - 2011) Haiti
Army-backed gangs (1993 - 1993) Haiti	Aristide/Paul supporters (1994 - 1994) Haiti		Angry crowd (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Army-backed gunmen (1993 - 1994) Haiti	Armed Aristide opponents (2004 - 2004) Haiti		Angry mob (1994 - 2006) Haiti
Army officer (1994 - 1994) Haiti	Artibonite Revolutionary Resistance Front (2004 - 2004) Haiti		Angry mobs (2010 - 2010) Haiti
Army outpost (1992 - 1992) Haiti	Base Resistance (2004 - 2004) Haiti		Anti-homosexual mob (2013 - 2013) Haiti
Army troops (1992 - 1992) Haiti	Businessman Claude Bernard Lauture (2004 - 2004) Haiti		Anti-International Monetary Fund Committee (1997 - 1997) Haiti
Bale Wouzo (2004 - 2004) Haiti	Cannibal Army (2002 - 2002) Haiti		Anti-military demonstrators (1994 - 1995) Haiti
Bodyguard of Sen. Mehu Milius Garcon (1997 - 1997) Haiti	Cannibal Army supporters (2003 - 2003) Haiti		Architect's home (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Brig. Gen. Henri Max Mayard (1995 - 1995) Haiti	Celestin supporters (2010 - 2010) Haiti		Armed assailants (1995 - 2006) Haiti
Candidate Jean-Laurent Nelson (1995 - 1995) Haiti	Citizens Initiative (2002 - 2002) Haiti		Armed demonstrators (1993 - 1993) Haiti
Candidate Milo Gousse (1995 - 1995) Haiti	Confederation of Democratic Unity (1990 - 1990) Haiti		Armed gang (2004 - 2006) Haiti
Cedras (1994 - 1994) Haiti	Convergence opposition alliance (2001 - 2001) Haiti		Armed gangs (2004 - 2007) Haiti
Chamber of Deputies candidate Jean-Charles Henoc (1995 - 1995) Haiti	Convergence opposition partisans (2001 - 2001) Haiti		Armed group (1997 - 2010) Haiti
Charles Henri Baker supporters (2010 - 2010) Haiti	Democratic Convergence group (2000 - 2000) Haiti		Armed group of people (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Christian Movement for the Renewal of Haiti (2000 - 2000) Haiti	Deputies seeking to oust Prime Minister Preval (1991 - 1991) Haiti		Armed groups (2005 - 2005) Haiti
City government (2007 - 2007) Haiti	Duvalier supporters (1990 - 1990) Haiti		Armed individuals (1995 - 2005) Haiti
Civilian army auxiliaries (1993 - 1993) Haiti	Front for the Advancement and Progress of Haiti members (1994 - 1994) Haiti		Armed man (1996 - 1996) Haiti
Col. Dumarsais Romulus (1995 - 1995) Haiti	Front for the Advancement and Progress of Haiti headquarters (1994 - 1994) Haiti		Armed men (1990 - 2005) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Council of State (1990 - 1990) Haiti	Front for the Advancement and Progress of Haiti militant (1994 - 1994) Haiti		Armed people (2001 - 2001) Haiti
County sheriff and deputies (1991 - 1991) Haiti	Front spokesman Eliscar Charles (2003 - 2003) Haiti		Armed protesters (2011 - 2011) Haiti
Culture Minister Jean-Claude Bajeux (1996 - 1996) Haiti	Gonaives Resistance Front (2003 - 2004) Haiti		Armed rebels (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Democratic Platform (2004 - 2004) Haiti	Government opponents (1990 - 2004) Haiti		Armed residents (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Deputy Mayor Cadet Damzal (1994 - 1994) Haiti	Grass roots leader Odonel Paul (2003 - 2003) Haiti		Armed thugs (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Deputy mayor Johnny Charles (1995 - 1995) Haiti	Guy Phillipe supporters (2004 - 2004) Haiti		Armed villagers (2000 - 2000) Haiti
Deputy Samuel Milord (1993 - 1993) Haiti	Insurgents (2004 - 2004) Haiti		Arsonist (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Education Ministry (1994 - 1994) Haiti	Jean-Claude Duvalier supporters (2011 - 2011) Haiti		Arsonists (2000 - 2006) Haiti
Education ministry (2010 - 2010) Haiti	Jean Tatoune (2002 - 2002) Haiti		Assailants (1992 - 2005) Haiti
Election bureau (1995 - 1995) Haiti	Justice of the peace Feliton Gauthier (2001 - 2001) Haiti		Assassin on a motorcycle (2002 - 2002) Haiti
Electoral council (2000 - 2000) Haiti	Lavalas (1994 - 1994) Haiti		Assembly candidate Merilus Deus (2000 - 2000) Haiti
Electoral council buildings (2000 - 2000) Haiti	Macoutes militia members (1994 - 1994) Haiti		Attackers (1992 - 2011) Haiti
Electoral council member (1995 - 1995) Haiti	Mayoral candidate Jean Felix Gracou supporters (2000 - 2000) Haiti		Autonomous Union of Haitian Workers (1991 - 1991) Haiti
Electoral office (2000 - 2005) Haiti	Michel Martelly supporters (2010 - 2010) Haiti		Ballot boxes (2000 - 2000) Haiti
Electoral officials (1995 - 2000) Haiti	Militias (1994 - 1994) Haiti		Bank cooperative (2002 - 2002) Haiti
Electoral workers (2000 - 2000) Haiti	Mirlande Manigat supporters (2010 - 2010) Haiti		Bar and shops (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Foreign minister Claudette Werleigh (1993 - 1993) Haiti	National Popular Assembly (1993 - 1993) Haiti		Brothers of Christian Education religious school leader (1998 - 1998) Haiti
Foreign minister Fritz Longchamp (1997 - 1997) Haiti	Opponents of Aristide (1991 - 2004) Haiti		Building housing ballots (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Front for the Advancement and Progress of Haiti (1993 - 1995) Haiti	Opponents of Cedras (1993 - 1993) Haiti		Bus (2004 - 2004) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Front for the Advancement and Progress of Haiti militants (1993 - 1993) Haiti	Opponents of President Martelly (2012 - 2012) Haiti		Bus and taxi drivers (2003 - 2005) Haiti
Government (1990 - 2013) Haiti	Opposition leader Jean-Robert Lalane (2003 - 2003) Haiti		Bus conductor (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Government buildings (2003 - 2003) Haiti	Opposition marchers (2001 - 2001) Haiti		Bus driver (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Government labor inspectors (1997 - 1997) Haiti	Opposition politician Legitime Atis (2000 - 2000) Haiti		Bus drivers (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Government loyalists (2004 - 2004) Haiti	Organization of the People in Struggle (2001 - 2001) Haiti		Bus passenger (1997 - 1997) Haiti
Government Prosecutor Laraque Exantus (1994 - 1994) Haiti	Platform of Civil Society Associations and Opposition Parties (2003 - 2003) Haiti		Business Associations (2003 - 2003) Haiti
Government supporters (2004 - 2004) Haiti	Presidential candidate Michel Martelly (2010 - 2010) Haiti		Business leaders (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Haiti's Provisional Election Council headquarters (2000 - 2000) Haiti	Presidential candidate Michel Martelly supporters (2010 - 2010) Haiti		Bystander (2003 - 2003) Haiti
Haitian border police (1997 - 1997) Haiti	Presidential candidate Mirlande Manigat (2010 - 2010) Haiti		Bystanders (2003 - 2003) Haiti
Haitian Chamber of Commerce and Industry (2006 - 2006) Haiti	Presumed anti-government activists lottery stands and restaurant (2004 - 2004) Haiti		Camp residents (2010 - 2010) Haiti
Haitian Democratic Party candidate Lesly Tilus (2000 - 2000) Haiti	Pro-Aristide citizens (1993 - 1993) Haiti		Campaign organizer Brannor Sanon (2000 - 2000) Haiti
Haitian electoral official Carlo Dupiton (2000 - 2000) Haiti	Pro-Aristide gang (2005 - 2005) Haiti		Canadian Ambassador Gilles Bernier (2000 - 2000) Haiti
Haitian Government (1992 - 1992) Haiti	Pro-Aristide militants (1999 - 2001) Haiti		Canadian Government (1991 - 1991) Haiti
Haitian military (1994 - 1995) Haiti	Pro-Aristide priests (1992 - 1992) Haiti		Canadian journalist (1994 - 2002) Haiti
Haitian riot police (2001 - 2001) Haiti	Pro-Duvalier political parties (1993 - 1993) Haiti		Canadian policemen (2005 - 2005) Haiti
Health Ministry vehicle (2003 - 2003) Haiti	Pro-Preval gunmen (1995 - 1995) Haiti		Candidate (1995 - 1995) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Hubert Deronceray's Mobilization for National Development party headquarters (2002 - 2002) Haiti	Pro-rebel demonstrators (2004 - 2004) Haiti		Candidate supporters (2000 - 2009) Haiti
INITE ruling party candidate Jude Celestin supporters (2010 - 2010) Haiti	Protest movement leaders (2003 - 2003) Haiti		Candidate Vladimir Jeanty (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Interior Ministry employees (2003 - 2003) Haiti	Protesters (1991 - 2013) Haiti		Car dealerships (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Judge Claudy Gassant (2001 - 2001) Haiti	Rebel supporters (2004 - 2004) Haiti		Care International worker Nicolas Jean Benot (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Judges (2003 - 2005) Haiti	Rebels (1994 - 2004) Haiti		Carnival attendees (2012 - 2012) Haiti
Judges and clerks (2005 - 2005) Haiti	Rene Theodore (1992 - 1992) Haiti		Carnival children (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Judicial police head Andre Mariosol (1999 - 1999) Haiti	Rioters (1998 - 2010) Haiti		Cars (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Justice minister (1993 - 1995) Haiti	Space for Concord coalition (2000 - 2000) Haiti		Catholic priest (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Justice Minister (2005 - 2005) Haiti	Space for Concord opposition coalition opposition militant (2000 - 2000) Haiti		Catholic Relief Services (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Justice Ministry (2012 - 2012) Haiti	Supporters of presidential candidate Mirlande Manigat (2010 - 2010) Haiti		Cement depot owner and his family (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Justice ministry security guard (1997 - 1997) Haiti	Suspected coup supporter (1995 - 1995) Haiti		Ceremony attendees (2010 - 2010) Haiti
Lavalas Family partisans (2000 - 2000) Haiti	The Resistance Front (2003 - 2003) Haiti		Chamber of Commerce (2005 - 2005) Haiti
Lavalas family supporters (2004 - 2004) Haiti	Tonton Macoutes members (1993 - 1993) Haiti		Chief of security for Aristide foundation (1998 - 1998) Haiti
Lavalas Party (2008 - 2008) Haiti	U.S. Government (1991 - 1992) Haiti		Chinese men (1992 - 1992) Haiti
Lavalas Party member Joseph Zeus Duverge (2001 - 2001) Haiti	U.S. government (1993 - 1993) Haiti		Cholera treatment center (2010 - 2010) Haiti
Law enforcement volunteers (1995 - 1995) Haiti	United States military (1995 - 1995) Haiti		Christian Movement for a New Haiti (2000 - 2000) Haiti
Lawmaker Dany Toussaint (2002 - 2002) Haiti	United States troops (1993 - 1993) Haiti		Churchgoers (1993 - 1994) Haiti
Legislature candidate Jeremie Joachim (2000 - 2000) Haiti	UNITY protesters (2011 - 2011) Haiti		Citizens and soldiers committing violence (1990 - 1990) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Local electoral official Carl Henry Emilicar (2000 - 2000) Haiti	Villagers suspected of supporting rebels (1994 - 1994) Haiti		City workers (1993 - 1993) Haiti
Local government (1997 - 1997) Haiti			Civic leaders and journalists (2003 - 2003) Haiti
Local police (1990 - 1994) Haiti			Civil groups (2003 - 2003) Haiti
Local police station (2003 - 2003) Haiti			Civilian defense groups (1990 - 1990) Haiti
Maj. Gen. Jean-Claude Duperval (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Closed shops (1993 - 1993) Haiti
Marcellus Denis (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Club-wielding demonstrators (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Mayor-elect Necuel Belcombe (2000 - 2000) Haiti			Coalition of musicians, painters and writers (2003 - 2003) Haiti
Mayor Dongot Joseph (2001 - 2001) Haiti			Commission of Women Victims for Victims (2006 - 2006) Haiti
Mayor Erla Francois (1996 - 1996) Haiti			Community radio station Radio Unite (2000 - 2000) Haiti
Mayor Evans Paul (1993 - 1993) Haiti			Community radio stations (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Mayor Lydie Parent (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Congress of National Salvation (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Military (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Cpl. Beauville Ocean (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Mobilization for National Development (1991 - 1991) Haiti			Crowd (1994 - 2008) Haiti
Mobilization for National Development members (1996 - 1996) Haiti			Crowd of Haitians (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Municipal government (1999 - 1999) Haiti			Crowd of mourners (2005 - 2005) Haiti
National Congress of Democratic Movements (1995 - 1995) Haiti			Crowd of people (1992 - 1992) Haiti
National Front for Change and Democracy (1995 - 1995) Haiti			Crowds (2004 - 2004) Haiti
National palace guardsmen (1996 - 1996) Haiti			Demonstrators (1991 - 2012) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
National police (1996 - 1996) Haiti			Descahos gang members (2004 - 2004) Haiti
National police arms locker (2003 - 2003) Haiti			Discharged soldiers (1994 - 1994) Haiti
National police training center (1996 - 1996) Haiti			Dissidents (1991 - 1991) Haiti
National prison (2004 - 2005) Haiti			District election bureau (1993 - 1993) Haiti
New trainee police force (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Doctors (2004 - 2006) Haiti
Newly appointed state reporters (1995 - 1995) Haiti			Doctors Without Borders (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Newly elected Rep. Jean-Hubert Feuille (1995 - 1995) Haiti			Dominican Republic (2003 - 2003) Haiti
Officer Jean Leonard Conseillant (1996 - 1996) Haiti			Dominican Republic embassy (2009 - 2009) Haiti
Opposition parties (2004 - 2004) Haiti			Drivers (1996 - 2008) Haiti
Opposition party headquarters (2000 - 2000) Haiti			Election monitor (2010 - 2010) Haiti
Opposition party supporters (2000 - 2000) Haiti			Election offices (2000 - 2000) Haiti
Police-linked gunmen (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Electoral materials (2000 - 2000) Haiti
Police (1992 - 2011) Haiti			Embassy vehicles (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Police academy (2001 - 2001) Haiti			Emergency relief workers (2008 - 2008) Haiti
Police barracks (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Enraged residents (1996 - 1996) Haiti
Police chief (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Environmental activists (2003 - 2003) Haiti
Police chief Harold Adeclat's home (2003 - 2004) Haiti			EU agriculture consultant Pierre-Yves Baulain (2000 - 2000) Haiti
Police commissioner Jean-Robert Sydney (1999 - 1999) Haiti			Evangelicals (2010 - 2010) Haiti
Police inspector Valcourt Desir (1996 - 1996) Haiti			Evans Picot (1993 - 1993) Haiti
Police inspector wearing a dress (1997 - 1997) Haiti			Far right demonstrators (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Police instructor (1996 - 1996) Haiti			Farmers (2010 - 2010) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police officer (1999 - 2004) Haiti			Father Jean-Marie Vincent (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Police Officers (1990 - 1990) Haiti			Federation of Haitian University Students (2003 - 2003) Haiti
Police officers (1996 - 1996) Haiti			Felix Lamy (1992 - 1992) Haiti
Police official's mother (1996 - 1996) Haiti			Fifteen major business associations (2002 - 2002) Haiti
Police Station (1994 - 1995) Haiti			Fleeing residents (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Police station (2001 - 2004) Haiti			Flood victims (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Police Stations (2004 - 2004) Haiti			Food convoy (1995 - 2010) Haiti
Policeman (1996 - 2005) Haiti			Food depot (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Policemen (1996 - 2005) Haiti			Food distribution center (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Policemen in plain clothes (1993 - 1993) Haiti			Food storage depot (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Political party leader Sauveur Pierre Etienne (1999 - 1999) Haiti			Food truck (2008 - 2008) Haiti
Port-Au-Prince mayor (1995 - 1995) Haiti			Food trucks (2004 - 2004) Haiti
President Martelly's entourage (2011 - 2011) Haiti			Food warehouse (1994 - 1997) Haiti
President Martelly (2012 - 2012) Haiti			Food warehouses (2002 - 2002) Haiti
President Martelly and his supporters (2012 - 2012) Haiti			Foreign troops (2004 - 2004) Haiti
President Michel Martelly (2012 - 2012) Haiti			Former army officer (1993 - 1995) Haiti
President Preval's sister (1999 - 1999) Haiti			Former Haitian army colonel Jean Lamy (1999 - 1999) Haiti
Preval supporters (2009 - 2009) Haiti			Former headquarters (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Prime Minister Jacques Alexis (1999 - 1999) Haiti			Former health minister Ary Bordes (2000 - 2000) Haiti
Prime minister Preval supporters (1991 - 1991) Haiti			Former Mayoral Candidate (1997 - 1997) Haiti



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Prime Minister Yvon Neptune (2004 - 2004) Haiti			Former President Preval supporters (2005 - 2005) Haiti
Prison guards (2001 - 2010) Haiti			Former Rep. Lorraine Casimir (1999 - 1999) Haiti
Pro-Aristide Artist (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Former Rep. Wilner Raphael (1999 - 1999) Haiti
Pro-Aristide assailants (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Former Sgt. Andre Pierre Armand (1996 - 1996) Haiti
Pro-Aristide Assembly President Firmin Jean-Louis (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Former soldier Wilner Jean-Louis (2001 - 2001) Haiti
Pro-Aristide crowd (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Former soldiers (1996 - 2012) Haiti
Pro-Aristide demonstrators (1993 - 2001) Haiti			Former top official of Haiti's 1991 military coup government (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Pro-Aristide deputy mayor's house (2004 - 2004) Haiti			Fort St. Clair vigilante group (1999 - 1999) Haiti
Pro-Aristide gangs (2004 - 2004) Haiti			France (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Pro-Aristide groups (2001 - 2001) Haiti			Freelance photographer (2007 - 2007) Haiti
Pro-Aristide gunmen (2004 - 2004) Haiti			French embassy driver (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Pro-Aristide legislator (1995 - 1995) Haiti			French food convoy (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Pro-Aristide Mayor's home (2004 - 2004) Haiti			French institute of Haiti (2001 - 2001) Haiti
Pro-Aristide mayors (2001 - 2001) Haiti			French officials (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Pro-Aristide mob (2001 - 2002) Haiti			Front of United Militants (1991 - 1991) Haiti
Pro-Aristide mobs (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Funeral mourners (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Pro-Aristide neighborhood (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Gang (2004 - 2007) Haiti
Pro-Aristide neighborhood committee members (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Gang members (2005 - 2006) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Pro-Aristide neighborhood groups (2001 - 2001) Haiti			Gang of men (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Pro-Aristide protesters (1995 - 2002) Haiti			Gangs (1990 - 1990) Haiti
Pro-Aristide students (2004 - 2004) Haiti			Gangsters (1999 - 1999) Haiti
Pro-Aristide Youths (2004 - 2004) Haiti			Gas stations (2003 - 2003) Haiti
Pro-army demonstrators (1994 - 1994) Haiti			German aid organization Welthungerhilfe (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Pro-army gunman (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Goods (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Pro-army men (2012 - 2012) Haiti			Grand Ravine gang (2006 - 2006) Haiti
Pro-army militants (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Grass roots activists (1999 - 1999) Haiti
Pro-army paramilitary group (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Grass roots organizations (1991 - 1997) Haiti
Pro-government demonstrators (2001 - 2003) Haiti			Grocery store (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Pro-government group (2004 - 2004) Haiti			Group of hooded men (2002 - 2002) Haiti
Pro-government militants (2004 - 2004) Haiti			Group of men (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Pro-government mob (2001 - 2001) Haiti			Grupo M free-trade zone company (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Pro-government protesters (2002 - 2004) Haiti			Gunman (1990 - 2002) Haiti
Pro-government radio station Radio Pyramide (2003 - 2003) Haiti			Gunmen (1990 - 2010) Haiti
Pro-government residents' homes (2004 - 2004) Haiti			Gunmen dressed in military-style clothes (1992 - 1992) Haiti
Pro-government thugs (2002 - 2002) Haiti			Gunmen in army uniform (1990 - 1990) Haiti
Provincial election bureau (1995 - 1995) Haiti			Haiti's judicial system (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Provincial police chief (1998 - 1998) Haiti			Haiti's national television station (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Provincial police station (2000 - 2000) Haiti			Haitian Association of Youths for People Power (1991 - 1991) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Provisional Electoral Council (2010 - 2010) Haiti			Haitian citizens (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Provisional Electoral Council offices (2010 - 2010) Haiti			Haitian Coalition of Religious and Moral Organizations (2013 - 2013) Haiti
Provisional Electoral Office (2006 - 2006) Haiti			Haitian photographer (1993 - 1993) Haiti
Rene Preval supporters (2006 - 2006) Haiti			Haitian radio station owner (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Rep. Ary Pierre-Paul Marsan (1996 - 1996) Haiti			Haitian refugees (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Rep. Josue Salomon (1996 - 1996) Haiti			Haitian warrant officer (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Rep. Marc-Andre Dirogene (2002 - 2002) Haiti			Haitian Women's Solidarity Association (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Rep. Marc-Andre Dirogene supporters (2002 - 2002) Haiti			Haitian youths (1991 - 1991) Haiti
Rural police (1992 - 1992) Haiti			Haitians (1994 - 1994) Haiti
Security guard (1990 - 1990) Haiti			Heavily armed gunmen (2002 - 2005) Haiti
Senate candidate (1995 - 1995) Haiti			High school students (2010 - 2010) Haiti
Senator Jean-Yvon Tous-saint (1999 - 1999) Haiti			Homes (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Senator Reynold Georges (1994 - 1994) Haiti			Homosexuals (2013 - 2013) Haiti
Senator Thomas Eddy Dupiton (1993 - 1993) Haiti			Hooligans (1995 - 1995) Haiti
Senators (2001 - 2001) Haiti			Hospital (2004 - 2004) Haiti
Socialist Philippe Stevenson (1995 - 1995) Haiti			Hospital workers (1998 - 1998) Haiti
State audit bureau workers (1993 - 1993) Haiti			Houses (2002 - 2002) Haiti
State radio and tv workers (1993 - 1993) Haiti			Human rights activists (2004 - 2004) Haiti
State security forces (1993 - 1993) Haiti			Hungry people (2004 - 2004) Haiti
State tv station (1993 - 1993) Haiti			Hydroelectric plant (2003 - 2003) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>State University Hospital (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>State University nurses and orderlies (1996 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>State University of Haiti (2009 - 2009) Haiti</p> <p>State workers (2010 - 2010) Haiti</p> <p>Struggling People's Organization (2009 - 2009) Haiti</p> <p>Supporters of Lt. Gen. Raoul Cedras (1993 - 1993) Haiti</p> <p>Unspecified state security forces (1993 - 1994) Haiti</p>			<p>Independent radio stations (1991 - 1991) Haiti</p> <p>Inmates (2001 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>International Civilian Mission in Haiti member (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Janitors (2006 - 2007) Haiti</p> <p>Jean-Claude David (1996 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>Jimmy Carter (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Job applicants (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Journalist (2007 - 2007) Haiti</p> <p>Journalist Colson Dorme (1993 - 1993) Haiti</p> <p>Journalist Michele Montas (2002 - 2002) Haiti</p> <p>Journalists (1992 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>Judicial system (2002 - 2002) Haiti</p> <p>Kidnappers (1996 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Kouraj (2013 - 2013) Haiti</p> <p>Labor federations (1993 - 1993) Haiti</p> <p>Labor union members (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Landless peasants (1991 - 1991) Haiti</p> <p>Law school students (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Lawyers (1997 - 2002) Haiti</p> <p>Leader's murderer (1999 - 1999) Haiti</p> <p>Leftist folk singer (1996 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>Legislator (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Legislators (1992 - 1992) Haiti Levi Jeans factory workers (2004 - 2004) Haiti Libete newspaper street sellers (1994 - 1994) Haiti Local district attorney's home (2004 - 2004) Haiti Local elections board (2009 - 2009) Haiti Local opposition campaign director (2000 - 2000) Haiti Local opposition candidate (2000 - 2000) Haiti Longshoremen (1999 - 1999) Haiti Looters (1994 - 2010) Haiti Losing mayoral candidate Georges Simon supporters (2000 - 2000) Haiti Lottery customer (1999 - 1999) Haiti Lottery ticket worker (1999 - 1999) Haiti Machete-wielding men (2010 - 2010) Haiti Macoutes (1993 - 1993) Haiti Major business associations (1994 - 1994) Haiti Man (2004 - 2004) Haiti Man accused of ballot stuffing (1995 - 1995) Haiti Man accused of stealing fruit (1994 - 1994) Haiti Marie-Michele de Ronceray (1990 - 1990) Haiti Marketplace (2004 - 2005) Haiti Masked attackers (2004 - 2004) Haiti Masked men (2013 - 2013) Haiti Masked thugs (1990 - 1990) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Medical students (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Men (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Men armed with machetes (2010 - 2010) Haiti</p> <p>Men in black uniforms (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Men in camouflage uniforms (2001 - 2002) Haiti</p> <p>Men with knives (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>Militants (1997 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Mob (1990 - 2010) Haiti</p> <p>Mobs (2000 - 2008) Haiti</p> <p>Mother of opposition politician (2001 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>Motorcycle gunmen (1999 - 1999) Haiti</p> <p>Motorists (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Mourners (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Mrs. Aristide's aunt grandson (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Musicians (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>National Coalition for Haitian Refugees activist Pierre Esperance (1999 - 1999) Haiti</p> <p>National Equipment Center (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>National Federation of Haitian Students (1992 - 1992) Haiti</p> <p>National radio reporters (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>National Teachers Union (1997 - 1997) Haiti</p> <p>National television station (1996 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>Neighborhood self-defense group (1990 - 1990) Haiti</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>New York missionary Maureen Nielson (2001 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>News director Brignol Lindor (2001 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>North District Front (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Nuns (1990 - 1990) Haiti</p> <p>OAS States (1991 - 1991) Haiti</p> <p>Off-duty police officer (1997 - 1997) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition activist (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition activists (1997 - 1997) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition candidate headquarters (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition demonstrators (2001 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition groups (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition leader's house (2001 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition leaders (2002 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition mayoral candidate (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition member family's house (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition militant (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition motorcade (2002 - 2002) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition politicians (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition presidential candidate (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition protesters (2002 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Opposition supporters (2000 - 2004) Haiti</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Organization of American States (2000 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>Other carnival attendees (2012 - 2012) Haiti</p> <p>Papaye Peasants' Movement (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Parade participants (1996 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>Paramilitary group (1993 - 1993) Haiti</p> <p>Paramilitary thugs (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>Partisan (2006 - 2006) Haiti</p> <p>Passerby (1993 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Passing cars (2003 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Patriotic Action Committee headquarters (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>Peacekeeper (1996 - 2008) Haiti</p> <p>Peacekeepers (2005 - 2007) Haiti</p> <p>Peacekeepers from Nepal (2010 - 2010) Haiti</p> <p>Peasants (1990 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>Pedestrians (1990 - 1990) Haiti</p> <p>People's Organization (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>People (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Political and grassroots organizations (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Political candidate Rudolphe Pierre (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Political opposition figures (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Politician (2006 - 2006) Haiti</p> <p>Polling booth (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Polling station (2000 - 2010) Haiti Polling stations (2006 - 2009) Haiti Popular Organizations (2001 - 2001) Haiti Port-Au-Prince public employees (1996 - 1996) Haiti Port warehouses (2004 - 2004) Haiti Port Workers (2004 - 2004) Haiti Precinct captains (1993 - 1993) Haiti Pregnant woman (1994 - 1994) Haiti President Bush (1992 - 1992) Haiti Presidential candidate (2005 - 2005) Haiti Presidential candidates (2010 - 2010) Haiti Presumed military supporter (1995 - 1995) Haiti Preval (1995 - 1995) Haiti Prison workers (2010 - 2010) Haiti Prisoners (1995 - 2010) Haiti Private employer (1996 - 1996) Haiti Private radio stations (2003 - 2003) Haiti Private schools (1995 - 1995) Haiti Pro-democracy demonstrators (1994 - 1994) Haiti Pro-democracy group leader (1994 - 1994) Haiti Pro-military attaches (1994 - 1994) Haiti Pro-military citizens (1994 - 1994) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Pro-military demonstrators (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>Pro-military thugs (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>Pro-United States demonstrators (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>Professors (2002 - 2002) Haiti</p> <p>Provincial district attorneys (1996 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>Provincial jail (2002 - 2002) Haiti</p> <p>Public school teachers (1997 - 1997) Haiti</p> <p>Public transport union leader Cajus Lexius (1993 - 1993) Haiti</p> <p>Quixote Center human rights activists (1992 - 1992) Haiti</p> <p>Radio Africa station (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Radio and television stations owned by former parliamentary majority spokesman, Sen. Paul Denis (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Radio Caraibes station (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Radio Haiti-Inter journalist (2001 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>Radio Haiti director Jean Dominique (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Radio Haiti headquarters (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Radio Haiti Inter (2000 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>Radio Maxima (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Radio Maxima reporter's house (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Radio Maxima vehicle (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Radio station (2002 - 2002) Haiti Radio station owner Elder Ameus (1993 - 1993) Haiti Radio stations (1993 - 2004) Haiti Radio Vision 2000 building (2004 - 2004) Haiti Radio Vision 2000 news-room staff (1997 - 1997) Haiti Radio Vision 2000 Station (2004 - 2004) Haiti Radio Vision Nouvelle and Radio Lumiere compound (2001 - 2001) Haiti Random passerby (2000 - 2000) Haiti Random targets around Carrefour (2000 - 2000) Haiti Random targets around Port-Au-Prince and Petionville (2000 - 2001) Haiti Red Army gang (1996 - 1996) Haiti Red Cross workers (2004 - 2004) Haiti Refugee William Corascelan (1993 - 1993) Haiti Relatives of Deputy Samuel Milord (1993 - 1993) Haiti Relief feeding center (1994 - 1994) Haiti Relief supplies (2004 - 2004) Haiti Reporter Jean-Emile Estimable (1993 - 1993) Haiti Reporters (2005 - 2005) Haiti Reporters Without Borders leader Robert Menard (2002 - 2002) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Reputed member of the outlawed Tonton Macoute militia (1991 - 1991) Haiti</p> <p>Residents (1990 - 2005) Haiti</p> <p>Right-wing protesters (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>Rival armed gang (2006 - 2006) Haiti</p> <p>Rival candidate supporters (2009 - 2009) Haiti</p> <p>Rival gang (2003 - 2007) Haiti</p> <p>Rival group (2010 - 2010) Haiti</p> <p>Rival party (2009 - 2009) Haiti</p> <p>Rock-throwing crowd (1993 - 1993) Haiti</p> <p>Rock-throwing demonstrators (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>Roman Catholic Bishop Willy Romelus (1992 - 1992) Haiti</p> <p>Romer Deruisseaux (1990 - 1990) Haiti</p> <p>Rural election bureau (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Sacks of food and cement (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Sacks of rice (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Sailors (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>School children (1990 - 1990) Haiti</p> <p>Senate candidate aide (1997 - 1997) Haiti</p> <p>Sergeant Fleurand Dieuseul (1993 - 1993) Haiti</p> <p>Shantytown residents (2005 - 2005) Haiti</p> <p>Shell gas station (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Shelter (2008 - 2008) Haiti</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Ship owners (1997 - 1997) Haiti Shipping containers (2004 - 2004) Haiti Shops and homes (2010 - 2010) Haiti Slum dwellers (2005 - 2005) Haiti Slum neighborhood committees (1990 - 1990) Haiti Slumdwellers (1991 - 2006) Haiti Soldier (1990 - 1993) Haiti Soldiers (1990 - 1994) Haiti Soliders (1990 - 1993) Haiti Soliders in plain clothes (1993 - 1993) Haiti South district mayors (1996 - 1996) Haiti Stone-throwers (1995 - 1995) Haiti Stone-throwing commando (1995 - 1995) Haiti Stone throwers (1995 - 1995) Haiti Street cleaners (1996 - 1996) Haiti Street merchants (1993 - 1999) Haiti Street vendor (1993 - 1993) Haiti Street vendors (2007 - 2007) Haiti Student protesters (2002 - 2002) Haiti Students (1990 - 2013) Haiti Students all over Port-Au-Prince (1992 - 1992) Haiti Suspected evildoers (1995 - 1995) Haiti Suspected kidnapper (2008 - 2008) Haiti Suspected kidnappers (2007 - 2007) Haiti

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Suspected paramilitary member (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>Suspected paramilitary members (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>Suspected Rapist and murderer (2007 - 2007) Haiti</p> <p>Suspected thief (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Suspected thieves (1995 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Suspected witches (1996 - 2010) Haiti</p> <p>Swiss citizens (1996 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>Teacher's college (2009 - 2009) Haiti</p> <p>Teacher-student demonstrators (1998 - 1998) Haiti</p> <p>Teachers (1999 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Tele Haiti vehicle (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Television crew (1993 - 1993) Haiti</p> <p>The Dominican Republic (2005 - 2005) Haiti</p> <p>Thugs (1992 - 1992) Haiti</p> <p>Ti Manchet gang (2006 - 2006) Haiti</p> <p>Town bureau (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Township council candidate Gerda Colas (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Toyota dealership (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Transport unions (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Truck drivers (2006 - 2006) Haiti</p> <p>Truckers (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>U.N. civilian police (2005 - 2005) Haiti</p> <p>U.N. envoy Dante Caputo (1993 - 1993) Haiti</p> <p>U.N. peacekeeper (1996 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>U.N. Quartermaster (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>U.S. citizen Alejandro Morales (2001 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>Unemployed Haitians (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Unidentified armed men (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Unidentified assailant (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Unidentified assailants (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Unidentified attackers (2001 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>Unidentified gunmen (1995 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Unidentified men (1995 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Unidentified people (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Unidentified persons (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Unidentified rock thrower (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Unidentified youths (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Uniformed commandos (1996 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>Union activists (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Unions (2001 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>Unit assembly (1990 - 1990) Haiti</p> <p>United Nations (1993 - 2012) Haiti</p> <p>United Nations base (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>United Nations Development Program warehouse (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>United Nations observers (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>United Nations peacekeepers (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>United Nations truck (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>United Nations vehicle (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>United States (1994 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>United States Government (1995 - 1998) Haiti</p> <p>University students (1991 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Unknown (1992 - 2013) Haiti</p> <p>Unknown armed assailants (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>Unknown assailants (1990 - 2011) Haiti</p> <p>Unknown attackers (1995 - 2005) Haiti</p> <p>Unknown car driver (1996 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>Unknown goods (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Unknown gunman (2002 - 2002) Haiti</p> <p>Unknown gunmen (2004 - 2005) Haiti</p> <p>Unknown shooter (1993 - 1993) Haiti</p> <p>Unknown assailants (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Unnamed group (1992 - 1992) Haiti</p> <p>Unspecified (1993 - 1993) Haiti</p> <p>Unspecified grassroots organizations (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Vandals (1991 - 2004) Haiti</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Vehicles (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Victims and relatives of 1991 coup (2001 - 2001) Haiti</p> <p>Vigilantes (1995 - 1995) Haiti</p> <p>Villagers (1992 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>Voice of the Southern Rural Workers community radio station (2000 - 2000) Haiti</p> <p>Voodoo practitioners (2010 - 2010) Haiti</p> <p>Voodoo priests (2008 - 2008) Haiti</p> <p>Voters (1995 - 2011) Haiti</p> <p>Voting centers (2006 - 2006) Haiti</p> <p>Voting station (1995 - 2010) Haiti</p> <p>Voting stations (2010 - 2010) Haiti</p> <p>Warehouse owner (1994 - 1994) Haiti</p> <p>Warehouses (1994 - 2004) Haiti</p> <p>Wealthy industrialist (1996 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>Wilson Lemaire (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Witness for Peace delegation (1998 - 1998) Haiti</p> <p>Women's rights groups (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Women the Rising Sun (2003 - 2003) Haiti</p> <p>Woody Marc Edouard (1993 - 1993) Haiti</p> <p>Workers (1993 - 1996) Haiti</p> <p>World Food Program convoy (2010 - 2010) Haiti</p> <p>Young gangsters (2004 - 2004) Haiti</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Young man (1995 - 1995) Haiti Young men (2004 - 2005) Haiti Youths (1990 - 2010) Haiti

## 5.26 Jamaica

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Auxiliary police officer working election (2002 - 2002) Jamaica	Phipps (1998 - 1998) Jamaica	Citizen (2004 - 2009) Jamaica	Air Jamaica (2008 - 2008) Jamaica
Candidate for Prime Minister Edward Seaga (1993 - 1993) Jamaica	Protesters (2012 - 2012) Jamaica	Citizens (1993 - 2010) Jamaica	Air Jamaica flight attendants (1993 - 1993) Jamaica
Carlton Gooden - JLP supporter (2007 - 2007) Jamaica	Sandra Thompson - political activist with ties to opposition (2001 - 2001) Jamaica	Civilians (2013 - 2013) Jamaica	Air traffic controllers (2002 - 2011) Jamaica
Constable Andrew Anthony Pryce (2005 - 2005) Jamaica		Devon Scott, Darlon Clarke (2003 - 2003) Jamaica	Airport workers (2008 - 2008) Jamaica
Constable Archibald Campbell (2003 - 2003) Jamaica		Everton Brown (2005 - 2005) Jamaica	Alumina industry workers (1995 - 1995) Jamaica
Crime Management Unit - elite police squad (2003 - 2003) Jamaica		Kenroy Prince (2004 - 2004) Jamaica	Alumina Partners of Jamaica, Ltd. (Alpart) (1995 - 1995) Jamaica
Davy - Labour Party activist (1997 - 1997) Jamaica		Leroy Farquharson (2005 - 2005) Jamaica	Andrew Hamilton (2003 - 2003) Jamaica
Denham Town gang (area loyal to Labour Party) (2001 - 2001) Jamaica		Linton Rodney (2003 - 2003) Jamaica	Armed bandits (2003 - 2003) Jamaica
Department of Correctional Services (2000 - 2000) Jamaica			Armed gangs from across Jamaica (2010 - 2010) Jamaica
Detective Cpl. Joshua Graham (2002 - 2002) Jamaica			Armored car (2010 - 2010) Jamaica
District Constable Nathaniel Williams (2002 - 2002) Jamaica			Arsonists (2007 - 2007) Jamaica
Election officials (2003 - 2003) Jamaica			Assailants with knives (2002 - 2002) Jamaica

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government (1993 - 2013) Jamaica			Attacker (2002 - 2002) Jamaica
Government Parliament members (2003 - 2003) Jamaica			Attackers (1999 - 2011) Jamaica
Gunmen from Southside neighborhood (Labour Party stronghold) (2002 - 2002) Jamaica			Ausjam gold mine (2003 - 2003) Jamaica
Gunmen from Wildman Street neighborhood (People's National Party stronghold) (2002 - 2002) Jamaica			Bank workers (2003 - 2003) Jamaica
Industry Minister Karl Samuda's property (2010 - 2010) Jamaica			Ben Campbell - bus driver (1999 - 1999) Jamaica
Information Minister Colin Campbell (2002 - 2002) Jamaica			Brian Williamson - Jamaica's best known gay rights activist (2004 - 2004) Jamaica
Jamaica Defense Force (2002 - 2002) Jamaica			Broderick Wright - 11 month-old boy (2008 - 2008) Jamaica
Jamaica Labour Party supporters (2011 - 2011) Jamaica			Bus driver Harold Collins (2002 - 2002) Jamaica
Jamaican Coast Guard (2011 - 2011) Jamaica			Bus drivers (2002 - 2002) Jamaica
Jamaican government (1995 - 1995) Jamaica			Business leaders (2002 - 2002) Jamaica
Jennifer Edwards - junior minister of government (2002 - 2002) Jamaica			Business owners (2005 - 2010) Jamaica
Labor Party supporters (1997 - 1997) Jamaica			Canadian tourists (2009 - 2009) Jamaica
Labour Party members (2002 - 2002) Jamaica			Central Bank of Jamaica (1992 - 1992) Jamaica
Law office of Antonnette Haughton-Cardenas - head of newly formed United People's Party (2001 - 2001) Jamaica			Central Bank of Jamaica workers (1992 - 1992) Jamaica
Maritime pilots (1999 - 1999) Jamaica			Charmaine Rattray (2011 - 2011) Jamaica

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Members of Jamaica Labour Party (2007 - 2007) Jamaica			Christ for the Nation (Dallas) church evangelists (1997 - 1997) Jamaica
Opposition Jamaica Labour Party (1994 - 1994) Jamaica			Citizen mob (1995 - 2002) Jamaica
Opposition leader Edward Seaga (2002 - 2002) Jamaica			Citizens in Hermitage community (2002 - 2002) Jamaica
Opposition Parliament members (2003 - 2003) Jamaica			Citizens on tour boat (2002 - 2002) Jamaica
People's National Party (2007 - 2007) Jamaica			Coffee farmers (2006 - 2006) Jamaica
People's National Party worker (2007 - 2007) Jamaica			Coke (2010 - 2010) Jamaica
PM Portia Simpson Miller (2007 - 2007) Jamaica			Coke supporters (2010 - 2010) Jamaica
Police (1995 - 2010) Jamaica			Commissioner of Corrections John Prescod (1997 - 1997) Jamaica
Police Constable Dean-court Wright (2005 - 2005) Jamaica			Construction workers at Bahia Principe Hotel (2006 - 2006) Jamaica
Police Cpl. Hewitt Chandler (2005 - 2005) Jamaica			Conurban Transit (2000 - 2000) Jamaica
Police officer (2001 - 2001) Jamaica			Conurban Transit bus workers (2000 - 2000) Jamaica
Police station (2001 - 2011) Jamaica			Crew of Panamanian ship (1996 - 1996) Jamaica
Policeman (2005 - 2005) Jamaica			Cuban refugees (1996 - 1996) Jamaica
Prime Minister P.J. Patterson (2002 - 2004) Jamaica			Damien White, Lester Duckett (2002 - 2002) Jamaica
Prison guards (1997 - 2000) Jamaica			Delroy Carter (2003 - 2003) Jamaica
Pro-Government (1993 - 1993) Jamaica			Doctors (1999 - 1999) Jamaica
Rival gang supporting Jamaica Labour Party (2001 - 2001) Jamaica			Dunkirk and Admiral Town gangs (1999 - 1999) Jamaica
Rival gang supporting People's National Party (2001 - 2001) Jamaica			Election day workers (2002 - 2002) Jamaica

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Ruling party supporters (2007 - 2007) Jamaica</p> <p>Sanjay Ebanks - campaign manager for Jamaica Labour Party candidate Joan Gordon-Webley (2007 - 2007) Jamaica</p> <p>Security forces (2011 - 2011) Jamaica</p> <p>Sgt. Kingsley Lyn (2003 - 2003) Jamaica</p> <p>Supporters of Jamaica Labour Party (2007 - 2007) Jamaica</p> <p>Supporters of opposition candidate Edward Seaga (1997 - 1997) Jamaica</p> <p>Supporters of opposition party (1997 - 1997) Jamaica</p> <p>Supporters of People's National Party (2006 - 2006) Jamaica</p> <p>Supporters of Prime Minister P.J. Patterson (1997 - 1997) Jamaica</p>			<p>Embassies of Germany, France, Spain, UK (2004 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Errol Graham (2004 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Evon Baker (2004 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>FirstCaribbean International Bank (2003 - 2003) Jamaica</p> <p>Flight attendants (2008 - 2008) Jamaica</p> <p>Frome sugar factory (2006 - 2006) Jamaica</p> <p>Gang member Glenroy Maise (2002 - 2002) Jamaica</p> <p>Gang members (2002 - 2006) Jamaica</p> <p>Gangs (2001 - 2001) Jamaica</p> <p>Garbage collectors (2004 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Gasoline truck drivers (1997 - 1997) Jamaica</p> <p>Gerald &amp; Dorcas Brown (2005 - 2005) Jamaica</p> <p>Glassford Collins (2003 - 2003) Jamaica</p> <p>Grocery store (2004 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Group of youths (1999 - 1999) Jamaica</p> <p>Gunman (2002 - 2009) Jamaica</p> <p>Gunmen (1996 - 2011) Jamaica</p> <p>Gunmen who killed 3 (1996 - 1996) Jamaica</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Gunmen who killed businessman (2004 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Hannah Town gang (area loyal to People's National Party) (2001 - 2001) Jamaica</p> <p>High school student (2004 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Honduran fishing boat crew (2011 - 2011) Jamaica</p> <p>Hope's killers (2006 - 2006) Jamaica</p> <p>Hope - leader of One Order gang (2006 - 2006) Jamaica</p> <p>Hope (2006 - 2006) Jamaica</p> <p>Insurance companies (1995 - 1995) Jamaica</p> <p>Jamaica Football Referees' Association (1995 - 1995) Jamaica</p> <p>Jamaica Teachers' Association President Sherlock Allen (1995 - 1995) Jamaica</p> <p>Jamaican national soccer team (1998 - 1998) Jamaica</p> <p>Journalists (1999 - 1999) Jamaica</p> <p>Labor unions (2004 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Lawmaker (2002 - 2002) Jamaica</p> <p>Lawyers Christian Fellowship (2006 - 2006) Jamaica</p> <p>Lenford Harvey - gay man who counsels people with AIDS (2005 - 2005) Jamaica</p> <p>Local business (2004 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Local gangs (2004 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Lone gunman (2013 - 2013) Jamaica</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Masked gunmen (1997 - 1997) Jamaica</p> <p>Matthew's Lane gang (2001 - 2001) Jamaica</p> <p>Medical workers (2010 - 2010) Jamaica</p> <p>Members of Jamaica's Air Traffic Controllers Association (1995 - 1995) Jamaica</p> <p>Members of Klansman gang (2011 - 2011) Jamaica</p> <p>Merchants (1995 - 1995) Jamaica</p> <p>Methodist church (2007 - 2007) Jamaica</p> <p>Mob (2013 - 2013) Jamaica</p> <p>Mob of about 20 people (2008 - 2008) Jamaica</p> <p>Mother of local gang leader (1999 - 1999) Jamaica</p> <p>National Water Commission (1996 - 1996) Jamaica</p> <p>National Worker's Union (1995 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Navardo Hodges - member of Clansman gang (2011 - 2011) Jamaica</p> <p>Nephew of Joan McCarthy (2010 - 2010) Jamaica</p> <p>Off-duty policeman (2002 - 2002) Jamaica</p> <p>Omar Wedderburn (2001 - 2001) Jamaica</p> <p>One Hundred Lane gang (1999 - 1999) Jamaica</p> <p>One Order gang (2004 - 2008) Jamaica</p> <p>Opposition activists (2007 - 2007) Jamaica</p> <p>Opposition supporters (2003 - 2003) Jamaica</p> <p>Park Lane gang (1999 - 1999) Jamaica</p> <p>Pastor Alex Silva (2008 - 2008) Jamaica</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Patricia Howell-Bloomfield (2004 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Petromar Inc. (1996 - 1996) Jamaica</p> <p>Polling station (2002 - 2007) Jamaica</p> <p>Port Authority of Jamaica (2011 - 2011) Jamaica</p> <p>Prison inmates (1997 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Prisoners (2013 - 2013) Jamaica</p> <p>Private Sector Organization of Jamaica (2005 - 2005) Jamaica</p> <p>Rappers Vybz Kartel &amp; Ninja Man (2003 - 2003) Jamaica</p> <p>Rastafarian Assembly for Progress and Security (1995 - 1995) Jamaica</p> <p>Ricardo Taylor (2008 - 2008) Jamaica</p> <p>Rival gang (1999 - 2001) Jamaica</p> <p>Rival party supporters (2003 - 2003) Jamaica</p> <p>Rose Agatha Leon - former government minister (1999 - 1999) Jamaica</p> <p>Sam Tyson - chairman of the Sugar Producers' Federation (1992 - 1992) Jamaica</p> <p>Schoolchildren (2001 - 2001) Jamaica</p> <p>Scott Thomas - member of Clansman gang (2011 - 2011) Jamaica</p> <p>Slum residents (2013 - 2013) Jamaica</p> <p>Soccer fans (1998 - 1998) Jamaica</p> <p>Spanish developer Grupo Pinero (2006 - 2006) Jamaica</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Stonecrusher Gang (2006 - 2006) Jamaica</p> <p>Sugar industry workers (1998 - 2006) Jamaica</p> <p>Sugar Producers' Federation (1998 - 1998) Jamaica</p> <p>Superclubs Kingston offices (2001 - 2001) Jamaica</p> <p>Suspected gangsters (2007 - 2007) Jamaica</p> <p>Suspected gay man (2004 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Taxi driver David Bacchas (2003 - 2003) Jamaica</p> <p>Teachers (1999 - 1999) Jamaica</p> <p>Tel Aviv gang (2001 - 2001) Jamaica</p> <p>Telecommunications of Jamaica, Ltd. (1996 - 1996) Jamaica</p> <p>Telephone workers (1996 - 1996) Jamaica</p> <p>Tenement housing (2008 - 2008) Jamaica</p> <p>Tivoli Gardens gunmen (2010 - 2010) Jamaica</p> <p>Tourists (2003 - 2003) Jamaica</p> <p>Transgender teen (2013 - 2013) Jamaica</p> <p>Unidentified attackers (2006 - 2007) Jamaica</p> <p>Unidentified gang (2008 - 2008) Jamaica</p> <p>Unidentified gunmen (2002 - 2008) Jamaica</p> <p>University and Allied Workers Union and several other unions (1992 - 1992) Jamaica</p> <p>Unknown bomber (1998 - 2004) Jamaica</p> <p>Unknown gunmen (2010 - 2010) Jamaica</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown killer(s) (2011 - 2011) Jamaica US citizen John Beckett (1995 - 1995) Jamaica Vendor (2003 - 2003) Jamaica Venezuelan Ambassador to Jamaica Alfredo Vargas-Hirsch (1997 - 1997) Jamaica Vetha Williams (2003 - 2003) Jamaica Williams of Klansman Gang (2010 - 2010) Jamaica Workers at Ausjam gold mine (2003 - 2003) Jamaica Workers at cruise ship port (2011 - 2011) Jamaica Workers at National Water Commission (1996 - 1996) Jamaica

## 5.27 Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Administration (2003 - 2006) Kenya	Al-Shabaab (2011 - 2011) Kenya	Citizens (2007 - 2014) Kenya	African nations (2007 - 2007) Kenya
Army (2015 - 2015) Kenya	Al-Shabab recruits (2014 - 2014) Kenya	Civilians (1999 - 2015) Kenya	Air traffic controllers (1996 - 2002) Kenya
Army Base (2015 - 2015) Kenya	Al-Shebab (2012 - 2015) Kenya	Unknown civilians (2008 - 2008) Kenya	Airline workers (2009 - 2009) Kenya
Border patrol (2002 - 2002) Kenya	al-Shebab (2014 - 2014) Kenya		Airport officials (1996 - 1996) Kenya
Central Government (2012 - 2012) Kenya	al-Shebab gunmen (2014 - 2014) Kenya		Ajuran clan (1993 - 1994) Kenya
City council security officials (2006 - 2006) Kenya	Al-Shebab Sympathizers (2012 - 2012) Kenya		Al-Qaeda (1998 - 1998) Kenya
Coalition for Reform and Democracy (2014 - 2014) Kenya	Al Shabaab (2014 - 2015) Kenya		All-Banks Shopstewards Union (1998 - 1998) Kenya
Democratic Party supporters (2001 - 2001) Kenya	Angry protesters (2013 - 2014) Kenya		American tourists (1999 - 1999) Kenya
Education Ministry (2003 - 2008) Kenya	Anti-government protesters (2005 - 2005) Kenya		Amnesty International worker (2013 - 2013) Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Election officials (1992 - 1992) Kenya	Anti-government tribes (esp. Kikuyu) (1998 - 1998) Kenya		Angry mob (1992 - 2008) Kenya
Election Officials (2012 - 2012) Kenya	February 18 Resistance Army (1995 - 1995) Kenya		Another man (2007 - 2007) Kenya
Finance Ministry (1998 - 1998) Kenya	Islamic Party of Kenya (1992 - 1993) Kenya		Anti-globalization activists (2007 - 2007) Kenya
FORD members (1997 - 1997) Kenya	Islamic Party of Kenya supporters (1992 - 1992) Kenya		Anti-globalization NGOs (2005 - 2005) Kenya
FORD party (1993 - 2001) Kenya	Occupy Parliament protesters (2013 - 2013) Kenya		Armed gang (1992 - 2013) Kenya
FORD party members (1995 - 1995) Kenya	Organized protesters (2013 - 2013) Kenya		Armed men (2007 - 2014) Kenya
FORD supporters (1992 - 1995) Kenya	Prime Minister Raila Odinga's supporters (2013 - 2013) Kenya		Armed raiders (1994 - 2005) Kenya
Forum for the Restoration of Democracy (1992 - 1992) Kenya	Protester (2013 - 2013) Kenya		Armed youth (2001 - 2001) Kenya
Forum for the Restoration of Democracy in Kenya (1991 - 1991) Kenya	Protesters (2005 - 2014) Kenya		Arsonists (1997 - 2002) Kenya
General Service Unit (2005 - 2005) Kenya	protesters (2015 - 2015) Kenya		Athletics Kenya (2015 - 2015) Kenya
Government (1990 - 2015) Kenya	Sabaot Land Defence Force (2007 - 2008) Kenya		Attackers (2013 - 2014) Kenya
government (1997 - 1997) Kenya	Sabaot Land Defence Forces (suspected) (2007 - 2007) Kenya		Bandits (1995 - 2008) Kenya
Government officials (1999 - 1999) Kenya	Shebab insurgents (2013 - 2013) Kenya		Bank workers (1991 - 1991) Kenya
Governor (2015 - 2015) Kenya	Shebab militants (2013 - 2013) Kenya		Banks (1991 - 1991) Kenya
Health ministry (1997 - 1997) Kenya	Taliban (uses the name, but not the Afghan group) (2002 - 2002) Kenya		Bar (2014 - 2014) Kenya
Justice Ministry (2005 - 2005) Kenya			Beer Drinkers (2003 - 2003) Kenya
KANU (1999 - 1999) Kenya			Belgian tourists (1998 - 1998) Kenya
KANU members (1997 - 1997) Kenya			Bomber (2013 - 2013) Kenya
KANU Party (2002 - 2002) Kenya			Boniface Mwangi (2015 - 2015) Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
KANU supporters (1992 - 1998) Kenya			Borana (2000 - 2000) Kenya
KANU Youth (2001 - 2001) Kenya			Borana clan (2005 - 2013) Kenya
KANU Youth wing (1997 - 1997) Kenya			Borana tribe (2000 - 2013) Kenya
KANU youths (2001 - 2001) Kenya			Borena (2012 - 2012) Kenya
Kibaki supporters (2007 - 2007) Kenya			British ex-army officer (2013 - 2013) Kenya
Kibaki Supporters (2007 - 2007) Kenya			British farmer (2004 - 2004) Kenya
Local Government (1998 - 2015) Kenya			British tourists (2011 - 2011) Kenya
Local MPs (2015 - 2015) Kenya			Bukusu ethnic group (2014 - 2014) Kenya
Local Police (2005 - 2005) Kenya			Bukusu tribe (1992 - 1992) Kenya
Magistrates (2005 - 2005) Kenya			Bus (2013 - 2015) Kenya
Military (2012 - 2012) Kenya			Busdrivers (1996 - 1998) Kenya
Military guard (2014 - 2014) Kenya			Buses (2014 - 2015) Kenya
Minister Musikari Kombo (2005 - 2005) Kenya			Casino (2013 - 2013) Kenya
Mohamed Barre Abdullahi (2015 - 2015) Kenya			Catholic nuns (2008 - 2008) Kenya
Mombassa police (2001 - 2001) Kenya			Catholic School Boys (1991 - 1991) Kenya
Movement for Change party (2000 - 2000) Kenya			Catholic School Girls (1991 - 1991) Kenya
MP George Muchai (2015 - 2015) Kenya			Cattle herders (2000 - 2000) Kenya
NARC Party (2002 - 2002) Kenya			Cattle raiders (1992 - 2006) Kenya
National Convention Assembly (1997 - 1997) Kenya			Cattle rustlers (1996 - 2005) Kenya
Opposition candidate Charity Ngilu (1997 - 1997) Kenya			Cattle thieves (2013 - 2013) Kenya
Opposition MPs (1999 - 2000) Kenya			Christian radio station (2006 - 2006) Kenya
Opposition parties (1997 - 2004) Kenya			Christians (2012 - 2014) Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Opposition Parties (2004 - 2004) Kenya</p> <p>Opposition party members (1992 - 1997) Kenya</p> <p>Orange Democratic Movement (2006 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Paramilitary security unit officer (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Parliament (2000 - 2000) Kenya</p> <p>Parliament candidate (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Party of National Unity Supporters (2007 - 2007) Kenya</p> <p>Police (1991 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Police officer (1997 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Police officers (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Police post (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Police station (2000 - 2000) Kenya</p> <p>Police vehicles (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Policemen (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>President Daniel Arap Moi (1992 - 1992) Kenya</p> <p>President Kibaki (2004 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>President Moi (2002 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>Pro-government groups (2002 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>Pro-government thugs (2007 - 2007) Kenya</p> <p>Pro-government tribes (esp Kalenjin) (1998 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Pro-government youth (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Raila Odinga and supporters (2007 - 2007) Kenya</p>			<p>Churces (1999 - 1999) Kenya</p> <p>Church (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Civil rights activists (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Civil society activists (2013 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Climate Network Africa (2006 - 2006) Kenya</p> <p>Coffee growers (1999 - 1999) Kenya</p> <p>Conservationists (2015 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Courts (2002 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>Criminal gang (2004 - 2004) Kenya</p> <p>Crowd (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Danish Embassy (2006 - 2006) Kenya</p> <p>Dasenetch tribe (1997 - 1997) Kenya</p> <p>Degodia clan (1993 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Democratic Party (1992 - 1992) Kenya</p> <p>Detective (2015 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Didinga refugees (1999 - 1999) Kenya</p> <p>Digos (1993 - 1993) Kenya</p> <p>Dinka refugees (1996 - 1999) Kenya</p> <p>Displaced people (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Displaced persons camp (1996 - 1996) Kenya</p> <p>District commissioner (1997 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Dockworkers (1991 - 1991) Kenya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Rainbow Alliance (2002 - 2002) Kenya Riot police (1995 - 1995) Kenya Rival KANU members (1997 - 1997) Kenya Security forces (2014 - 2014) Kenya Security guards (2013 - 2013) Kenya Supporters of Charity Ngilu, presidential candidate (1997 - 1997) Kenya Supporters of Kenneth Matiba (1998 - 1998) Kenya Supporters of Masoud Mwachima (2002 - 2002) Kenya Supporters of Matiba (1992 - 1992) Kenya Supporters of Odinga (1992 - 1992) Kenya Traffic police (2001 - 2001) Kenya Transport ministry (2002 - 2002) Kenya Wamalwa supporters (1996 - 1996) Kenya			Doctors (2012 - 2012) Kenya Dongiro (2006 - 2006) Kenya Egyptian embassy (2014 - 2014) Kenya Electoral commission workers (2008 - 2008) Kenya Electrical Workers (2004 - 2004) Kenya Environmental Activists (2005 - 2005) Kenya  Ethiopian raiders (2006 - 2006) Kenya  Ethiopian bandits (2001 - 2006) Kenya  Ethiopian Borans (tribe) (1998 - 1998) Kenya Ethiopian cattle rustlers (2005 - 2005) Kenya Ethiopian gunmen (2006 - 2006) Kenya Ethiopian raiders (2006 - 2006) Kenya Ethnic Indians (1993 - 1993) Kenya Ethnic rivals (1999 - 1999) Kenya Ethnic Somalis (1992 - 2006) Kenya Evangelical Alliance of Kenya (2015 - 2015) Kenya Evangelical church (2014 - 2014) Kenya Export Processing Zones (2003 - 2003) Kenya Farmers (1999 - 2008) Kenya Fishermen (2005 - 2005) Kenya Flower farm workers (2006 - 2007) Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Flower farmers (2009 - 2009) Kenya</p> <p>Foreign Aid Workers (2012 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Foreign tourists (1992 - 1992) Kenya</p> <p>Foreign visitors (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Forole village (2006 - 2006) Kenya</p> <p>Francis Atwoli (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>French tourists (2011 - 2011) Kenya</p> <p>G-8 summit (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Gabbra clan (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Gabra (2012 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Gabra clan (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Gangsters (1996 - 1997) Kenya</p> <p>Garissa University (2015 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Garre clan (2005 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Garreh clan (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Garreh tribe (2000 - 2000) Kenya</p> <p>Government of Uganda (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Greenbelt movement (1998 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Gunman (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Gunmen (2011 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Health workers (2012 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Herdsmen (1997 - 1997) Kenya</p> <p>Hired thugs (2003 - 2003) Kenya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Homeowners (2002 - 2002) Kenya Hospital workers (2005 - 2005) Kenya Hotel patrons (2013 - 2013) Kenya Human rights activists (2006 - 2006) Kenya Illegal alcohol brewers (2015 - 2015) Kenya Industrialized Countries (2006 - 2006) Kenya International Criminal Court (2013 - 2013) Kenya International Organization for Migration (2002 - 2002) Kenya Isiolo villagers (2011 - 2011) Kenya Islamic extremist bombers (2014 - 2014) Kenya Islamic militants (2011 - 2014) Kenya Islamists (2012 - 2012) Kenya Israel (2000 - 2001) Kenya Israeli government (2009 - 2009) Kenya Israeli tourists (2002 - 2002) Kenya Italian tourists (1995 - 1995) Kenya John Kelai (2015 - 2015) Kenya Journalists (1997 - 2015) Kenya Justice for Liz group (2013 - 2013) Kenya Kalenjin tribesmen (1992 - 1992) Kenya Kalenjins (1991 - 2006) Kenya Karamojong (1998 - 1998) Kenya Karamojong tribe (1998 - 2005) Kenya



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Kenya's National Gay and Lesbian Human Rights Commission (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya African National Union (1992 - 1997) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya African National Union offices (1991 - 1991) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya Airline Pilots Association (1996 - 1996) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya Airways (1996 - 1997) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya Breweries Ltd (2003 - 2003) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya Electricity Generation Company (2004 - 2004) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya Human Rights Association (1998 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya Human Rights Commission (1995 - 1995) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya Medical Practitioners and Dentists Union (1994 - 1994) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya National African Union (1993 - 1993) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya National Irrigation Board (1999 - 1999) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya National Union of Teachers (1997 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya Plantation and Agrigultural Workers Union (1998 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya Polytechnic Students (1999 - 1999) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya Port Authority (1991 - 1991) Kenya</p> <p>Kenya Tea Development Authority (1998 - 1998) Kenya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Kenya Union of Small Scale Tea Owners (1998 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Kenyan African National Union candidate (2002 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>Kenyan clan (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Kenyan Muslims (2001 - 2001) Kenya</p> <p>Kenyan pastoralists (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Kenyan villagers (2010 - 2010) Kenya</p> <p>Kenyans (2002 - 2010) Kenya</p> <p>Kenyatta University officials (1995 - 1995) Kenya</p> <p>Kikuyu (2005 - 2006) Kenya</p> <p>Kikuyu refugees (1995 - 1995) Kenya</p> <p>Kikuyu villagers (1995 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Kikuyus (1993 - 2008) Kenya</p> <p>Kiosk owners (2001 - 2001) Kenya</p> <p>Kipsigi gang (1995 - 1995) Kenya</p> <p>Kipsigis (1998 - 2006) Kenya</p> <p>Kisauni residents (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Kisii (1997 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Labor rally (2002 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>Labor, student, opposition groups (1998 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Land developers (1999 - 1999) Kenya</p> <p>Law Society of Kenya (2002 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>Legislators (2012 - 2012) Kenya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Luhya farmers (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Luo (1995 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Luo refugees (1995 - 1995) Kenya</p> <p>Luo workers (1992 - 1992) Kenya</p> <p>Luos (1991 - 1993) Kenya</p> <p>Maasai (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Maasai tribe (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Maasai tribesmen (1995 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Maasai warriors (1995 - 2006) Kenya</p> <p>Mall (2015 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Man (2007 - 2007) Kenya</p> <p>Manyattas (1992 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Marakwet tribe (1997 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Marakwets (2001 - 2001) Kenya</p> <p>Market dwellers (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Market traders (2000 - 2000) Kenya</p> <p>Market vendors (1997 - 1997) Kenya</p> <p>Masaai (1993 - 1993) Kenya</p> <p>Masai (1997 - 2004) Kenya</p> <p>Masjid Musa mosque (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Massai pastoralists (2009 - 2009) Kenya</p> <p>Massai tribesmen (2010 - 2010) Kenya</p> <p>Men (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Mentally ill patients (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Merile (2011 - 2011) Kenya</p> <p>Merile tribesmen (1990 - 2005) Kenya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Merrile clan (2008 - 2008) Kenya Minaa mosque (2014 - 2014) Kenya Minibus driver (2002 - 2002) Kenya Minibus drivers (1998 - 2003) Kenya Minibus Drivers (2012 - 2012) Kenya Mob (1998 - 2007) Kenya Mombasa Republic Council (2013 - 2013) Kenya Mombasa Republican Council (2012 - 2012) Kenya Moslems (1992 - 1993) Kenya Mosque (2013 - 2013) Kenya Motorcycle taxi drivers (2010 - 2010) Kenya Mourners (1997 - 1997) Kenya Mungiki (2002 - 2008) Kenya Mungiki sect (2001 - 2010) Kenya Mungiki sect members (2010 - 2010) Kenya Murule Clan (2005 - 2005) Kenya Muslim cleric (2013 - 2013) Kenya Muslim cleric Abubaker Shariff Ahmed (2014 - 2014) Kenya Muslim cleric Mohamed Idris (2014 - 2014) Kenya Muslim demonstrators (2000 - 2000) Kenya Muslim Extremists (2006 - 2006) Kenya Muslim Human Rights Forum (2007 - 2007) Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Muslim mosque (1999 - 1999) Kenya</p> <p>Muslim Organizations (2003 - 2003) Kenya</p> <p>Muslim preacher (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Muslim Women (2000 - 2000) Kenya</p> <p>Muslims (1998 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>National Council of Community Based Organizations (2008 - 2008) Kenya</p> <p>National Examinations Council (1999 - 1999) Kenya</p> <p>NGOs (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Nomadic tribes (2006 - 2006) Kenya</p> <p>Nomadic Tribes (2012 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Nubians (1995 - 1995) Kenya</p> <p>Nuer Refuges (1996 - 1996) Kenya</p> <p>Nurses (1997 - 1997) Kenya</p> <p>Odinga supporters (1996 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Odinga Supporters (2007 - 2007) Kenya</p> <p>Opponents of constitutional reform (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>opposition (1997 - 1997) Kenya</p> <p>Opposition (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Opposition figures (1995 - 1995) Kenya</p> <p>Opposition groups (1997 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>Opposition leaders (1997 - 1997) Kenya</p> <p>Opposition Supporters (2002 - 2002) Kenya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Opposition supporters (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Orengo supporters (1999 - 1999) Kenya</p> <p>Orma (2002 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Orma clan (1996 - 1996) Kenya</p> <p>Orma villagers (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Oserian farm (2006 - 2006) Kenya</p> <p>Pakot tribe (1998 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Parents (2012 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Pastor Henry Ondiek (2015 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Pastoralists (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Pokomo (2012 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Pokomo attackers (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Pokomo farmers (2001 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>Pokomo villagers (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Pokot (1998 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Pokot cattle keepers (2008 - 2008) Kenya</p> <p>Pokot people (2015 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Pokot tribe (1997 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Pokot Tribesmen (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Pokot tribesmen (2008 - 2008) Kenya</p> <p>Pokot village (2015 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Political aspirant (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Political factions (1992 - 1992) Kenya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Political parties (1992 - 2007) Kenya Political Parties (2002 - 2002) Kenya Polling stations (2013 - 2013) Kenya Prison workers (2008 - 2008) Kenya Private developers (2005 - 2005) Kenya Pro-democracy activists (1990 - 1991) Kenya Pro-democracy group (1997 - 1997) Kenya Pro-democracy youths (1991 - 1991) Kenya Professional Athletes Association (2015 - 2015) Kenya Property Developer (2015 - 2015) Kenya Psychiatric hospital (2013 - 2013) Kenya Quarry workers (2014 - 2014) Kenya Raiders (2008 - 2008) Kenya Rail company (1997 - 1997) Kenya Rail workers (1997 - 1997) Kenya Reformist groups (1997 - 1997) Kenya Refugees (1999 - 2013) Kenya Rendille tribe (2013 - 2013) Kenya Restaurant (2013 - 2014) Kenya rival coffee growers (1999 - 1999) Kenya Rival parties (1998 - 1998) Kenya Roman Catholics (1991 - 1995) Kenya Sabaot tribe (1992 - 1992) Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Salah Abdu Sheikh (2015 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Samburu (2012 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Samburu tribe (2006 - 2006) Kenya</p> <p>Samburu villagers (2011 - 2011) Kenya</p> <p>Saudi diplomat (2010 - 2010) Kenya</p> <p>School (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>School Children (2015 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Schools (2012 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Several rival ethnic groups (Kikuyu, Luo, Luhya, Kisii) (1991 - 1991) Kenya</p> <p>Sex Workers (2012 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Sher Agencies (2007 - 2007) Kenya</p> <p>Shopping mall (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Slum dwellers (2001 - 2003) Kenya</p> <p>Slum residents (2008 - 2009) Kenya</p> <p>Soccer fans (2000 - 2000) Kenya</p> <p>Sogea-Satom (French construction firm) (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Soldier (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Soldiers (2010 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Somali bandits (1993 - 1993) Kenya</p> <p>Somali Bandits (1993 - 1993) Kenya</p> <p>Somali clan (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Somali gunmen (2002 - 2008) Kenya</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Somali insurgents (2010 - 2010) Kenya Somali neighborhood (2013 - 2013) Kenya Somali raiders (2008 - 2008) Kenya Somalis (1993 - 2000) Kenya Sonjo tribe (2005 - 2005) Kenya Sons of Liberty (1993 - 1993) Kenya Soweto slum (2014 - 2014) Kenya Spanish aid workers (2011 - 2011) Kenya Squatters (2006 - 2006) Kenya Stagecoach ltd. (1996 - 1996) Kenya State-run sugar factory (1998 - 1998) Kenya Stone-throwing youths (2013 - 2013) Kenya Street vendors (2006 - 2006) Kenya Students (1990 - 2015) Kenya Students at Kenya Polytechnic (1991 - 1991) Kenya Students at Moi University (1998 - 2003) Kenya Students at Nairobi Polytechnic (2003 - 2003) Kenya Students at Nairobi University (1997 - 1997) Kenya Students at University of Nairobi (1998 - 1998) Kenya Sudanese refugees (1996 - 2003) Kenya Sugar factory employees (1998 - 1998) Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Supporters of constitutional reform (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Supreme Council of Kenyan Muslims (1998 - 2003) Kenya</p> <p>Suspected child killers, witches (2000 - 2000) Kenya</p> <p>Suspected Islamists (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>Suspected Somali insurgents (2010 - 2010) Kenya</p> <p>Suspected Terrorists (2012 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Suspected terrorists (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Taxi drivers (2009 - 2009) Kenya</p> <p>Tea Producers (1998 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>Teachers (2009 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Terror suspect (2003 - 2003) Kenya</p> <p>Textile Workers (2003 - 2003) Kenya</p> <p>The Army of Palestine (2002 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>Toposa tribe (2001 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Town market (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Traders (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Transport operators (2001 - 2001) Kenya</p> <p>Tribal groups (2007 - 2007) Kenya</p> <p>Truck passengers (2013 - 2013) Kenya</p> <p>Turkana (1992 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>Turkana men (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Turkana people (2015 - 2015) Kenya</p> <p>Turkana raiders (2008 - 2008) Kenya</p> <p>Turkana tribe (2000 - 2006) Kenya</p> <p>Turkana tribesmen (2003 - 2008) Kenya</p> <p>Ugandan cattle raiders (2002 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>Unclear (2000 - 2000) Kenya</p> <p>Unemployed youth (1992 - 1992) Kenya</p> <p>UNHCR workers (1996 - 1996) Kenya</p> <p>UNICEF workers (1993 - 1993) Kenya</p> <p>Unidentified men (1999 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>Union of Kenya Civil Servants (2005 - 2005) Kenya</p> <p>Unions (2014 - 2014) Kenya</p> <p>United Business Association (2006 - 2006) Kenya</p> <p>United Moslems of Africa (1993 - 1993) Kenya</p> <p>United Nations (2002 - 2002) Kenya</p> <p>United States (2001 - 2012) Kenya</p> <p>United States Embassy (1998 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>United States Marines (2003 - 2003) Kenya</p> <p>Universities (1993 - 1993) Kenya</p> <p>University Academic Staff Union (1993 - 1993) Kenya</p> <p>University administration (1991 - 1998) Kenya</p> <p>University Lecturers (2003 - 2006) Kenya</p> <p>University officials (1997 - 1997) Kenya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown (1997 - 2015) Kenya Unknown assailants (2014 - 2014) Kenya Unknown gunmen (1995 - 2014) Kenya Unknown Gunmen (2015 - 2015) Kenya Unknown Man (2015 - 2015) Kenya Unspecified (2013 - 2013) Kenya Vehicle passengers (2013 - 2013) Kenya Vendors (2006 - 2006) Kenya Village (2013 - 2015) Kenya Villagers (1990 - 2009) Kenya Vote tally center (2013 - 2013) Kenya Voter (2007 - 2007) Kenya voters (1992 - 1992) Kenya Voters (2002 - 2002) Kenya Werdei (2001 - 2001) Kenya Western governments (2001 - 2001) Kenya Wildlife conservation center (2014 - 2014) Kenya Witches (2008 - 2008) Kenya Woman (2014 - 2014) Kenya Women's Development Organization (2009 - 2009) Kenya Women (2014 - 2014) Kenya Women deputies (2014 - 2014) Kenya Women human rights activists (1992 - 1992) Kenya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			World Trade Organization (2005 - 2005) Kenya Young men (2001 - 2014) Kenya Youth gang (2003 - 2003) Kenya Youths (1991 - 2013) Kenya Yumbis village (2015 - 2015) Kenya Zanzibar refugees (2001 - 2001) Kenya

## 5.28 Liberia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
central government (1990 - 2006) Liberia	Joint Forces for the Liberation of Liberia (1999 - 1999) Liberia	civilians (1993 - 2006) Liberia	angry crowd (2014 - 2014) Liberia
Charles Taylor (1996 - 1996) Liberia	Liberia Peace Council (1996 - 1996) Liberia	Civilians (1996 - 1996) Liberia	Armed men (1997 - 1997) Liberia
civil servants (2005 - 2005) Liberia	Liberian Peace Council (1996 - 1996) Liberia		Butaw Youth Association (2015 - 2015) Liberia
Congress for Democratic Change (2011 - 2012) Liberia	Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy?(LURD) (2000 - 2000) Liberia		Catholic church (2002 - 2002) Liberia
Congress for Democratic Change members (2011 - 2011) Liberia	LURD leaders (2004 - 2004) Liberia		Christians (1990 - 2010) Liberia
Ellen Johnson-Sirleaf (2005 - 2005) Liberia	LURD members (2004 - 2004) Liberia		civil war veterans (2003 - 2003) Liberia
Government (1989 - 2015) Liberia	MODEL members (2004 - 2004) Liberia		demobilized soldiers (1998 - 1998) Liberia
government (2014 - 2014) Liberia	Protesters (2012 - 2013) Liberia		descendents of the founders of Liberia (1990 - 1990) Liberia
Health Ministry (2015 - 2015) Liberia	protesters (2015 - 2015) Liberia		displaced people (2003 - 2003) Liberia
Liberian secret police (1998 - 1998) Liberia	rebel groups (1995 - 2004) Liberia		Ebola-hit community members (2014 - 2014) Liberia
local police (2001 - 2005) Liberia	rebels (1996 - 1999) Liberia		Ebola Center Workers (2015 - 2015) Liberia
members of parliament (2002 - 2002) Liberia	Roosevelt Johnson (1996 - 1998) Liberia		Ebola clinic (2014 - 2014) Liberia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Nigerian government (2001 - 2001) Liberia	ULIMO-K (1996 - 1996) Liberia		Esther Glain (2015 - 2015) Liberia
Opposition senator (2011 - 2011) Liberia	ULIMO - J (1996 - 1997) Liberia		European aid workers (1999 - 1999) Liberia
police (1996 - 2014) Liberia	ULIMO - K (1996 - 1997) Liberia		European Union (1995 - 1995) Liberia
Police (2011 - 2015) Liberia	ULIMO (1996 - 1996) Liberia		ex-government soldiers (2003 - 2003) Liberia
President (2015 - 2015) Liberia			Firestone management (1997 - 2007) Liberia
presidential candidates (1997 - 1997) Liberia			Firestone rubber plantation workers (1997 - 1998) Liberia
supporters of Charles Taylor (1997 - 1997) Liberia			forestry workers (1998 - 1998) Liberia
			former civil war fighters (1999 - 2006) Liberia
			former soldiers (2006 - 2006) Liberia
			Foya region residents (2012 - 2012) Liberia
			George Weah (2005 - 2005) Liberia
			Golden Petroleum Liberia (GVL) (2015 - 2015) Liberia
			Grand Bassa county citizens (1992 - 1992) Liberia
			Gunmen (2009 - 2009) Liberia
			healthcare workers (2014 - 2014) Liberia
			international community (2001 - 2001) Liberia
			Ivory Coast Embassy (2004 - 2004) Liberia
			Ivory Coast refugees (2004 - 2006) Liberia
			Journalists (2015 - 2015) Liberia
			Legislator Sando Johnson (2002 - 2002) Liberia
			legislature (2014 - 2014) Liberia
			Leroy Archie Ponpon (2012 - 2012) Liberia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Liberian soccer fans (2004 - 2004) Liberia</p> <p>Liberians (2012 - 2012) Liberia</p> <p>Lofa county residents (2002 - 2002) Liberia</p> <p>looters (2005 - 2005) Liberia</p> <p>Lutheran church (1997 - 1997) Liberia</p> <p>Mandingo tribe (1997 - 2000) Liberia</p> <p>Mano tribe (2000 - 2000) Liberia</p> <p>Medicine Sans Frontieres (MSF) workers (2015 - 2015) Liberia</p> <p>Muslims (2004 - 2010) Liberia</p> <p>Nigerians (2001 - 2001) Liberia</p> <p>nurses (2014 - 2014) Liberia</p> <p>peacekeeping forces (2003 - 2003) Liberia</p> <p>political supporters (1997 - 1997) Liberia</p> <p>Public Procurement and Concession Commission (2009 - 2009) Liberia</p> <p>quarantined citizens (2014 - 2014) Liberia</p> <p>residents of Voinjama (1999 - 1999) Liberia</p> <p>rubber plantation workers (2006 - 2007) Liberia</p> <p>Rubber workers (2009 - 2009) Liberia</p> <p>school children (2001 - 2001) Liberia</p> <p>Senegal soccer team (2004 - 2004) Liberia</p> <p>Sierra Leone refugees (1999 - 1999) Liberia</p> <p>Sierra Leonean motorcyclist (2012 - 2012) Liberia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Sierra Leoneans (2012 - 2012) Liberia</p> <p>Sinoe Rubber Plantation (2004 - 2004) Liberia</p> <p>soldiers (2004 - 2004) Liberia</p> <p>soldiers, police (2014 - 2014) Liberia</p> <p>students (1999 - 2006) Liberia</p> <p>taxi and truck drivers (1997 - 1997) Liberia</p> <p>teachers (1995 - 2006) Liberia</p> <p>Teachers (2015 - 2015) Liberia</p> <p>UN peacekeepers (2005 - 2005) Liberia</p> <p>UN police (2005 - 2005) Liberia</p> <p>United Nations (1996 - 2013) Liberia</p> <p>United Nations civilian employees (2013 - 2013) Liberia</p> <p>United States (2000 - 2003) Liberia</p> <p>unknown (1990 - 1990) Liberia</p> <p>Unknown bombers (2005 - 2005) Liberia</p> <p>Weah supporters (2005 - 2005) Liberia</p> <p>widows (2014 - 2014) Liberia</p> <p>widows of soldiers (2006 - 2006) Liberia</p> <p>women (1994 - 2004) Liberia</p> <p>youth (2014 - 2014) Liberia</p> <p>youths (2001 - 2001) Liberia</p>

## 5.29 Libya



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
166th Battalion (2015 - 2015) Libya	Al-Asabia milita (Asbi'a) (2012 - 2012) Libya	citizens (2014 - 2014) Libya	5 Bulgarian nurses and 1 Palestinian doctor (2006 - 2007) Libya
Abdel-Hakim Belhaj (2012 - 2012) Libya	Al-Nassour militia (2013 - 2013) Libya	Civilian (2013 - 2013) Libya	activist (2015 - 2015) Libya
Ahmed Zubeir Senussi (2012 - 2012) Libya	Al-Nidaa Brigade (2011 - 2011) Libya	Civilians (1996 - 2011) Libya	Activists (2012 - 2013) Libya
Aide of Prime Minister Ali Zeidan (2013 - 2013) Libya	Al-Saiqa special forces, anti-government protesters (2014 - 2014) Libya	civilians (2014 - 2015) Libya	activists (2014 - 2014) Libya
Air force chaplain (2013 - 2013) Libya	Al-Zawiyah rebels (2012 - 2012) Libya		African workers (2000 - 2000) Libya
Air force Lieutenant Colonel (2013 - 2013) Libya	Ansar al-Sharia (2012 - 2015) Libya		Air traffic controllers (2012 - 2012) Libya
Air force officer (2013 - 2013) Libya	Ansar al-Sharia and other Islamist militias (2012 - 2012) Libya		airport (2015 - 2015) Libya
air force officer (2014 - 2014) Libya	Ansar al-Sharia charity clinic (2013 - 2013) Libya		Al-Bahi oil installation (2015 - 2015) Libya
Air force vehicle (2013 - 2013) Libya	Ansar al-Sharia militia (2015 - 2015) Libya		Al-Obaidi tribe (2013 - 2013) Libya
Al-Fwihet police station (2012 - 2012) Libya	Ansar al-Shariah (2012 - 2013) Libya		Al-Sarir oil field (2015 - 2015) Libya
Army (2012 - 2012) Libya	anti-government protesters (2014 - 2014) Libya		Al-Sharara oilfield (2014 - 2014) Libya
army (2015 - 2015) Libya	armed groups (including Kadhafi supporters) (2014 - 2014) Libya		Al-Shourafa Tribe (2013 - 2013) Libya
Army barracks (2013 - 2013) Libya	Armed protesters (2012 - 2012) Libya		Al-Sidra export terminal (2015 - 2015) Libya
Army checkpoint (2013 - 2013) Libya	Brigade 93 (2012 - 2012) Libya		Alassema TV station (2014 - 2014) Libya
army chief Abdessalam Jadallah al-Abidi (2014 - 2014) Libya	Cyrenaica Defence Force (2014 - 2014) Libya		Algerian embassy (2015 - 2015) Libya
Army colonel (2013 - 2013) Libya	Fajr Libya (2014 - 2015) Libya		Allied forces (2012 - 2012) Libya
army headquarters (2014 - 2014) Libya	Fajr Libya (Dawn of Libya) (2014 - 2014) Libya		Amazigh Berbers (2011 - 2011) Libya
Army officer (2013 - 2013) Libya	Fajr Libya warehouses (2015 - 2015) Libya		American teacher (2013 - 2013) Libya
Benghazi security chief Fraj al-Dersi (2012 - 2012) Libya	February 17 Martyrs Brigade (2014 - 2014) Libya		Ancient shrine (2013 - 2013) Libya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
central government (1995 - 2006) Libya	Federal supporters led by Abdeljawad al-Badin (2012 - 2012) Libya		Angry residents (2013 - 2013) Libya
City council (2013 - 2013) Libya	Gharyan militias (part of Fajr Libya) (2014 - 2014) Libya		Anti-federalists (2012 - 2012) Libya
Defense ministry forces (2012 - 2012) Libya	Haftar militia (2014 - 2014) Libya		anti-Islamist activists (2014 - 2014) Libya
deputy foreign minister Hassan al-Sagheer (2015 - 2015) Libya	Ibrahim Jedron militia (2014 - 2014) Libya		anti-United States demonstrators (1996 - 1996) Libya
Deputy intelligence chief (2013 - 2013) Libya	Islamic State (IS) (2015 - 2015) Libya		Apartment building (2013 - 2013) Libya
First Infantry Brigade (2013 - 2013) Libya	Janzur militia (2014 - 2014) Libya		Appeal court judge (2013 - 2013) Libya
Foreign, Interior, Justice and Finance Ministries (2013 - 2013) Libya	Jihad leader Ali Ben Tahar (2014 - 2014) Libya		Arab tribesmen (2012 - 2012) Libya
Gadhafi (1998 - 1998) Libya	Jumaa al-Shahm followers (2014 - 2014) Libya		Armed assailants (2013 - 2013) Libya
General Abdelmajid al-Zwei (2014 - 2014) Libya	Kadhafi supporters (2014 - 2014) Libya		Armed gang (2012 - 2012) Libya
General Khalifa Haftar (2014 - 2014) Libya	Katibat al-Awfiya (2012 - 2012) Libya		Armed group (2013 - 2013) Libya
General National Congress (2013 - 2014) Libya	Khadafi (2012 - 2012) Libya		Armed groups (2013 - 2013) Libya
General National Congress guards (2013 - 2013) Libya	Khadafi loyalists (2012 - 2012) Libya		armed groups (2015 - 2015) Libya
General National Congress members, parliament (2014 - 2014) Libya	Khalifa Haftar's militia (2014 - 2014) Libya		armed Islamists (2014 - 2014) Libya
General National Congress, pro-government militias (2014 - 2014) Libya	Kurdish rebels (1998 - 1998) Libya		Armed men (2012 - 2013) Libya
government's head offices (2014 - 2014) Libya	Libya Shield Brigade (2012 - 2012) Libya		Armed militiamen (2013 - 2013) Libya
Government (1993 - 2013) Libya	Libya Shield Force (2014 - 2015) Libya		Armed mob (2013 - 2013) Libya
government (2014 - 2015) Libya	Libya Shield government militia (2013 - 2013) Libya		armed residents (2015 - 2015) Libya
government air force (2015 - 2015) Libya	Libyan al-Gamaa al-Islamiyya (1996 - 1996) Libya		Army of Islam (2014 - 2014) Libya
government armed forces (2015 - 2015) Libya	Libyan Shield (2012 - 2012) Libya		army officer (2014 - 2014) Libya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
government army (2015 - 2015) Libya	Mokhtar Belmokhtar (2015 - 2015) Libya		Assad government (2012 - 2012) Libya
Government ballots (2012 - 2012) Libya	Mujahedeen Council of Dern (2015 - 2015) Libya		Assailants (2013 - 2013) Libya
government forces (2015 - 2015) Libya	Mujahedeen Council of Derna (2015 - 2015) Libya		Attacker (2013 - 2013) Libya
Hassan al-Droui (deputy minister for industry) (2014 - 2014) Libya	Nov. 9 movement (2013 - 2013) Libya		Attackers (2013 - 2013) Libya
interim Prime Minister Abdullah al-Thani (2014 - 2014) Libya	Operation Room of Libya's Revolutionaries (2014 - 2014) Libya		Awlad Suleiman tribe (2014 - 2014) Libya
Interior Minister/Deputy Prime Minister Seddik Abdelkarim (2014 - 2014) Libya	Operations Cell of Libyan Revolutionaries (2013 - 2013) Libya		Bani Walid (2012 - 2012) Libya
Interior Ministry (2013 - 2013) Libya	Operations Cell of Libyan Revolutionaries, Fajr Libya (2014 - 2014) Libya		Benghazi (2015 - 2015) Libya
Interior ministry brigade (2012 - 2012) Libya	pro-Fajr Libya demonstrators (2014 - 2014) Libya		Benghazi city council (2013 - 2013) Libya
Interior ministry unit (2014 - 2014) Libya	Pro-Kadhafi fighters (2013 - 2013) Libya		Benghazi Medical Centre (2012 - 2012) Libya
Islamic Martyrs' Movement (1996 - 1996) Libya	Rafallah al-Sahati (2014 - 2014) Libya		Benina air base (2014 - 2014) Libya
Justice Ministry (2013 - 2013) Libya	Ragdalein militia (2012 - 2012) Libya		Berber community (2013 - 2013) Libya
Libya's unified military forces (2012 - 2012) Libya	Rebel forces (2011 - 2011) Libya		Berber minority (2013 - 2013) Libya
Libyan air force commander (2013 - 2013) Libya	Rebel militia (2011 - 2011) Libya		Berber organizations (2014 - 2014) Libya
Libyan air force officer (2013 - 2013) Libya	Rebel militias (2012 - 2012) Libya		Berber protesters (2013 - 2013) Libya
Libyan army (2011 - 2014) Libya	rebels (2014 - 2014) Libya		boat traffickers (2015 - 2015) Libya
Libyan army colonel (2013 - 2013) Libya	Saraya Swehli militia (2012 - 2012) Libya		bomb (2015 - 2015) Libya
Libyan army officer (2013 - 2013) Libya	Shabab Al-Tawhid (2014 - 2014) Libya		Bomb plotters (2012 - 2012) Libya
Libyan army special forces (2013 - 2013) Libya	Shield of Libya headquarters (2013 - 2013) Libya		Bomber (2013 - 2013) Libya
Libyan military (1996 - 1996) Libya	Shura Council of Benghazi Revolutionaries (2014 - 2014) Libya		Border guards (2014 - 2014) Libya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Libyan Muslim Brotherhood (2013 - 2013) Libya	Shura Council of Benghazi Revolutionaries (Ansar al-Sharia, February 17 Brigade and their businesses, Rafallah al-Sahati militia) (2014 - 2014) Libya		Braghtha tribe members (2013 - 2013) Libya
Libyan security forces (2013 - 2013) Libya	Shura Council of Darna's Jihadis (2015 - 2015) Libya		British diplomatic convoy (2012 - 2012) Libya
Libyan special forces (2013 - 2013) Libya	Shura Council of Islamic Youth (2014 - 2014) Libya		British embassy convoy (2014 - 2014) Libya
Lt. Col. Abdel-Salam al-Mahdawi (2013 - 2013) Libya	Souk al-Joumma militia (2013 - 2013) Libya		British journalists and Libyan companions (2012 - 2012) Libya
Military (2013 - 2013) Libya	Tarhouna militia (2012 - 2012) Libya		British maintenance worker (2014 - 2014) Libya
military (2015 - 2015) Libya	The Martyrs Brigade of Gharyan (2012 - 2012) Libya		British teacher David Bolam (2014 - 2014) Libya
military academy (2014 - 2014) Libya	The Shield of Libya (2013 - 2013) Libya		Bulgaria (2002 - 2005) Libya
Military barracks (2013 - 2013) Libya	Yefran and other militia (2012 - 2012) Libya		Caf_ (2013 - 2013) Libya
Military base (2013 - 2013) Libya	Zintan's al-Qaaqaa Brigade, Zintan's Al-Sawaiq Brigade (2014 - 2014) Libya		Captors (2012 - 2012) Libya
military checkpoints (2015 - 2015) Libya			car bomb (2015 - 2015) Libya
Military Colonel and his entourage (2013 - 2013) Libya			Cars (2013 - 2013) Libya
Military faction (1993 - 1993) Libya			Catholic priest and nuns (2012 - 2012) Libya
military intelligence base (2014 - 2014) Libya			Central Bank vehicles (2014 - 2014) Libya
Military intelligence official (2013 - 2013) Libya			chemical goods factor, food depot, port, migrant workers, civilians (Islamist location) (2014 - 2014) Libya
Military officer (2013 - 2013) Libya			Chinese construction engineer (2014 - 2014) Libya
Military patrol (2013 - 2013) Libya			Christian Iraqi professor (2014 - 2014) Libya
Military post (2013 - 2013) Libya			Church (2013 - 2013) Libya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Military tribunal (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Military units (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>MP Abu Bakr Maddur (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>MP Mustafa Abushagur (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Muslim Brotherhood official (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>National army (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>National Army (Special Forces and army) (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Naval officer (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Parliament (2013 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>parliament (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Party of Justice and Construction (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Police (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Police colonel (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Police convoy (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Police headquarters (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>police headquarters (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Police officer (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Police Officers (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>police officers (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Police officers (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Police Post (2013 - 2013) Libya</p>			<p>civic groups (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Cleric Slaeh Aharaka (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Colonel Abdelkarim Mahfud (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Colonel Adem Faraj al-Abdelli (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>commando (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Commando Farag Abou Khosheim (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>constitution drafting panel (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Coptic Christian couple (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Coptic church (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Corinthia Hotel (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Council official (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Courthouse (2012 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>courthouse (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>courthouse guards (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>criminal court (2006 - 2006) Libya</p> <p>Criminals (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Darna residents (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Darna security chief (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>demonstrators (1992 - 1998) Libya</p> <p>Demonstrators (2012 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Disabled former rebels (2013 - 2013) Libya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police station (2012 - 2013) Libya			Doctor (2013 - 2013) Libya
police station (2014 - 2015) Libya			Egypt (1996 - 1996) Libya
police station (Berses post) (2014 - 2014) Libya			Egypt, UAE (2014 - 2014) Libya
Police stations (2012 - 2013) Libya			Egyptian air force (2015 - 2015) Libya
Police vehicle (2013 - 2013) Libya			Egyptian and foreign nationals (2014 - 2014) Libya
Policeman (2013 - 2013) Libya			Egyptian Christians (2014 - 2015) Libya
Policemen (2013 - 2013) Libya			Egyptian consulate (2013 - 2013) Libya
President of Libya's national assembly (2013 - 2013) Libya			Egyptian Coptic Christians (2015 - 2015) Libya
Prime Minister (2013 - 2013) Libya			Egyptian Coptic church (2013 - 2013) Libya
prime minister (2015 - 2015) Libya			Egyptian diplomat, Egyptian cultural attach_ (2014 - 2014) Libya
Prime Minister Abdullah al-Thani, interim government cabinet (2014 - 2014) Libya			Egyptian government (1995 - 1995) Libya
Prime Minister Abdullah al-Thinni (2014 - 2014) Libya			Egyptian Mohamed Ahmed Mohamed (2014 - 2014) Libya
Prime Minister Ahmed Mitig (2014 - 2014) Libya			Egyptian ruler Hussein Tantawi (2012 - 2012) Libya
Prime Minister Ali Zidan (2014 - 2014) Libya			Egyptian trucks (2014 - 2014) Libya
Prime Minister Mustafa Abu Shagur (2012 - 2012) Libya			El-Manshisha tribe (2012 - 2012) Libya
pro-government fighters (2015 - 2015) Libya			Election officials (2012 - 2012) Libya
pro-government forces (2015 - 2015) Libya			Electoral commission offices (2012 - 2012) Libya
Pro-government militants (2013 - 2013) Libya			Electoral official (2013 - 2013) Libya
Pro-government militia (2012 - 2012) Libya			Electrical power plant manager (2013 - 2013) Libya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Pro-government militia building (2013 - 2013) Libya			Emirati police officer (2015 - 2015) Libya
pro-government militiaman (2014 - 2014) Libya			Eni offices (2015 - 2015) Libya
pro-Haftar demonstrators (2014 - 2014) Libya			Ethiopian Christians (2015 - 2015) Libya
Qadhafi supporters (2005 - 2005) Libya			Ex-rebel brigade headquarters (2013 - 2013) Libya
Regional military police chief (2013 - 2013) Libya			Ex-rebel protesters (2013 - 2013) Libya
senior intelligence officer (2015 - 2015) Libya			Ex-spy chief's daughter (2013 - 2013) Libya
Senior Naval Officer (2013 - 2013) Libya			expelled Palestinians (1995 - 1995) Libya
Senior police officer (2013 - 2013) Libya			Extremists (2013 - 2013) Libya
Special forces unit (pro-Haftar) (2014 - 2014) Libya			Fairground (2013 - 2013) Libya
state-backed militia (2014 - 2014) Libya			families of HIV infected children (2002 - 2007) Libya
The Alliance for National Forces (2012 - 2012) Libya			Federal supporters (2012 - 2012) Libya
Traffic policemen (2013 - 2013) Libya			Federalists (2012 - 2012) Libya
Tripoli city council (2013 - 2013) Libya			Filipina nurse (2014 - 2014) Libya
Tripoli government (2015 - 2015) Libya			Filipino construction worker (2014 - 2014) Libya
Tripoli government forces (2015 - 2015) Libya			Football club coach (2013 - 2013) Libya
Tripoli government helicopter (2015 - 2015) Libya			Foreigners (2013 - 2013) Libya
Tripoli parliament (2015 - 2015) Libya			Former judge (2013 - 2013) Libya
Tripoli police chief Col. Mohammed Sweissi (2014 - 2014) Libya			Former Khadafi colonel (2012 - 2012) Libya
Tripoli prison (2015 - 2015) Libya			Former Khadafi officers (2012 - 2012) Libya
Tripoli Revolutionaries Brigade (2015 - 2015) Libya			Former Khadafi official (2012 - 2012) Libya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Former member of Kad-hafi's security services (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Former police officer (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Former police sergeant (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>former prosecutor general Abdelaziz al-Hasadi (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Former rebel (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>former rebel chief Makhluaf al-Ferjani (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Former rebels (2012 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Former security officer (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>former soldier (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>French consul (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>French embassy (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>French engineer Patrice Real (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Funeral mourners (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Gaddadfa tribe (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Ghadames (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>governments supporting UN embargo resolution (1992 - 1992) Libya</p> <p>Greek embassy (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Guards (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Gunmen (1996 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>gunmen (2015 - 2015) Libya</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Han Seak-Woo (Head of Libya unit of Korea Trade-Investment Promotion Agency) (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Hardline Islamists (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Hospital (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Hospital patient (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>hospital workers (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Hussam al-Raaid, former Khadafi officer (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Indian doctor (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>intelligence officer Colonel Ibrahim al-Senussi Akila, citizens (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>International Committee of the Red Cross (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Iranian ambassador (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Islamic fundamentalists (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Islamic hard-liners (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Islamic militants (1996 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Islamic militiamen (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Islamic suicide bomber (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Islamic terrorists (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Islamist gunmen (1996 - 1996) Libya</p> <p>Islamist militants (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Islamist militia (2014 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Islamist militiamen (2014 - 2014) Libya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Islamist militias (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Islamist parliament members (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Islamists (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Israel (1996 - 2004) Libya</p> <p>Italian consul (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Italian embassy (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Italian engineer Gianluca Salviato (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Italian engineer Marco Valisa (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Italian oil workers (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Italian telecommunications workers (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Italian trawler (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Italy (2006 - 2006) Libya</p> <p>Jihadist office (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Jordanian ambassador Fawaz Aitan (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Journalist (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>journalist Meftah Bouzid (Moftah Abu Zeid) (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>journalist Mohammed al-Sarit (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>journalists (2014 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Justice and Construction Party (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Khaled Abu Saleh_ (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Kidnappers (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>kidnappers (2014 - 2015) Libya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Knife-wielding protesters (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Kuwait (2003 - 2003) Libya</p> <p>lawmakers (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Lawyer (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>lawyer (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>lawyers (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Libya (2011 - 2011) Libya</p> <p>Libya International TV station (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Libyan demonstrators (1990 - 1990) Libya</p> <p>Libyan protesters (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Libyan soldier (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Libyan soldiers (2012 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Libyan Telecom and Technology headquarters (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Libyans (2000 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Local activist (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Local militia (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Mabruk oil field (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Masked gunmen (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>masked gunmen (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Mellitah Gas complex (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>men (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>migrant smugglers (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>migrants (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>milita (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>militant groups (2015 - 2015) Libya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Militants (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>militants (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>military guard, Awlad Soliman tribe (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Militia (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>militia (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>militia checkpoints (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Militiamen (2012 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>militiamen (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Militias (2011 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>militias (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Misrata (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Misrata journalists (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Misrata militia (2013 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Misrata militiamen (2012 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Mistrata militia (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Morning Glory ship captain and crew (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Muslim opposition (1995 - 1995) Libya</p> <p>Nasseb Karnafa (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>National Oil Corporation (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>National Transition Council (2011 - 2011) Libya</p> <p>National Transitional Council (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>newspaper editor's child (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Non-governmental organization offices (2013 - 2013) Libya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>nurses and doctor accused of injecting the children (2005 - 2005) Libya</p> <p>Officers in civilian clothes (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Official TV station (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Oil export terminal workers (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>oil field (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Oil field workers (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>oil fields (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Oil pipelines (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>oil tanker (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Oil terminal (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>oilfield workers (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Omran Ben Shaaban (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>opposition protesters (1995 - 1995) Libya</p> <p>Palestinian supporters (2002 - 2002) Libya</p> <p>Palestinians (1996 - 1996) Libya</p> <p>Partisans of Islamic Law chief (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Partisans of Shariah (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>peace accords (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Petrol industry security guard (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>plane carrying weapons (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Political activist (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>political activist Abdel-Moaz Banoun (2014 - 2014) Libya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>political prisoners (2006 - 2006) Libya</p> <p>Polling center (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Polling station (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>polling station (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>polling stations (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>port (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Port official (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Portuguese embassy (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Post office (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Prison (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>prison (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>prison gaurds (1996 - 1996) Libya</p> <p>prisoners (1996 - 2006) Libya</p> <p>Prisoners (2012 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>pro-Iraqi supporters (1990 - 1990) Libya</p> <p>pro-Islamist demonstrators (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>pro-Islamist militia (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Professor Ali al-Takalbi (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>prosecutor general (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>protesters (1992 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Protesters (2011 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Public prosecutor (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Public prosecutor office (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Radical Islamists (2012 - 2012) Libya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Radio Sirte (2015 - 2015) Libya Red Cross worker Michael Greub (2014 - 2014) Libya Relatives of the 1996 Abu Slim jail massacre victims (2013 - 2013) Libya reporter Younes Ali Younes (2014 - 2014) Libya restaurant (2014 - 2014) Libya retired air force chief of staff general Ahmed Habib al-Mesmari, other security officials (2014 - 2014) Libya Rival tribe (2013 - 2013) Libya rockets (2015 - 2015) Libya Rojban fighters (2011 - 2011) Libya Russian embassy (2013 - 2013) Libya Russian plane (2014 - 2014) Libya Saadi Gadhafi (2003 - 2003) Libya Sahara Bank (2012 - 2012) Libya Salafists (2012 - 2012) Libya Salwa Bugaighis' guard (2014 - 2014) Libya Saudi Crown Prince Abdullah bin Abdul Aziz (2003 - 2003) Libya Save Benghazi (2012 - 2012) Libya School (2013 - 2013) Libya secular lawmakers (2014 - 2014) Libya Security checkpoint (2013 - 2013) Libya security chief (2015 - 2015) Libya Security forces (2012 - 2012) Libya

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>security forces (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Security members (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>security officer (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>security officials (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Security patrol (2012 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>security personnel (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Security Service members (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Security services (2011 - 2011) Libya</p> <p>Senior Navy Officer's son (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Senior officer (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Serbian embassy employees (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Sheikh Abdullah al-Fussay (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Sheikh Mansur Abdelkarim al-Baraassi (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>ships off Benghazi (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Sirte airport (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>soccer fans (1996 - 2003) Libya</p> <p>Soldier (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>soldier (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Soldiers (2013 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>soldiers (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>South Korean embassy (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Spanish embassy (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Special forces (2013 - 2013) Libya</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>special forces (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>special forces officers (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Special forces patrol (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Special forces soldier (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Special forces soldiers (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>special forces soldiers (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Students of University of Ghar Yunis (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Sufi muslim shrines (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Suicide bomber (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>suicide bomber (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>suicide bombers (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Supporters of the Political Isolation Law (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>suspected former rebels (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Swedish consulate (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Swiss ambassador's house (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Switzerland (2008 - 2008) Libya</p> <p>Syrian National Council supporters (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Syrian refugees (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Tabu tribe (2013 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Tawergha people (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Teachers (2013 - 2013) Libya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Television crew (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Television station (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Terrorists (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Tibesti hotel (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Tobu (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Toubou people (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Toubou tribe (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Townspeople (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Tribal chief (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Tribe (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Tribesmen (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Tripoli-aligned forces (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Tripoli-based militia (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Tripoli airport (2012 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Tripoli authorities (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Tripoli militia (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Tuareg tribesmen (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Tunisian consulate (2012 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Tunisian consulate employees (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Tunisian diplomat Al-Aroussi Kontassi (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Tunisian embassy employee Mohamed Bencheikh (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Tunisian journalist Sofiene Chourabi (2014 - 2014) Libya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Tunisian national carrier representative (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Tunisian workers (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>Tunisians (2012 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>Turkey (1998 - 1998) Libya</p> <p>Turkish cargo vessel (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>TV Station (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>TV station (2015 - 2015) Libya</p> <p>TV station Al-Assima (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>U.S. consulate (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>U.S. diplomatic mission (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>UAE embassy (2013 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Ukrainian doctor (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>UN (1992 - 1995) Libya</p> <p>UN convoy (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>UN offices (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>Unarmed Libyan soldiers (2013 - 2013) Libya</p> <p>Unidentified gunmen (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>unidentified people (2014 - 2014) Libya</p> <p>United Nations (1998 - 2001) Libya</p> <p>United Nations officials (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>United States (1990 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>United States consulate (2012 - 2012) Libya</p> <p>United States military (2015 - 2015) Libya</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown (2012 - 2012) Libya unknown (2014 - 2015) Libya Unknown gunmen (2012 - 2014) Libya unknown gunmen (2014 - 2014) Libya Unspecified (2013 - 2013) Libya US embassy security guard (2014 - 2014) Libya US military (2015 - 2015) Libya Wadi Ahmar (2012 - 2012) Libya Warshefana Brigade (2011 - 2011) Libya Wershifana tribe (2013 - 2013) Libya West Germany (1990 - 1990) Libya Women's rights activist Salwa Bugaighis (2014 - 2014) Libya Zawiyah demonstrators (2012 - 2012) Libya Zintan (2015 - 2015) Libya Zintan airport (2015 - 2015) Libya Zintan militia (2011 - 2014) Libya Zintan rebels (2012 - 2012) Libya Zintanis (2013 - 2013) Libya Zwai (2012 - 2012) Libya Zwai tribe (2013 - 2013) Libya Zwara militia (2012 - 2012) Libya

### 5.30 Lesotho

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
All Basotho Convention (three opposition parties) (2008 - 2008) Lesotho	Opposition army faction (1998 - 1999) Lesotho		All Basotho Convention (2012 - 2012) Lesotho
Army faction (1994 - 1994) Lesotho	Opposition protesters (1998 - 1998) Lesotho		Angry mob (1991 - 1991) Lesotho
Basotho National Party (BNP) and tribal chiefs (1996 - 1996) Lesotho	Protesters (1998 - 1998) Lesotho		Armed gunmen (2006 - 2007) Lesotho
BCP supporters (1998 - 1998) Lesotho	Supporters of Lieutenant General Tlali Kamoli (2014 - 2014) Lesotho		Azanian People's Liberation Army (APLA) (1992 - 1992) Lesotho
Civil servants (1998 - 1998) Lesotho			Basotho herders (1998 - 1998) Lesotho
Col. Elias Ramaema faction (1991 - 1991) Lesotho			Brigadier Maaparankoe Mahao (2015 - 2015) Lesotho
Democratic Congress (2012 - 2012) Lesotho			Cattle rustlers (2002 - 2002) Lesotho
Deputy Prime Minister Selomotsi Baholo (1994 - 1994) Lesotho			CGM Corporation (1998 - 1998) Lesotho
Government (1991 - 2008) Lesotho			Clothing and Allied Workers' Union (1998 - 2001) Lesotho
Junior military officer faction (1991 - 1991) Lesotho			Factory Workers' Union members (2003 - 2003) Lesotho
Kamoli's replacement Lieutenant General Maaparankoe Mahao (2014 - 2014) Lesotho			Foreign Minister Monyane Moleleki (2006 - 2006) Lesotho
LCD supporters (1998 - 1998) Lesotho			Gunmen (2009 - 2009) Lesotho
Lesotho Congress for Democracy (2012 - 2012) Lesotho			King Letsie (1994 - 1994) Lesotho
Lesotho security forces (1995 - 1995) Lesotho			King Letsie III (1998 - 1998) Lesotho
Lesotho trade and industry minister's home (2006 - 2006) Lesotho			King Moshoeshoe (1995 - 1995) Lesotho
Lieutenant General Tlali Kamoli (2014 - 2014) Lesotho			Lesotho businessowners (1994 - 1994) Lesotho
Loyalist army faction (1998 - 1998) Lesotho			Lesotho Employers Association (2003 - 2003) Lesotho

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Maj. Gen. Justin Metsing Lekhanya faction (1991 - 1991) Lesotho			Looters (1998 - 1998) Lesotho
Military (2014 - 2014) Lesotho			National soccer team (1995 - 2000) Lesotho
Military faction (1998 - 1998) Lesotho			Nurses union (1996 - 1996) Lesotho
Parliament (1998 - 1998) Lesotho			Opposition coalition (1998 - 1998) Lesotho
Parts of the army (1991 - 1991) Lesotho			Opposition supporter (1998 - 1998) Lesotho
Police (1994 - 2014) Lesotho			Opposition supporters (1998 - 2007) Lesotho
police (2014 - 2014) Lesotho			Pro-democracy protesters (1994 - 1994) Lesotho
Police station (1997 - 1997) Lesotho			Sacked workers at a national water project site (1996 - 1996) Lesotho
Presidential Bodyguards (2015 - 2015) Lesotho			Senior political officials and bodyguards (2007 - 2007) Lesotho
Prime Minister (2009 - 2009) Lesotho			Shops (1995 - 1995) Lesotho
Prime Minister Ntsu Mokhehle (1994 - 1994) Lesotho			Soldiers (1998 - 2015) Lesotho
Prime Minister Pakalitha Mosisili (2012 - 2012) Lesotho			South African-owned store (1991 - 1991) Lesotho
Prison (1999 - 1999) Lesotho			South African Defence Minister Joe Modise (1998 - 1998) Lesotho
Pro-Moshoeshoe protesters (1995 - 1995) Lesotho			South African sheep wrustlers (1998 - 1998) Lesotho
Public servants (1995 - 1995) Lesotho			Taxi drivers (1995 - 1995) Lesotho
Royal Lesotho Police (1997 - 1997) Lesotho			Teaching College (2000 - 2000) Lesotho
secretary Moahloli Mphaka (2014 - 2014) Lesotho			Teaching students (2000 - 2000) Lesotho
Youth members of BNP (1998 - 1998) Lesotho			University (2003 - 2003) Lesotho
			University students (2003 - 2003) Lesotho

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown (1998 - 1998) Lesotho Villagers (2002 - 2002) Lesotho White farmers in South Africa (1992 - 1992) Lesotho Youthful Lesotho opposition political leaders (1997 - 1997) Lesotho

### 5.31 Morocco

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Border guards (2005 - 2006) Morocco Government (1990 - 2014) Morocco  government (2015 - 2015) Morocco King Hassan (1996 - 1996) Morocco  King Mohammed VI (2012 - 2012) Morocco Magistrates (2012 - 2012) Morocco  Moroccan government (1991 - 1991) Morocco Moroccan Government (2013 - 2013) Morocco Moroccan Liberal Party (2006 - 2006) Morocco Police (2005 - 2012) Morocco police (2015 - 2015) Morocco  Prison guards (2007 - 2007) Morocco  Pro-government demonstrators (2011 - 2011) Morocco	February 20 Movement (2011 - 2011) Morocco February 20 movement (2012 - 2012) Morocco  February 20th activists (2013 - 2013) Morocco Justice and Spirituality movement (2011 - 2011) Morocco Mustapha Meziani (2014 - 2014) Morocco Polisario Front (2005 - 2009) Morocco	Citizens (1996 - 2009) Morocco	Accused homosexuals (2007 - 2007) Morocco Action Group in Support of Iraq and Palestine (2004 - 2004) Morocco Activists (2014 - 2014) Morocco Aid workers (2004 - 2004) Morocco  Al Qaeda (2003 - 2011) Morocco Al Qaeda in the Islamic Mahgreb (2011 - 2011) Morocco Algerian detainees (1998 - 1998) Morocco Algerian Soldiers (2014 - 2014) Morocco Ali Lamrabet (2003 - 2003) Morocco Ancient site (2012 - 2012) Morocco Anti-paedophile demonstrators (2013 - 2013) Morocco Anti Child Abuse Advocates (2013 - 2013) Morocco Armed Gang (2014 - 2014) Morocco

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
security forces (2015 - 2015) Morocco USFP supporters (1993 - 1993) Morocco			Asylum seekers (2005 - 2005) Morocco Attajdid newspaper (2005 - 2005) Morocco Berbers (2012 - 2012) Morocco Casablanca city (2013 - 2013) Morocco Communist party legislators (1996 - 1996) Morocco Danish government (2006 - 2006) Morocco Defense attorneys (2003 - 2003) Morocco Democracy activists (2011 - 2011) Morocco Democratic Association of the Women of Morocco (2012 - 2012) Morocco Demonstrators (2012 - 2012) Morocco Egyptian suicide bomber (1995 - 1995) Morocco Family of accused (2012 - 2012) Morocco FAR Rabat Fans (2013 - 2013) Morocco feature film (2015 - 2015) Morocco Femen (2015 - 2015) Morocco Fishermen (2004 - 2004) Morocco Former Western Sahara military prisoners (2007 - 2007) Morocco Four Islamic organizations (2005 - 2005) Morocco French Embassy (2014 - 2014) Morocco French National (2014 - 2014) Morocco Government Austerity Plans (2014 - 2014) Morocco



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Husband/Rapist (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Islamic extremists (2002 - 2007) Morocco</p> <p>Islamic militants (1994 - 2007) Morocco</p> <p>Islamist detainees (2009 - 2009) Morocco</p> <p>Islamist prisoners (2006 - 2006) Morocco</p> <p>Islamists (2014 - 2015) Morocco</p> <p>Israeli government (1997 - 2000) Morocco</p> <p>Israeli minister (2009 - 2009) Morocco</p> <p>Jailed deported immigrants (2005 - 2005) Morocco</p> <p>Jailed Forward movement militants (1991 - 1991) Morocco</p> <p>Jobless graduates (2012 - 2012) Morocco</p> <p>journalist Maati Monjib (2015 - 2015) Morocco</p> <p>Journalists (2000 - 2008) Morocco</p> <p>journalists (2015 - 2015) Morocco</p> <p>Labor Unions (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>labor unions (2015 - 2015) Morocco</p> <p>Lebanese government (2006 - 2006) Morocco</p> <p>Leftist Students (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Man (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Metallurgical Society of Imiter (2011 - 2011) Morocco</p> <p>migrants (2015 - 2015) Morocco</p> <p>Miners (1998 - 1998) Morocco</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Moroccan activists (2011 - 2011) Morocco</p> <p>Moroccan Authorities (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Moroccan human rights group AMDH (2006 - 2006) Morocco</p> <p>Moroccan Labor Unions (2013 - 2013) Morocco</p> <p>Moroccan media union (1996 - 1996) Morocco</p> <p>Moroccan street vendor (2013 - 2013) Morocco</p> <p>Moroccans (1990 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Morocco's Democratic League for Women's Rights (2012 - 2012) Morocco</p> <p>Morocco footballers (2008 - 2008) Morocco</p> <p>Moshe Ohayon (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Muslims (1991 - 2012) Morocco</p> <p>National Iraqi Support Committee (2003 - 2003) Morocco</p> <p>Newspapers (2009 - 2009) Morocco</p> <p>Norwegian human rights workers (2005 - 2005) Morocco</p> <p>Ouafa Charaf (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Palestine (2002 - 2002) Morocco</p> <p>Pilots (2004 - 2004) Morocco</p> <p>Poet Youssef Belkhdim (2012 - 2012) Morocco</p> <p>polling station (2015 - 2015) Morocco</p> <p>Poor youths (2001 - 2001) Morocco</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Port workers (2000 - 2000) Morocco Prisoners (1996 - 2007) Morocco Pro-Independence protesters (2014 - 2014) Morocco Pro-Journalist protesters (2013 - 2013) Morocco Protester (2011 - 2011) Morocco Protesters (2010 - 2012) Morocco protesters (2015 - 2015) Morocco Qatar (2003 - 2003) Morocco Royal Air Maroc management (2004 - 2004) Morocco Russian government (1995 - 1995) Morocco Saharawi women (2006 - 2006) Morocco Saharawis (2009 - 2009) Morocco Salafists (2012 - 2012) Morocco Salifists (2012 - 2012) Morocco Soccer fans (2011 - 2011) Morocco Soldiers (2010 - 2010) Morocco Son of former Mauritanian president (2007 - 2007) Morocco Spain (2005 - 2007) Morocco Spanish government (2002 - 2010) Morocco Spanish tourists (1994 - 1994) Morocco Spring of Dignity (2012 - 2012) Morocco

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Students (1997 - 2008) Morocco</p> <p>Students from rival universities (2008 - 2008) Morocco</p> <p>Sub-Saharan Immigrants (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Sub-Saharan Migrants (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Swedish government (2015 - 2015) Morocco</p> <p>Textile workers (2010 - 2010) Morocco</p> <p>Trade unions (2012 - 2012) Morocco</p> <p>Truck drivers (2000 - 2000) Morocco</p> <p>U.S. Government (1998 - 2007) Morocco</p> <p>Unemployed protesters (2012 - 2012) Morocco</p> <p>Unemployed youths (2008 - 2012) Morocco</p> <p>UNHCR (2005 - 2005) Morocco</p> <p>Unidentified Assailant (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Unidentified Assailants (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Unidentified Victims (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>United States (2003 - 2012) Morocco</p> <p>University graduates (2012 - 2012) Morocco</p> <p>University students (2001 - 2001) Morocco</p> <p>Western Sahara citizens (2005 - 2005) Morocco</p> <p>Western Sahara protesters (2013 - 2013) Morocco</p> <p>Western Saharan activists (2010 - 2010) Morocco</p> <p>Western Saharans (2010 - 2010) Morocco</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Wife Khaoula (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Women on Waves (2012 - 2012) Morocco</p> <p>Wydad Casablanca Football Club (2014 - 2014) Morocco</p> <p>Young men (2012 - 2012) Morocco</p> <p>Youth protesters (2011 - 2011) Morocco</p> <p>Zouhair Hilal Mohamed Tabiti (2002 - 2002) Morocco</p>

### 5.32 Madagascar

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
AREMA activists (2002 - 2002) Madagascar	3FN (2005 - 2005) Madagascar	Citizens (2010 - 2010) Madagascar	Agency for Aerial Navigation Security in Africa (1996 - 1996) Madagascar
Army (2012 - 2012) Madagascar	Andry Rajoelina (2009 - 2009) Madagascar	Civilians (1991 - 2009) Madagascar	Ambatovy nickel mine (2015 - 2015) Madagascar
Army Officer (2012 - 2012) Madagascar	Forces loyal to Marc Ravalomanana (2002 - 2002) Madagascar		Antananarivo University (2012 - 2012) Madagascar
Army reservists (2004 - 2004) Madagascar	Opponents of Didier Ratsiraka (2001 - 2001) Madagascar		armed men (2014 - 2014) Madagascar
Civil servants (1991 - 1998) Madagascar	protesters (2000 - 2015) Madagascar		Bernard Ratsimbazafy, the murderer of a local nun (2013 - 2013) Madagascar
Col. Fidimalala Rafaliarison (2011 - 2011) Madagascar	Protesters (2009 - 2012) Madagascar		Cattle Rustlers (2012 - 2012) Madagascar
Forces loyal to Didier Ratsiraka (2002 - 2002) Madagascar	Ravalomanana supporters (2010 - 2010) Madagascar		cattle rustlers (2015 - 2015) Madagascar
Government (1990 - 2012) Madagascar	Ravalomanana Supporters (2012 - 2012) Madagascar		Cattle Thieves (2012 - 2012) Madagascar
government (2014 - 2015) Madagascar	Soldiers loyal to Marc Ravalomanana (2002 - 2002) Madagascar		cattle thieves (2014 - 2014) Madagascar

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government of President Didier Ratsiraka (2002 - 2002) Madagascar	Supporters of opposition challenger Marc Ravalomanana (2002 - 2002) Madagascar		Central Bank employees (2009 - 2009) Madagascar
Government of President Marc Ravalomanana (2002 - 2002) Madagascar			Chinese-run sugar factory (2014 - 2014) Madagascar
Government organized demonstration (2009 - 2009) Madagascar			Concert-goers (1999 - 1999) Madagascar
Government supporter (2002 - 2002) Madagascar			Concert officials (1999 - 1999) Madagascar
Government supporters (2002 - 2002) Madagascar			Constitutional Court (2009 - 2009) Madagascar
Madagascar Magistrate's Union (SMM) (2004 - 2004) Madagascar			Dissidents (1990 - 1990) Madagascar
military (2015 - 2015) Madagascar			European Tourists (2013 - 2013) Madagascar
Military forces (2009 - 2009) Madagascar			France (2002 - 2009) Madagascar
Opposition supporters of Marc Ravalomanana (2002 - 2002) Madagascar			French expatriots (2002 - 2002) Madagascar
Opposition supporters of Marc Ravalomanana (2002 - 2002) Madagascar			hundreds of protesters (2014 - 2014) Madagascar
parliamentary police officers (2014 - 2014) Madagascar			Indian shop owners (2002 - 2002) Madagascar
Police (2010 - 2012) Madagascar			Jirama electricity and water company (2014 - 2014) Madagascar
Prime Minister (2010 - 2010) Madagascar			Lifeblood Committee (1991 - 1991) Madagascar
Pro-government demonstrators (2009 - 2009) Madagascar			Lifeblood Committee Supporters (1991 - 1991) Madagascar
Pro-Ravalomanana demonstrators (2009 - 2009) Madagascar			Local protesting residents of Fort-Dauphin (2013 - 2013) Madagascar
Regional government (2002 - 2002) Madagascar			Looters (2009 - 2009) Madagascar
Soldiers loyal to Didier Ratsiraka (2002 - 2002) Madagascar			man on foot (2014 - 2014) Madagascar

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Supporters of president Didier Ratsiraka (2001 - 2001) Madagascar</p> <p>Supporters of rival president Didier Ratsiraka (2002 - 2002) Madagascar</p> <p>Supporters of the president (2005 - 2005) Madagascar</p> <p>TIM party (2009 - 2009) Madagascar</p>			<p>miners (2015 - 2015) Madagascar</p> <p>Mutinous soldiers (2010 - 2010) Madagascar</p> <p>nearly 300 protesters (2014 - 2014) Madagascar</p> <p>Opposition protesters (2000 - 2009) Madagascar</p> <p>Opposition supporters (2006 - 2012) Madagascar</p> <p>Other Supporters (2012 - 2012) Madagascar</p> <p>people at bus stop (2014 - 2014) Madagascar</p> <p>Polling stations (2013 - 2013) Madagascar</p> <p>radio Free FM (2012 - 2012) Madagascar</p> <p>Radio Free FM (2012 - 2012) Madagascar</p> <p>Rio Tinto Mining Operation (2013 - 2013) Madagascar</p> <p>Soldiers (1992 - 2010) Madagascar</p> <p>soldiers (2015 - 2015) Madagascar</p> <p>Sucoma factory workers (2014 - 2014) Madagascar</p> <p>University lecturers (2004 - 2004) Madagascar</p> <p>Unknown (2006 - 2006) Madagascar</p> <p>Unknown Bomber (2012 - 2012) Madagascar</p> <p>Unknown bombers (2009 - 2011) Madagascar</p> <p>Villagers (2012 - 2012) Madagascar</p> <p>villagers (2014 - 2014) Madagascar</p> <p>young Malagasay men (2014 - 2014) Madagascar</p>

### 5.33 Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
A commander in Mexico City's anti-kidnapping police (2008 - 2008) Mexico	Activist priests (1997 - 1997) Mexico	Alfredo Harp Helu (1994 - 1994) Mexico	A family (2003 - 2003) Mexico
Acting chief of federal police (2008 - 2008) Mexico	Alleged leftist rebels (1999 - 1999) Mexico	Angel Losada Moreno (1994 - 1994) Mexico	Accused cattle rustlers (1997 - 1997) Mexico
Agents of the attorney general's office (2004 - 2004) Mexico	Andres Manuel Lopez Obrador (2008 - 2013) Mexico	Children (1998 - 2011) Mexico	Accused drug runner (2008 - 2008) Mexico
Airport police (2012 - 2012) Mexico	Andres Manuel Lopez Obrador supporters (2007 - 2007) Mexico	Civilian (2005 - 2008) Mexico	Accused rapist (1998 - 1998) Mexico
Antorcha (1999 - 2000) Mexico	Anti-PRI demonstrators (2012 - 2012) Mexico	Civilian family (2008 - 2008) Mexico	Accused rapists (2004 - 2004) Mexico
Antorcha Campesina (1999 - 1999) Mexico	Anti government protesters (2003 - 2003) Mexico	Civilians (1994 - 2013) Mexico	Accused robber (2001 - 2001) Mexico
Armed forces (2009 - 2009) Mexico	Anti government rebels (1993 - 1993) Mexico	Maria Clemente Cortes (2001 - 2001) Mexico	Accused thief (1998 - 2001) Mexico
Army (1994 - 2011) Mexico	Antigovernment protesters (2003 - 2003) Mexico		Accused witches (2005 - 2005) Mexico
Army barracks (2010 - 2010) Mexico	Arellano Felix cartel member (1998 - 1998) Mexico		Aeromexico (1998 - 2001) Mexico
Army deserters (2004 - 2004) Mexico	Arturo Beltran Leyva (2009 - 2009) Mexico		Aggressive drivers (2013 - 2013) Mexico
Army garrisons (2010 - 2010) Mexico	Arturo Guzman (2004 - 2004) Mexico		Agricultural Researchers (2004 - 2004) Mexico
Army general (2009 - 2009) Mexico	Beltran Leyva drug cartel (2009 - 2010) Mexico		Airline workers (2000 - 2000) Mexico
Army officer (2009 - 2009) Mexico	Beltran Leyva faction (2010 - 2010) Mexico		Alcoholics Anonymous (2009 - 2009) Mexico
Army officers (2009 - 2009) Mexico	Beltran Leyva gunmen (2012 - 2012) Mexico		Alleged cartel members (2011 - 2011) Mexico
Army police (1997 - 1997) Mexico	Carrillo Guentes organization (2008 - 2008) Mexico		Alleged drug traffickers (2009 - 2011) Mexico
Army soldiers (1996 - 2013) Mexico	Cartel gunmen (2009 - 2010) Mexico		Alleged hitmen (2008 - 2008) Mexico
Army special forces (2012 - 2012) Mexico	Cartel hitmen (2009 - 2009) Mexico		Alleged kidnappers (2010 - 2010) Mexico
Army troops (1997 - 2012) Mexico	Cartel members (2010 - 2010) Mexico		Alleged witch (2003 - 2003) Mexico
Assistant police chief (1999 - 1999) Mexico	Cartel organized demonstrators (2009 - 2009) Mexico		Alleged Zetas (2011 - 2011) Mexico



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Assistant state attorney general (2009 - 2010) Mexico	Comando Jaramillista Morelense 23 de Mayo (2004 - 2004) Mexico		Ambulance (2009 - 2011) Mexico
Authorities (2011 - 2011) Mexico	Democratic Huastec Movement (1996 - 1996) Mexico		American businessman (1991 - 1991) Mexico
Auxilliary Police (2000 - 2000) Mexico	Demonstrators (2006 - 2013) Mexico		American Friends Service Committee (1999 - 1999) Mexico
Bank police chief (2008 - 2008) Mexico	Dissidents (2004 - 2004) Mexico		American ICE officials (2011 - 2011) Mexico
Bodyguards of a governor (2011 - 2011) Mexico	Drug cartel gunmen (2008 - 2011) Mexico		Angel Salazar Herredia (2001 - 2001) Mexico
Cancun government (2004 - 2004) Mexico	Drug gang (2011 - 2012) Mexico		Angry citizens (2004 - 2004) Mexico
Chamber of Deputies (2013 - 2013) Mexico	Drug gang gunmen (2007 - 2011) Mexico		Angry mob (2004 - 2013) Mexico
Chiapas government (1994 - 1994) Mexico	Drug gang hitmen (2008 - 2008) Mexico		Anti-abortion demonstrators (2007 - 2007) Mexico
Chiapas mayors (2001 - 2001) Mexico	Drug gang members (2008 - 2008) Mexico		Anti-crime campaigner (2007 - 2007) Mexico
Chiapas state attorney general (1994 - 1994) Mexico	Drug gangs (1994 - 2011) Mexico		Anti-crime protesters (2008 - 2008) Mexico
Chiapas state government (1994 - 1995) Mexico	Drug hitmen (2009 - 2009) Mexico		Anti-drug prosecutor (1999 - 1999) Mexico
Chief of police (2011 - 2011) Mexico	Drug smuggler (2003 - 2003) Mexico		Anti-globalization protesters (2003 - 2003) Mexico
Chihuahua governor Jose Reyes Baeza (2009 - 2009) Mexico	Drug smugglers (2006 - 2008) Mexico		Anti-kidnapping expert (2008 - 2008) Mexico
City council candidate (2013 - 2013) Mexico	Drug trafficker (1993 - 1993) Mexico		Anti-strike students (2000 - 2000) Mexico
City employees (2006 - 2006) Mexico	Drug traffickers (1999 - 2010) Mexico		Anti-violence activist (2011 - 2011) Mexico
City officials (1995 - 1995) Mexico	Edgar Guzman (2008 - 2008) Mexico		Anti-war protesters (2003 - 2004) Mexico
City Public Security Director (2008 - 2008) Mexico	EPR (1997 - 2007) Mexico		Anti globalization protesters (2001 - 2001) Mexico
Civil servants (2000 - 2000) Mexico	EZLN (1994 - 2006) Mexico		Anti NAFTA protestor (1993 - 1993) Mexico
Congress (2002 - 2007) Mexico	EZLN rebels (1995 - 1995) Mexico		Antiwar protestors (1995 - 1995) Mexico
Congress persons (2006 - 2006) Mexico	EZLN supporters (1999 - 1999) Mexico		Arasco (2005 - 2005) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Congressional candidate (2009 - 2009) Mexico	Francisco Rafael Arellano Felix (2013 - 2013) Mexico		Arellano Felix cartel / Tijuana cartel gunmen (1998 - 1998) Mexico
Democratic Revolution Party (1993 - 2006) Mexico	Guadalajara drug cartel (1998 - 1998) Mexico		Armed assailants (2009 - 2011) Mexico
Democratic Revolutionary Party (PRD) (1989 - 1996) Mexico	Gulf Cartel (2005 - 2008) Mexico		Armed citizen militias (2013 - 2013) Mexico
Deputy police chief (2010 - 2010) Mexico	Gulf cartel (2007 - 2007) Mexico		Armed gag (2008 - 2008) Mexico
Deputy police commander (2008 - 2008) Mexico	Gulf cartel inmates (2012 - 2012) Mexico		Armed gang (2003 - 2012) Mexico
Diego Fernandez de Cevallos (1994 - 1994) Mexico	Gulf cartel leader Antonio Ezequiel Cardenas Guillen (2010 - 2010) Mexico		Armed gangs (2009 - 2009) Mexico
Director of investigative police (2005 - 2005) Mexico	Gulf Cartel prison inmates (2010 - 2010) Mexico		Armed group (2007 - 2013) Mexico
Director of public safety (2005 - 2005) Mexico	Insurgent People's Revolutionary Army (1998 - 1998) Mexico		Armed gunmen (2010 - 2010) Mexico
Director of the trafficking and contraband section of the federal police (2008 - 2008) Mexico	Ismael Zambada / Sinaloa cartel (2002 - 2002) Mexico		Armed inmates (2004 - 2004) Mexico
Disabled policemen (2008 - 2008) Mexico	Juarez Cartel (2008 - 2009) Mexico		Armed men (1998 - 2013) Mexico
Federal Electoral Tribunal and headquarters of PRI (2006 - 2006) Mexico	Juarez Cartel gunmen (2010 - 2010) Mexico		Armed men disguised as federal agents (2007 - 2007) Mexico
Federal Electricity Commission (2005 - 2005) Mexico	Knights Templar drug cartel (2013 - 2013) Mexico		Armed men wearing hoods (2010 - 2010) Mexico
Federal government (1999 - 2007) Mexico	La Familia cartel (2009 - 2009) Mexico		Armed prisoners (2012 - 2012) Mexico
Federal judges (2001 - 2001) Mexico	La Familia drug cartel (2010 - 2013) Mexico		Armed robbers (2006 - 2006) Mexico
Federal Judicial Police (1999 - 1999) Mexico	La Linea (2013 - 2013) Mexico		Armed villagers (2011 - 2011) Mexico
Federal legislator (2003 - 2003) Mexico	La Linea gang (2010 - 2010) Mexico		Armored Car (2004 - 2006) Mexico
Federal officers (2009 - 2009) Mexico	La Quinta Banda (2012 - 2012) Mexico		ASSA (2000 - 2000) Mexico
Federal organized crime investigator (2008 - 2008) Mexico	Leftist rebels (2006 - 2006) Mexico		Assassin (2008 - 2008) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Federal police (1994 - 2013) Mexico	Mano con Ojos (2011 - 2012) Mexico		Assassins (1993 - 2010) Mexico
Federal police agents (2007 - 2007) Mexico	Mario Aburto Martinez (1994 - 1994) Mexico		Assassins dressed as soldiers (2007 - 2007) Mexico
Federal police commander (2005 - 2007) Mexico	Mataviejitas (2005 - 2005) Mexico		Attackers (2010 - 2010) Mexico
Federal police convoy (2010 - 2010) Mexico	Michoacan drug cartel (2006 - 2006) Mexico		Attackers dressed as police (2008 - 2008) Mexico
Federal police helicopter (2011 - 2011) Mexico	Miguel Angel Beltran Lugo (2004 - 2004) Mexico		Auto workers (1990 - 2009) Mexico
Federal police officer (2005 - 2005) Mexico	Milenio drug smuggling cartel (2005 - 2005) Mexico		Autoworkers (2004 - 2006) Mexico
Federal police officers (2009 - 2010) Mexico	MS-13 (2004 - 2004) Mexico		Baja California governor (1997 - 1997) Mexico
Federal police station (2011 - 2011) Mexico	New Generation (2011 - 2011) Mexico		Bancomer banks (2005 - 2005) Mexico
Federal prosecutor (2008 - 2009) Mexico	New Generation Cartel (2013 - 2013) Mexico		Bandits (2011 - 2011) Mexico
Female activist (2010 - 2010) Mexico	Patriotic Command to Raise the Conscience of the People (1998 - 1998) Mexico		Banks (2004 - 2004) Mexico
Filipe Calderon (2006 - 2006) Mexico	People's Revolutionary Armed Forces (2001 - 2001) Mexico		Bar patrons (2011 - 2013) Mexico
Government (1990 - 2013) Mexico	Police suborned by drug cartel (2002 - 2002) Mexico		Basque hunger strikers (2004 - 2004) Mexico
Government offices (2011 - 2011) Mexico	Presumed Zetas (2012 - 2012) Mexico		BGP International (2003 - 2003) Mexico
Government social workers (2012 - 2012) Mexico	Protester (2010 - 2010) Mexico		Braceros (2004 - 2005) Mexico
Government troops (2011 - 2011) Mexico	Protesters (1992 - 2013) Mexico		Bricklayers (2011 - 2011) Mexico
Government vehicles (2009 - 2009) Mexico	Ramon Arellano Felix (2002 - 2002) Mexico		British embassy (2011 - 2011) Mexico
Government workers (2000 - 2000) Mexico	Rebel supporters (1998 - 1999) Mexico		Brother of the boss of the Sinaloa Cartel (2004 - 2004) Mexico
Governor of Oaxaca (2006 - 2007) Mexico	Rebel sympathizers (1998 - 1998) Mexico		Bus company employees (1997 - 1997) Mexico
Governor Rodrigo Medina (2010 - 2010) Mexico	Rebels (1994 - 1994) Mexico		Business-people (2007 - 2007) Mexico
Green Environmentalist Party (1996 - 1996) Mexico	Revolutionary Armed Forces of the People (2001 - 2001) Mexico		Business owners (2008 - 2008) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Guanajuato state governor (1991 - 2000) Mexico	Revolutionary Clandestine Workers' Party-People's Union (1994 - 1994) Mexico		Cambio de Sonora newspaper (2007 - 2007) Mexico
Guerrero municipal governments (1990 - 1990) Mexico	Salvatrucha (2003 - 2004) Mexico		Campesino Democratic Front (1999 - 1999) Mexico
Guerrero state (2002 - 2002) Mexico	Sinaloa cartel (1992 - 2012) Mexico		Campesinos (1992 - 1992) Mexico
Guerrero state comptroller (2000 - 2000) Mexico	Sinaloa Cartel (2007 - 2009) Mexico		Car dealership (2006 - 2006) Mexico
Head of state police department (2011 - 2011) Mexico	Sinaloa cartel gunmen (2012 - 2012) Mexico		Casino Royale (2011 - 2011) Mexico
Hidalgo state officials (2001 - 2001) Mexico	Sinaloa cartel hitmen (2009 - 2009) Mexico		Catholic anti-abortion protesters (2007 - 2007) Mexico
Indian members of PRD (2002 - 2002) Mexico	Sinaloa Cartel inmates (2010 - 2010) Mexico		Catholic bishops (1997 - 1997) Mexico
Indian members of PRI (2002 - 2002) Mexico	Supporters of Guadalupe Buendia (2000 - 2000) Mexico		Cattlemen (1994 - 1994) Mexico
Indian peasant supporters of the government (1997 - 1997) Mexico	Suspected Beltran-Leyva cartel gunmen (2009 - 2009) Mexico		Celebrity led protesters (2004 - 2004) Mexico
Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI) (1990 - 1992) Mexico	Suspected cartel gunmen (2010 - 2011) Mexico		Central American migrants (2011 - 2011) Mexico
Intelligence official (2007 - 2007) Mexico	Suspected cartel members (2011 - 2011) Mexico		Central bank governor (2001 - 2001) Mexico
Interior Department (2005 - 2010) Mexico	Suspected Zetas (2009 - 2009) Mexico		Chiapas Council of Indigenous and Rural Organizations (1994 - 1994) Mexico
Jalapa state government (2008 - 2008) Mexico	Tijuana cartel (1992 - 1993) Mexico		Children led protest (1997 - 1997) Mexico
Jose Francisco Ruiz Massieu (1994 - 1994) Mexico	Tijuana cartel / Arellano Felix organization (2002 - 2002) Mexico		Children of a journalist (2013 - 2013) Mexico
Juan Antonio Roman Garcia (2008 - 2008) Mexico	Zapatista rebels (2000 - 2004) Mexico		Christian Peacemaker Teams (2001 - 2001) Mexico
Leader of the Guerrero state congress (2009 - 2009) Mexico	Zeta cartel (2011 - 2011) Mexico		Christopher Columbus (1992 - 1992) Mexico
Local authorities (2003 - 2010) Mexico	Zeta cartel inmates (2012 - 2012) Mexico		Chrysler (1997 - 1997) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Local court (1998 - 1998) Mexico	Zeta gunmen (2011 - 2011) Mexico		Church youth camp (2012 - 2012) Mexico
Local government (1994 - 2006) Mexico	Zeta inmates (2010 - 2010) Mexico		Citibank (1991 - 1991) Mexico
Local government officials (2004 - 2004) Mexico	Zetas (2008 - 2012) Mexico		Citigroup (2001 - 2001) Mexico
Local Mayor (1994 - 1994) Mexico			Ciudad Juarez airport (2009 - 2009) Mexico
Local official (2009 - 2010) Mexico			Civic Front for the Defense of the Teotihuacan Valley (2004 - 2004) Mexico
Local officials (1998 - 1998) Mexico			CNTE teachers union (2013 - 2013) Mexico
Local police (1997 - 2013) Mexico			Coffee growers (1996 - 1996) Mexico
Local police chief (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Collective Front of Anarchist Vegetarians (2002 - 2002) Mexico
Local police commander (2008 - 2008) Mexico			Colombia (2008 - 2008) Mexico
Local police working for Ismael Zambada (2002 - 2002) Mexico			Columbus Day (1998 - 1998) Mexico
Local PRD leader (2007 - 2007) Mexico			Commander of anti-drug squad (2002 - 2002) Mexico
Local PRI mayor (1993 - 1993) Mexico			Committee for Sexual Diversity (2000 - 2000) Mexico
Local security official (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Committee to Defend the Teotihuacan Valley (2004 - 2004) Mexico
Lopez Obrador supporters (2004 - 2009) Mexico			Communal farmers (2001 - 2001) Mexico
Los Aguilares (2002 - 2002) Mexico			Community vigilantes (2013 - 2013) Mexico
Luis Donaldo Colosio (1994 - 1994) Mexico			Construction workers (2002 - 2002) Mexico
Mayor-elect (2012 - 2012) Mexico			Copper Mine (1995 - 1995) Mexico
Mayor (2004 - 2012) Mexico			Costco (2002 - 2002) Mexico
Mayor Cuauhtemoc Cardenas (1999 - 1999) Mexico			Couples (2012 - 2012) Mexico
Mayor elect (2010 - 2010) Mexico			Cowboy-hatted farmers (2004 - 2004) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Mayor of an indigenous community (2011 - 2011) Mexico			Crime (1997 - 2012) Mexico
Mayor of Cancun (2004 - 2004) Mexico			Crime reporter (2013 - 2013) Mexico
Mayor of Mexico City (2004 - 2004) Mexico			Crime victims (1998 - 1998) Mexico
Mayor of Namiquipa (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Criminal gang (2006 - 2010) Mexico
Mayor of Ocampo (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Criminal judge (2006 - 2006) Mexico
Mayor of Palomas (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Criminals (2009 - 2013) Mexico
Mayor of Villa Madero (2008 - 2008) Mexico			Cuban migrants (2008 - 2008) Mexico
Mayoral candidate (2010 - 2013) Mexico			Cuban prisoners (2006 - 2006) Mexico
Mexican Army (1995 - 2006) Mexico			Cuban protesters (1993 - 1993) Mexico
Mexican army (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Daughter of a retired general (2007 - 2007) Mexico
Mexican Congress (2008 - 2008) Mexico			Disco (2009 - 2009) Mexico
Mexican government helicopter (2010 - 2010) Mexico			Discrimination against people with tattoos and piercings (2006 - 2006) Mexico
Mexican Navy marines (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Disgruntled city workers (2004 - 2004) Mexico
Mexico City municipal government (2002 - 2002) Mexico			Drug lawyer (2001 - 2001) Mexico
Mexico City police (2008 - 2013) Mexico			Drug rehabilitation center (2009 - 2012) Mexico
Michoacan municipal governments (1989 - 1989) Mexico			Drug violence (2008 - 2011) Mexico
Military (2010 - 2011) Mexico			Drunk soldiers (2006 - 2006) Mexico
Military patrol (2010 - 2013) Mexico			El Barzon (1994 - 2009) Mexico
Military police (1996 - 1996) Mexico			El Buen Tono (2011 - 2011) Mexico
Morelos state legislature (2002 - 2002) Mexico			El Debate de Culiacan (2008 - 2008) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Municipal government (2002 - 2003) Mexico			El Manana newspaper (2012 - 2012) Mexico
Municipal jail (1999 - 1999) Mexico			El Manana office (2012 - 2012) Mexico
Municipal official (2001 - 2011) Mexico			El Norte newspaper (2012 - 2012) Mexico
Municipal police (2005 - 2012) Mexico			El Sur newspaper (2010 - 2010) Mexico
Municipal police chief (2005 - 2005) Mexico			Election authorities (2001 - 2001) Mexico
National Action Party (PAN) (1991 - 1991) Mexico			Electricians (2010 - 2010) Mexico
Naval commander (2007 - 2007) Mexico			Employees of Social Security Institute (IMSS) (2004 - 2004) Mexico
Nuevo Leon governor (2011 - 2011) Mexico			Employees of the American consulate (2010 - 2010) Mexico
Nuevo Leon intelligence officer (2011 - 2011) Mexico			Environmental activist (2012 - 2012) Mexico
Oaxaca state government (2004 - 2004) Mexico			Environmental activists (1999 - 1999) Mexico
Official in the Attorney General's office (2000 - 2000) Mexico			Environmental inspectors (2010 - 2010) Mexico
Officials (2004 - 2004) Mexico			Environmentalists (2004 - 2004) Mexico
PAN (2002 - 2002) Mexico			Escalating violence (2011 - 2011) Mexico
PAN candidate (2012 - 2012) Mexico			European activists (2010 - 2010) Mexico
PAN state government officials (1992 - 1992) Mexico			Evangelical Protestants (2003 - 2003) Mexico
PAN supporters (1991 - 2000) Mexico			Ex-director of a newspaper (2006 - 2006) Mexico
Police (1994 - 2013) Mexico			Ex-federal agent (2000 - 2000) Mexico
Police assigned to the US embassy (2011 - 2011) Mexico			Ex-governor of Colima (2010 - 2010) Mexico
Police chief (1994 - 2013) Mexico			Ex-prison director (2000 - 2000) Mexico
Police Chief (2006 - 2006) Mexico			Excelsior newspaper (2002 - 2002) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police Commander (2000 - 2000) Mexico			Exodus for Democracy (1991 - 1992) Mexico
Police commander (2005 - 2011) Mexico			F-26 (2001 - 2001) Mexico
Police commander of the sex crimes unit (2008 - 2008) Mexico			Factory workers (2010 - 2010) Mexico
Police convoy (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Faculty members (2000 - 2000) Mexico
Police director (2008 - 2008) Mexico			Family (2011 - 2013) Mexico
Police guard station (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Family meeting (2008 - 2008) Mexico
Police helicopter (2004 - 2004) Mexico			Family of a marine (2009 - 2009) Mexico
Police homicide chief (2000 - 2000) Mexico			Family of the state governor's bodyguard (2011 - 2011) Mexico
Police informants (2007 - 2007) Mexico			Farm activists (2008 - 2008) Mexico
Police officer (2009 - 2011) Mexico			Farm workers (1994 - 2008) Mexico
Police officers (2000 - 2013) Mexico			Farmers (1997 - 2008) Mexico
Police officers (2010 - 2010) Mexico			Farming activists (2013 - 2013) Mexico
Police patrol (1998 - 1998) Mexico			Feder prosecutor (2005 - 2005) Mexico
Police station (2006 - 2011) Mexico			Federal agent (2009 - 2009) Mexico
Police stations (2007 - 2010) Mexico			Federal agents (2004 - 2009) Mexico
Popular Socialist Party (1993 - 1993) Mexico			Federal drug agents (1991 - 1991) Mexico
PRD (1995 - 2005) Mexico			Federal election court (1998 - 1998) Mexico
PRD candidate (2012 - 2012) Mexico			Federal lawmen (1998 - 1998) Mexico
PRD legislators (2001 - 2008) Mexico			Firefighter's Union (2003 - 2003) Mexico
PRD official (2013 - 2013) Mexico			Fishermen (2002 - 2009) Mexico
PRD politician (1999 - 2009) Mexico			Flash mob (2012 - 2012) Mexico
PRD politicians (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Flight attendants (2001 - 2001) Mexico



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
PRD rally (2010 - 2010) Mexico			Food truck (2011 - 2011) Mexico
PRD student supporters (1994 - 1994) Mexico			Ford Motor Company (1990 - 1997) Mexico
PRD supporters (1994 - 2006) Mexico			Foreign human rights workers (1998 - 1998) Mexico
President-elect Filipe Calderon (2006 - 2006) Mexico			Foreign tourists (2012 - 2012) Mexico
President Ernesto Zedillo (1994 - 2000) Mexico			Former mayor (2005 - 2012) Mexico
President of Mexico (2009 - 2010) Mexico			Former police chief (2009 - 2011) Mexico
President Vicente Fox (2003 - 2006) Mexico			Former police commander (2009 - 2009) Mexico
Presidential candidates (2006 - 2006) Mexico			Former police director (2003 - 2003) Mexico
Presidential guard (1999 - 1999) Mexico			Former police homicide chief (2000 - 2000) Mexico
PRI (2000 - 2012) Mexico			Former PRD legislator (2007 - 2007) Mexico
PRI candidate (1997 - 1997) Mexico			Former prosecutor (1996 - 1996) Mexico
PRI candidate for Oaxaca legislature (2013 - 2013) Mexico			Francisco Ortiz Franco (2004 - 2004) Mexico
PRI governor candidate (2010 - 2010) Mexico			Funeral attendees (2010 - 2012) Mexico
PRI gunmen (1997 - 1997) Mexico			Gang (2011 - 2011) Mexico
PRI legislators (2001 - 2001) Mexico			Gang hitmen (2006 - 2006) Mexico
PRI mayoral candidate (1996 - 1996) Mexico			Gang leader (2011 - 2011) Mexico
PRI mayoral candiddates (2006 - 2006) Mexico			Gang members (2000 - 2010) Mexico
PRI members (2002 - 2002) Mexico			Gang of assailants (2013 - 2013) Mexico
PRI students (1992 - 1992) Mexico			Gangs (2011 - 2011) Mexico
PRI supporters (1991 - 2010) Mexico			Garcia town mayor (2011 - 2011) Mexico
Prison (1990 - 2012) Mexico			Gas stations (2011 - 2011) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Prison director (2009 - 2009) Mexico			General Popular Union of Workers and Farmers (2009 - 2009) Mexico
Pro-government protestors (1994 - 1994) Mexico			Genetically modified food (2005 - 2009) Mexico
Public security police (1997 - 1997) Mexico			Grabaciones y Doblajes Internacionales (2005 - 2005) Mexico
Raul Fernandez Villalobos (1998 - 1998) Mexico			Greenpeace (1998 - 2010) Mexico
Revolutionary Worker's Party (1999 - 1999) Mexico			Greenpeace Mexico (2009 - 2009) Mexico
Riot police (1997 - 2000) Mexico			Grupo Mexico (2002 - 2007) Mexico
Rival Indian groups aligned with the PRD (2004 - 2004) Mexico			Grupo Mexico SA (2006 - 2006) Mexico
Rosarito mayor (2002 - 2002) Mexico			Grupo Villacero (2006 - 2006) Mexico
San Bartolome de los Llanos Alliance (1996 - 2001) Mexico			Guatemalan drug gang (2008 - 2008) Mexico
Senate (2004 - 2008) Mexico			Guatemalan migrant (2011 - 2011) Mexico
Small town mayor (2010 - 2010) Mexico			Gunman (2011 - 2013) Mexico
Socialist Democratic Party politician (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Gunman in a clown costume (2013 - 2013) Mexico
State attorney general (2000 - 2008) Mexico			Gunmen (1995 - 2013) Mexico
State authorities (1998 - 1998) Mexico			Healthcare workers (2003 - 2003) Mexico
State congressional candidate (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Heavily armed gunmen (2010 - 2010) Mexico
State Council of Indigenous and Peasant Organizations (1994 - 1994) Mexico			Highschool and college students (2010 - 2010) Mexico
State deputy public safety director (2009 - 2009) Mexico			Hitmen (2008 - 2009) Mexico
State government (2001 - 2007) Mexico			Homeless protesters (1992 - 1992) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
State governor's bodyguards (2007 - 2007) Mexico			Honduran migrants (2013 - 2013) Mexico
State health workers (1995 - 1995) Mexico			Hooded gunmen (2001 - 2010) Mexico
State investigators (2008 - 2008) Mexico			Hotel guests (2010 - 2010) Mexico
State legislator (2007 - 2013) Mexico			House of the People (1996 - 2001) Mexico
State penitentiary guards (2006 - 2006) Mexico			House party (2010 - 2010) Mexico
State police (1994 - 2013) Mexico			Huave Indians (1998 - 1998) Mexico
State police commander (2008 - 2009) Mexico			Human rights activist (2001 - 2011) Mexico
State police convoy (2008 - 2008) Mexico			Human rights organizations (2001 - 2001) Mexico
State police investigator (2007 - 2007) Mexico			Hunters (2010 - 2010) Mexico
State police officer (2005 - 2009) Mexico			Ignacio Flores Ocaranza (2011 - 2011) Mexico
State police officers (1996 - 2010) Mexico			Illegal Immigrants (2003 - 2003) Mexico
State prison director (2005 - 2008) Mexico			In law of the governor of Morales (1999 - 1999) Mexico
State prosecutor (2011 - 2013) Mexico			Independent Union of Volkswagen Workers (2000 - 2001) Mexico
State public safety director (2007 - 2007) Mexico			Independent unions (1990 - 1990) Mexico
State riot police (1999 - 1999) Mexico			Indian-style Catholic traditionalists (2003 - 2003) Mexico
Supporters of Jesus Tolentino (2000 - 2000) Mexico			Indian activist (2006 - 2006) Mexico
Supporters of Leonardo Rodriguez Alcaine (2000 - 2000) Mexico			Indian converts to evangelical Protestantism (1992 - 1992) Mexico
Supporters of mayor Garcia Zalvidea (2004 - 2004) Mexico			Indian followers of Catholicism (1992 - 1992) Mexico
Tamaulipas state Interior Secretary (2012 - 2012) Mexico			Indian peasants (1994 - 1994) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>The Senate (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Tijuana police chief (2000 - 2000) Mexico</p> <p>Tobasco state government (1994 - 1994) Mexico</p> <p>Town authorities (2011 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Town employees (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Traffic police (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Vicente Fox administration (2004 - 2004) Mexico</p>			<p>Indian protestors (1998 - 1998) Mexico</p> <p>Indian women (1998 - 1998) Mexico</p> <p>Indians (1997 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Indians from the Center for Farmers and Farm Workers (CIOAC) (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Indigenous activist (2010 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>Indigenous activists (2012 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Indigenous peoples (1996 - 1997) Mexico</p> <p>Indigenous protestors (1997 - 1997) Mexico</p> <p>Individuals Tending Toward the Savage (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Industrias Penoles SAB (2008 - 2008) Mexico</p> <p>Informants (1997 - 1997) Mexico</p> <p>Investigator (2010 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>Irma Ibarra Navejat (1997 - 1997) Mexico</p> <p>Italy (2001 - 2001) Mexico</p> <p>Jailed businessman (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Javier Sicilia (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Jetliner (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Journalist (1997 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>Journalists (1997 - 1997) Mexico</p> <p>Juarez Trucking Association (2001 - 2001) Mexico</p> <p>Juvenile inmates (2003 - 2003) Mexico</p> <p>Kidnappers (1997 - 2011) Mexico</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Kidnappings (2008 - 2010) Mexico Knights Templar (2011 - 2011) Mexico La Palma prison inmates (2005 - 2005) Mexico Labor unions (2007 - 2007) Mexico Laborers (2003 - 2003) Mexico Lacandon Indians (2001 - 2001) Mexico Las Abejas (1997 - 1999) Mexico Latin American migrants (2010 - 2010) Mexico Lebanese immigrants (2006 - 2006) Mexico Lebanon (2006 - 2006) Mexico Leftist activists (2006 - 2007) Mexico Leftist groups (2004 - 2004) Mexico Local gang (2008 - 2008) Mexico Local jail (2007 - 2007) Mexico Local journalist (2005 - 2005) Mexico Local nuns (1994 - 1994) Mexico Local organized crime group (2012 - 2012) Mexico Magazine editor (2002 - 2002) Mexico Maids (2000 - 2000) Mexico Maria Elizabeth Macias (2011 - 2011) Mexico Marines (2010 - 2013) Mexico Marisol Macias Castaneda (2011 - 2011) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Market workers (1999 - 1999) Mexico</p> <p>Masked gunmen (1995 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Massacre victims (1993 - 1993) Mexico</p> <p>Maya Indians (1999 - 1999) Mexico</p> <p>Mayan protesters (2002 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Mazahua Indians (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>McDonald's (2001 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Medical staff (2008 - 2008) Mexico</p> <p>Members of the National Actors Association (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Men (1999 - 2000) Mexico</p> <p>Mexican Confederation of Workers (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Mexican Electricians' Union (1999 - 1999) Mexico</p> <p>Mexican Electricity Workers Union (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Mexican farm activist (2008 - 2008) Mexico</p> <p>Mexican Labor Federation (1990 - 1990) Mexico</p> <p>Mexican Mining and Metallurgical Workers Union (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Mexican Network of Communities Affected by Mining (REMA) (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Mexico City Assembly leader (1998 - 1998) Mexico</p> <p>Middle school (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Migrants (2011 - 2011) Mexico Militant Catholics (2002 - 2002) Mexico Militant peasant farmers (2000 - 2000) Mexico Miners (1995 - 2008) Mexico Mining and Metal workers union (2006 - 2006) Mexico Monterrey Technological Institute (2011 - 2011) Mexico Monterrey transit authority (2010 - 2010) Mexico Motorcycle riding assassins (2010 - 2010) Mexico Motorcyclists (2005 - 2005) Mexico Motorists (2006 - 2006) Mexico Municipal workers (2002 - 2013) Mexico Murder suspect (2010 - 2010) Mexico Musician (2008 - 2008) Mexico NAFTA (1999 - 2008) Mexico Naked cyclists (2013 - 2013) Mexico National Agriculture Transport Workers Union (2009 - 2009) Mexico National Alliance in Defense of Dairy Farmers (2004 - 2004) Mexico National Autonomous University (1995 - 2004) Mexico National Campesinos Center (1992 - 1992) Mexico National Civil Committee (2010 - 2010) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>National Coordinating Body for Indigenous Peoples (1994 - 1994) Mexico</p> <p>National Coordinating Committee of Education Workers (1999 - 1999) Mexico</p> <p>National Coordination of Education Workers (2002 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>National Human Rights Commission (1998 - 1998) Mexico</p> <p>National Mining and Metal Workers Union (2006 - 2008) Mexico</p> <p>National Mining, Metallurgical and Similar Workers Union (2002 - 2004) Mexico</p> <p>National Peasant Coordinating Council (1997 - 1997) Mexico</p> <p>National Transportation Federation (Conatram) (1998 - 1998) Mexico</p> <p>National Union of Educational Workers (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>National Union of Mine and Steel Workers (1993 - 1993) Mexico</p> <p>Navy admiral (2013 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Nestle (2004 - 2004) Mexico</p> <p>Newspaper director (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Newspaper vendors (2007 - 2007) Mexico</p> <p>Nissan (1997 - 1997) Mexico</p> <p>Nissan Motor Co. (2004 - 2004) Mexico</p> <p>None (2012 - 2012) Mexico</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Norma Cornona Sapienz (1990 - 1990) Mexico</p> <p>Noticias de Oaxaca newspaper (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Noticias newspaper office (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Nude cyclists (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Oil Defense Movement (2008 - 2008) Mexico</p> <p>Online journalist (2013 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Opponents of Leonardo Rodriguez Alcaine (2000 - 2000) Mexico</p> <p>Opposition activists (1992 - 1992) Mexico</p> <p>Organization of Peasants of the Southern Sierra (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Organized crime gunmen (2008 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>Outlaws (2010 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>PAN students (1992 - 1992) Mexico</p> <p>Paramilitaries (1998 - 1998) Mexico</p> <p>Parents (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Party goers (2010 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>Peace activists (1996 - 1996) Mexico</p> <p>Peasant demonstrators (1991 - 1991) Mexico</p> <p>Peasant farmers (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Peasant group (2003 - 2003) Mexico</p> <p>Peasant groups (1994 - 1994) Mexico</p> <p>Peasant Organization of the Southern Sierra (OCSS) (1995 - 1995) Mexico</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Peasant protestors (1995 - 1995) Mexico</p> <p>Peasants (1990 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Pemex (2002 - 2007) Mexico</p> <p>Pemex workers (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Pentecostal pastor (2003 - 2003) Mexico</p> <p>Pepsi delivery truck (2012 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Petrochemical plant (2000 - 2000) Mexico</p> <p>Petroleos Mexicanos (2001 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Pharaceutical lab (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Photo journalist (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Pig farmer's union (2002 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Pilot (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Plant employees (1999 - 1999) Mexico</p> <p>Planters (2003 - 2003) Mexico</p> <p>Political violence (1997 - 1997) Mexico</p> <p>Pollution (2013 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Por Esto! Newspaper (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Por Esto!, Quequi newspapers (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>President of UNAM (2013 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Presumed drug traffickers (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Presumed hitmen (2013 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Priest (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Printing plant (2012 - 2012) Mexico</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Prison gangs (1991 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Prison Guards (1991 - 1992) Mexico</p> <p>Prison guards (1994 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Prison inmates (1993 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Prisoners (1990 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Prisonguards (2008 - 2008) Mexico</p> <p>Private radio stations (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Pro-choice demonstrators (2007 - 2007) Mexico</p> <p>Pro-Cuban protesters (2004 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Program for Equal Participation of Women (1999 - 1999) Mexico</p> <p>Protestants (2001 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Protesters in Oaxaca City (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Radical protest leaders (2003 - 2003) Mexico</p> <p>Radical students (2004 - 2004) Mexico</p> <p>Ranchers (1994 - 2001) Mexico</p> <p>Rapists (1995 - 1995) Mexico</p> <p>Refugees (1998 - 1998) Mexico</p> <p>Rejected applicants (1995 - 1995) Mexico</p> <p>Relatives of arson suspects (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Relatives of criminals and suspects (2004 - 2004) Mexico</p> <p>Relatives of murdered human rights activist (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Relatives of prison inmates (2012 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Religious group devoted to Santa Muerte (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Reporter (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Residents (1995 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Residents of Las Huertas (2002 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Residents of Los Chorros (2000 - 2000) Mexico</p> <p>Residents of San Salvador Atenco (2003 - 2003) Mexico</p> <p>Residents of Santiago Xochiltepec (2002 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Residents of Santo Domingo Teojomulco (2002 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Residents of Teojomulco (2002 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Restaurant (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Revolutionary Confederation of Workers and Peasants (2003 - 2003) Mexico</p> <p>Rival drug gangs (2008 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Rival factions of the Nation Union of Trade Union Workers (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Rival families (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Rival farmers (1998 - 1998) Mexico</p> <p>Rival gangs (2008 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Rival Indian groups (1994 - 1994) Mexico</p> <p>Rival land owners (2010 - 2010) Mexico</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Rival prison gangs (1997 - 1997) Mexico Rival Zetas (2011 - 2011) Mexico Robbers (1993 - 2002) Mexico Rogaciano Alba Alvarez (2008 - 2008) Mexico Roman Catholic bishop (1995 - 1995) Mexico Roman Catholic priest (2005 - 2005) Mexico Rowdy soccer fans (1994 - 1994) Mexico Safe house (2005 - 2005) Mexico Sears (2007 - 2007) Mexico Section 22 teacher's union (2009 - 2009) Mexico Section 59 teacher's union (2009 - 2009) Mexico Security director (2009 - 2009) Mexico Security official (2010 - 2010) Mexico Security officials (2006 - 2010) Mexico Self defense militia (2013 - 2013) Mexico Sergio Vega (2010 - 2010) Mexico Shopkeepers (2000 - 2000) Mexico Sicartsa (2005 - 2005) Mexico Sinaloa inmates (2010 - 2010) Mexico Singer (2011 - 2011) Mexico Soccer coach (2005 - 2005) Mexico Soccer fans (1999 - 1999) Mexico Soccer players (2010 - 2011) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Social Security Institute</p> <p>Workers Union (2004 - 2004) Mexico</p> <p>Soda delivery truck (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Soldiers (1991 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Son of a PRI campaign coordinator (2013 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Sonora state (2002 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Spain (2003 - 2003) Mexico</p> <p>Spanish civilian (2010 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>Sports journalist (2013 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Spree killer (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Squatters (1994 - 2004) Mexico</p> <p>Squeegee men (2004 - 2004) Mexico</p> <p>Stall owners (1995 - 1995) Mexico</p> <p>Steel mills (1993 - 1993) Mexico</p> <p>Steel workers (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Street clowns (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Street vendors (1995 - 2003) Mexico</p> <p>Striking teachers (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Strip club patrons (2012 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Student activists (2000 - 2000) Mexico</p> <p>Student athlete (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Student strike supporters (2000 - 2000) Mexico</p> <p>Students (1995 - 2013) Mexico</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Students from teachers colleges (2002 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Subway workers (2002 - 2002) Mexico</p> <p>Subway workers union (2001 - 2001) Mexico</p> <p>Sugar cane harvesters (1992 - 1992) Mexico</p> <p>Sugar companies (2000 - 2000) Mexico</p> <p>Sugar workers (2000 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Sugarcane growers (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Summit Meeting (2004 - 2004) Mexico</p> <p>Suspected crime gang (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Suspected criminals (2013 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Suspected drug traffickerks (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Suspected drug traffickers (2010 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Suspected kidnappers (2009 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Suspected rapists (1995 - 1995) Mexico</p> <p>Suspected robbers (2012 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Suspicious men (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Tatooed protesters (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Taxi drivers (2012 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Teacher's union (2007 - 2007) Mexico</p> <p>Teachers (1993 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Teaching colleges (2012 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Teenage boys (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Teenager (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Teenagers (1998 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Telephone workers (1998 - 1998) Mexico</p> <p>Televisa Monterrey (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Televisa network (2010 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>Televisa television network (2012 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Television actor (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Television station (2010 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>Texas (1998 - 1998) Mexico</p> <p>Topless protesters (2013 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Tortilla vendors (1992 - 1992) Mexico</p> <p>Tourism secretary (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>Tourists (2005 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>Town residents (1993 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Trade unionists (2007 - 2007) Mexico</p> <p>Train (2008 - 2008) Mexico</p> <p>Transport workers (1995 - 1995) Mexico</p> <p>Transvestites (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Triqui Indian Unification Movement (2010 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>Triqui Indians (2010 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>Truck drivers (2009 - 2009) Mexico</p> <p>TV Azteca employees (2003 - 2003) Mexico</p> <p>TV host (1999 - 1999) Mexico</p> <p>Tzotzil Indians (2000 - 2000) Mexico</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>UHF Channel 40 employees (2003 - 2003) Mexico</p> <p>UNAM university (2000 - 2001) Mexico</p> <p>Undocumented immigrants (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Unidentified youths (1997 - 1997) Mexico</p> <p>Union dissidents (1990 - 1990) Mexico</p> <p>Union fishermen (2001 - 2001) Mexico</p> <p>Union supporters (1999 - 1999) Mexico</p> <p>Union workers (2006 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Unionists (2005 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>Unionized Association of Flight Attendants (1998 - 1998) Mexico</p> <p>Unions (2003 - 2003) Mexico</p> <p>United Nations (2010 - 2010) Mexico</p> <p>United States (1993 - 2006) Mexico</p> <p>University students (2004 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Unknown (1991 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Unknown assailant (2005 - 2005) Mexico</p> <p>Unknown assailants (1999 - 2013) Mexico</p> <p>Unknown assassins (1998 - 2008) Mexico</p> <p>Unknown attackers (1999 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Unknown bombers (1991 - 2012) Mexico</p> <p>Unknown drug cartel (2011 - 2011) Mexico</p> <p>Unknown drug gangs (2007 - 2007) Mexico</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown gunman (2005 - 2009) Mexico Unknown gunmen (1990 - 2013) Mexico Unknown kidnappers (2008 - 2013) Mexico Unknown killers (2006 - 2006) Mexico Unknown men (2009 - 2009) Mexico Unknown perpetrators (2001 - 2001) Mexico Unknown thugs (1997 - 1997) Mexico Unknown victim (2007 - 2009) Mexico Unknown victims (2005 - 2010) Mexico Unnamed drug gang (2010 - 2010) Mexico Unomasuno workers (2002 - 2002) Mexico Unspecified drug gang (2008 - 2008) Mexico Upper-middle class protesters (2004 - 2004) Mexico US citizen (2006 - 2009) Mexico US consulate (2008 - 2010) Mexico US Embassy personel (2012 - 2012) Mexico US President Bush (2007 - 2007) Mexico US resident (2005 - 2005) Mexico US soldier (2005 - 2005) Mexico Used car dealers (2010 - 2010) Mexico Valentin Elizalde (2006 - 2006) Mexico Vicente Fox statue (2007 - 2007) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Victim (2008 - 2013) Mexico Victims (2005 - 2013) Mexico Victims connected to drug cartels (2008 - 2008) Mexico Vigilante militia (2013 - 2013) Mexico Vigilante mob (1998 - 2012) Mexico Vigilantes (1993 - 2009) Mexico Village mob (1998 - 1998) Mexico Villagers (1995 - 2011) Mexico Violent crime (2007 - 2007) Mexico Volkswagen (1992 - 1992) Mexico Volkswagen AG (2000 - 2009) Mexico Waitress (2009 - 2009) Mexico Wal-Mart (2004 - 2006) Mexico Women's activist (2012 - 2012) Mexico Women's rights activist (2009 - 2009) Mexico Women (1998 - 2012) Mexico World Economic Forum (2001 - 2001) Mexico World Water Forum (2006 - 2006) Mexico Xalatlaco residents (2003 - 2003) Mexico Youth prison inmates (2001 - 2001) Mexico Youths (2001 - 2012) Mexico Zapatista supporters (1997 - 2012) Mexico

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Zapatista symathizers (2004 - 2004) Mexico Zapatista sympathizers (2001 - 2001) Mexico Zapatistas (1997 - 2006) Mexico Zapotec Indians (1998 - 1998) Mexico

### 5.34 Mali

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
African Solidarity for Democracy and Independence (SADI) (2012 - 2012) Mali	Al-Mourabitoun (2015 - 2015) Mali	Citizens (1991 - 2010) Mali	al-Qaeda-linked extremists (2014 - 2014) Mali
French government (2006 - 2006) Mali	Al-Mourabitoune suicide bomber (2014 - 2014) Mali	Citizens (2001 - 2001) Mali	Al-Qaeda (2009 - 2011) Mali
Government (1990 - 2012) Mali	Al-Murabitoun (2014 - 2015) Mali	civilian (2015 - 2015) Mali	Al Qaeda (2011 - 2011) Mali
government (2014 - 2015) Mali	Al-Qaeda in the Islam Maghreb (AQIM) (2015 - 2015) Mali	Civilians (2013 - 2013) Mali	Anti-Tuareg Mob (2013 - 2013) Mali
Government supporters (2013 - 2013) Mali	Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (2010 - 2014) Mali	civilians (2014 - 2015) Mali	Anti-Tuareg protesters (2013 - 2013) Mali
Malian army (2011 - 2015) Mali	Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM) (2015 - 2015) Mali	Civilians of Kidal (2013 - 2013) Mali	Arab store owners (2013 - 2013) Mali
Malian Government (2013 - 2013) Mali	Al-Qaida in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM) (2015 - 2015) Mali	Malian Civilians (2013 - 2013) Mali	armed fighters (2014 - 2014) Mali
Malian Red Beret's (2013 - 2013) Mali	Amadou Sanogo (2014 - 2014) Mali	Tuareg civilians (2014 - 2014) Mali	Armed gang (2011 - 2011) Mali
Malian Troops (2013 - 2013) Mali	Ansar Dine, Military faction (Red Berets) (2012 - 2012) Mali		armed groups (2015 - 2015) Mali
Military (2012 - 2012) Mali	Anti-government activist (2013 - 2013) Mali		Armed men (2011 - 2011) Mali
military (2015 - 2015) Mali	ATNMC Rebels (2007 - 2007) Mali		Attacks on Journalists (2012 - 2012) Mali
military barracks (2015 - 2015) Mali	Azawad National Liberation Movement (2013 - 2013) Mali		Belgian aid workers (2010 - 2010) Mali

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
military base (2015 - 2015) Mali	Coordination for the Movements of Azawad (CMA) (2015 - 2015) Mali		Black Malians (2013 - 2013) Mali
military camp (2014 - 2014) Mali	Coordination of Movements of Azawad (CMA) (2015 - 2015) Mali		British government (2009 - 2009) Mali
military police (2015 - 2015) Mali	FIAA Rebels (1994 - 1994) Mali		bus (2015 - 2015) Mali
military police base (2015 - 2015) Mali	Imghad and Allies Tuareg Self-Defence Group (GATIA) (2015 - 2015) Mali		Chadian MINUSMA peacekeepers (2014 - 2014) Mali
military vehicle (2015 - 2015) Mali	Iyad Ag Ghaly (2014 - 2014) Mali		Charlie Hebdo (2015 - 2015) Mali
Ministers (2012 - 2012) Mali	jihadist suicide bomber (from either AQIM, MUJAO or Ansar Dine) (2014 - 2014) Mali		Christian and Muslim Demonstrators (2012 - 2012) Mali
Opposition parties (1997 - 1997) Mali	Junta (2012 - 2012) Mali		city of Gao (2014 - 2014) Mali
Police (2011 - 2012) Mali	Macina Liberation Front (2015 - 2015) Mali		Death of Student Leader (2012 - 2012) Mali
police (2015 - 2015) Mali	Macina Liberation Front (FLM) (2015 - 2015) Mali		demonstrators (2015 - 2015) Mali
police post (2015 - 2015) Mali	MNLA (2012 - 2012) Mali		Denmark newspapers (2006 - 2006) Mali
police station (2015 - 2015) Mali	Movement for Oneness and Jihad in West Africa (2014 - 2014) Mali		Diandioumbera (2001 - 2001) Mali
President Traore (2012 - 2012) Mali	Movement for Oneness and Jihad in West Africa (MUJAO) (2014 - 2015) Mali		Disabled Malians (2004 - 2004) Mali
Prime Minister (2012 - 2012) Mali	MPA Rebels (1990 - 1990) Mali		Dogon youths (2002 - 2002) Mali
Prime Minister Moussa Mara (2014 - 2014) Mali	MUJAO (2012 - 2012) Mali		ECOWAS (2012 - 2012) Mali
pro-government civilians (2015 - 2015) Mali	National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad (2013 - 2013) Mali		ECOWAS meeting (2012 - 2012) Mali
pro-government fighters (2015 - 2015) Mali	National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad (NMLA) (2015 - 2015) Mali		Electric power workers (1997 - 1997) Mali
pro-government militia (2015 - 2015) Mali	National Movement for the Liberation of the Azawad (2013 - 2013) Mali		fighters (2015 - 2015) Mali
Regional government (1991 - 2008) Mali	NMLA (2014 - 2014) Mali		Foreign tourists (2011 - 2011) Mali

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
United Front for the Protection of Democracy and the Republic (FUDR) (2012 - 2012) Mali	<p>Omar Ould Hamaha (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>Protesters (2011 - 2012) Mali</p> <p>protesters (2014 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>rebel fighters (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>Rebels (2012 - 2012) Mali</p> <p>The Arab Movement of Azawad_ (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>The Popular Movement of March 22 (2012 - 2012) Mali</p> <p>Touareg rebels (1991 - 2001) Mali</p> <p>Tuareg National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad (NMLA) (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>Tuareg National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad (NMLA), High Council for the Unity of Azawad, Arab Movement of Azawad (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>Tuareg rebels (2006 - 2006) Mali</p> <p>Tuareg Rebels (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>Tuareg separatists (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>Yere Wolo Ton (2012 - 2012) Mali</p>		<p>former President Alpha Oumar Konare (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>France (2011 - 2011) Mali</p> <p>French Air Force (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>French army base (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>French army camp (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>French Forces (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>French forces (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>French ground troops (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>French legionnaire Dejvid Nikolic (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>French Peacekeepers (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>French troops (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>Gao Residents (2012 - 2012) Mali</p> <p>Gao residents (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>gunman (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>Gunmen (2011 - 2011) Mali</p> <p>gunmen (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>haulier (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>High Council for the Unity of Azawad (2014 - 2014) Mali</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>High Islamic Council (2009 - 2009) Mali</p> <p>Historic Sites (2012 - 2012) Mali</p> <p>imam (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>International Peacekeepers (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>International Red Cross truck (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>Islamist Militants (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>Islamist militants (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>Islamists (2012 - 2012) Mali</p> <p>Ivory Coast Embassy (2010 - 2010) Mali</p> <p>jihadists (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>Joint Peacekeeping Forces (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>Journalists (2012 - 2012) Mali</p> <p>kidnappers (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>Killing of Muslim Preachers (2012 - 2012) Mali</p> <p>Kunta Muslim hermits (1999 - 1999) Mali</p> <p>Lieutenant Mohamed Ouattara (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>Malian cotton workers (2005 - 2005) Mali</p> <p>Malian football fans (2005 - 2007) Mali</p> <p>Malian fuel workers (2006 - 2006) Mali</p> <p>Malian journalists (2005 - 2007) Mali</p> <p>Malian looters (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>Malian Muslims (2006 - 2006) Mali</p> <p>Malian Soldiers (2013 - 2013) Mali</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Malian soldiers (2014 - 2014) Mali Malian students (2008 - 2008) Mali Malian teachers (2000 - 2000) Mali Malian women (1991 - 1991) Mali Malian workers (1999 - 2007) Mali Mauritanian troops (2010 - 2010) Mali mausoleum (2015 - 2015) Mali militant (2015 - 2015) Mali militant Islamists (2014 - 2014) Mali militants (2014 - 2015) Mali Military Wives (2012 - 2012) Mali militiamen (2014 - 2014) Mali Minibus drivers (2010 - 2010) Mali MINUSMA base (2015 - 2015) Mali MINUSMA camp (2014 - 2014) Mali MINUSMA peacekeeper (2014 - 2014) Mali MINUSMA peacekeepers (2014 - 2014) Mali mob (2015 - 2015) Mali Monument (2012 - 2012) Mali Muslim citizens (2003 - 2003) Mali Muslim Preachers (2012 - 2012) Mali Northern Mali (2012 - 2012) Mali Northern Malians (2012 - 2012) Mali



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Norwegian Refugee Council humanitarian workers (2014 - 2014) Mali Ouattara supporters (2010 - 2010) Mali Paris-Dakar participants (1998 - 1998) Mali Peuhl herders (2002 - 2002) Mali Peul men (2014 - 2014) Mali Political Parties (2012 - 2012) Mali Radisson Blu hotel (2015 - 2015) Mali Red Cross workers (2014 - 2014) Mali Religious Extremism (2012 - 2012) Mali Residents of Kidal (2013 - 2013) Mali Rival Arab ethnic group (1999 - 1999) Mali Rival ethnic group (2003 - 2003) Mali Rival ethnic groups (1997 - 1997) Mali School pupils (2011 - 2011) Mali Security Forces (2012 - 2012) Mali separatist fighters (2015 - 2015) Mali Sero Diamanou (2001 - 2001) Mali Sidati Ag Baye (2014 - 2014) Mali Soldier's families (2012 - 2012) Mali Soldiers (1991 - 2012) Mali Songhai (2015 - 2015) Mali Studens (1998 - 1998) Mali Students (1993 - 2012) Mali

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>suicide bomber (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>Swiss Woman (2012 - 2012) Mali</p> <p>teenagers (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>terrorists (2014 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>Timbuktu tribe (2010 - 2010) Mali</p> <p>Togo football fans (2005 - 2005) Mali</p> <p>Tomb (2012 - 2012) Mali</p> <p>Tombs (2012 - 2012) Mali</p> <p>Toure Paratroopers (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>Tourists (1992 - 2001) Mali</p> <p>town of Gao (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>town of Kidal (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>town of Timbuktu (2014 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>Transition Deal (2012 - 2012) Mali</p> <p>Trial proceedings of former president (1992 - 1992) Mali</p> <p>truck of migrants (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>Tuareg man (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>Tuareg nomads (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>Tuareg protesters (2013 - 2013) Mali</p> <p>Tuareg workers (1991 - 1991) Mali</p> <p>Tuaregs (2012 - 2014) Mali</p> <p>Tunisian football fans and players (2007 - 2007) Mali</p> <p>UN barracks (2015 - 2015) Mali</p> <p>UN base (2015 - 2015) Mali</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			UN convoy (2015 - 2015) Mali UN peacekeepers (2014 - 2014) Mali UN residence (2015 - 2015) Mali UN troops (2015 - 2015) Mali UN vehicle (2015 - 2015) Mali unidentified men (2014 - 2014) Mali unknown (2014 - 2015) Mali unknown attackers (2014 - 2014) Mali Villagers (1991 - 1997) Mali War (2012 - 2012) Mali Women (2012 - 2012) Mali World Bank (2001 - 2001) Mali youths (2014 - 2014) Mali French tourists (2011 - 2011) Mali

### 5.35 Mozambique

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Democratic Movement of Mozambique (2009 - 2009) Mozambique	Disbanded militia forces (1996 - 1996) Mozambique	Citizens (1996 - 2013) Mozambique	African refugees (2000 - 2000) Mozambique
Dhlakama (1999 - 1999) Mozambique	Gang led by Orquilio Nhassengo (2012 - 2012) Mozambique	Civilians (2013 - 2013) Mozambique	Airline workers (2012 - 2012) Mozambique
Dinis Silica (2014 - 2014) Mozambique	Mozambique National Resistance Party (1997 - 1997) Mozambique	civilians (2015 - 2015) Mozambique	Aluminum workers (2001 - 2001) Mozambique
Frelimo Party (2014 - 2014) Mozambique	Protesters (2012 - 2012) Mozambique		Amnesty International (2014 - 2014) Mozambique
Frelimo Party Members (2014 - 2014) Mozambique	protesters (2014 - 2015) Mozambique		AMPETROL (2009 - 2009) Mozambique
Government (1977 - 2014) Mozambique	RENAMO (2001 - 2001) Mozambique		Anti-Conscription protesters (2013 - 2013) Mozambique

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
government (2015 - 2015) Mozambique	Renamo convoy (2015 - 2015) Mozambique		Anti-Kidnapping advocates (2013 - 2013) Mozambique
military (2015 - 2015) Mozambique	Renamo fighters (2015 - 2015) Mozambique		Armed militants (2013 - 2013) Mozambique
Mozambican police (2009 - 2009) Mozambique	Renamo forces (2015 - 2015) Mozambique		Belgian Woman (2014 - 2014) Mozambique
Mozambique Army (2013 - 2013) Mozambique	Renamo Militants (2013 - 2013) Mozambique		Billiton Company (2001 - 2001) Mozambique
Mozambique Government (2013 - 2013) Mozambique	Renamo Militia (2014 - 2014) Mozambique		Brazilian mining company Vale (2012 - 2012) Mozambique
Mozambique Liberation Front (1999 - 1999) Mozambique	Renamo Party (2013 - 2013) Mozambique		Brazilian Owned Coal Train (2014 - 2014) Mozambique
Mozambique Police (2013 - 2013) Mozambique	Renamo party (2015 - 2015) Mozambique		Business Men (2013 - 2013) Mozambique
Parliament (2014 - 2014) Mozambique	Renamo Supporters (2013 - 2013) Mozambique		Cahora Bassa (1996 - 1996) Mozambique
Police (1995 - 2014) Mozambique			Chinese company (2009 - 2009) Mozambique
police (2015 - 2015) Mozambique			City bus workers (1992 - 1992) Mozambique
Police and prison guards (2000 - 2000) Mozambique			City council workers (1990 - 1990) Mozambique
President (2014 - 2014) Mozambique			civil society organizations (2015 - 2015) Mozambique
Prison Guards (2014 - 2014) Mozambique			Civil war veterans (2011 - 2011) Mozambique
Renamo (1977 - 2015) Mozambique			Construction workers (1999 - 2009) Mozambique
RENAMO supporters (2000 - 2000) Mozambique			Dam workers (1996 - 1996) Mozambique
Renamo supporters (2005 - 2005) Mozambique			Demobilised soldiers (1992 - 1994) Mozambique
Security guards (1997 - 1997) Mozambique			Detained citizens (2009 - 2009) Mozambique
Special forces (1995 - 1995) Mozambique			Election workers (1994 - 1994) Mozambique
			Female Inmates (2014 - 2014) Mozambique
			Former migrant workers (2004 - 2004) Mozambique
			Former Miners (2013 - 2013) Mozambique

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Former RENAMO fighters (2001 - 2001) Mozambique</p> <p>German Embassy (2004 - 2004) Mozambique</p> <p>Group Five/CMC (2003 - 2003) Mozambique</p> <p>Guerrilla veterans (1992 - 1992) Mozambique</p> <p>gunmen (2015 - 2015) Mozambique</p> <p>Health workers (1990 - 2010) Mozambique</p> <p>journalist Carlos Castel-Branco (2015 - 2015) Mozambique</p> <p>journalists (2015 - 2015) Mozambique</p> <p>Kentz Coal Mine (2013 - 2013) Mozambique</p> <p>lawyer (2015 - 2015) Mozambique</p> <p>Malawian police (2009 - 2009) Mozambique</p> <p>Media workers (1993 - 1993) Mozambique</p> <p>Meteorologists (1998 - 1998) Mozambique</p> <p>Mine-clearing workers (2005 - 2005) Mozambique</p> <p>Mine Workers (2013 - 2013) Mozambique</p> <p>Mob (2010 - 2010) Mozambique</p> <p>Mozambique Doctor's Association (2013 - 2013) Mozambique</p> <p>Mozambique Veterans (2013 - 2013) Mozambique</p> <p>Muslims (2012 - 2012) Mozambique</p> <p>Mutineer soldiers (1992 - 1994) Mozambique</p> <p>Old man (2012 - 2012) Mozambique</p> <p>Opposition supporters (2003 - 2003) Mozambique</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Railway and port workers (2001 - 2001) Mozambique Railworkers (1990 - 1992) Mozambique Soldiers (1994 - 1994) Mozambique South African soldiers (2010 - 2010) Mozambique South Africans (2015 - 2015) Mozambique students (2015 - 2015) Mozambique UN refugee agency (2000 - 2000) Mozambique Unidentified Assailants (2014 - 2014) Mozambique Unidentified Gunmen (2014 - 2014) Mozambique United Nations (1999 - 1999) Mozambique University students (1996 - 1996) Mozambique US Wackenhut company (1997 - 1997) Mozambique Vale Coal Mine (2013 - 2013) Mozambique Workers (2001 - 2001) Mozambique Young Man (2014 - 2014) Mozambique Youths (2012 - 2012) Mozambique Zimbabwean rebels (1996 - 1996) Mozambique

### 5.36 Mauritania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Action for Change party (1998 - 1998) Mauritania	Coordination of a Democratic Opposition (2012 - 2012) Mauritania	Black civilians (1992 - 1992) Mauritania	Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (2010 - 2010) Mauritania
Aziz supporters (2012 - 2012) Mauritania	Coordination of Democratic Opposition (2013 - 2013) Mauritania	Citizens (2010 - 2010) Mauritania	Al-Qaeda of the Islamic Mahgreb (2009 - 2009) Mauritania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government (1990 - 2012) Mauritania	Don't Touch My Nationality (2012 - 2012) Mauritania	Civilians (1991 - 2006) Mauritania	al Qaeda (2009 - 2009) Mauritania
government (2015 - 2015) Mauritania	Female protesters (2004 - 2013) Mauritania		Al Qaeda in Islamic North Africa (GSPC) (2007 - 2008) Mauritania
Government of President Ould Taya (2005 - 2005) Mauritania	Initiative for the Resurgence of the Abolitionist Movement in Mauritania (IRA) (2015 - 2015) Mauritania		Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (2011 - 2011) Mauritania
Government of President Sidi Ould Cheikh Abdallahi (2008 - 2008) Mauritania	Mohamed Khouna Ould Haidalla (2003 - 2003) Mauritania		Al Qaeda in the Islamic Mahgreb (2010 - 2010) Mauritania
Leading opposition party (2003 - 2003) Mauritania	Supporters of Mohamed Khouna Ould Haidalla (2003 - 2003) Mauritania		Algerian Salafist Group for Preaching and Combat (GSPC) (2005 - 2005) Mauritania
Mauritanian Government (2013 - 2013) Mauritania	Union of Democratic Forces - New Era (2000 - 2000) Mauritania		American teacher (2009 - 2009) Mauritania
Military (2005 - 2008) Mauritania	Vanguard/Baath party, Islamists/Arabists (2003 - 2003) Mauritania		Americans (2009 - 2009) Mauritania
National Front for the Defence of Democracy (2008 - 2009) Mauritania			Anti-coup negotiators (2009 - 2009) Mauritania
Opposition party (1992 - 1992) Mauritania			Anti-slavery activists (2010 - 2010) Mauritania
Opposition party and supporters (2003 - 2003) Mauritania			anti-slavery supporters (2015 - 2015) Mauritania
Paramilitary officer Ely Ould Moktar (2011 - 2011) Mauritania			Bar Association (1998 - 1998) Mauritania
Police (2009 - 2009) Mauritania			Census (2011 - 2011) Mauritania
President Mohamed Ould Abdel Aziz (2012 - 2012) Mauritania			Charlie Hebdo (2015 - 2015) Mauritania
Tewassoul (2012 - 2012) Mauritania			courthouse (2015 - 2015) Mauritania
			Family of shooting victims (2012 - 2012) Mauritania
			Former Prime Minister (2008 - 2008) Mauritania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>France (2009 - 2009) Mauritania</p> <p>Free Confederation of Mauritanian Workers (2011 - 2011) Mauritania</p> <p>French tourists (2007 - 2007) Mauritania</p> <p>General Confederation of Mauritanian Workers (2011 - 2015) Mauritania</p> <p>Gunmen (2005 - 2005) Mauritania</p> <p>Hassem (2000 - 2000) Mauritania</p> <p>Inmates (2007 - 2007) Mauritania</p> <p>Islamic extremists (2008 - 2008) Mauritania</p> <p>Islamic leaders (2005 - 2005) Mauritania</p> <p>Israel (2004 - 2010) Mauritania</p> <p>Israeli embassy (2008 - 2008) Mauritania</p> <p>Italian aid workers (2009 - 2009) Mauritania</p> <p>Italian citizens (2009 - 2009) Mauritania</p> <p>Jailed Islamist leaders (2005 - 2005) Mauritania</p> <p>Jailed Islamists (2013 - 2013) Mauritania</p> <p>Jailed opposition leaders (2005 - 2005) Mauritania</p> <p>Kinross (2011 - 2011) Mauritania</p> <p>Kinross gold mining company (2013 - 2013) Mauritania</p> <p>Mauritanian Journalists Union (2009 - 2009) Mauritania</p> <p>Mine Workers (2013 - 2013) Mauritania</p> <p>Muslim protesters (2014 - 2014) Mauritania</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Muslims (2012 - 2012) Mauritania</p> <p>National Industrial and Mining Company (SNIM) (2015 - 2015) Mauritania</p> <p>National Union of Mauritanian Students (2004 - 2004) Mauritania</p> <p>Negro-Mauritanian students (2010 - 2010) Mauritania</p> <p>None (2005 - 2005) Mauritania</p> <p>Old regime loyalists (2006 - 2006) Mauritania</p> <p>Opposition groups (2009 - 2009) Mauritania</p> <p>Opposition leader (1998 - 2000) Mauritania</p> <p>Opposition supporters (1992 - 2009) Mauritania</p> <p>Political organizations (2012 - 2012) Mauritania</p> <p>prison authorities (2015 - 2015) Mauritania</p> <p>prisoners (2015 - 2015) Mauritania</p> <p>Protester (2011 - 2011) Mauritania</p> <p>protesters (2002 - 2015) Mauritania</p> <p>Protesters (2009 - 2011) Mauritania</p> <p>Racers (1991 - 1991) Mauritania</p> <p>Soldiers (2003 - 2007) Mauritania</p> <p>Soninke ethnic group (1990 - 1990) Mauritania</p> <p>Spanish aid workers (2009 - 2009) Mauritania</p> <p>Students (1999 - 2011) Mauritania</p> <p>Students and professors (1994 - 1994) Mauritania</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Syria (2011 - 2011) Mauritania</p> <p>Syrian embassy (2012 - 2012) Mauritania</p> <p>Unidentified Quran Desecrators (2014 - 2014) Mauritania</p> <p>Union protesters (2008 - 2008) Mauritania</p> <p>United States (2012 - 2012) Mauritania</p> <p>University students (2008 - 2008) Mauritania</p> <p>Villagers (1991 - 1991) Mauritania</p> <p>We are all Ely Ould Moktar (2012 - 2012) Mauritania</p>

### 5.37 Mauritius

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Civil service employees (2004 - 2004) Mauritius</p> <p>Government (2000 - 2004) Mauritius</p> <p>Mauritian Militant Movement (MMM) supporters (2005 - 2005) Mauritius</p> <p>Opposition alliance (2005 - 2005) Mauritius</p> <p>Police (1999 - 1999) Mauritius</p> <p>police (2015 - 2015) Mauritius</p>	<p>protesters (2015 - 2015) Mauritius</p>		<p>African Creole young men (1999 - 1999) Mauritius</p> <p>British High Commission office (2001 - 2001) Mauritius</p> <p>Chagos Refugees Group (2001 - 2001) Mauritius</p> <p>Chinese embassy (2005 - 2005) Mauritius</p> <p>Chinese garment workers (2005 - 2005) Mauritius</p> <p>Customs officials (2002 - 2002) Mauritius</p> <p>Mauritius Telecom (MT) employees (2000 - 2000) Mauritius</p> <p>Soccer fans (1999 - 1999) Mauritius</p>

### 5.38 Malawi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Alliance for Democracy supporters (1992 - 1999) Malawi	Anti-Banda demonstrators (1995 - 1995) Malawi	Citizens (2009 - 2010) Malawi	Angry mob (2005 - 2005) Malawi
Bamanai Zgambo, a ruling party lawmaker (2001 - 2001) Malawi	Anti-government activists (2011 - 2011) Malawi		Anti-IMF activists (2000 - 2000) Malawi
City council staff (1993 - 1993) Malawi	Former president Kamuzu Banda (1995 - 1995) Malawi		Asian-owned shops (1994 - 1994) Malawi
City government (1993 - 1993) Malawi	Former presidential bodyguards (1998 - 1998) Malawi		Attacks on Women (2012 - 2012) Malawi
City officials (2002 - 2002) Malawi	Forum for the Defence of the Constitution (FDC) (2002 - 2002) Malawi		Bingu wa Mutharika funeral (2012 - 2012) Malawi
Civil service employees (1993 - 2005) Malawi	Gwanda Chakuamba, MCP leader (2002 - 2002) Malawi		Blantyre Newspapers (2002 - 2002) Malawi
DPP supporters (2006 - 2006) Malawi	John Tembo (1997 - 1997) Malawi		Brian Ligomeka, 29, a reporter for the weekly Mirror newspaper (2001 - 2001) Malawi
Government (1992 - 2012) Malawi	Kamuzu Banda (1995 - 1995) Malawi		Catholics (2002 - 2002) Malawi
government (2014 - 2014) Malawi	Opposition politician Chifukwa Chihana and five others (1992 - 1992) Malawi		Chakufwa Chihana (1992 - 1992) Malawi
Home Affairs Minister Gwanda Chakuamba (1994 - 1994) Malawi	Opposition protesters (1992 - 1999) Malawi		Chinese businessman (2005 - 2005) Malawi
MAFUNDE party (2002 - 2002) Malawi	Pro-Chichana opposition (1992 - 1992) Malawi		Community debate (2002 - 2002) Malawi
Malawi Civil Servants (2013 - 2013) Malawi	protesters (1990 - 2015) Malawi		Courthouse (2000 - 2000) Malawi
Malawi Congress Party (Banda) supporters (1995 - 1995) Malawi	Protesters (2011 - 2012) Malawi		Demonstrators (2012 - 2012) Malawi
Malawi Congress Party (MCP) (2001 - 2001) Malawi			Doctors (2001 - 2001) Malawi
Malawi Government (2013 - 2013) Malawi			Eritrean undocumented immigrant (1999 - 1999) Malawi
MCP-owned newspaper (1998 - 1998) Malawi			Food aid providers (2005 - 2005) Malawi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
MCP faction (2002 - 2003) Malawi			Food aid recipients (2005 - 2005) Malawi
MCP supporters (1995 - 2001) Malawi			Former political exiles (1995 - 1995) Malawi
Members of parliament (1999 - 1999) Malawi			Former tea estate workers (2004 - 2004) Malawi
Mgwirizano coalition (2004 - 2004) Malawi			High court (2002 - 2002) Malawi
Mgwirizano coalition supporters (2004 - 2004) Malawi			High court employees (2002 - 2002) Malawi
National Democratic Alliance (NDA) (2001 - 2001) Malawi			High court judges (2005 - 2005) Malawi
NDA militants (2002 - 2003) Malawi			Hospital (1993 - 1993) Malawi
NDA supporters (2001 - 2001) Malawi			Human rights groups (2006 - 2006) Malawi
Opposition parties (2009 - 2009) Malawi			Illegal Vendors (2012 - 2012) Malawi
Police (1990 - 2002) Malawi			IMF, World Bank (2000 - 2000) Malawi
Police station (2004 - 2004) Malawi			Immigration officials (1999 - 1999) Malawi
President (2009 - 2009) Malawi			International buyers (2002 - 2002) Malawi
President Bakili Muluzi (1998 - 2003) Malawi			Judicial Clerks (2012 - 2012) Malawi
Riot Police (2001 - 2002) Malawi			Judicial Workers (2012 - 2012) Malawi
UDF militants (2001 - 2001) Malawi			Junior hospital staff (1993 - 1993) Malawi
UDF partisans (1994 - 1994) Malawi			Krishna Achutan, the son-in-law of former politician Aleke Banda (1992 - 1992) Malawi
UDF supporters (2002 - 2005) Malawi			Lawyers (2012 - 2012) Malawi
UDF Young Democrats (2001 - 2003) Malawi			Lilongwe Water Board management (2001 - 2001) Malawi
United Democratic Front (UDF) (1993 - 1993) Malawi			Lilongwe Water Board workers (2001 - 2001) Malawi

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Young Pioneers (government paramilitary youth organization) (1993 - 1993) Malawi			<p>Local businesses (1998 - 1998) Malawi</p> <p>Lonrho multinational (1993 - 1993) Malawi</p> <p>Looters (1993 - 1993) Malawi</p> <p>Makwngwala villagers (2001 - 2001) Malawi</p> <p>Malawi Congress of Trade Unions (MCTU) (1998 - 1998) Malawi</p> <p>Malawi Electoral Commission (1999 - 1999) Malawi</p> <p>Malawian church leaders and human rights activists (2007 - 2007) Malawi</p> <p>Management (2001 - 2001) Malawi</p> <p>Market (2000 - 2000) Malawi</p> <p>Matcheleza villagers (2001 - 2001) Malawi</p> <p>Mining Workers (2012 - 2012) Malawi</p> <p>Mosques (1999 - 1999) Malawi</p> <p>Muluzi supporters (2009 - 2009) Malawi</p> <p>Muslim leader Sheik Abdul Hamid Bughdad el-Banna (2001 - 2001) Malawi</p> <p>Muslim protesters (2003 - 2003) Malawi</p> <p>Nanzikambe (2011 - 2011) Malawi</p> <p>National Voices on The Budget civil group (2007 - 2007) Malawi</p> <p>Newspaper photographer (2003 - 2003) Malawi</p> <p>opposition activists (2014 - 2014) Malawi</p> <p>Opposition parliamentarians (2005 - 2007) Malawi</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Opposition supporters (1992 - 1999) Malawi</p> <p>Polytechnic students (2011 - 2011) Malawi</p> <p>Presidential Pardon (2012 - 2012) Malawi</p> <p>Primary school teachers (1995 - 1995) Malawi</p> <p>Primary school students (1995 - 1995) Malawi</p> <p>Prisoners (2012 - 2012) Malawi</p> <p>Professor Wiseman Chijere Chirwa (2001 - 2001) Malawi</p> <p>protesters demanding recount (2014 - 2014) Malawi</p> <p>Public Affairs Committee (2012 - 2012) Malawi</p> <p>Public Affairs Committee, a largely Christian lobby group (2003 - 2003) Malawi</p> <p>Public Workers (2012 - 2012) Malawi</p> <p>Railway workers (2001 - 2001) Malawi</p> <p>rally goers (2014 - 2014) Malawi</p> <p>Relatives of defendants (2003 - 2003) Malawi</p> <p>School Pupils (2013 - 2013) Malawi</p> <p>schoolchildren (2014 - 2014) Malawi</p> <p>Schoolteachers (2001 - 2001) Malawi</p> <p>Secondary school students (2000 - 2000) Malawi</p> <p>Shop assistants (1994 - 1994) Malawi</p> <p>Soccer fans (2001 - 2001) Malawi</p> <p>Soldiers (1993 - 1998) Malawi</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>South African High Commission (2015 - 2015) Malawi</p> <p>Stores (1993 - 1993) Malawi</p> <p>Street vendors (1998 - 2006) Malawi</p> <p>Students (2011 - 2012) Malawi</p> <p>Sudi Adaki Sulaimana, 33, Colvin Kaumira, 44, Moses Bwanali, 32, and Nelson Psyontha, 35 (2001 - 2001) Malawi</p> <p>Sugar factory employees (1993 - 1993) Malawi</p> <p>Supporters of the ex-transport and public works minister (2000 - 2000) Malawi</p> <p>Supreme Court (1999 - 1999) Malawi</p> <p>teachers (2014 - 2014) Malawi</p> <p>Teachers Union of Malawi (1994 - 1994) Malawi</p> <p>The Daily Times office (1998 - 1998) Malawi</p> <p>Tobacco Association of Malawi (2000 - 2000) Malawi</p> <p>Tobacco farmers (2002 - 2002) Malawi</p> <p>Two journalists from Malawi's main opposition Daily Times newspaper (1999 - 1999) Malawi</p> <p>UDC candidates (1999 - 1999) Malawi</p> <p>UDC militants (1998 - 1998) Malawi</p> <p>UDC supporters (1996 - 1996) Malawi</p> <p>University (1992 - 2004) Malawi</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			University staff (1992 - 1992) Malawi University students (1992 - 2007) Malawi Villagers (2009 - 2009) Malawi voters (2014 - 2014) Malawi Women (2012 - 2012) Malawi Workers (1992 - 1992) Malawi Workers at Malawi's state electricity supply firm (1993 - 1993) Malawi Working Conditions (2012 - 2012) Malawi Zimbabwe President Robert Mugabe (2006 - 2007) Malawi

### 5.39 Namibia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Civil servants (1999 - 1999) Namibia	Caprivi separatists (1998 - 1999) Namibia	Namibian citizens (1994 - 1994) Namibia	Children of fallen independence fighters (2014 - 2014) Namibia
Congress for Democracy supporters (1999 - 1999) Namibia	Herero protesters (2011 - 2011) Namibia		Consolidated Diamond Mines (CDM) (1993 - 1993) Namibia
Democratic Turnhalle Alliance (DTA) candidate (1992 - 1992) Namibia	Protesters (1998 - 2010) Namibia		Consolidated Diamond Mines (CDM) employees (1993 - 1993) Namibia
Government (1995 - 2010) Namibia			Development Brigade militants (1992 - 1992) Namibia
Governor's office (1999 - 1999) Namibia			former People's Liberation Army of Namibia (PLAN) guerrillas (1995 - 1995) Namibia
Local tribal offices (2000 - 2000) Namibia			French tourists (2000 - 2000) Namibia
Namibian government (1999 - 1999) Namibia			Gciruku villagers (2000 - 2000) Namibia



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Police (2011 - 2011) Namibia			German Chancellor Helmut Kohl (1995 - 1995) Namibia
Ruling Party SWAPO (2014 - 2014) Namibia			Germany (2011 - 2011) Namibia
			Herero tribe (1995 - 1995) Namibia
			Mafwe tribespeople (1993 - 1993) Namibia
			Malaysian-owned textile factory (2003 - 2003) Namibia
			Malaysian-owned textile factory workers (2003 - 2003) Namibia
			Mayeyi tribespeople (1993 - 1993) Namibia
			Michael Jackson (1998 - 1998) Namibia
			Michael Jackson fans (1998 - 1998) Namibia
			Mineworkers' Union of Namibia (MUN) (1996 - 1996) Namibia
			Murderer Thomas Florin (1998 - 1998) Namibia
			Namibian nationalists (1994 - 1999) Namibia
			Namibian veterans (2000 - 2000) Namibia
			Namibian villagers (2000 - 2000) Namibia
			National Society for Human Rights (2007 - 2007) Namibia
			Robert Mugabe (2007 - 2007) Namibia
			Skorpion Zinc Mine (2008 - 2008) Namibia
			Soldiers (2000 - 2002) Namibia
			Taxi drivers (2011 - 2011) Namibia
			Tsumeb Corporation Limited (1996 - 1996) Namibia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			UNITA fighters (2000 - 2000) Namibia UNITA rebels (1994 - 2002) Namibia Walvis Bay security forces (1994 - 1994) Namibia Zinc mine workers (2008 - 2008) Namibia

## 5.40 Niger

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Alliance of Democratic Forces (2001 - 2001) Niger	Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (2010 - 2010) Niger	Citizens (1993 - 2012) Niger	Aid Workers (2012 - 2012) Niger
Central Government (2012 - 2012) Niger	Al-Qaeda of the Islamic Mahgreb (2008 - 2008) Niger	Civilians (1992 - 2003) Niger	Amadou supporters (2015 - 2015) Niger
Coordination of Democratic Forces (CFD) (2000 - 2000) Niger	Al Qaeda in the Islamic Mahgreb (2011 - 2011) Niger	civilians (2015 - 2015) Niger	Arab militiamen (1995 - 1995) Niger
Coordination of Democratic Forces for the Republic (2009 - 2009) Niger	Assembly President Hama Amadou (2014 - 2014) Niger		Areva (2014 - 2014) Niger
Democratic and Social Convention party (1992 - 1992) Niger	CRA Rebels (1994 - 1994) Niger		Areva Nuclear Group (2013 - 2013) Niger
Government (1990 - 2010) Niger	FDR Rebels (1996 - 1996) Niger		Armed Bandits (1991 - 1995) Niger
government (2015 - 2015) Niger	FLAA Rebels (1991 - 1991) Niger		Association of Independent Press Editors (ANEPI) (2009 - 2009) Niger
Government of President Mahamane Ousmane (1996 - 1996) Niger	Front for the Defence of Democracy (2009 - 2009) Niger		Boko Haram (2013 - 2015) Niger
Government supporters (2013 - 2013) Niger	Front for the Restoration and Defense of Democracy (1997 - 1998) Niger		Cattle raisers (1998 - 1998) Niger
Government workers (1994 - 1997) Niger	Mallam Jerry Yussuf (1994 - 1994) Niger		Chadian rebels (1995 - 1995) Niger
Islamic Council of Niger (2009 - 2009) Niger	MNJ Rebels (2007 - 2007) Niger		Christians (2012 - 2012) Niger
Magistrates (2004 - 2004) Niger	Organization of Armed Resistance (1995 - 1995) Niger		churches (2015 - 2015) Niger

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military (2010 - 2010) Niger	protesters (1996 - 2015) Niger		Civil aviation trade union (1994 - 1998) Niger
military (2015 - 2015) Niger	Protesters (2009 - 2011) Niger		Coalition Against Costly Living (2005 - 2005) Niger
Military forces (1999 - 1999) Niger	protesters organized by various groups (1995 - 1995) Niger		Coalition Against Expensive Life in Niger (2006 - 2006) Niger
Military officers (1996 - 1999) Niger	Suspected rebels (2006 - 2006) Niger		Customs officers (1993 - 2001) Niger
military officers (2015 - 2015) Niger	Toubou rebels (1996 - 1996) Niger		Democratic Confederation of Niger Workers (2009 - 2009) Niger
military post (2015 - 2015) Niger	Tuareg rebels (1993 - 1993) Niger		Denmark (2006 - 2006) Niger
National Movement for a Developed Society (1993 - 1994) Niger	UFRA Rebels (1997 - 1997) Niger		Disabled people (2000 - 2000) Niger
National Movement for a Developing Society party (2007 - 2007) Niger			Farmers (1993 - 2012) Niger
Niger army (2011 - 2011) Niger			Foreign tourists (2011 - 2011) Niger
Niger Government (2013 - 2013) Niger			Foreign workers (2010 - 2010) Niger
Niger military (1995 - 1995) Niger			Former communications minister (2010 - 2010) Niger
Niger Military (2014 - 2014) Niger			Former Members of Parliament (2009 - 2009) Niger
Opposition parties (1997 - 1997) Niger			Fulani (1995 - 1995) Niger
Ousmane supporters (2015 - 2015) Niger			Grant Allocation Agency (2014 - 2014) Niger
Parliament (2001 - 2009) Niger			Gunmen (2009 - 2009) Niger
Party for Democracy and Socialism (2009 - 2009) Niger			Haussa (2001 - 2001) Niger
Police (1994 - 2014) Niger			Health workers (1997 - 1997) Niger
police (2015 - 2015) Niger			Herders (2012 - 2012) Niger
President Mahamadou Issoufou (2014 - 2014) Niger			Hospital staff (2001 - 2001) Niger
Presidential palace (2010 - 2010) Niger			human rights activists (2015 - 2015) Niger

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>prison (2015 - 2015) Niger</p> <p>Republican Guard (1998 - 2002) Niger</p> <p>Union for Democracy and Social Progress (1994 - 1994) Niger</p>			<p>Human rights groups (2009 - 2009) Niger</p> <p>Islamist Militants (2014 - 2014) Niger</p> <p>Israel (2002 - 2009) Niger</p> <p>Journalists (1994 - 1994) Niger</p> <p>journalists (2015 - 2015) Niger</p> <p>Labor Unions (1990 - 1990) Niger</p> <p>Mahamid Arabs (2006 - 2006) Niger</p> <p>Media workers (2000 - 2000) Niger</p> <p>Miners (1996 - 1996) Niger</p> <p>Miners of the Niger Coal Company (SONICAR) (1994 - 1994) Niger</p> <p>Movement for Oneness and Jihad in West Africa (2013 - 2013) Niger</p> <p>Muslim protesters (2000 - 2015) Niger</p> <p>Muslims (2012 - 2012) Niger</p> <p>National Union of Niger Teachers (2000 - 2000) Niger</p> <p>Niger Association for the Defence of Human Rights (1994 - 1994) Niger</p> <p>Niger soldiers (1995 - 1995) Niger</p> <p>Niger Workers Union (USTN) (1998 - 1999) Niger</p> <p>Nigerian government (1993 - 1993) Niger</p> <p>Nigerien military (2015 - 2015) Niger</p> <p>Opposing parties (1994 - 1995) Niger</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Opposition militants (1994 - 1994) Niger</p> <p>Opposition protesters (2014 - 2014) Niger</p> <p>opposition protesters (2015 - 2015) Niger</p> <p>Party supporters (1994 - 1994) Niger</p> <p>Power company workers (1997 - 1997) Niger</p> <p>Prisoners (1991 - 1999) Niger</p> <p>Professors (2000 - 2000) Niger</p> <p>Ranchers (1993 - 1993) Niger</p> <p>Revenue collection officials (2000 - 2000) Niger</p> <p>Ruling Party Headquarters (2014 - 2014) Niger</p> <p>Saudi tourists (2009 - 2009) Niger</p> <p>Seven main trade unions (2009 - 2009) Niger</p> <p>Single Union for Health and Social Workers (SUSAS) (1999 - 2000) Niger</p> <p>SNEN (teacher's union) (1992 - 1992) Niger</p> <p>Soldiers (1992 - 2010) Niger</p> <p>Student prisoners (1993 - 1993) Niger</p> <p>Student protesters (2013 - 2013) Niger</p> <p>Students (1990 - 2014) Niger</p> <p>students (2015 - 2015) Niger</p> <p>suicide bomber (2015 - 2015) Niger</p> <p>suicide bombers (2015 - 2015) Niger</p> <p>Teachers (1994 - 2000) Niger</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Toubou (1995 - 2001) Niger</p> <p>Tourists (2006 - 2006) Niger</p> <p>Town of Agadez (1995 - 1995) Niger</p> <p>Truck drivers (2002 - 2002) Niger</p> <p>Tuaregs (1990 - 1990) Niger</p> <p>Unidentified Assailants (2014 - 2014) Niger</p> <p>Unidentified Gunmen (2013 - 2014) Niger</p> <p>Unidentified protesters (2014 - 2014) Niger</p> <p>Unidentified Terrorists (2014 - 2014) Niger</p> <p>Unions (1999 - 2009) Niger</p> <p>Unique Union of Health and Social Action (SUSAS) (2001 - 2001) Niger</p> <p>United Nations (2008 - 2008) Niger</p> <p>United States (2003 - 2003) Niger</p> <p>Unknown (2012 - 2012) Niger</p> <p>unknown (2015 - 2015) Niger</p> <p>Unknown gunmen (2009 - 2009) Niger</p> <p>Unspecified civic movement (2008 - 2008) Niger</p> <p>USTN (2009 - 2009) Niger</p> <p>USTN (teacher's union) (1994 - 1994) Niger</p> <p>Villagers (2008 - 2008) Niger</p> <p>Women (1992 - 1992) Niger</p> <p>Women demonstrators (1992 - 2002) Niger</p> <p>Workers' Union federation (1997 - 1997) Niger</p> <p>Workers (1994 - 1994) Niger</p>

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Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Abiola (1995 - 1995) Nigeria	Al-Sunna wal Jamma sect (2004 - 2004) Nigeria	Citizen (2012 - 2012) Nigeria	Abubakar Muhammad - customs superintendent (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Adamawa governor (2002 - 2002) Nigeria	Ansaru - radical Islamist group (2012 - 2012) Nigeria	Citizens (1991 - 2013) Nigeria	Academic Staff Union of Polytechnics (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
All Nigeria's People Party (2003 - 2003) Nigeria	Bakassi Boys (2001 - 2002) Nigeria	Citizens in Christian village (2012 - 2012) Nigeria	accused gay men (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
All Nigeria People's Party supporters (2003 - 2007) Nigeria	Black Axe Cult (2004 - 2004) Nigeria	Citizens (2008 - 2008) Nigeria	Adamawa Cattle Herders (2013 - 2013) Nigeria
All Nigerian People's Party (2007 - 2007) Nigeria	Black Axe Fraternity (1998 - 2004) Nigeria	Civilians (2011 - 2015) Nigeria	Adamawa Farmers (2013 - 2013) Nigeria
All People's Party (2001 - 2001) Nigeria	Black Axes (1997 - 1997) Nigeria	civilians (2014 - 2014) Nigeria	Adim tribesmen (1996 - 1996) Nigeria
All Peoples Party delegates (1999 - 1999) Nigeria	Boko Haram (2009 - 2015) Nigeria	Civilians of Logumani (2013 - 2013) Nigeria	African Cup ticket sales organizers (2000 - 2000) Nigeria
All Peoples Party leaders (1999 - 1999) Nigeria	Boko haram (2014 - 2015) Nigeria	Muslim citizen (2012 - 2012) Nigeria	African Nations Cup (2000 - 2000) Nigeria
All Progressives Congress (2015 - 2015) Nigeria	Boko Haram base (2015 - 2015) Nigeria	Muslim citizens (2012 - 2012) Nigeria	Agatu Christians (2013 - 2013) Nigeria
All Progressives Congress data centre (2014 - 2014) Nigeria	Boko Haram female suicide bomber (2014 - 2014) Nigeria		Agboghol community (2004 - 2004) Nigeria
All Progressives Congress delegates (2014 - 2014) Nigeria	Boko Haram female suicide bombers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria		Agigim villagers (2001 - 2001) Nigeria
All Progressives Congress supporter (2014 - 2014) Nigeria	Boko Haram gunmen (2015 - 2015) Nigeria		Agila tribe (1992 - 1992) Nigeria
All Progressives Congress supporters (2015 - 2015) Nigeria	Boko Haram militants (2009 - 2009) Nigeria		Agip (2000 - 2010) Nigeria
All Progressives Congress women supporters (2015 - 2015) Nigeria	Boko Haram suicide bomber (2014 - 2014) Nigeria		Aguleri village (1999 - 1999) Nigeria
Aminu Isa - secret police official (2012 - 2012) Nigeria	Boko Harama (2014 - 2014) Nigeria		Air force (2015 - 2015) Nigeria
Anyim supporters (2002 - 2002) Nigeria	Bring Back Our Girls (2015 - 2015) Nigeria		Air Force (2015 - 2015) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Army chief's convoy (2015 - 2015) Nigeria	Bring Back Our Girls movement (2014 - 2014) Nigeria		Air Force officers (2004 - 2004) Nigeria
Army Chief (2015 - 2015) Nigeria	Civilian Joint Task Force (2013 - 2013) Nigeria		Air Nigeria airline (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Bama Police (2013 - 2013) Nigeria	Council for Popular Justice (1994 - 1994) Nigeria		Air Nigeria engineers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Bayelsa state MPs (2007 - 2007) Nigeria	Eiye Fraternity (1998 - 1998) Nigeria		Air Nigeria workers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Benue State Governor (2004 - 2004) Nigeria	Eye Confraternity cult (2004 - 2004) Nigeria		Air traffic controllers (1992 - 1996) Nigeria
Birnin-Gwari Police (2013 - 2013) Nigeria	Ibn Saleh Ibrahim - Boko Haram commander (2012 - 2012) Nigeria		Airport workers (2001 - 2001) Nigeria
Border patrol officials (2000 - 2000) Nigeria	Islamic Movement of Nigeria (2001 - 2002) Nigeria		Airtel (2011 - 2011) Nigeria
Car of air force officers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria	Islamic Movement of Nigeria (IMN) (2015 - 2015) Nigeria		Airway workers (2004 - 2005) Nigeria
Civil servants (1993 - 2002) Nigeria	Joint Revolutionary Council (2010 - 2010) Nigeria		Aiyes society (1999 - 1999) Nigeria
Congress for National Consensus (1997 - 1997) Nigeria	Kalo Kato militants (2009 - 2009) Nigeria		Ajaokuta Steel Company (2007 - 2007) Nigeria
Congress for Progressive Change supporters (2010 - 2010) Nigeria	MEND (2010 - 2010) Nigeria		Al-Qaida in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM) (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Councillor Nwajei supporters (2001 - 2001) Nigeria	MEND gunmen (2006 - 2010) Nigeria		Alhaji Muhammadu - man known for publicly criticizing Boko Haram (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Delta State governor (2001 - 2001) Nigeria	MEND militants (2010 - 2014) Nigeria		All oil companies (2000 - 2000) Nigeria
Democratic Party of Nigeria (1997 - 1997) Nigeria	Movement for the Actualisation of the Sovereign State of Biafra (2000 - 2007) Nigeria		Alleged criminal (2000 - 2000) Nigeria
Deputy Governor (1999 - 1999) Nigeria	Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta (2006 - 2014) Nigeria		Alleged cult members (2002 - 2002) Nigeria
Deputy governor of Bayelsa State (2010 - 2010) Nigeria	Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta (MEND) (2012 - 2012) Nigeria		Almajiri Muslims (1993 - 1993) Nigeria
Education ministry (2015 - 2015) Nigeria	Movement for the Niger Delta People (2006 - 2006) Nigeria		American soldiers (2001 - 2001) Nigeria



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Egwu supporters (2002 - 2002) Nigeria	Movement for the Survival of Ogoni People (2000 - 2004) Nigeria		Andoni tribe (1993 - 1993) Nigeria
Electoral commission's office (2015 - 2015) Nigeria	Muhajirun sect (2004 - 2004) Nigeria		Angels Spinning and Dyeing Company (2000 - 2000) Nigeria
Electoral commission (2007 - 2007) Nigeria	NDPVF Rebels (2004 - 2004) Nigeria		Anglican Archbishop of Canterbury (2003 - 2003) Nigeria
Federal employees (2002 - 2002) Nigeria	Niger Delta Liberation Force (2010 - 2010) Nigeria		Anglican church (2003 - 2003) Nigeria
Federal High Court (2015 - 2015) Nigeria	Niger Delta militants (2005 - 2010) Nigeria		angry mob (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
Federal Road Safety Corps officers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria	Niger Delta People's Volunteer Force (2004 - 2005) Nigeria		Angry mob (2015 - 2015) Nigeria
Gombe state governor Ibrahim Dankwambo (2014 - 2014) Nigeria	Niger Delta Vigilante Movement (2008 - 2008) Nigeria		Angry youths (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Government (1990 - 2015) Nigeria	Niger Delta Vigilantes (2004 - 2004) Nigeria		Ansaru (2013 - 2013) Nigeria
government (2014 - 2014) Nigeria	Niger Delta warlord (2005 - 2005) Nigeria		Anti-drug officers (1998 - 1998) Nigeria
Government building (2012 - 2012) Nigeria	Nigeria Labour Congress (1999 - 2014) Nigeria		anti-gay mob (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
government buildings (2014 - 2014) Nigeria	Odua People's Congress (2000 - 2002) Nigeria		anti-gay protesters (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
Government buildings (2015 - 2015) Nigeria	Odua Peoples Congress (2001 - 2005) Nigeria		Area Boys (2003 - 2005) Nigeria
Government office (2015 - 2015) Nigeria	Oodua People's Congress (2011 - 2011) Nigeria		Arik Air airline (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
governor's home, prisoners (2014 - 2014) Nigeria	Planned opposition rally by the All Progressives Congress (2015 - 2015) Nigeria		Armed gunmen (2004 - 2004) Nigeria
Governor (2001 - 2001) Nigeria	protesters (2001 - 2015) Nigeria		Armed men (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Governor Gabriel Suswam of Benu State's convoy (2014 - 2014) Nigeria	Protesters (2007 - 2011) Nigeria		Armed militants (2015 - 2015) Nigeria
Hadiza Bala Usman (2014 - 2014) Nigeria	rioters (2014 - 2014) Nigeria		Armed robbers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Ibrahim Abba Garko - lawmaker in Kano state assembly (2012 - 2012) Nigeria	Rival factions of Odua Peoples Congress (2004 - 2004) Nigeria		Asipa community (2000 - 2000) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Incumbent governor supporters (2010 - 2010) Nigeria	Rival Niger Delta gang (2007 - 2008) Nigeria		Assailants (2007 - 2012) Nigeria
Interior Minister Abba Moro (2014 - 2014) Nigeria	Suspected Boko Haram gunmen (2012 - 2012) Nigeria		Ataba villagers (2004 - 2004) Nigeria
John Baren - chairman of local branch of People's Democratic Party (2012 - 2012) Nigeria	Suspected rebels (1998 - 1998) Nigeria		Ataka (2013 - 2013) Nigeria
Kaduna State government house (2012 - 2012) Nigeria	The People's Patriotic Revolutionary Force of the Joint Revolutionary Council (2010 - 2010) Nigeria		Ataka Ethnic Group (2013 - 2013) Nigeria
Kano police (2013 - 2013) Nigeria	United Front for Nigeria's Liberation (1996 - 1996) Nigeria		Attackers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Kano State Council of Islamic Scholars (2001 - 2001) Nigeria	women protesters (2014 - 2014) Nigeria		Authors (1994 - 1994) Nigeria
Kebbi State governor supporters (2010 - 2010) Nigeria	youth protesters (anti-Sanusi) (2014 - 2014) Nigeria		Aviation workers (2003 - 2003) Nigeria
Labour Party (2011 - 2011) Nigeria			Awori tribe (2008 - 2008) Nigeria
Lagos governor Babatunde Fashola (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Azeri tribesmen (2001 - 2001) Nigeria
Lagos officials (1999 - 1999) Nigeria			B-Dere community (2007 - 2007) Nigeria
Local government (1999 - 2009) Nigeria			Bakers (2005 - 2008) Nigeria
Local government chairman (2011 - 2011) Nigeria			Bandits (2013 - 2013) Nigeria
Local government workers (2001 - 2001) Nigeria			Bank (2011 - 2011) Nigeria
Local governments (2001 - 2006) Nigeria			bank (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
Local governor (2006 - 2006) Nigeria			Bank workers (1993 - 1999) Nigeria
Local Nigerian Government (2013 - 2013) Nigeria			Banknote printers (1995 - 1995) Nigeria
Local officials (1999 - 1999) Nigeria			Banks (2012 - 2012) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Louis Odion - spokesman for Edo state governor Adams Oshiomhole (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Barako residents (2010 - 2010) Nigeria
Magistrates (2002 - 2002) Nigeria			Bassambiri villagers (1997 - 1997) Nigeria
Maj. Gen. Ahmadu Mohammed (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Bayero University campus (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Mala Othman, local politician in Maiduguri (2013 - 2013) Nigeria			Beer garden (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Mamman Sule - police commissioner (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Beera community (2007 - 2007) Nigeria
Military (1994 - 2015) Nigeria			Belgium (1998 - 1998) Nigeria
military barracks (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Berom Christians (2011 - 2011) Nigeria
military barracks (soldiers and police) (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Bille community (2001 - 2001) Nigeria
Military base (2015 - 2015) Nigeria			Birom tribe (2002 - 2002) Nigeria
Military boarding school (2011 - 2011) Nigeria			Black Ax society (1999 - 1999) Nigeria
Military camp (2015 - 2015) Nigeria			Bodo community (2007 - 2007) Nigeria
Military checkpoint (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Boghom tribesmen (2001 - 2001) Nigeria
military convoy (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Boje villagers (2010 - 2010) Nigeria
Military facility (2015 - 2015) Nigeria			Bomber (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Military patrol (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Bomber on motorcycle (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Military patrol vehicle (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Bombers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
military post (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Bombers on motorcycle (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Military supporters (1994 - 1994) Nigeria			Bombers/gunmen (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Military base (2015 - 2015) Nigeria			boys, girls, men and women (2014 - 2014) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Momoh supporters (2000 - 2000) Nigeria			Bread vendors (2002 - 2002) Nigeria
National Conscience Party (1995 - 2001) Nigeria			Bridge (2012 - 2015) Nigeria
National Democratic Coalition (1994 - 1994) Nigeria			bridge (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
National Labor Congress (1993 - 1993) Nigeria			Bridge between Adamawa and Borno States (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
Niger government (1994 - 1994) Nigeria			bridge between Maiduguri and Biu (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
Nigerian army (2011 - 2011) Nigeria			British government (1995 - 1995) Nigeria
Nigerian Government (2013 - 2013) Nigeria			British hostage (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Nigerian Military (2013 - 2014) Nigeria			Broadcasting station workers (1999 - 1999) Nigeria
Nigerian military (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Buccaneers (1997 - 1997) Nigeria
Nigerian military and multinational force (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Bus (2014 - 2015) Nigeria
Nigerian Navy (2013 - 2013) Nigeria			Bus and taxi drivers (2002 - 2002) Nigeria
Nigerian Police (2013 - 2013) Nigeria			Bus driver (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Nigerian troops (2015 - 2015) Nigeria			Bus drivers (1998 - 2006) Nigeria
Olagbaju supporters (2001 - 2001) Nigeria			Bus drivers union (2002 - 2002) Nigeria
Olaitan Oyerinde - private secretary to Edo state governor Adams Oshiomhole (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Bus loaded with passengers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Opposing political party (2003 - 2003) Nigeria			Bus park (2015 - 2015) Nigeria
Opposition party (2003 - 2005) Nigeria			bus station (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
Opposition party supporters (2004 - 2004) Nigeria			Bus station (2015 - 2015) Nigeria
People's Democratic Party (2001 - 2015) Nigeria			Bus stations (2015 - 2015) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
People's Democratic Party supporters (2006 - 2010) Nigeria			Bus terminal (2015 - 2015) Nigeria
Peoples Democratic Party's supporters (2015 - 2015) Nigeria			Cameroonian military (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
Peoples Democratic Party (2000 - 2006) Nigeria			Campaign for Democracy (1993 - 1994) Nigeria
Peoples Democratic Party (PDP) supporters (2015 - 2015) Nigeria			Cargo ship (2015 - 2015) Nigeria
Peoples Democratic Party supporters (2003 - 2015) Nigeria			Cargo ship Breiz Klipper (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Peoples Demoncratic Party (2011 - 2011) Nigeria			Cargo ship Fourseas SW (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Peoples Redemption Party (2004 - 2004) Nigeria			Carisbrooke Shipping (2013 - 2013) Nigeria
Police (1993 - 2015) Nigeria			Catholics (2002 - 2002) Nigeria
police (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Cattle herders (1999 - 2001) Nigeria
police academy (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Cattle rustlers (2011 - 2011) Nigeria
Police constable (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Censu workers (2006 - 2006) Nigeria
Police headquarters (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Chad forces (2015 - 2015) Nigeria
Police inspector (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Chad troops (2015 - 2015) Nigeria
Police minister (2011 - 2011) Nigeria			Chadian rebels (2003 - 2003) Nigeria
Police of Damboa (2013 - 2013) Nigeria			Chadian troops (2015 - 2015) Nigeria
Police officer (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Chala ethnic group (2009 - 2009) Nigeria
Police officers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Checkpoint (2015 - 2015) Nigeria
Police station (2012 - 2015) Nigeria			Checkpoints (2015 - 2015) Nigeria
police station (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Chevron (2007 - 2010) Nigeria
Police Station (2015 - 2015) Nigeria			Chevron workers (2007 - 2008) Nigeria
police station, government lodge (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			ChevronTexaco (2002 - 2005) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>police station, military camp (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Police stations (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Policeman (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>policeman (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Policemen (2012 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>policemen (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>President's adviser (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>President Goodluck Jonathan's campaign rally (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>President Goodluck Jonathan's convoy (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Presidential election winner (1994 - 1994) Nigeria</p> <p>presidential palace, President Jonathan (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Presidential villa (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Prison guards (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Prison workers (2004 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Prisoners (2001 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>prisoners (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Prisons (2006 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Pro-Abacha demonstrators (1998 - 1998) Nigeria</p> <p>Pro-Abacha supporters (1998 - 1998) Nigeria</p> <p>Riot police (1998 - 1998) Nigeria</p>			<p>Chibok residents association (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>children (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Children of Ansarudeen Private School (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Chinese construction worker (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Chinese traders (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Chinese workers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian youths (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Christ Embassy church (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian Berom villagers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian churches and beer parlors (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian citizens (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian college, school, public buildings (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian couple and child (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian Family (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian farmers (2004 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian Farmers of Jos (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian gangs (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian Igbo citizens (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Christian Igbo traders (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Rival faction of the Peoples Democratic Party (2000 - 2002) Nigeria			Christian Igbos (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Rival factions of Peoples Democratic Party (2006 - 2006) Nigeria			Christian pastor (2010 - 2010) Nigeria
Rival supporters of the Peoples Democratic Party (2002 - 2002) Nigeria			Christian pastor, Christians (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
Ruling party (2003 - 2003) Nigeria			Christian Tarok militiamen (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
Secret police officer (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Christian Taroks (2004 - 2004) Nigeria
Security checkpoint (2015 - 2015) Nigeria			Christian teacher (2007 - 2007) Nigeria
Security forces (1999 - 2012) Nigeria			Christian Tiv citizens (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Security Patrol Boat (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Christian traders (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Senior Kano policeman (2013 - 2013) Nigeria			Christian vigilante group (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
soldiers, government buildings (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Christian village (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Special Anti-Robbery Squad police station (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Christian villagers (2011 - 2014) Nigeria
Special military unit (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			Christian Villagers (2013 - 2013) Nigeria
State government (2011 - 2011) Nigeria			Christian villages (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
State Governor Kashim Shettima (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Christian worshippers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
State Securitiy Service (2014 - 2014) Nigeria			Christian youths (2010 - 2012) Nigeria
Troops (2015 - 2015) Nigeria			Christians (1991 - 2015) Nigeria
United Action for Democracy (1998 - 1998) Nigeria			Church (2011 - 2015) Nigeria
United Nigerian Peoples Party candidate (2002 - 2002) Nigeria			church (2014 - 2014) Nigeria
Vice President (2006 - 2006) Nigeria			Church guard (2012 - 2012) Nigeria
Vice president supporters (2006 - 2006) Nigeria			churches, worshippers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Zannah Malam Gana - Borno state justice commissioner (2012 - 2012) Nigeria			<p>Citizens in Zamfara (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Citizens of Dawashe (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Citizens of Kano (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Citizens, mosque (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Civil Rights Congress (2003 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Civilian vigilante office (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Civilian vigilantes (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Coaching staff (1994 - 1994) Nigeria</p> <p>College of Administrative and Business Studies (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>College students (1993 - 1993) Nigeria</p> <p>College Students (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Committee for the Defence of Human Rights (1993 - 1993) Nigeria</p> <p>Construction ship (2008 - 2008) Nigeria</p> <p>Contract laborers (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Copy cat killers (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Court workers (2007 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>courthouse (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Crew of the C-Retriever (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Crime bosses (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Critics of Bakassi Boys (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Cult gangs (2007 - 2007) Nigeria</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Daily Times (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Daily Times press group (1996 - 1996) Nigeria</p> <p>Damboa Mosque (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Danish government (2006 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Danladi Isa Kademi - lawmaker in Kano state house of assembly (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Deebam gang (2007 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Deeper Life Evangelical Church (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Deewell gang (2007 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Deleugbene youths (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Detained alleged hijacker (1994 - 1994) Nigeria</p> <p>Detained homosexuals (2007 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Detained man's wives (2008 - 2008) Nigeria</p> <p>Dock workers (1994 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Doctors (2000 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>doctors (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Doctors in the Lagos State Public Service (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Dorawa Church (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Drivers' union (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Dumne community (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Dutch nationals (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Edagbari villagers (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Educational outreach students (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Egba community (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Egba tribe (2008 - 2008) Nigeria</p> <p>Egbema National Front (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Egbema youths (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Eggon tribe (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Ekakpawre tribesmen (1997 - 1997) Nigeria</p> <p>elderly (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Elderly men (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Election rally (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Electricity workers (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Elf (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Emir (2008 - 2008) Nigeria</p> <p>Emir of Kano (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Enahoro supporters (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Enenche Akogwu - journalist for private news station Channels Television (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Eni SpA (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Evangelical church (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Evangelist Church of West Africa (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Ex-governor supporters (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Ex-militia youths (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Ex-rebels (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Ex-soldiers (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>extremists (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>ExxonMobil (2006 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>ExxonMobil employees (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>ExxonMobil workers (2008 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Ezilo community (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Ezza community (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Factory (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Family in Christian village (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Family in Rantis (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Farmers (1996 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>farmers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Federal College of Education (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Female protesters (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Female suicide bomber (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>First Bank of Nigeria (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>fish vendors (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Fishermen (2002 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>fishing village (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Food and drink workers (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Food workers (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Football fans (2000 - 2011) Nigeria football fans (2014 - 2014) Nigeria football pitch (2014 - 2014) Nigeria Football players (1994 - 2000) Nigeria Football sponsors (2001 - 2001) Nigeria Forcados oil pipeline (2014 - 2014) Nigeria Foreign construction workers (2011 - 2011) Nigeria Foreign crew of the Armada Tuah (2013 - 2013) Nigeria Foreign oil workers (1997 - 2010) Nigeria Foreign school children (2010 - 2010) Nigeria Foreign Workers (2013 - 2013) Nigeria Foreigners (2006 - 2006) Nigeria Former government workers (2002 - 2002) Nigeria Former militant leader (2011 - 2011) Nigeria Former president (2005 - 2005) Nigeria Former presidential adviser (2011 - 2011) Nigeria Former soldiers (2007 - 2007) Nigeria Francis Colump - French engineer for renewable energy firm Vergnet SA (2012 - 2012) Nigeria Freight and forwarding agents (2009 - 2009) Nigeria French factory (2014 - 2014) Nigeria fuel depot (2014 - 2014) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Fuel facility (2009 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>Fuel marketing firms (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Fuel tank drivers (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Fuel truck drivers (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Fulani Ethnic group (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Fulani herders (2002 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Fulani herdsmen (2003 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Fulani Herdsmen (2013 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Fulani Muslims (2011 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Fulani nomads (2001 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>Funeral attendees (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Gajiram Residents (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Gamboru primary school (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Gang of bandits (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Gang of robbers (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Gas tanker drivers (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Gbaregolo tribe (1997 - 1997) Nigeria</p> <p>George Bush and Tony Blair (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>German engineer Edgar Fritz Raupach (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>German national (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>German nationals (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>German tourists (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Giew Barracks military compound (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Gindiris (1997 - 1997) Nigeria</p> <p>girls (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>girls and boys (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Globestar Engineering (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Gokana Tuka tribe (1993 - 1993) Nigeria</p> <p>Gomai community (2006 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>grain truck (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Greek-owned oil tanker (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Greek freighter (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>GSM (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Guardian workers (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Guma tribe (1993 - 1993) Nigeria</p> <p>Gunman (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Gunmen (2004 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>gunmen (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Gwalam village - Muslim area (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Gwandara tribe (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Gwoza residents (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Hausa-Fulani herdsmen (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Hausa Fulani herdsmen (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Hausa Muslims (1999 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Hausa traders (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Hausa tribe (1999 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Hausa tribesmen (1996 - 1996) Nigeria</p> <p>Hausa youths (1998 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Hausas (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Hausas tribesmen (1995 - 1995) Nigeria</p> <p>Head of the primary school (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Health workers (1997 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>Herders (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Herdsmen (1996 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Hezinon Afiton Hotel (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>High court (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Hired political thugs (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Hisbah (2001 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Hospital (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Hotel (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>House of Representatives (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Human rights campaigner (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Ibo tribesmen (1995 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Ife community (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Ife tribe (1997 - 1997) Nigeria</p> <p>Ife tribesmen (1997 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Igbo kinsmen (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Ijaw militants (1999 - 2005) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Ijaw tribe (1997 - 1998) Nigeria</p> <p>Ijaw tribesmen (1997 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Ijaw youths (1999 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Ijaws (1997 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Ijaws and oil workers (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Ilaje community (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Ilaje tribe (1998 - 1998) Nigeria</p> <p>Ilaje youths (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Independent National Electoral Commission (2011 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Indigenous farmers (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Indigenous People of Biafra (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Inmates (2007 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Insecurity (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Ipetumodu community (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Iran (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Ireles (2006 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Islamic boarding school (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Islamic fundamentalists (1991 - 1991) Nigeria</p> <p>Islamic militants (2007 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Islamists (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Isoko tribesmen (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Israel (2000 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>Israeli ambassador (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Italian national (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Itsekiri community (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Itsekiri militants (2003 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Itsekiri tribesmen (1997 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Itsekiri youths (1999 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Journalists (1991 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>judicial staff (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Jukun gunmen (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Jukun tribe (1991 - 1992) Nigeria</p> <p>Jukun tribesmen (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Jukun villagers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Junior workers (1996 - 1996) Nigeria</p> <p>Junkun Ethnic group (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Justice, Development Peace Commission (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Justices (2008 - 2008) Nigeria</p> <p>Kajuru protesters (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Kalabari tribe (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Kalakato (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Kalakato Muslims (1993 - 1993) Nigeria</p> <p>Kamene Okonjo - mother of Finance Minister Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Kanam community (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Kaningkon and Fansuwa tribes (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Kano Citizens (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Kano fans (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Kano Polytechnic College (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Kano Tans Leather Factory (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Kano Tans Leather Factory workers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Karimojos (1996 - 1996) Nigeria</p> <p>Ke and Krakrama communities (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Khana community (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Kidnappers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Killers of bartender (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Kolapo supporters (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Koluama youths (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Koran desecrator (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Korean doctors (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Kwale tribesmen (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Kwol community (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Labor unions (2009 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>Lactop Marine Force - armed gang (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Ladi Kayamuna Market (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Langtang community (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Lawmakers (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Lawyers (1992 - 2012) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Lebanese citizens (2005 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Lebanese nationals (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Legislators (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Liquified natural gas plant (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Local authorities (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Local card players (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Local chief's palace (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Local farmers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Local Independent National Electoral Commission Office (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Local political candidate (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Local politicians (2004 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>local vigilantes (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Local vigilantes (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Lorbia Gang (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Major Nigerian firms (2002 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Major Nigerian food firms (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Malkohi refugee camp (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Mamudo Government Secondary School (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Market (2012 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>market (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>market, homes (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Markets (2015 - 2015) Nigeria Masked Gunmen (2013 - 2013) Nigeria Match officials (2009 - 2009) Nigeria Mbiabo tribe (2000 - 2000) Nigeria Mechanics (2003 - 2003) Nigeria Medicine shop owners (2004 - 2004) Nigeria Members of Muslim Hausa-Fulani ethnic group (2012 - 2012) Nigeria men (2014 - 2014) Nigeria Men (2015 - 2015) Nigeria Men and boys (2015 - 2015) Nigeria Militants (2003 - 2015) Nigeria Miners (2005 - 2005) Nigeria Miss World pageant (2002 - 2002) Nigeria Mkpat Enin communities (1992 - 1992) Nigeria Mob from Imbur - largely Christian area (2012 - 2012) Nigeria Mobil (1998 - 1998) Nigeria mobile phone market (2014 - 2014) Nigeria Mobile phone tower (2012 - 2012) Nigeria Modakeke community (2000 - 2000) Nigeria Modakeke tribe (1997 - 1997) Nigeria Modakeke tribesmen (1997 - 2000) Nigeria Mogho community (2007 - 2007) Nigeria monarch (2014 - 2014) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Moped drivers (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Mosque (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>mosque, local chief (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>mosques (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Mosques (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>mothers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Motor park (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Motorcycle-mounted gunmen (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Motorcycle-riding suicide bomber (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Motorists (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>MT Abu Dhabi Star - oil tanker (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>MT Matrix Crew (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Muhammad Abali - Emir of Fika (Muslim religious leader) (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Muhammad Ali - assistant superintendent of police (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Muhammad Wanzan - head of local vigilante group (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Multinational Joint Task Force base at Baga (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Murdered woman's family (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Musa Magazi - principal of secondary school (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Muslim attackers (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim cleric (2011 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim cleric Adam Albani and family (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim cleric Usman Muhammad (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim Fulani (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim Fulani attackers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim Fulani gunmen (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim Fulani herdsmen (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim Fulani tribesmen (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim Fulanis (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim gangs (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim herdsmen (2010 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim Lawmakers (2006 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim militants (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim motorists (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim nomads (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim reporters (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim school (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim sect (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim students (1993 - 1996) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim traders (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim Villagers (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Muslim villagers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim Worshipers (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim Youth Congress (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslim youths (1998 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Muslims (1991 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>MV Spar Rigel - Norwegian-flagged ship (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Nasarawa United fans (2009 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>National Agency for Food and Drug Administration and Control (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>National Association of Air Traffic Controllers (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>National Democratic Convention (1994 - 1994) Nigeria</p> <p>National Electric Power Authority (2000 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>National Union of Electricity Employees (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>National Union of Electricity Workers (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Native village of the chief of army (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Nembe Patriotic Youth (1997 - 1997) Nigeria</p> <p>New Abuja Market (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>New Emir of Kano, Sanusi Lamido Sanusi, state government headquarters, Sanusi supporters (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Newspaper workers (1991 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Ngbo tribe (1992 - 1992) Nigeria</p> <p>Niger Delta delegates (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Niger Delta Front Forum (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Niger Delta gang (2007 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>Niger Soldier (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Niger students (1994 - 1994) Nigeria</p> <p>Niger troops (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigeria Airways (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigeria Airways employees (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigeria Premier League (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigeria Premier League soccer team Ocean Boys (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigeria Referees Association (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigerian Defense Headquarters (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigerian Football Association (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigerian football fans (1999 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigerian National Petroleum Company (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation engineers and technicians (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigerian National Petroleum workers (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigerian oil workers (1997 - 1997) Nigeria</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Nigerian pilot (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigerian Television Authority - state-run (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigerian youths (1998 - 1998) Nigeria</p> <p>Nigerians (2003 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Night club (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Ninzam-speaking youths (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Njilang Villagers (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>NNPC workers (1993 - 1993) Nigeria</p> <p>Nomadic Fulanis (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Nomadic Herders (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Nomadic Muslim herdsmen (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Nomads (2003 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>Non-Muslims (1995 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Nsadop villagers (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>NUPENG - blue-collar oil workers union (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Nurses (2001 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Nurses and midwives (1994 - 1994) Nigeria</p> <p>Nweviara residents (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Ocean Boys (2009 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>Ocean Inchape Ltd. (1997 - 1997) Nigeria</p> <p>Odukpani tribe (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Offices of Shell and Chevron (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Ogbo-Lombiri youths (1997 - 1997) Nigeria</p> <p>Ogoni people (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Ogoni tribe (1993 - 1994) Nigeria</p> <p>Ogoni tribesmen (1998 - 1998) Nigeria</p> <p>Ogoni youths (1998 - 1998) Nigeria</p> <p>Ogonis (2008 - 2008) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil companies (1997 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil contract workers (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil flow station (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil industry supply vessel (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil minister (1991 - 1991) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil pipeline owned by Italian company EniSpA (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil security vessel (2008 - 2008) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil stations (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil tanker (2011 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil tanker drivers (2006 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil thieves (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil unions (2002 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Oil workers (1993 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Ojoba villagers (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Okoroete community (1992 - 1992) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Okrika tribe (1993 - 1993) Nigeria</p> <p>Ologba community (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Ombatse pagan cult (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Ondo state citizens (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Opposing party supporters (2004 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Opposing party supporters in Khana (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>opposition lawmakers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Opposition leader's wife (1996 - 1996) Nigeria</p> <p>Opposition leaders (1996 - 1996) Nigeria</p> <p>Opposition supporter (1996 - 1996) Nigeria</p> <p>Opposition supporters (1998 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Opposition supporting dock workers (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Osama bin Laden (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Osio Agama (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Outlaws Gang (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Owaza villagers (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Palestine (2001 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Pan community (2006 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Panyams (1997 - 1997) Nigeria</p> <p>parents (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Patrol officers (2009 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>Patrolmen (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Pere villagers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Performers (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Perpetrators of suicide bombing (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Petrol drivers (2009 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>petrol station (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Petrol truck drivers (1993 - 1993) Nigeria</p> <p>Petroleum and Natural Gas Senior Staff Association (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Pilots (1993 - 1993) Nigeria</p> <p>Pirates (2009 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Players (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Polio Clinics (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Polish cargo ship (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Political militiamen (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Political opponents (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Political party members (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Polling officials (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Polling station (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Polling stations (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Polytechnic teachers (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>President (2000 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>President Clinton (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Previous governor supporters (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Primary school (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>primary schools (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>prison (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Private radio station (2007 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Pro-democracy citizens (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Pro-democracy demonstrators (1998 - 1998) Nigeria</p> <p>Pro-democracy supporters (1998 - 1998) Nigeria</p> <p>public health college (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Public school teachers (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Public sector workers (1998 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Railway workers (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Ranchers (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>red light district brothel/hotel (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Referees (2001 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Refinery workers and tank drivers (1994 - 1994) Nigeria</p> <p>Relatives of murdered journalist (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Relatives of politicians (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Residential neighborhood (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Residents of Damboa (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Residents of Dumba (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Residents of Gamboru Ngala (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Residents of Kano (2013 - 2013) Nigeria Residents of Maiduguri (2013 - 2013) Nigeria Residents of Ngaldal (2013 - 2013) Nigeria Restaurant (2015 - 2015) Nigeria Retired Colonel Mohammed Hama Barde (2012 - 2012) Nigeria Retired soldiers (2002 - 2002) Nigeria Rival cult fraternity (2004 - 2004) Nigeria Rival cult gang (2007 - 2007) Nigeria Rival faction of drivers' union (2000 - 2000) Nigeria Rival faction of students' union (2001 - 2001) Nigeria Rival faction of the SOP (2000 - 2000) Nigeria Rival factions of students' union (1994 - 1994) Nigeria Rival Hausa factions (1996 - 1996) Nigeria Rival Kalabari tribe (2004 - 2004) Nigeria Rival members of transport union (2002 - 2002) Nigeria Rival street gangs (2003 - 2004) Nigeria Rival university gang (2005 - 2009) Nigeria Rival Yandaba (2001 - 2001) Nigeria Rival youths (2000 - 2000) Nigeria Robbers (2005 - 2005) Nigeria Roman Catholic church (2012 - 2014) Nigeria Sabo Garbu's campaign meeting (2015 - 2015) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Sailors (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Saint Charles Catholic church (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Sapo community (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Sayawa (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>school (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>schoolgirls (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Schools (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>schools (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>secondary school students (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>security meeting (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Security personnel (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Senior director (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Share community (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Sharia judges (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Shariah court (2014 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Sheikh Dahiru Bauchi (cleric), Muhammadu Buhari (opposition leader) (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Shell (1993 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Shell contract workers (1998 - 1998) Nigeria</p> <p>Shell employees (1996 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Shell white collar workers (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Shell workers (1999 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Shia Muslim worshippers (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Shia Muslims (2005 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Shiite ceremony (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Shiite mosque (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Shiite Muslims (2005 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Ship (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Ship owned by Bourbon SA - French company (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Shipping companies (2009 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>Ships belonging to Sea Trucks Group (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Shop owners (1994 - 1994) Nigeria</p> <p>shopping center (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>shopping complex (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Shopping mall (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Shuwa tribes (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Sina Kawonise - managing director and editor-in-chief of Nigerian Compass newspaper (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Sister of the governor of Bayelsa state (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Socio-Economic Rights and Accountability Project (SERAP) (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Soil conservation college (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Soldier (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Soldiers (1990 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>soldiers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>South African government (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>SP Brussels tanker (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Spanish doctor (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Sports journalists (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>St. Andrew Military Protestant Church (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>St. Finbar's Catholic Church (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>St. John's Catholic Church (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>St. Rita's Catholic Church (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>State media workers (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>State telephone workers (2006 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Steel workers (2007 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Stranded passengers (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Street gangs (2003 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Student activist (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Students' union (1994 - 1994) Nigeria</p> <p>Students (1991 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>Students at Federal Polytechnic Mubi college (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Suicide bomber (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Suicide bomber (2012 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>suicide bomber (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Suicide bombers (2012 - 2015) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Sunni Muslims (2005 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Supply ship (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Supply tug boat (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Supporters of Muhammadu Buhari (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Supporters of murdered gubernatorial candidate (2006 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Suspected burglars (2000 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Suspected cattle rustlers (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Suspected militant (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Suspected militants (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Suspected ritual killers (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>Suspected suicide bomber (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Syrian government (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Tanker drivers (1995 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Tanker ship (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Tarok Ethnic Group (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Tarok farmers (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Tarok Farmers (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Tarok tribe (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Tarok tribesmen (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Tarok villagers (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Tarok youths (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Tashar Gandu motor park (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Tavern (2015 - 2015) Nigeria Taxi drivers (2002 - 2002) Nigeria teachers' residence, girls' secondary school (2014 - 2014) Nigeria Teachers (1992 - 2013) Nigeria Telecommunication workers (2006 - 2006) Nigeria Television and radio workers (2009 - 2009) Nigeria Temporary workers (2003 - 2003) Nigeria Textile dyers (2015 - 2015) Nigeria Textile workers (2000 - 2000) Nigeria The Crew of the Antigua (2013 - 2013) Nigeria The Guardian (2000 - 2007) Nigeria The Islamic Movement of Nigeria (2000 - 2000) Nigeria Thugs (2004 - 2004) Nigeria Timber market (2015 - 2015) Nigeria Timothy Hunpoyanwha - community chief (2012 - 2012) Nigeria Tiv farmers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria Tiv tribe (1991 - 1992) Nigeria Tiv tribesmen (2001 - 2004) Nigeria Tiv villages (2012 - 2012) Nigeria Togo government (2005 - 2005) Nigeria Togolese (2005 - 2005) Nigeria Total (2005 - 2009) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Total oil workers (2009 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>Town (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Trade unions (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Traders (1999 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>traditional monarch of Gwoza, Idriss Timta (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Traditional ruler (2000 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Traditional ruler supporters (2005 - 2005) Nigeria</p> <p>Traditionalist religious practitioners (1996 - 1996) Nigeria</p> <p>Traffic circle (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Transocean, Inc. (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>Travelers (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Truck drivers (2001 - 2008) Nigeria</p> <p>Truck owners (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Tsaragi community (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Turkish construction worker (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Two female suicide bombers (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Two villages (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>U.S. Government (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>U.S. government (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Ugborodo women (2010 - 2010) Nigeria</p> <p>Ugep tribesmen (1996 - 1996) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Unknown bomber (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Unknown gunmen (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Umar Quality (2011 - 2011) Nigeria</p> <p>Umuleri village (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Unemployed youth (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Unemployed youths (1997 - 1997) Nigeria</p> <p>Uneployed youth (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Unidentified gunmen (1994 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Unidentified Islamists (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Unidentified miitants (2007 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Union activists (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Unions (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>United Nations (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>United States (2001 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>University (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>University administration (2000 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>University employees (1991 - 1991) Nigeria</p> <p>University gang (2005 - 2009) Nigeria</p> <p>University lecturers (2002 - 2002) Nigeria</p> <p>University of Ibadan (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>University of Ibadan students (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>University of Lagos (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>University of Lagos students (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			University of Maiduguri students (2012 - 2012) Nigeria University professors (1993 - 2009) Nigeria University staff (1992 - 1992) Nigeria University students (1993 - 1998) Nigeria University Students (2013 - 2013) Nigeria Unknown (2013 - 2013) Nigeria unknown (2014 - 2014) Nigeria Unknown assailants (2011 - 2011) Nigeria Unknown assilants (2015 - 2015) Nigeria Unknown attacker (2015 - 2015) Nigeria Unknown attackers (2010 - 2015) Nigeria Unknown Attackers (2013 - 2013) Nigeria unknown attackers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria Unknown bomber (2015 - 2015) Nigeria Unknown bombers (2010 - 2015) Nigeria Unknown gunmen (2010 - 2015) Nigeria Unknown Gunmen (2013 - 2013) Nigeria unknown gunmen (2014 - 2014) Nigeria Unknown Islamic Militants (2013 - 2013) Nigeria Unknown militants (2013 - 2013) Nigeria Unknown target (2012 - 2012) Nigeria Unspecified (2012 - 2012) Nigeria

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Urhobo community (2001 - 2001) Nigeria</p> <p>Urhobo tribesmen (1998 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Urhobo youths (2003 - 2003) Nigeria</p> <p>US missionary woman (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Vessel transporting workers for Italian firm Agip (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>Vice president (2007 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Vigilante checkpoint (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>vigilantes (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Vigilantes in Kizara (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Vigilantes in Maiduguri (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>Viking Fraternity (2004 - 2004) Nigeria</p> <p>Village elders (2007 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Village inhabited mainly by Muslims (2012 - 2012) Nigeria</p> <p>village mosque (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Villager (2007 - 2007) Nigeria</p> <p>Villagers (2002 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>villagers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>Villagers of Gajiganna (2013 - 2013) Nigeria</p> <p>villagers, Christians (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>villagers, leadership (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>villagers, soldiers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p> <p>villagers, vigilantes (2014 - 2014) Nigeria</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Villages (2015 - 2015) Nigeria Voters (2015 - 2015) Nigeria Wardens (2007 - 2010) Nigeria wedding (2014 - 2014) Nigeria Wedding Party (2013 - 2013) Nigeria White-collar oil workers union (2010 - 2010) Nigeria White-collar workers (2003 - 2003) Nigeria Widows (2000 - 2000) Nigeria Women's rights grup (2007 - 2007) Nigeria Women (1994 - 2015) Nigeria women (2014 - 2014) Nigeria women and children (2014 - 2014) Nigeria women, children (2014 - 2014) Nigeria Workers (2004 - 2004) Nigeria Workers in petroleum industry (2012 - 2012) Nigeria worshippers (2014 - 2014) Nigeria Wukari Christians (2013 - 2013) Nigeria Wukari Muslims (2013 - 2013) Nigeria Yandaba (2001 - 2001) Nigeria Yere community (2002 - 2002) Nigeria Yobe fans (2002 - 2002) Nigeria Yoruba Christians (1999 - 1999) Nigeria



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Yoruba militants (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Yoruba traders (1999 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Yoruba tribe (1992 - 1992) Nigeria</p> <p>Yoruba youths (1998 - 1999) Nigeria</p> <p>Yorubas (2000 - 2000) Nigeria</p> <p>Youth (2015 - 2015) Nigeria</p> <p>Youth Alliance for Good Governance (2006 - 2006) Nigeria</p> <p>Youths (1996 - 2011) Nigeria</p>

## 5.42 Nicaragua

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Army forces (1993 - 2000) Nicaragua	Andres Castro United Forces (2000 - 2000) Nicaragua	Civilians (1993 - 2004) Nicaragua	Agricultural officials (1993 - 1993) Nicaragua
Army soldiers (1991 - 1993) Nicaragua	Armed rebels (1996 - 1996) Nicaragua	Sandinista civilians (2000 - 2000) Nicaragua	Aid workers (1994 - 1994) Nicaragua
Constitutionalist Liberal Party supporters (2008 - 2008) Nicaragua	Contra chief Enrique Bermudez (1991 - 1991) Nicaragua		Angry citizens (1993 - 1993) Nicaragua
Daniel Ortega (2011 - 2011) Nicaragua	Contras (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua		Armed criminal group (2013 - 2013) Nicaragua
Eugenio Hernandez, former mayor of El Ayote (2004 - 2004) Nicaragua	Eden Pastora (1998 - 1998) Nicaragua		Armed men (1998 - 2004) Nicaragua
Foreign ministry (1996 - 1996) Nicaragua	Leftist Punitive Forces (1992 - 1992) Nicaragua		Armed mob (2006 - 2006) Nicaragua
Government (1990 - 2013) Nicaragua	North Front 3-80 (1993 - 1994) Nicaragua		Armed robbers (1996 - 1996) Nicaragua
Government spokesman (2000 - 2000) Nicaragua	Rebels (1994 - 1994) Nicaragua		Armed students (1996 - 1996) Nicaragua
Independent Liberal Party supporters (2011 - 2011) Nicaragua	Revolutionary Armed Forces (1998 - 1998) Nicaragua		Campesinos (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua
Judge (2004 - 2004) Nicaragua	Sandinista legislators (1993 - 1993) Nicaragua		Catholic church (1995 - 1996) Nicaragua

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Liberal Constitutional-ist Party (2001 - 2001) Nicaragua	Sandinista National Liberation Front (1997 - 1997) Nicaragua		Catholic nuns (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua
Municipal government (2000 - 2000) Nicaragua	Sandinista workers (1991 - 1991) Nicaragua		Coffee farmers (1992 - 1992) Nicaragua
National Coordinator of Transport (1999 - 1999) Nicaragua			Coffee growers (2001 - 2001) Nicaragua
National police headquarters (1995 - 1995) Nicaragua			Criminal gangs (1995 - 1995) Nicaragua
Parliament (1995 - 1995) Nicaragua			Demobilized Contra rebels (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua
Police (1990 - 2013) Nicaragua			Demobilized Contras (1990 - 1991) Nicaragua
Police station (1993 - 1993) Nicaragua			Election monitor (1996 - 1996) Nicaragua
President (2001 - 2001) Nicaragua			Election workers (1996 - 1996) Nicaragua
President Chamorro (1991 - 1991) Nicaragua			Ex-contra (2002 - 2002) Nicaragua
President Violeta Chamorro (1993 - 1993) Nicaragua			Ex-contras (2000 - 2000) Nicaragua
presidential candidate Arnoldo Aleman (1996 - 1996) Nicaragua			Ex-Sandinistas (1993 - 1993) Nicaragua
Pro-Sandinista students (1999 - 1999) Nicaragua			Farmers (1991 - 2006) Nicaragua
Sandinista controlled police (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua			Former Contra rebels (1990 - 2003) Nicaragua
Sandinista National Workers' Front (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua			Former guerrillas (2002 - 2002) Nicaragua
Sandinista peasants (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua			Former president Arnoldo Aleman (2002 - 2002) Nicaragua
Sandinista police force (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua			Former rebels (1997 - 1997) Nicaragua
Sandinista supporters (1990 - 2011) Nicaragua			Former Sandinista leader (2000 - 2000) Nicaragua
Sandinistas (1991 - 2000) Nicaragua			Gunmen (1991 - 1993) Nicaragua

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Vice president Virgilio Godoy (1991 - 1993) Nicaragua			<p>Homeless persons (2008 - 2008) Nicaragua</p> <p>Hotel workers (1991 - 1991) Nicaragua</p> <p>Hydroelectric dam (1991 - 1991) Nicaragua</p> <p>Intercontinental and Las Mercedes hotels (1991 - 1991) Nicaragua</p> <p>La Prensa reporter (2004 - 2004) Nicaragua</p> <p>Miners (2002 - 2002) Nicaragua</p> <p>Miskito indians (1992 - 1992) Nicaragua</p> <p>Miskito settlement (1994 - 1994) Nicaragua</p> <p>Municipal garbage collectors (2008 - 2008) Nicaragua</p> <p>National Transport Committee (1993 - 1993) Nicaragua</p> <p>National Workers Front (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua</p> <p>Nicaraguan business federation (1992 - 1992) Nicaragua</p> <p>Non-Sandinista cane cutters (1991 - 1991) Nicaragua</p> <p>Opposition legislator (1999 - 1999) Nicaragua</p> <p>Opposition organized protest (2011 - 2011) Nicaragua</p> <p>Opposition supporters (2009 - 2011) Nicaragua</p> <p>Pensioners (2013 - 2013) Nicaragua</p> <p>Private ranch (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua</p> <p>Pro-Sandinista air traffic controllers (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Pro-Sandinista demonstrators (2002 - 2002) Nicaragua Protesters (1992 - 2012) Nicaragua Public sector doctors (1998 - 2005) Nicaragua Public transport workers (1990 - 2001) Nicaragua Rearmed guerrillas (1997 - 1997) Nicaragua Recontra bandits (1992 - 1992) Nicaragua Recontras (1991 - 1996) Nicaragua Right wing legislators (2010 - 2010) Nicaragua Soldiers (1991 - 1991) Nicaragua Statue of a Spanish conqueror (1992 - 1992) Nicaragua Students (1995 - 2005) Nicaragua Sugar workers (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua Telecom workers (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua Transport workers (1992 - 1997) Nicaragua Triton Minera (2002 - 2002) Nicaragua Union of National Employees (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua United National Opposition (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua University president (2003 - 2003) Nicaragua University students (1992 - 1992) Nicaragua Unknown (1996 - 2000) Nicaragua Unknown assassins (1991 - 1999) Nicaragua

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown attackers (1996 - 1996) Nicaragua Unknown bombers (1990 - 1996) Nicaragua Unknown gunmen (1990 - 2001) Nicaragua UNO legislater (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua UNO supporters (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua US ambassador (2009 - 2009) Nicaragua War victims (1990 - 1990) Nicaragua Yatama Indians (2000 - 2000) Nicaragua

### 5.43 Panama

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government (1992 - 2013) Panama Government and Justice Ministry (1998 - 1998) Panama Government run hospitals (2002 - 2002) Panama Legislators (1990 - 1990) Panama Panamanian government (1990 - 1991) Panama Police (2000 - 2000) Panama President Guillermo Endara (1990 - 1990) Panama Prison (2001 - 2001) Panama State-owned water and electric company (1992 - 1992) Panama State water and sewer system workers (1992 - 1992) Panama	Col. Eduardo Herrera (1990 - 1990) Panama M-20 (1990 - 1992) Panama	Civilians (1997 - 2003) Panama	Accused murderers (1997 - 1997) Panama American Canal official (1990 - 1990) Panama American missionaries (1993 - 1993) Panama American soldiers (1990 - 1990) Panama Anti-imperialist groups (1990 - 1990) Panama Anti-privitization demonstrators (1998 - 1998) Panama Armed men (2000 - 2000) Panama Association of the Relatives of the Fallen (1993 - 1993) Panama Banana workers (1993 - 2010) Panama Bus owners (2001 - 2001) Panama

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Supreme Court (1990 - 1990) Panama			Canal Free Zone business association (1996 - 1996) Panama
United States (1990 - 2005) Panama			Canal Zone truckers (1991 - 1991) Panama
US Air Force (1992 - 1992) Panama			ChevronTexaco (2002 - 2002) Panama
US Army (1992 - 1992) Panama			Chiriqui Land Company (1996 - 1998) Panama
US Embassy (1990 - 1991) Panama			Coalition of 49 construction and banana workers' unions (1995 - 1995) Panama
US military (1992 - 1994) Panama			College students (2011 - 2011) Panama
			Colombian paramilitaries (2003 - 2003) Panama
			Colombian prisoners (2004 - 2004) Panama
			Colombian rebels (1999 - 1999) Panama
			Commuter plane (1994 - 1994) Panama
			Construction industry (2002 - 2002) Panama
			Construction worker's union (2002 - 2002) Panama
			Coordinator of Unions (1990 - 1990) Panama
			Cuban refugees (1994 - 1994) Panama
			Customs official (2002 - 2002) Panama
			Doctors (1992 - 2002) Panama
			Drug traffickers (2002 - 2002) Panama
			Editora Panama America, S.A. (1992 - 1992) Panama
			Farmers (2013 - 2013) Panama
			Foreign prisoners (1998 - 1998) Panama
			Greenpeace (1998 - 1998) Panama

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Grupo Unidos por el Canal (2012 - 2012) Panama</p> <p>Gunmen (1992 - 1992) Panama</p> <p>High school students (2005 - 2005) Panama</p> <p>Independent Movement (1998 - 1998) Panama</p> <p>Indigenous people (Ngobe-Bugle ethnic group) (2011 - 2012) Panama</p> <p>Israel (2008 - 2008) Panama</p> <p>Journalists (2006 - 2006) Panama</p> <p>Laborers (1991 - 1991) Panama</p> <p>Manuel Noriega (1999 - 1999) Panama</p> <p>Movement of the Unemployed (1992 - 1992) Panama</p> <p>Movement of the Unemployed in Colon (1992 - 1992) Panama</p> <p>National Transportation Council (1993 - 1993) Panama</p> <p>Panama Canal workers (2012 - 2012) Panama</p> <p>Panamanian courts (2001 - 2001) Panama</p> <p>Petroleum workers (2002 - 2002) Panama</p> <p>Port workers (1992 - 1992) Panama</p> <p>Prison gangs (1996 - 2000) Panama</p> <p>Prison inmates (2001 - 2001) Panama</p> <p>Prisoners (1996 - 1996) Panama</p> <p>Protesters (1991 - 2013) Panama</p> <p>Public employees (1990 - 1990) Panama</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Public transport workers (1992 - 1992) Panama Puerto Armuellas Fruit Company (2001 - 2001) Panama Student groups (2005 - 2005) Panama Students (1990 - 2004) Panama The Pacific Swan (1998 - 1998) Panama Tourists (1999 - 1999) Panama University of Panama students (1998 - 1998) Panama Unknown (1990 - 1990) Panama Unknown bombers (1992 - 1994) Panama Unknown gunmen (1990 - 1991) Panama Unknown kidnappers (1993 - 1993) Panama

## 5.44 Rwanda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
central government (1991 - 1999) Rwanda	Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda (2014 - 2014) Rwanda	Citizens (1995 - 2012) Rwanda	aid workers (1994 - 1994) Rwanda
Coalition for the Defense of the Republic (1992 - 1992) Rwanda	demonstrators (1994 - 1994) Rwanda	citizens (1996 - 1996) Rwanda	Attackers (2012 - 2012) Rwanda
Democratic Republican Movement members (1992 - 1994) Rwanda	FDLR Rebels (1997 - 2009) Rwanda	civilians (1992 - 2008) Rwanda	BBC (2014 - 2014) Rwanda
FPR Rebels (1990 - 1990) Rwanda	protesters (2015 - 2015) Rwanda	Civilians (1995 - 2011) Rwanda	Bombers (2012 - 2012) Rwanda
FRP (1993 - 1993) Rwanda	rebel supporters (1994 - 1994) Rwanda	Rwandan civilians (1993 - 1993) Rwanda	British embassy (2015 - 2015) Rwanda
Government (1990 - 2010) Rwanda			Burundi soldiers (1993 - 1993) Rwanda
Hutu militia (1995 - 1996) Rwanda			bus stop (2014 - 2014) Rwanda



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Hutus (1992 - 1993) Rwanda			Democratic Republic of Congo Troops (2013 - 2013) Rwanda
Interahamwe (1994 - 2004) Rwanda			Demorcratic Republic of Congo Army (2012 - 2012) Rwanda
Kagame supporters (2003 - 2003) Rwanda			English-speaking students (1999 - 1999) Rwanda
Martin Bucyana, leader of Coalition for the Defense of the Republic (1994 - 1994) Rwanda			former government militia (1994 - 1994) Rwanda
opposition parties (1991 - 1992) Rwanda			former rebel soldiers (1994 - 1994) Rwanda
Opposition parties (2010 - 2010) Rwanda			Former Rwanda Patriotic Army officers (1995 - 1995) Rwanda
police (1992 - 1992) Rwanda			Former Rwandan Armed Forces members (1996 - 1996) Rwanda
President-elect, Paul Kagame (2003 - 2003) Rwanda			Former Rwandan soldiers (1995 - 1995) Rwanda
presidential guard (1994 - 1994) Rwanda			Former soldiers (1996 - 1996) Rwanda
Prison (1996 - 1996) Rwanda			France (1995 - 2006) Rwanda
Prison guards (1996 - 1996) Rwanda			French (1994 - 1994) Rwanda
RPA (1995 - 1995) Rwanda			genocide survivors (1997 - 2002) Rwanda
RPA soldiers (1996 - 1996) Rwanda			Germany (2008 - 2008) Rwanda
RPF (1994 - 1995) Rwanda			guards (2014 - 2014) Rwanda
ruling party (1992 - 1992) Rwanda			Health clinic (1996 - 1996) Rwanda
ruling party supporters (1992 - 1993) Rwanda			hospital (1997 - 1997) Rwanda
Rwanda Patriotic Army (1995 - 1997) Rwanda			Hutu exiles (1996 - 1996) Rwanda
Rwanda Patriotic Army officers (1995 - 1995) Rwanda			Hutu extremists (1996 - 1996) Rwanda
Rwanda Patriotic Front (1994 - 1994) Rwanda			Hutu militants (1997 - 1997) Rwanda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Rwandan Government (2013 - 2013) Rwanda</p> <p>Rwandan governor (1995 - 1995) Rwanda</p> <p>Rwandan soldiers (1996 - 1996) Rwanda</p> <p>Social Democratic Party members (1994 - 1994) Rwanda</p>			<p>Hutu refugees (1994 - 1995) Rwanda</p> <p>international community (1995 - 1995) Rwanda</p> <p>International Criminal Tribunal of Rwanda (2013 - 2013) Rwanda</p> <p>International tribunal court chief prosecutor, Louise Arbour (1997 - 1997) Rwanda</p> <p>Jails (1996 - 1996) Rwanda</p> <p>Jean-Paul Dukuzumuremyi (2014 - 2014) Rwanda</p> <p>Journalist (2010 - 2010) Rwanda</p> <p>Kigali Market (2013 - 2013) Rwanda</p> <p>Opposition leader (2010 - 2010) Rwanda</p> <p>opposition members (1992 - 1992) Rwanda</p> <p>Opposition officials (2010 - 2010) Rwanda</p> <p>opposition supporters (1994 - 1994) Rwanda</p> <p>Red Cross (1993 - 1997) Rwanda</p> <p>refugees (1993 - 1995) Rwanda</p> <p>Refugees (1994 - 1994) Rwanda</p> <p>released prisoners (1997 - 1997) Rwanda</p> <p>returning Hutu refugees (1995 - 1995) Rwanda</p> <p>Rwandan protesters (2013 - 2013) Rwanda</p> <p>Rwandan villagers (2004 - 2004) Rwanda</p> <p>shopkeepers (1996 - 1996) Rwanda</p> <p>soldiers (1992 - 1992) Rwanda</p> <p>students (1997 - 1997) Rwanda</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			taxi drivers (1992 - 1992) Rwanda Tutsi (1992 - 1993) Rwanda Tutsi soldiers (1995 - 1995) Rwanda UN Assistance Mission to Rwanda (1995 - 1995) Rwanda United Nations (1995 - 2002) Rwanda university students (2014 - 2014) Rwanda unknown (1993 - 1997) Rwanda Unknown (2011 - 2013) Rwanda Unknown attackers (2010 - 2010) Rwanda Unknown bombers (2010 - 2013) Rwanda village residents (1995 - 1995) Rwanda War crimes investigators (1996 - 1996) Rwanda women (1996 - 1996) Rwanda Zairean soldiers (1996 - 1996) Rwanda

## 5.45 Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Abdelrahman Mohammed Eissa - head of Al-Waha district (2012 - 2012) Sudan	Ali Karbino militia (2014 - 2014) Sudan	Citizens (2012 - 2012) Sudan	A grouping of unions, professional organizations, and student groups (2002 - 2002) Sudan
Abdullah Yasin (district chief) (2014 - 2014) Sudan	Ansar al-Tawhid (2008 - 2008) Sudan	civilian convoy (2014 - 2014) Sudan	African peacekeepers (2006 - 2006) Sudan
Arab dominated government (2008 - 2008) Sudan	Anti-government students (2002 - 2002) Sudan	Civilians (2000 - 2011) Sudan	African Protesters (2008 - 2008) Sudan
Baath Party (2011 - 2011) Sudan	Anti-Regime activists (2013 - 2013) Sudan	civilians (2014 - 2014) Sudan	African tribesmen (1999 - 1999) Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Central government (2008 - 2008) Sudan	Darfur Rebels (2003 - 2003) Sudan	civilians, villages (2014 - 2014) Sudan	African Union-UN peace-keeping mission (UN-AMID) policemen (2012 - 2012) Sudan
Communist party members (2014 - 2014) Sudan	Darfur rebels (Justice and Equality Movement) (2008 - 2008) Sudan	Men in civilian clothes (2012 - 2012) Sudan	African Union (2004 - 2006) Sudan
Democratic Unionist Party (1999 - 2000) Sudan	Democratic Forces Front (1999 - 1999) Sudan	Sudanese citizens (2002 - 2008) Sudan	African Union interpreters (2007 - 2007) Sudan
District head of the Justice Party (2012 - 2012) Sudan	Government sanctioned protesters (1995 - 2008) Sudan		African Union peacekeepers (2005 - 2007) Sudan
Government (1983 - 2014) Sudan	Justice and Equality Movement (2013 - 2013) Sudan		African Union Troops (2013 - 2013) Sudan
government (2014 - 2015) Sudan	Local anti-SPLA militia (2009 - 2009) Sudan		Ahlia University (2005 - 2005) Sudan
government bases (2014 - 2014) Sudan	Lord's Resistance Army (2002 - 2008) Sudan		Aid workers (2005 - 2010) Sudan
Government organized protest (2004 - 2008) Sudan	Militia leader Gabriel Tang (2011 - 2011) Sudan		Ajras al-Hurria newspaper (2008 - 2008) Sudan
government troops (2014 - 2015) Sudan	Militia leader Peter Gadet (2011 - 2011) Sudan		Al-Jarida - daily newspaper (2012 - 2012) Sudan
government troops (Rapid Support-2) (2014 - 2014) Sudan	Militia leader Philip Bepan (2011 - 2011) Sudan		Al-Jazeera staff, journalists (2014 - 2014) Sudan
Government workers (1999 - 1999) Sudan	militia loyal to governor of North Darfur (2014 - 2014) Sudan		al-Nowair tribe (2002 - 2002) Sudan
Ibrahim Balandiya - speaker of legislature (2012 - 2012) Sudan	militia loyal to Musa Hilal (2014 - 2014) Sudan		Al-Qaeda in Sudan (2006 - 2006) Sudan
Intelligence officers (2012 - 2012) Sudan	Militia of Galwak Gai (2010 - 2010) Sudan		Al Takfir wa al-Hijra (1997 - 1997) Sudan
Islamic Liberation Party (2011 - 2011) Sudan	Militia of George Athor Deng (2010 - 2010) Sudan		Amarar tribe (2003 - 2003) Sudan
Local government (1994 - 1994) Sudan	militias (2014 - 2014) Sudan		America (2014 - 2014) Sudan
Military (1998 - 2000) Sudan	Mohammed Bashir (2013 - 2013) Sudan		Angelina Teny's supporters (2010 - 2010) Sudan
National Congress (2002 - 2002) Sudan	National Democratic Alliance (1999 - 1999) Sudan		Anglican worshippers (2006 - 2006) Sudan
National Congress Party (2006 - 2010) Sudan	Popular Front to Support African Muslims (2014 - 2014) Sudan		Ansar al-Sunna (1997 - 2000) Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
National Congress students (2007 - 2007) Sudan	Protesters (1990 - 2011) Sudan		Arab militia (2014 - 2014) Sudan
North Darfur governor, Osman Kbir (2014 - 2014) Sudan	protesters (2015 - 2015) Sudan		Arab Misseriya tribe members (2012 - 2012) Sudan
Police (1998 - 2015) Sudan	Rebel leader Gatluak Gai (2011 - 2011) Sudan		Arab nomads (2006 - 2012) Sudan
Police forces (2006 - 2006) Sudan	Rebels (1997 - 2015) Sudan		Arab tribesmen (1999 - 1999) Sudan
Police officers (2006 - 2006) Sudan	rebels (2014 - 2014) Sudan		Arabs (1998 - 1998) Sudan
Police recruits (2002 - 2002) Sudan	Revolutionary Front (2013 - 2013) Sudan		Arabs (no tribe specified) (2013 - 2013) Sudan
policeman (2014 - 2014) Sudan	Southern Sudan Independence Movement (1995 - 1995) Sudan		armed group (2014 - 2014) Sudan
Popular Congress members (2005 - 2005) Sudan	SPLA-United faction (1993 - 1993) Sudan		Armed groups from South Sudan (2012 - 2012) Sudan
Popular Congress officials (2004 - 2004) Sudan	SPLA (1997 - 2011) Sudan		Armed men (2005 - 2012) Sudan
Popular Congress officials, members, and sympathizers (2004 - 2004) Sudan	SPLA Bahrel Ghazal (1997 - 1997) Sudan		armed men (2014 - 2014) Sudan
Popular Defence Forces (2011 - 2011) Sudan	SPLA militants (1993 - 1995) Sudan		Armed tribesmen (2003 - 2003) Sudan
Popular Defense Forces (1996 - 2010) Sudan	SPLM-DC (2010 - 2010) Sudan		Asylum Seekers (2015 - 2015) Sudan
Popular National Congress (2000 - 2000) Sudan	SPLM students (2007 - 2007) Sudan		Atuat clan (2010 - 2010) Sudan
President Omar al-Bashir (2012 - 2014) Sudan	Student supporters of the African National Front (2003 - 2003) Sudan		AU Peacekeeper (2013 - 2013) Sudan
pro-government militia (2014 - 2014) Sudan	Sudan Liberation Movement (2014 - 2014) Sudan		Bakers (1996 - 1996) Sudan
Pro-government students (2002 - 2002) Sudan	Sudan People's Liberation Army (2006 - 2009) Sudan		Bandits (2005 - 2007) Sudan
Rapid Support Forces (2014 - 2014) Sudan	Sudan People's Liberation Army (South Sudan) (2008 - 2008) Sudan		Bani Amir tribe (2003 - 2003) Sudan
Regional government (1999 - 2006) Sudan	Sudan People's Liberation Army/ Movement (2010 - 2010) Sudan		Bank employees (1999 - 2000) Sudan
Sudan Armed Forces (2010 - 2010) Sudan	Sudan People's Liberation Movement (2007 - 2008) Sudan		Beja tribesmen (2005 - 2005) Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Sudanese air force (2014 - 2014) Sudan	Sudan Peoples Liberation Army/ Movement (2010 - 2010) Sudan		Beli (2011 - 2011) Sudan
Sudanese Armed Forces (2014 - 2014) Sudan	Sudan Revolutionary Front (2013 - 2013) Sudan		Beni Halba Tribe (2013 - 2013) Sudan
Sudanese army (2002 - 2002) Sudan	Sudanese rebels (1997 - 1997) Sudan		Beni Hussein Tribe (2013 - 2013) Sudan
Sudanese Army (2013 - 2014) Sudan	Unknown rebels (2013 - 2013) Sudan		British teacher Gillian Gibbons (2007 - 2007) Sudan
Sudanese Government (2013 - 2013) Sudan			CAR citizen (2014 - 2014) Sudan
Sudanese government (2014 - 2014) Sudan			Catholic church (2012 - 2012) Sudan
Sudanese military (2012 - 2014) Sudan			Cattle raiders (2010 - 2010) Sudan
Sudanese Police (2013 - 2013) Sudan			Chief editor Osman Mirghani (2014 - 2014) Sudan
Umma Party (2006 - 2006) Sudan			Chinese Workers (2013 - 2013) Sudan
			Christians (2001 - 2001) Sudan
			Ciek clan (2010 - 2010) Sudan
			Civilian protesters (2010 - 2010) Sudan
			Clan militia (2015 - 2015) Sudan
			Clan Militia (2015 - 2015) Sudan
			Dansk Flytningehjaelp (Danish Refugee Council) (2006 - 2006) Sudan
			Darfur Regional Authority (2014 - 2014) Sudan
			Darfur Regional Authority (DRA) - agency overseeing peace deal in Darfur (2012 - 2012) Sudan
			Darfur Students Association of Gezira University (2012 - 2012) Sudan
			Darruk tribe (2007 - 2007) Sudan
			Democracy protesters (2013 - 2013) Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Democrat students (1997 - 1997) Sudan Democratic protesters (2013 - 2013) Sudan Denmark (2006 - 2008) Sudan Dinka (2010 - 2011) Sudan Dinka Atuot (2011 - 2011) Sudan Dinka tribe (2005 - 2009) Sudan displaced people (2014 - 2014) Sudan displaced persons (2014 - 2014) Sudan Doctors (1998 - 2011) Sudan Doctors without Borders (2007 - 2009) Sudan Egypt (1995 - 1995) Sudan Egyptian government (2014 - 2014) Sudan Egyptian Military (2013 - 2013) Sudan Egyptian soldiers (1995 - 1995) Sudan elections (2015 - 2015) Sudan Ethiopian government (2001 - 2001) Sudan Ethiopian peacekeepers (2014 - 2014) Sudan Ethiopian refugees (2000 - 2000) Sudan Ethiopian soldiers (1997 - 1997) Sudan Ethiopian UNAMID peacekeepers (2012 - 2012) Sudan Ethiopian United Nations-African Union (UNAMID) peacekeeper (2012 - 2012) Sudan Ethiopian university students (2001 - 2001) Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Ethnic southerners (2010 - 2010) Sudan</p> <p>Ethnic Tunjur farmers (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Faisal Islamic Bank (2000 - 2000) Sudan</p> <p>Falatta tribe (2008 - 2008) Sudan</p> <p>Farmers (2006 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>Fast International Co. (1999 - 1999) Sudan</p> <p>Former rebel (2006 - 2006) Sudan</p> <p>France (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>funeral attendees (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Fur Tribe (non-Arab) (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Gang of gunmen (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>German Embassy (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Gezira University (2003 - 2005) Sudan</p> <p>Gezira University Administration, Student Union (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Gezira University students (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Gezira University students (in support of) (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Gimir Tribe (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Gimmir tribe (2007 - 2007) Sudan</p> <p>GOAL employees (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Gok Dinka (2010 - 2010) Sudan</p> <p>Goldminers (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Gunmen (2005 - 2015) Sudan</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>gunmen (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Habaniya tribe (2008 - 2008) Sudan</p> <p>Hamar Tribe (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Hamar tribe (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Hausa tribe (2008 - 2008) Sudan</p> <p>Health Workers (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Healthcare workers (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>High school students (2000 - 2003) Sudan</p> <p>High school teachers (2003 - 2003) Sudan</p> <p>Indian oil workers (2008 - 2008) Sudan</p> <p>International Criminal Court (2008 - 2009) Sudan</p> <p>International Red Cross (2009 - 2009) Sudan</p> <p>Iraq (1991 - 1991) Sudan</p> <p>Islamic demonstrators (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Islamic groups (2005 - 2005) Sudan</p> <p>Islamist gunmen (2008 - 2008) Sudan</p> <p>Islamist students (1997 - 1997) Sudan</p> <p>Islamist youths (2002 - 2002) Sudan</p> <p>Islamists (2002 - 2002) Sudan</p> <p>Israel (2002 - 2010) Sudan</p> <p>Izzat Salam Al-Sudan (Dignity of Peace in Sudan) (2004 - 2004) Sudan</p> <p>Jailed Islamists (2009 - 2009) Sudan</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Jamal Al Fadil Farag Allah - UN driver &amp; Sudanese national (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Jamala tribe (2007 - 2007) Sudan</p> <p>John Garang supporters (2005 - 2005) Sudan</p> <p>Joint Integrated Unit (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>Jordanian UN peacekeepers (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Journalist (2006 - 2006) Sudan</p> <p>Journalists (2006 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Jur (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>Khartoum Residents (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Khor Abeche displacement camp (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Kidnappers (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Lawyers (2008 - 2008) Sudan</p> <p>Local Bandits (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Local militia (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Lou Nuer ethnic group (2009 - 2009) Sudan</p> <p>Lou Nuer ethnic group (2009 - 2009) Sudan</p> <p>Maaliya tribe (2002 - 2015) Sudan</p> <p>Marching Mourners (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Mellit town (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Members of Abdelrahman Mohammed Eissa's Jalul tribe - district chief who was killed (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Members of Zaghawa - tribe in Darfur (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Mesaleit tribe (1998 - 1998) Sudan</p> <p>Messeriya (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>Messeriya Arabs (2010 - 2010) Sudan</p> <p>Middle East peace conference (1991 - 1991) Sudan</p> <p>militia (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Mirghani attackers (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Misseriya (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Misseriya tribe (2007 - 2008) Sudan</p> <p>Misseriya Tribe (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Misseriya tribe subgroup (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Mother of Mercy Catholic Hospital (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Mundari tribe (2009 - 2009) Sudan</p> <p>Murle cattle keepers (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>Murle tribe (2007 - 2009) Sudan</p> <p>Muslim mob (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Muslim protesters (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Ngok Dinka (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>Ngok Dinka tribe members (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Nigerian Peacekeeper Sergeant Awesu Soleiman (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Nigerian United Nations-African Union (UNAMID) peacekeeping patrol (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Nile Valley University (2001 - 2001) Sudan</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Northern aligned militia (2010 - 2010) Sudan</p> <p>Nuer (2010 - 2010) Sudan</p> <p>Nuer cattle raiders (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>oilfield workers (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Omdurman University students (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Opposition supporters (1999 - 1999) Sudan</p> <p>Patrick Noonan - British aid worker for UN World Food Programme (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>peacekeepers (2014 - 2015) Sudan</p> <p>Perpetrators of militia attack (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Physically disabled civilians (2004 - 2004) Sudan</p> <p>Political factions (1999 - 1999) Sudan</p> <p>Popular Organization for the Defense of Muslims in Bosnia (1995 - 1995) Sudan</p> <p>Popular Organization for the Defense of the Faith (2007 - 2007) Sudan</p> <p>Popular Organization for the Defense of the Faith and the Nation (1993 - 1993) Sudan</p> <p>Popular Organization for the Defense of the Homeland and the Faith (2006 - 2006) Sudan</p> <p>Prisoners (1996 - 2002) Sudan</p> <p>Public transportation workers (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Pyramid scheme (2010 - 2010) Sudan</p> <p>Railway workers (1995 - 1995) Sudan</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Rebel leader David Yauryau (2011 - 2011) Sudan Refugees (1992 - 2012) Sudan Registered political parties (2002 - 2002) Sudan Rek Dinka (2010 - 2010) Sudan religious freedom demonstrators (2014 - 2014) Sudan Rezeigat - Arab tribesmen (2012 - 2012) Sudan Rezeigat Tribe (2013 - 2013) Sudan Rezeigat tribe (2014 - 2015) Sudan Rice farm operated by U.A.E. investors (2012 - 2012) Sudan Rizeigat Arab tribe (2010 - 2010) Sudan Rizigat tribesmen (1996 - 2003) Sudan Roman Catholic Church (2006 - 2006) Sudan Russian contractors (1999 - 1999) Sudan Russian diplomat (2014 - 2014) Sudan Rzigat Aballa tribe (2007 - 2007) Sudan Saddam Hussein (2007 - 2007) Sudan Sadiq al-Mahdi supporters (2014 - 2014) Sudan Salah Kafi Quwa (2014 - 2014) Sudan Salamat tribe (2008 - 2008) Sudan Salamat Tribe (2013 - 2013) Sudan Samien Villagers (2013 - 2013) Sudan Serbs (1995 - 1995) Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Shafia Abdullah (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Sharia court (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Shilluk tribe (2009 - 2009) Sudan</p> <p>Soldiers (1996 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>soldiers (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Somaya Ibrahim Ismail Hundosa - journalist (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>South Sudan Defense Forces (2006 - 2006) Sudan</p> <p>South Sudan government (2009 - 2009) Sudan</p> <p>South Sudan minister for rural development (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>South Sudanese armed gangs (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>South Sudanese nationals (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>South Sudanese students (2000 - 2000) Sudan</p> <p>Southern government (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>Southern Sudanese (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>Southern Sudanese Rebels (1983 - 1983) Sudan</p> <p>SSDM (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>Staff of Communist Party newspaper Al Midan (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Street traders (1998 - 1998) Sudan</p> <p>Student conscripts (1998 - 1998) Sudan</p> <p>Student factions (1996 - 1997) Sudan</p> <p>Students (1991 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>students (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Sudan's People's Liberation Movement -N (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Sudan Liberation Army (2013 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Sudan People's Liberation Army-North (2013 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Sudan People's Liberation Army - N (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Sudan People's Liberation Movement - N (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Sudan People's Liberation Movement -N (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Sudan Presbyterian Evangelical Church (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Sudan University (2003 - 2003) Sudan</p> <p>Sudanese Commercial Bank (1999 - 1999) Sudan</p> <p>Sudanese displaced persons (1997 - 1997) Sudan</p> <p>Sudanese journalists (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Sudanese Popular Organization for Solidarity with the Afghan People (2001 - 2001) Sudan</p> <p>Sudanese press council (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Sudanese Red Crescent staff (2015 - 2015) Sudan</p> <p>Sudanese refugee camp (2005 - 2005) Sudan</p> <p>Sudanese soldiers (1995 - 1995) Sudan</p> <p>Supreme Council of the Nuba People (1993 - 1993) Sudan</p> <p>Taisha Tribe (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Takfir wal-Hijra gunman (2000 - 2000) Sudan</p> <p>Taposa gunmen (1992 - 1992) Sudan</p> <p>Teachers (1998 - 2000) Sudan</p> <p>Television station employees and management (2007 - 2007) Sudan</p> <p>Terjam tribe (2007 - 2007) Sudan</p> <p>Top official of Kutum town (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Toposa tribesmen (2007 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>Torjam tribe (2007 - 2007) Sudan</p> <p>Tribe (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Turkana tribesmen (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>U.N. High Commission for Refugees/Sudan's Commissioner of Refugees (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>U.S. Embassy (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Ugandan LRA rebels (1997 - 1997) Sudan</p> <p>Ugandan rebels (1997 - 1997) Sudan</p> <p>Ulony militia (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>UN-African Union (UN-AMID) camp (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>UN-African Union (UN-AMID) peacekeepers (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>UN-African Union (UN-AMID) peacekeeping patrol (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>UN-African Union (UN-AMID) peacekeeping patrol unit (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>UN (2010 - 2010) Sudan</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			UN deminers (2005 - 2005) Sudan UN peacekeepers (2008 - 2015) Sudan UN Peacekeepers (2013 - 2013) Sudan UNAMID Indian contractor (2014 - 2014) Sudan UNAMID peacekeepers (2014 - 2014) Sudan Unidentified armed groups (2012 - 2012) Sudan unidentified gunmen (2014 - 2014) Sudan United Nations-African Union (UNAMID) convoy (2012 - 2012) Sudan United Nations (1996 - 2006) Sudan United Nations peacekeepers (2012 - 2012) Sudan United States (1990 - 2007) Sudan Unity state government (2010 - 2010) Sudan University of Juba (2003 - 2003) Sudan University of Khartoum (2011 - 2011) Sudan University of Khartoum students (2012 - 2012) Sudan University student groups (2008 - 2008) Sudan University students (2001 - 2015) Sudan unknown (2014 - 2014) Sudan Unknown (2015 - 2015) Sudan Unknown armed men (2013 - 2013) Sudan Unknown assailants (2012 - 2012) Sudan Unknown attackers (2012 - 2013) Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Unknown gunmen (1999 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Unknown Gunmen (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>Unspecified cattle raiders (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>Unspecified tribe (2009 - 2009) Sudan</p> <p>US diplomat (2008 - 2008) Sudan</p> <p>Vagrants (1997 - 2004) Sudan</p> <p>Villagers (2011 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>villages (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>voting areas (2015 - 2015) Sudan</p> <p>Women (1993 - 2011) Sudan</p> <p>Women and Children (2013 - 2013) Sudan</p> <p>women and girls (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>World Food Program (2005 - 2008) Sudan</p> <p>World Food Programme (2012 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Youth of the Faith (1996 - 1996) Sudan</p> <p>Youth organizations (2006 - 2006) Sudan</p> <p>Youth Union (2007 - 2007) Sudan</p> <p>Youths (2011 - 2012) Sudan</p> <p>Zagawah tribesmen (1996 - 1996) Sudan</p> <p>Zambian International Organization for Migration Staffer (2014 - 2014) Sudan</p> <p>Zande tribe (2005 - 2005) Sudan</p>

## 5.46 Senegal

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Alliance for the Republic (2011 - 2011) Senegal	Anti-government demonstrators (2012 - 2012) Senegal	Citizen (2012 - 2012) Senegal	African countries (2003 - 2003) Senegal
Democratic Party supporters (2000 - 2000) Senegal	Breakaway MFDC faction (2004 - 2007) Senegal	Citizens (1993 - 2012) Senegal	Air Afrique (2001 - 2001) Senegal
Government (1990 - 2012) Senegal	Casamance Rebels (1990 - 2003) Senegal	Civilian (2011 - 2011) Senegal	Air Afrique employees (2001 - 2001) Senegal
government (2014 - 2014) Senegal	Civilian protesters (2010 - 2010) Senegal	Civilians (2008 - 2011) Senegal	Air Senegal employees (2007 - 2007) Senegal
Member of Parliament (1991 - 1991) Senegal	Idrissa Seck (2005 - 2005) Senegal	Senegalese citizens (2003 - 2003) Senegal	Air traffic controllers (1997 - 1997) Senegal
Military (2009 - 2009) Senegal	Karim Wade supporters (2014 - 2014) Senegal		Anti-Corruption protesters (2013 - 2013) Senegal
Opposition parties (2010 - 2010) Senegal	MFDC rebels (2002 - 2002) Senegal		Association of Women of West Africa (2010 - 2010) Senegal
Police - Criminal Investigation Division (2012 - 2012) Senegal	Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance (1991 - 2013) Senegal		Attackers (2012 - 2012) Senegal
Police (2007 - 2012) Senegal	Protesters (2011 - 2011) Senegal		Casamance Movement of Democratic Forces (2009 - 2010) Senegal
President Abdoulaye Wade (2012 - 2012) Senegal	protesters (2014 - 2014) Senegal		Casamance villagers (2000 - 2000) Senegal
Pro-government protesters (2011 - 2011) Senegal	Rebel faction (2007 - 2007) Senegal		Charlie Hedbo magazine (2015 - 2015) Senegal
Ruling party supporters (2000 - 2011) Senegal	Rebel soldiers (1999 - 2002) Senegal		Chinese construction company (2009 - 2009) Senegal
Senegalese army (2011 - 2011) Senegal	Rebels (1999 - 2011) Senegal		Chinese traders (2009 - 2009) Senegal
Senegalese Government (2013 - 2013) Senegal	Y'en a marre (Fed up) movement led by rapper (2012 - 2012) Senegal		Christians (2009 - 2009) Senegal
Senegalese soldiers (2002 - 2002) Senegal	Y'en a marre (Fed up) movement led by rappers including Simon and Kilifeu (2012 - 2012) Senegal		court (2014 - 2014) Senegal
Sengalese army (2011 - 2011) Senegal			Disabled ex-soldiers (2007 - 2007) Senegal
Socialist Party supporters (2011 - 2011) Senegal			Disciples of Muslim leader Chiekh Bethio Tioune (2012 - 2012) Senegal
Solidarity Minister (2005 - 2005) Senegal			Ebola patient (2014 - 2014) Senegal

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Electricity workers (1998 - 1998) Senegal</p> <p>Fed Up (2011 - 2011) Senegal</p> <p>Fuel industry workers (2012 - 2012) Senegal</p> <p>Gabonese government (2002 - 2002) Senegal</p> <p>Gabonese students (2002 - 2002) Senegal</p> <p>Gambian citizens (2003 - 2003) Senegal</p> <p>Gambian Embassy (2012 - 2012) Senegal</p> <p>Gambian government (2005 - 2005) Senegal</p> <p>gay men (2014 - 2014) Senegal</p> <p>Global Voice Group (2010 - 2010) Senegal</p> <p>Groups of men (2008 - 2008) Senegal</p> <p>Guinea (1993 - 1993) Senegal</p> <p>Guinean citizens (1993 - 1993) Senegal</p> <p>Ibadou Rahmane (1999 - 1999) Senegal</p> <p>Immigrants (1997 - 1997) Senegal</p> <p>International Association of Peacekeepers (2011 - 2011) Senegal</p> <p>Islamic protesters (2009 - 2009) Senegal</p> <p>Israel (2006 - 2010) Senegal</p> <p>Ivory Coast soccer players and fans (2012 - 2012) Senegal</p> <p>Journalists (2004 - 2004) Senegal</p> <p>Lebanese immigrants (2006 - 2006) Senegal</p> <p>Management company (2002 - 2002) Senegal</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Mauritanian refugees (2012 - 2012) Senegal Media workers (2004 - 2004) Senegal Mob (2014 - 2014) Senegal Mouride Muslims (1999 - 1999) Senegal Moustarchidines (1994 - 1994) Senegal Municipal prison (2012 - 2012) Senegal National Federation of Bakers of Senegal (2010 - 2010) Senegal National Union of Post and Telecommunications (2010 - 2010) Senegal Newspaper offices (2008 - 2008) Senegal Nigerians and Nigerian embassy (2000 - 2000) Senegal Oil workers (2002 - 2002) Senegal Opposition leaders (2012 - 2012) Senegal Opposition organized protest (2011 - 2011) Senegal Opposition organized protesters (2010 - 2010) Senegal Opposition supporters (2000 - 2012) Senegal Pakistani-Saudi businessman Ahmed (2004 - 2004) Senegal Professors (2012 - 2012) Senegal Public health workers (2005 - 2005) Senegal Public transport workers (2012 - 2012) Senegal Relatives of ferry victims (2002 - 2002) Senegal Rival faction (2007 - 2007) Senegal

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Sambou Biagui (organizer) (2015 - 2015) Senegal</p> <p>Senegal soccer fans (2012 - 2012) Senegal</p> <p>Senegalese Muslims (2001 - 2003) Senegal</p> <p>Senegalese truckers (2005 - 2005) Senegal</p> <p>Senegalese women (2001 - 2001) Senegal</p> <p>Soccer fans (2010 - 2011) Senegal</p> <p>Soldiers (2004 - 2009) Senegal</p> <p>State media (2008 - 2008) Senegal</p> <p>Street vendors (2007 - 2007) Senegal</p> <p>Students (2001 - 2012) Senegal</p> <p>students (2014 - 2014) Senegal</p> <p>Students at Ziguinchor University (2012 - 2012) Senegal</p> <p>Teachers (2008 - 2008) Senegal</p> <p>Transport unions (2007 - 2007) Senegal</p> <p>Transportation workers (2002 - 2005) Senegal</p> <p>Travelers (2000 - 2000) Senegal</p> <p>Truck carrying polling material (2012 - 2012) Senegal</p> <p>U.S. government (2001 - 2003) Senegal</p> <p>United Nations refugee agency (2012 - 2012) Senegal</p> <p>University authorities (2010 - 2010) Senegal</p> <p>University of Cheikh Anta Diop (2013 - 2013) Senegal</p> <p>University of Dakar students (2012 - 2012) Senegal</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			University professors (2012 - 2012) Senegal University students (2010 - 2010) Senegal University Students (2013 - 2013) Senegal Villagers (2002 - 2011) Senegal Women (2012 - 2012) Senegal young men (2014 - 2014) Senegal Youths (2012 - 2012) Senegal Senegalese peacekeepers (2001 - 2001) Senegal

## 5.47 Sierra Leone

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
All People's Congress (2009 - 2009) Sierra Leone	Artists for Peace (2007 - 2007) Sierra Leone	Citizens (2001 - 2003) Sierra Leone	African Minerals - iron-ore mining company (2012 - 2012) Sierra Leone
All People's Congress supporters (2007 - 2011) Sierra Leone	Diallo supporters (2010 - 2010) Sierra Leone	civilians (1994 - 2014) Sierra Leone	ambulance (2014 - 2014) Sierra Leone
All People's Congress (2002 - 2002) Sierra Leone	Krahn faction of United Liberation Movement (1994 - 1994) Sierra Leone	Civilians (2009 - 2009) Sierra Leone	Birtain's High Commissioner (1998 - 1998) Sierra Leone
army (1996 - 1996) Sierra Leone	Mandingo faction of United Liberation Movement (1994 - 1994) Sierra Leone		burial teams (2014 - 2014) Sierra Leone
central government (1990 - 2008) Sierra Leone	rebels (1994 - 2000) Sierra Leone		burial workers (2014 - 2014) Sierra Leone
civil servants (1997 - 1997) Sierra Leone	RUF (1991 - 1991) Sierra Leone		comedian fans (2003 - 2003) Sierra Leone
Conde supporters (2010 - 2010) Sierra Leone			commercial drivers (1996 - 1996) Sierra Leone
Ernest Bai Koroma (2002 - 2002) Sierra Leone			currency exchangers (2002 - 2002) Sierra Leone
Government (1991 - 2010) Sierra Leone			demobilized soldiers (1999 - 1999) Sierra Leone
government (2014 - 2014) Sierra Leone			Diamond mine workers (2012 - 2012) Sierra Leone

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
government troops (1991 - 1991) Sierra Leone			Doctors (2010 - 2010) Sierra Leone
Kamajor militia (1996 - 1996) Sierra Leone			doctors (2014 - 2014) Sierra Leone
Labour Congress (2005 - 2005) Sierra Leone			Ebola team (2014 - 2014) Sierra Leone
Opposition party supporters (2012 - 2012) Sierra Leone			election officials (1996 - 1996) Sierra Leone
Opposition Sierra Leone People's Party (2012 - 2012) Sierra Leone			election opponents (1996 - 1996) Sierra Leone
police (2006 - 2006) Sierra Leone			election supporters (1996 - 1996) Sierra Leone
Police (2009 - 2009) Sierra Leone			Ex-civil war combatants (2009 - 2009) Sierra Leone
Prison guards (2009 - 2009) Sierra Leone			former child soldiers (2000 - 2000) Sierra Leone
Pro-government militia Kamajor (2001 - 2001) Sierra Leone			former military officers (1992 - 1992) Sierra Leone
Ruling All People's Congress members (2012 - 2012) Sierra Leone			former rebels (2000 - 2000) Sierra Leone
Ruling party supporters (2012 - 2012) Sierra Leone			Former rebels (2001 - 2001) Sierra Leone
Sierra Leone People's Party (2007 - 2009) Sierra Leone			former soldiers (1999 - 2001) Sierra Leone
Sierra Leone People's Party supporters (2007 - 2011) Sierra Leone			Freetown Connaught Hospital (2014 - 2014) Sierra Leone
supporters of People's Movement for Democratic Change (2007 - 2007) Sierra Leone			Freetown Hospital (2014 - 2014) Sierra Leone
			fuel distribution companies (1991 - 1991) Sierra Leone
			fuel tanker drivers (1995 - 1995) Sierra Leone
			health care workers (2003 - 2003) Sierra Leone
			Health workers (2010 - 2010) Sierra Leone
			health workers (2014 - 2014) Sierra Leone



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>hospital (1997 - 1997) Sierra Leone</p> <p>hospital management (2006 - 2006) Sierra Leone</p> <p>human rights groups (2007 - 2007) Sierra Leone</p> <p>John Coker (1995 - 1995) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Johnny Pual Koroma (2003 - 2003) Sierra Leone</p> <p>journalists (1997 - 1997) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Kamajor fighters (2001 - 2001) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Kenema Hospital (2014 - 2014) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Konikay villagers (2008 - 2008) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Land disputants (2011 - 2011) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Liberian rebels (1991 - 2003) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Liberian refugees (2004 - 2006) Sierra Leone</p> <p>local comedians (2003 - 2003) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Local populace (2015 - 2015) Sierra Leone</p> <p>local students (2004 - 2004) Sierra Leone</p> <p>market traders (1997 - 1997) Sierra Leone</p> <p>military regime (1996 - 1996) Sierra Leone</p> <p>military supply depot (2003 - 2003) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Miners (2012 - 2012) Sierra Leone</p> <p>mob (2014 - 2014) Sierra Leone</p> <p>National Patriotic Front of Liberia rebels (1991 - 1991) Sierra Leone</p> <p>national soccer team (1996 - 1996) Sierra Leone</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>National Union of Students (1997 - 1997) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Nigeria (1997 - 1997) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Nigerian businessmen (2002 - 2002) Sierra Leone</p> <p>nurses (2001 - 2014) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Nurses (2010 - 2010) Sierra Leone</p> <p>OCTEA - diamond mining company (2012 - 2012) Sierra Leone</p> <p>opposition supporters (2005 - 2007) Sierra Leone</p> <p>politcal activists (2007 - 2007) Sierra Leone</p> <p>political parties (2007 - 2007) Sierra Leone</p> <p>postal workers (1999 - 1999) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Prisoners (2009 - 2009) Sierra Leone</p> <p>refugees (1995 - 1995) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Rokel villagers (2008 - 2008) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Saddam Husein (1991 - 1991) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Sierra Leoneans (1991 - 1991) Sierra Leone</p> <p>soccer federation (1996 - 1996) Sierra Leone</p> <p>soldiers (1992 - 1992) Sierra Leone</p> <p>South African diamond fire (2007 - 2007) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Sriking miners (2012 - 2012) Sierra Leone</p> <p>Striking diamond mine workers (2012 - 2012) Sierra Leone</p> <p>students (1990 - 2006) Sierra Leone</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			supporters of female circumcision (1996 - 1996) Sierra Leone supporters of former government minister Sam Norman (2004 - 2004) Sierra Leone taxi drivers (1991 - 1991) Sierra Leone teachers (1991 - 1997) Sierra Leone United Nations (1995 - 2006) Sierra Leone university professors (1998 - 1998) Sierra Leone university workers (2008 - 2008) Sierra Leone unknown (1996 - 2006) Sierra Leone Unknown (2015 - 2015) Sierra Leone unkown (1999 - 1999) Sierra Leone voters (1996 - 1996) Sierra Leone war crimes court (2004 - 2004) Sierra Leone women (1991 - 2007) Sierra Leone Womens organization (1995 - 1995) Sierra Leone youths (1997 - 2000) Sierra Leone

## 5.48 El Salvador

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ARENA activist (1994 - 2004) El Salvador	Movement of Integrated Labor Organizations (1999 - 1999) El Salvador	Civilians (1993 - 2010) El Salvador	American citizen (1992 - 1992) El Salvador
ARENA candidate (1994 - 1994) El Salvador	Protesters (2004 - 2006) El Salvador		Anti-war protesters (1993 - 1994) El Salvador

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ARENA supporters (1994 - 1994) El Salvador	Revolutionary Brigades of Salvadoran Students of El Salvador National University (2001 - 2001) El Salvador		Armed gang (1994 - 1994) El Salvador
Army units (1992 - 1992) El Salvador			Armed men (2013 - 2013) El Salvador
Central Bank (2001 - 2001) El Salvador			Association of Salvadoran Bus Owners (2001 - 2001) El Salvador
FMLN (1992 - 2003) El Salvador			Black Shadow (1995 - 1995) El Salvador
FMLN activist (2003 - 2003) El Salvador			Bus drivers (1998 - 2000) El Salvador
FMLN activists (1994 - 1994) El Salvador			Bus owners (1996 - 1996) El Salvador
FMLN leader (1993 - 1993) El Salvador			Cargo Transport Business Association (2000 - 2000) El Salvador
FMLN personnel (1992 - 1992) El Salvador			CCADSTS (2000 - 2000) El Salvador
FMLN supporters (1994 - 1994) El Salvador			Children's hospital (2005 - 2005) El Salvador
Foreign ministry (1992 - 1992) El Salvador			Criminal gang (1993 - 1993) El Salvador
Government (1994 - 2006) El Salvador			Death squads (1993 - 1993) El Salvador
Municipal government (1998 - 1998) El Salvador			Discrimination (2005 - 2005) El Salvador
Police (2004 - 2004) El Salvador			Doctors (2000 - 2003) El Salvador
Police officers (1998 - 1998) El Salvador			Doctors Guild (2000 - 2000) El Salvador
President Tony Saca (2004 - 2004) El Salvador			Drunken soldier (2000 - 2000) El Salvador
Prison (1993 - 2004) El Salvador			Earthquake victims (2001 - 2001) El Salvador
			Former civil war combatants (1995 - 1996) El Salvador
			Former guerrillas (2004 - 2004) El Salvador
			Former paramilitaries (1998 - 2001) El Salvador
			Former rebel leader (1994 - 1994) El Salvador

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Former rebels (1999 - 1999) El Salvador</p> <p>Former soldiers (1995 - 1995) El Salvador</p> <p>French filmmaker (2009 - 2009) El Salvador</p> <p>Gang members (1995 - 2006) El Salvador</p> <p>Gunmen (1998 - 2010) El Salvador</p> <p>HIV protesters (2005 - 2005) El Salvador</p> <p>INTERPOL agent (2010 - 2010) El Salvador</p> <p>Israel (2006 - 2006) El Salvador</p> <p>Journalist (1997 - 1997) El Salvador</p> <p>Labor unionists (2002 - 2002) El Salvador</p> <p>Mara 18 (2003 - 2010) El Salvador</p> <p>Mara Salvatrucha (MS-13) (1996 - 2003) El Salvador</p> <p>Masked gunmen (1996 - 1996) El Salvador</p> <p>Masked protesters (2003 - 2004) El Salvador</p> <p>National Association of Salvadoran Educators (1999 - 1999) El Salvador</p> <p>National Emergency Committee (2001 - 2001) El Salvador</p> <p>National Legislature (2004 - 2004) El Salvador</p> <p>Peasants (1994 - 1994) El Salvador</p> <p>Prison gangs (2007 - 2007) El Salvador</p> <p>Prison inmates (1993 - 2004) El Salvador</p> <p>Prisoners (2002 - 2002) El Salvador</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Probusqueda Association for Missing Children (2013 - 2013) El Salvador</p> <p>Public health workers (1999 - 1999) El Salvador</p> <p>Public sector doctors (1998 - 1998) El Salvador</p> <p>Rival gangs (1996 - 2003) El Salvador</p> <p>Rival prison gang (2004 - 2004) El Salvador</p> <p>Salvadoran Social Security Institute doctors (1998 - 1998) El Salvador</p> <p>School bus (2004 - 2004) El Salvador</p> <p>Social Security Institute workers (1999 - 1999) El Salvador</p> <p>Street vendors (2004 - 2006) El Salvador</p> <p>Students (2003 - 2003) El Salvador</p> <p>Teachers (1999 - 1999) El Salvador</p> <p>Transferred prison inmates (1993 - 1994) El Salvador</p> <p>Union of Social Security Workers (1995 - 1995) El Salvador</p> <p>United States (2001 - 2001) El Salvador</p> <p>University students (2006 - 2006) El Salvador</p> <p>Unknown (2013 - 2013) El Salvador</p> <p>Unknown bombers (1992 - 2004) El Salvador</p> <p>Unknown gunmen (1992 - 2006) El Salvador</p> <p>US citizen (2013 - 2013) El Salvador</p> <p>US President George W. Bush (2002 - 2002) El Salvador</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			US soldiers (1995 - 1995) El Salvador Vigilantes (1996 - 1996) El Salvador

## 5.49 Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Abdulahi Qayad Barre (2015 - 2015) Somalia African Union Troops (2013 - 2013) Somalia	Abdirahman Sandhere (2015 - 2015) Somalia Abukar Omar Adan militia (2006 - 2006) Somalia	Citizens (2012 - 2012) Somalia Civilians (1990 - 2011) Somalia	Abdalla-agoonyar subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia Abdi Jeylani Malaq Marshale - comic working for Radio Kulmiye (2012 - 2012) Somalia Abdikarin Hashi Kediye - NGO worker for Towfiq Development Organization worker and his driver (2012 - 2012) Somalia
Ali Jama Bihi (2008 - 2008) Somalia	Adan Garar (2015 - 2015) Somalia	civilians (2014 - 2014) Somalia	Abdikarin Hashi Kediye - NGO worker for Towfiq Development Organization worker and his driver (2012 - 2012) Somalia
Ali Mahdi's militia (1997 - 1997) Somalia	Al-Itihad Al-Islam (1997 - 1998) Somalia	Civilians businessmen (1999 - 1999) Somalia	Abdirahim Hassan, Swedish Politician (2013 - 2013) Somalia
Alliance for the Restoration of Peace and Counter-Terrorism (2006 - 2006) Somalia	Al-Qaeda (2005 - 2008) Somalia	Habr-Yonis civilians (1997 - 1997) Somalia	Abdukadir Mohamed Nur (2015 - 2015) Somalia
Almarjan (2007 - 2007) Somalia	Al-Shabaab militants (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Muslim civilians (1990 - 1990) Somalia	Abdullahi Ali Anshur (2014 - 2014) Somalia
AMISOM (2014 - 2014) Somalia	Al-Shabab (2009 - 2010) Somalia	Somali civilians (1999 - 2001) Somalia	Abgal clan (1995 - 2000) Somalia
AMISOM convoy (2014 - 2014) Somalia	al-Shabab (2012 - 2012) Somalia	Somaliland civilians (2000 - 2000) Somalia	Abgal clan faction (2007 - 2007) Somalia
army camp (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Al-Shabab supporters (2009 - 2009) Somalia	Somaliland civilians organized by the business community (2001 - 2001) Somalia	Abgal subclan (1994 - 2003) Somalia
army convoy (2015 - 2015) Somalia	al-Shebab (2014 - 2014) Somalia		Abgal subclans (2001 - 2001) Somalia
Army wives (2014 - 2014) Somalia	Al Shabaab (2013 - 2015) Somalia		Abukar Hassan Kadaf - Somaliweyn radio station director (2012 - 2012) Somalia
Beledweyne Police (2013 - 2013) Somalia	ARS/UIC (2006 - 2006) Somalia		ACCORD (2000 - 2000) Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Danish warship HDMS Absalon (part of NATO Ocean Shield anti-piracy force) (2012 - 2012) Somalia	Bashir Raghe Shiral militia (2006 - 2006) Somalia		Action Against Hunger (2000 - 2000) Somalia
Deputy Security Commander Ahmed Omar Mudane (2014 - 2014) Somalia	Clan militia (2015 - 2015) Somalia		Adde subclan (2006 - 2006) Somalia
Digil Salvation Army (1999 - 2000) Somalia	Clan Militia (2015 - 2015) Somalia		Administrative district (2009 - 2009) Somalia
education ministry (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Daud and Galmah tribes loyal to Muse Sudi Yalahow (1999 - 1999) Somalia		ADRAS-AID (1996 - 1996) Somalia
European Union naval forces (2012 - 2012) Somalia	Ethiopia (1999 - 2007) Somalia		African peacekeepers (2006 - 2007) Somalia
Faction of Abdullahi Yusuf Ahmed (2001 - 2001) Somalia	Ethiopian troops (2007 - 2007) Somalia		African Union (2005 - 2010) Somalia
Fighters loyal to Mohamed Ibrahim Egal (1994 - 1995) Somalia	Faction of Musa Sude Yalahow (2001 - 2001) Somalia		African Union and Somali troops (2012 - 2012) Somalia
French Troops (2013 - 2013) Somalia	Faction of Yusuf Haji Nur (2001 - 2001) Somalia		African Union base (2014 - 2015) Somalia
Galkayo Police (2013 - 2013) Somalia	Fighters loyal to Abdulrahman Tuur (1994 - 1995) Somalia		African Union forces (2014 - 2014) Somalia
Government (1986 - 2010) Somalia	Gunmen loyal to Hussein Haji Bod (1999 - 1999) Somalia		African Union soldiers (2015 - 2015) Somalia
government (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Hassan Mohammed Shati Gudud militia (2005 - 2005) Somalia		African Union troops (2014 - 2015) Somalia
Government of Puntland (2001 - 2002) Somalia	Insurgents (2009 - 2009) Somalia		Aid agencies (2011 - 2011) Somalia
Government of Somaliland (2001 - 2001) Somalia	Ismael Jabhad (2015 - 2015) Somalia		Aid workers (1997 - 2008) Somalia
government officials (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Issa Yuluh - pirate leader (2012 - 2012) Somalia		Aidid loyalists (1999 - 2000) Somalia
Government troops (2012 - 2012) Somalia	Juba Valley Alliance (1999 - 2004) Somalia		Aidid militiamen (1997 - 1998) Somalia
Guards (1996 - 1996) Somalia	Juba Valley Alliance (warlord Abdi Egal) (2006 - 2006) Somalia		Al Taj (2006 - 2006) Somalia
Gunmen loyal to transitional president Yusuf (2006 - 2006) Somalia	Juba Valley Alliance (warlord Barre Aden Shire) (2006 - 2006) Somalia		Ali Ahmed Abdi - journalist for news website (2012 - 2012) Somalia



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Huseenow Ronow Shiek (2008 - 2008) Somalia	Loyalists of Mohamed Omar Baben (2002 - 2002) Somalia		American Pastor (2010 - 2010) Somalia
Interim prime minister (2002 - 2002) Somalia	Military base (Somaliland) (2012 - 2012) Somalia		Armed gang (1990 - 1990) Somalia
Islamic Courts (Sheikh Nur Ollow) (2006 - 2006) Somalia	Military court (Somaliland) (2012 - 2012) Somalia		Armed groups in Mogadishu (1999 - 1999) Somalia
Kenyan military (2014 - 2015) Somalia	Militia forces of Osman Ato (1995 - 1996) Somalia		Armed men (2012 - 2012) Somalia
Kenyan military plane (2014 - 2014) Somalia	Militia leader Iftin Hassan Basto (2014 - 2014) Somalia		Armed robbers (2000 - 2000) Somalia
Legislator Isq Mohamed Rino (2014 - 2014) Somalia	Militia of Abdi Hassan Awale Qeydiid (Saad subclan) (2006 - 2006) Somalia		Attacker (2012 - 2012) Somalia
Lisban Osman Ali (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Militia of Abdi Shakur Sa'id (2006 - 2006) Somalia		AU warplanes (2014 - 2014) Somalia
Liyu Police (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Militia of Ali Mahdi (1998 - 1998) Somalia		Awalyahan subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia
Loyalists of Abdullahi Yusuf (2001 - 2001) Somalia	Militia of Hassan Ali Atto (1998 - 1998) Somalia		Ayr clan (1998 - 1998) Somalia
Loyalists of Ibrahim Artan Isamai (2002 - 2002) Somalia	Militia of Mohamed Hirsi Morgan (2004 - 2004) Somalia		Ayr subclan (1995 - 2000) Somalia
Loyalists of Musa Sudi Yalahow (2000 - 2002) Somalia	Militia of Mohamed Omar Habeb (2003 - 2003) Somalia		Bandits (1995 - 2003) Somalia
Loyalists of Yussuf Hajji Nur (2001 - 2001) Somalia	Militia of Mohamed Qanyare Afrah (2007 - 2007) Somalia		Banoda restaurant (2015 - 2015) Somalia
Military (2008 - 2008) Somalia	Militia of Mohamed Saeed Hirsi (1999 - 1999) Somalia		Bantu (1999 - 1999) Somalia
Military (Puntland) (2012 - 2012) Somalia	Militia of Mohamed Siad Hersi (1997 - 1998) Somalia		Beachside Restaurant (2013 - 2013) Somalia
Military checkpoint (2012 - 2012) Somalia	Militia of Omar Haji (1999 - 1999) Somalia		Biyomal subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia
military checkpoint (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Militiamen (1997 - 2007) Somalia		Bombers (2009 - 2009) Somalia
Military vehicle (2012 - 2012) Somalia	Mohamed Dheere (2005 - 2005) Somalia		Boqol-Hore subclan (2006 - 2006) Somalia
Militia forces of Omar Habeb (2002 - 2002) Somalia	Mohammed Ibrahim Hab-sadi militia (2005 - 2005) Somalia		Bossaso Prison (2013 - 2013) Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Militia loyal to the President (2007 - 2007) Somalia	Opposition militia (2002 - 2002) Somalia		Buhodle clans (2011 - 2011) Somalia
Ministry of Public Works (2013 - 2013) Somalia	Pirates (2005 - 2015) Somalia		Businesses (1999 - 1999) Somalia
Mohammed Farah Aidid (1996 - 1996) Somalia	Protesters (2006 - 2011) Somalia		Businessmen (1998 - 1998) Somalia
Mohamud Ibrahim Garweyne - member of parliament (2012 - 2012) Somalia	protesters (2007 - 2007) Somalia		caf. (2014 - 2014) Somalia
MP Abdulahi Hussein Mohamud (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Rahanwein factions (2001 - 2002) Somalia		Canadian troops (1993 - 1993) Somalia
MP Adan Haji Hussein (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Rahanwein Resistance Army (1996 - 2002) Somalia		Car bomber (2012 - 2015) Somalia
MP Ahmed Mohamud Hayd (2014 - 2014) Somalia	Rahanwein Resistance Army faction of Hassan Mohamed Nur (2003 - 2003) Somalia		CARE (2000 - 2000) Somalia
MP Mohamed Ahmed Gurhan (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Rahanwein Resistance Army members (1998 - 1998) Somalia		CARE food convoy (2000 - 2000) Somalia
MP Said Hussein Nur (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Rival RRA faction (2003 - 2003) Somalia		CARE workers (2007 - 2007) Somalia
Newly inaugurated president (2000 - 2000) Somalia	Shabab (2010 - 2010) Somalia		Catholic nun (2006 - 2006) Somalia
Parliament (2014 - 2014) Somalia	Shabab organized protesters (2010 - 2010) Somalia		Centre for Research and Dialogue (2005 - 2005) Somalia
Police (2001 - 2011) Somalia	Shebab (2014 - 2014) Somalia		Chinese ship (2008 - 2008) Somalia
Police Chief Adirahman Abbas (2014 - 2014) Somalia	Shebab intelligence official Abdishakur (2014 - 2014) Somalia		Christian missionaries (2004 - 2004) Somalia
police station (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Shebab militant Sahal Iskudhuq (2014 - 2014) Somalia		Civilian protesters (2007 - 2007) Somalia
policeman (2014 - 2014) Somalia	Somali National Front (1997 - 2002) Somalia		Col. Abdi Hassan Awale Qeybdid - former powerful warlord, police chief (2012 - 2012) Somalia
President Hassan Sheikh Mohamud (2013 - 2013) Somalia	Somali Salvation Democratic Front (1997 - 1997) Somalia		Cruise liner (2005 - 2005) Somalia
presidential palace (2014 - 2015) Somalia	Somali warlords (1998 - 2006) Somalia		Darod clan (1998 - 1998) Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Prime minister Ali Mohamed Gedi (2005 - 2005) Somalia	Somaliland (2004 - 2011) Somalia		Daryeel Bulsho Guud (2008 - 2008) Somalia
Puntland (2004 - 2008) Somalia	Somaliland army forces (1996 - 1996) Somalia		Daud sub-clan (1999 - 1999) Somalia
Puntland army (2011 - 2011) Somalia	Somaliland police (2005 - 2005) Somalia		Demonstrators (2001 - 2002) Somalia
Puntland government (2010 - 2010) Somalia	Somaliland protesters (2003 - 2003) Somalia		Digil-Mirfle clans (1997 - 1997) Somalia
Puntland security forces (2010 - 2010) Somalia	SRRC (2001 - 2001) Somalia		Digil clan (2001 - 2001) Somalia
security forces (2014 - 2015) Somalia	Supporters of Mohamed Said Hirsi (1993 - 1993) Somalia		Dir clan (2003 - 2004) Somalia
Security forces (2015 - 2015) Somalia	Supporters of Omar Jess (1993 - 1993) Somalia		Dir subclan (2008 - 2008) Somalia
Security Forces (2015 - 2015) Somalia	United Somali Congress (1992 - 1999) Somalia		Djibouti (2000 - 2000) Somalia
senior local official (2014 - 2014) Somalia	United Somali Congress/- Somali National Alliance (1995 - 1995) Somalia		doctor, nurse (2014 - 2014) Somalia
Sheikh Adan Mader, Member of Parliament (2013 - 2013) Somalia	United Somalia Congress (1995 - 1999) Somalia		Doctors without Borders (1997 - 2009) Somalia
Somali army (2011 - 2011) Somalia	warlord Ahmed Daci, militiamen (2014 - 2014) Somalia		Duduble clan (1998 - 2004) Somalia
Somali Government (2013 - 2013) Somalia	Warlord supporters (Abgal clan) (2006 - 2006) Somalia		Duduble subclan (2004 - 2004) Somalia
Somali military (2005 - 2005) Somalia			Egypt (2000 - 2003) Somalia
Somali MP (2000 - 2000) Somalia			Egyptian teacher (2009 - 2009) Somalia
Somali National Alliance (1995 - 1995) Somalia			Eli-agoonyar subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia
Somali police (2005 - 2005) Somalia			Engineer for Turkish company (2014 - 2014) Somalia
Somalia (2000 - 2000) Somalia			Ethiopian refugees (1995 - 1995) Somalia
Somalian members of parliament (2012 - 2012) Somalia			Eyr sub-clan (1998 - 1998) Somalia
Somalian Parliament (2012 - 2012) Somalia			Farhan Abdulle - radio journalist (2012 - 2012) Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Somalian president (2000 - 2000) Somalia</p> <p>Speaker of Parliament (2005 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Supporters of Ali Mahdi (1996 - 1996) Somalia</p> <p>Supporters of Hussein Aidid (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Supporters of Mohamed Farah Aidid (1993 - 1996) Somalia</p> <p>Supporters of Mohamed Said Hersi (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Supporters of Muse Sudi Yalahow (2005 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Transitional Government (2001 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Transitional government (2001 - 2011) Somalia</p> <p>U.S. Navy Seal Team 6 (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>United States (1993 - 2009) Somalia</p> <p>US armed forces (1993 - 1993) Somalia</p> <p>US drone strike (2015 - 2015) Somalia</p> <p>US Government (2013 - 2013) Somalia</p> <p>US military (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>US navy (2007 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>US Navy Seals (2013 - 2013) Somalia</p>			<p>Farmers (2004 - 2004) Somalia</p> <p>Female circumcision (2004 - 2004) Somalia</p> <p>Foreign fishermen (1995 - 1995) Somalia</p> <p>Foreign journalists (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Foreign national (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Foreign troops (1992 - 1993) Somalia</p> <p>Foreigners (2005 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Foreigners (Denmark) (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Formal Private Education Network (2001 - 2001) Somalia</p> <p>former lawmaker and current MP (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>freelance journalist (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>French journalist Gwen Le Gouil (2007 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>French tourists (1998 - 1998) Somalia</p> <p>Galadle clan (1998 - 1998) Somalia</p> <p>Galadle subclan (1998 - 1998) Somalia</p> <p>Galhel sub-clan militia (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Galje'el subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia</p> <p>Galjel clan (1998 - 2003) Somalia</p> <p>Galjel militia (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Galjel subclan (2000 - 2006) Somalia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Galmudug gang (2015 - 2015) Somalia</p> <p>Garre clan (2005 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Garre subclan (2000 - 2002) Somalia</p> <p>Gido subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia</p> <p>Golden Hotel (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>Greek ship (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>GTZ (2004 - 2004) Somalia</p> <p>Gunman (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Gunmen (1995 - 2015) Somalia</p> <p>gunmen (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>Gunmen of Bashir Raage (2004 - 2004) Somalia</p> <p>Gunmen of the Rahanwein clan (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Haber Gedir clan (2001 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Habr-Gedir subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia</p> <p>Habr-Jeclo militiamen (1997 - 1997) Somalia</p> <p>Habr Gedir clan (1997 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Habr Gedir subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia</p> <p>Habre Gedir tribesmen (1994 - 1994) Somalia</p> <p>Hassan Osman Abdi - radio station director (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Hassan Yusuf Absuge - journalist for independent Radio Maanta (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Hawad subclan (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Hawadle clan militia (1996 - 1996) Somalia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Hawadle subclan (2000 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>Hawiye clan militia (2005 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Hawiye subclan (2002 - 2002) Somalia</p> <p>Hijacked cargo vessel (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>hotel (2014 - 2015) Somalia</p> <p>Hubeer faction (2005 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Huber clan (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>India (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Indian doctors (1994 - 1994) Somalia</p> <p>International Aid Services aid workers (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>International community (2011 - 2011) Somalia</p> <p>International Red Cross (1995 - 1995) Somalia</p> <p>Iranian cargo ship (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Iranian vessel (2015 - 2015) Somalia</p> <p>Isha Human Rights Organization (2003 - 2003) Somalia</p> <p>Islamic Court (2000 - 2001) Somalia</p> <p>Islamic Court militia (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Islamic court protesters (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Islamic court supporters (2006 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>Islamic courts (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Islamic Courts (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Islamic Courts Union (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Islamic gunmen (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Islamic militia (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Islamic militiamen (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Islamist militia (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Islamist supporters (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Israel (2009 - 2009) Somalia</p> <p>Italian doctors (1995 - 1995) Somalia</p> <p>Italy (1998 - 1998) Somalia</p> <p>Japanese chemical tanker (2007 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>Jazeera Hotel (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>Jazeera hotel (2015 - 2015) Somalia</p> <p>Jidwak clan (1994 - 1994) Somalia</p> <p>Jijele clan (1993 - 1993) Somalia</p> <p>Jilible subclan (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Jilicow intelligence and detention facility (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>Jordanian fishing vessel (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Journalist (2009 - 2009) Somalia</p> <p>Journalists (2005 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Juba Community Care (2009 - 2009) Somalia</p> <p>Karan market (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>Kenyan teacher (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>Kidnappers (1996 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Kota Wajar (2009 - 2009) Somalia</p> <p>Kudha Island (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>lawmaker Saado Ali Warsame (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>lawmaker Sheikh Adan Madeer (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>Le Ponant (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Legislator Abdiiaziz Isak (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>Liboi Mosque (2013 - 2013) Somalia</p> <p>Libya (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Local journalist (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Local militia (2003 - 2003) Somalia</p> <p>Looters (1992 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>Majerteen clan (2010 - 2010) Somalia</p> <p>Majerten militia (2002 - 2002) Somalia</p> <p>Majerten subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia</p> <p>Maka al Mukarama Hotel (2013 - 2013) Somalia</p> <p>Makka Al Mukarram hotel (2015 - 2015) Somalia</p> <p>Marehan clan (1995 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>Marehan militia (1998 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Maritime shipping (2005 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Marjerten clan (1997 - 1998) Somalia</p> <p>Marjerten clan (1999 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>Marjerten militia (1998 - 1998) Somalia</p> <p>Masked gunmen (2005 - 2007) Somalia</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Meeting site for constitutional vote (2012 - 2012) Somalia Merchants (2007 - 2007) Somalia Militia (1999 - 1999) Somalia Moalin-Weyne clan (1998 - 1998) Somalia Moalin-weyne subclan (1998 - 1998) Somalia Mobelyn subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia Moblen subclan (1999 - 1999) Somalia Mogadishu market (2013 - 2013) Somalia Mohamed-Subeyr subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia Mohamed Mohamud Tur-yare - journalist for radio station Radio Shabelle (2012 - 2012) Somalia Mohamed Musa subclan (2003 - 2003) Somalia Moslem imams (1995 - 1995) Somalia Muhyadin Hassan - journalist (2012 - 2012) Somalia Murosade clan (1994 - 1994) Somalia Murursade sub clan (1999 - 1999) Somalia Murursade subclan (2004 - 2004) Somalia Murusade clan (1995 - 1999) Somalia Murusade sub-clan (1996 - 1996) Somalia Murusade subclan (2007 - 2007) Somalia Muslim commander (1999 - 1999) Somalia Muslim protesters (1990 - 2010) Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>MV Faina (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>MV Rozan (2007 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>North Korean flagged vessel (2007 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>Odejen sub-clan (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Pakistani oil worker (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Peace and Human Rights Network (2003 - 2003) Somalia</p> <p>Peacekeeper supporters (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>Pirate mothership (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>polio workers (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>Port workers (1997 - 1997) Somalia</p> <p>Prisoners (1993 - 1993) Somalia</p> <p>Puntland gang (2015 - 2015) Somalia</p> <p>Qatari Officials (2013 - 2013) Somalia</p> <p>Qubey subclan (2002 - 2002) Somalia</p> <p>Rahanwein sub-clans (2000 - 2002) Somalia</p> <p>Random militias (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Red Cross workers (1993 - 1998) Somalia</p> <p>Reer-Baare sub-clan (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Refugee (2011 - 2011) Somalia</p> <p>Refugees (1995 - 1995) Somalia</p> <p>Reporter for Radio Galkayo (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Reporter Yusuf Keynan (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			rival clan (2014 - 2014) Somalia Rival clans (2003 - 2003) Somalia Rival militias (1999 - 1999) Somalia Rival militias of the Galjel subclan, Hawiye clan (2004 - 2004) Somalia Sa'ad clan (1998 - 2010) Somalia Sa'ad subclan (2002 - 2002) Somalia Saad clan (1998 - 2008) Somalia Saad subclan (2001 - 2006) Somalia Sahafi hotel (2015 - 2015) Somalia Sailors (2009 - 2009) Somalia Saleemaan clan (2004 - 2004) Somalia Saudi oil tanker (2008 - 2008) Somalia Sean Devereux (1993 - 1993) Somalia Sheikhhal subclan (1999 - 1999) Somalia Shekal clan (2008 - 2008) Somalia Shikal subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia Shikhhal sub-clan (1999 - 1999) Somalia Shipping (2009 - 2009) Somalia soldiers (2014 - 2014) Somalia soldiers and African Union forces (2014 - 2014) Somalia Somali clans (1994 - 1994) Somalia Somali Court System (2013 - 2013) Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Somali demonstrators (1993 - 1993) Somalia</p> <p>Somali Demonstrators (1993 - 1993) Somalia</p> <p>Somali factions (2003 - 2004) Somalia</p> <p>Somali gunmen (2003 - 2003) Somalia</p> <p>Somali job seekers (1994 - 1994) Somalia</p> <p>Somali militants (2007 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>Somali mourners (1996 - 1996) Somalia</p> <p>Somali National Salvation Council (2004 - 2004) Somalia</p> <p>Somali protesters (1993 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>Somali residents (1998 - 1998) Somalia</p> <p>Somali Women's Chamber of Commerce (2004 - 2004) Somalia</p> <p>Spanish fishermen (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Spanish navy warship (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Spanish vessel Izurdia (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Squatters (2010 - 2010) Somalia</p> <p>street cleaners (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>Sufi Dervishes (1997 - 1997) Somalia</p> <p>Suicide bomber (2011 - 2015) Somalia</p> <p>suicide bomber (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>Suicide bombers (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Suicide car bomber (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Suleiman sub-clan (1998 - 2006) Somalia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Suleman subclan (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Suleyman subclan (2004 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Supreme Islamic Council of Somalia (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>suspected Islamic militants (2015 - 2015) Somalia</p> <p>Svitzer Korsakov (2008 - 2008) Somalia</p> <p>Sweden (2005 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Syrian Doctors (2013 - 2013) Somalia</p> <p>Tablighi Jamaat (2009 - 2009) Somalia</p> <p>Taiwanese flagged ship (2007 - 2007) Somalia</p> <p>Tax protesters (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>The Village Eatery (Mogadishu restaurant) (2013 - 2013) Somalia</p> <p>Traders (1995 - 2001) Somalia</p> <p>Tuni subclan (2000 - 2000) Somalia</p> <p>Turkish Airlines security coordinator (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>Turkish Diplomats (2013 - 2013) Somalia</p> <p>TV reporter Abdirizak Jama (2014 - 2014) Somalia</p> <p>UAE diplomatic convoy (2015 - 2015) Somalia</p> <p>Ulema (2004 - 2004) Somalia</p> <p>Umal-Qura school (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>UN (1992 - 1995) Somalia</p> <p>UN aid workers (1996 - 1996) Somalia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			UN bus (2015 - 2015) Somalia UN consultants (2014 - 2014) Somalia UN convoy (2014 - 2014) Somalia UN Development Program (2008 - 2008) Somalia UN employee (2015 - 2015) Somalia UN employees (1995 - 1995) Somalia UN expatriates (2001 - 2001) Somalia UN peacekeepers (1993 - 1996) Somalia UN resolution (2006 - 2006) Somalia UN Secretary General (1993 - 1993) Somalia UN workers (2009 - 2009) Somalia UN World Food Programme (1997 - 1997) Somalia UNICEF (2005 - 2008) Somalia UNICEF doctor (1999 - 1999) Somalia UNICEF workers (1997 - 1997) Somalia Unidentified gunmen (2012 - 2012) Somalia Unidentified sub-clan (2000 - 2000) Somalia United Nations (1993 - 2013) Somalia Unknown (2000 - 2015) Somalia unknown (2014 - 2014) Somalia Unknown assailants (2012 - 2012) Somalia Unknown attackers (1994 - 2010) Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown bomber (2012 - 2012) Somalia Unknown bombers (2010 - 2013) Somalia Unknown clan (1995 - 2007) Somalia Unknown faction (1996 - 2001) Somalia Unknown gunman (1993 - 1993) Somalia Unknown gunmen (1994 - 2013) Somalia unknown gunmen (2014 - 2014) Somalia Unknown militants (2013 - 2013) Somalia Unknown militia (2001 - 2001) Somalia Unknown rival sub-clan (2000 - 2000) Somalia Unspecified clan (2008 - 2008) Somalia Unspecified militias (1999 - 1999) Somalia Unspecified tribe (2005 - 2005) Somalia Various militias (1986 - 1986) Somalia Village Restaurant (2012 - 2012) Somalia Villagers (1996 - 1996) Somalia Waiysle sub-clan (1999 - 1999) Somalia Walamboy sub-clan (1999 - 1999) Somalia Wardens (1993 - 1993) Somalia Warring factions (2003 - 2003) Somalia Warsame Shire Awale - comedian working for Radio Kulmiye (2012 - 2012) Somalia wedding (2015 - 2015) Somalia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Weheliye and Siyaad hotels (2015 - 2015) Somalia</p> <p>WFP (2006 - 2006) Somalia</p> <p>WFP workers (2011 - 2011) Somalia</p> <p>Women and children organized by civil society group (2010 - 2010) Somalia</p> <p>World Food Program (1995 - 2010) Somalia</p> <p>World Food Program convoy (1999 - 1999) Somalia</p> <p>Worshippers (2011 - 2011) Somalia</p> <p>Yantar faction (2005 - 2005) Somalia</p> <p>Yusuf Ali Osman - reporter, director of Somalia's Information Ministry (2012 - 2012) Somalia</p> <p>Yusuf Dhire (2015 - 2015) Somalia</p>

## 5.50 South Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Army (2015 - 2015) South Sudan	Lord's Resistance Army (2012 - 2012) South Sudan	Citizens (2012 - 2012) South Sudan	armed youth (2014 - 2014) South Sudan
Government (2012 - 2012) South Sudan	Machar (2013 - 2013) South Sudan	Pibor Civilians (2013 - 2013) South Sudan	Balande tribe members (2012 - 2012) South Sudan
government (2014 - 2014) South Sudan	Machar rebel base (2015 - 2015) South Sudan	Walgak Civilians (2013 - 2013) South Sudan	Bandits (2012 - 2012) South Sudan
government camp (2015 - 2015) South Sudan	Machar rebel forces (2014 - 2014) South Sudan		British worker (2015 - 2015) South Sudan
government troops (2015 - 2015) South Sudan	Machar rebel forces, White Army (2014 - 2014) South Sudan		cattle farmers (2014 - 2014) South Sudan
Jonglei Government (2013 - 2013) South Sudan	Machar rebels (2015 - 2015) South Sudan		Cattle Raiders (2013 - 2013) South Sudan
Kiir supporters/militia (2015 - 2015) South Sudan	Machar, Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) (2013 - 2013) South Sudan		convoy with journalists (2015 - 2015) South Sudan



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Military (2012 - 2012) South Sudan	Rebels (2015 - 2015) South Sudan		Deng Athuai - head of South Sudan Civil Society group (2012 - 2012) South Sudan
President Kiir (2013 - 2013) South Sudan	White Army Rebels (2013 - 2013) South Sudan		Diing Chan Awuol - journalist for news websites Sudan Tribune, Gurtong (2012 - 2012) South Sudan
President Salva Kiir (2013 - 2013) South Sudan			Dinka community (2012 - 2012) South Sudan
rebel forces under Peter Gadet or SPLA (2014 - 2014) South Sudan			Dinka Gok tribe youths (2012 - 2012) South Sudan
South Sudanese Army (2012 - 2012) South Sudan			Dinka Rek tribe (2012 - 2012) South Sudan
South Sudanese military (2012 - 2012) South Sudan			Dinka tribe farmers (2012 - 2012) South Sudan
South Sudanese Military (2014 - 2014) South Sudan			Doctors without Borders (2013 - 2013) South Sudan
South Sudanese Military (SPLA) (2014 - 2014) South Sudan			Doctors Without Borders (MSF) staff (2015 - 2015) South Sudan
Southern People's Liberation Army (SPLA) (2012 - 2012) South Sudan			Eastern Equatoria State Police (2013 - 2013) South Sudan
SPLA (2013 - 2014) South Sudan			Ethnic Murle (2013 - 2013) South Sudan
SPLA army (2014 - 2014) South Sudan			Ethnic Nuer (2013 - 2013) South Sudan
SPLA soldiers (2014 - 2014) South Sudan			Farmers in Jonglei State (2013 - 2013) South Sudan
SPLA, allied militia (2014 - 2014) South Sudan			Farmers in Unity State (2013 - 2013) South Sudan
SPLA, civilians (2014 - 2014) South Sudan			General Malok Riing - Eastern Equatoria state police chief (2012 - 2012) South Sudan
SPLA, Dinka civilian hospital patients (2014 - 2014) South Sudan			Gunmen (2015 - 2015) South Sudan
SPLA, Dinka, Nuer and other ethnic group civilians (2014 - 2014) South Sudan			ICRC hospital (2015 - 2015) South Sudan
SPLA, Justice Equality Movement, Ugandan soldiers (2014 - 2014) South Sudan			internally displaced ethnic Nuer, UN peacekeepers (2014 - 2014) South Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>SPLA, Sudanese militias (2014 - 2014) South Sudan</p> <p>SSLM/A (2012 - 2012) South Sudan</p> <p>state governor troops (2015 - 2015) South Sudan</p>			<p>Jikany (2013 - 2013) South Sudan</p> <p>Lou-Nuer tribesmen (2011 - 2011) South Sudan</p> <p>Lou Nuer tribe (2012 - 2012) South Sudan</p> <p>Lou Nuer tribe youths (2012 - 2012) South Sudan</p> <p>Maban and Renk counties (2015 - 2015) South Sudan</p> <p>Marialachak village (2015 - 2015) South Sudan</p> <p>Misseriya gunmen (2015 - 2015) South Sudan</p> <p>Murle (2013 - 2013) South Sudan</p> <p>Murle ethnic group (2012 - 2012) South Sudan</p> <p>Murle Ethnic group (2013 - 2013) South Sudan</p> <p>Murle Rebels (2013 - 2013) South Sudan</p> <p>Murle tribe (2012 - 2012) South Sudan</p> <p>Murle tribe cattle raiders (2012 - 2012) South Sudan</p> <p>Murle tribe fighters (2012 - 2012) South Sudan</p> <p>Murle tribe members (2012 - 2012) South Sudan</p> <p>Murle tribesmen (2011 - 2011) South Sudan</p> <p>Ngok Dinka chief (2015 - 2015) South Sudan</p> <p>Nhialdiu (2015 - 2015) South Sudan</p> <p>Nuer aid workers (2014 - 2014) South Sudan</p> <p>Nuer Ethnic group (2013 - 2013) South Sudan</p> <p>Nuer military trainees (2014 - 2014) South Sudan</p> <p>Nuer Rebels (2013 - 2013) South Sudan</p> <p>Nuer tribe members (2012 - 2012) South Sudan</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			peace marchers (2014 - 2014) South Sudan Reporter (2015 - 2015) South Sudan rogue general troops (2015 - 2015) South Sudan soldiers (2014 - 2014) South Sudan South Sudanese soldiers (2012 - 2012) South Sudan South Sudanese territory (2015 - 2015) South Sudan state capital of Malakal (2015 - 2015) South Sudan Sudanese Army (2015 - 2015) South Sudan Sudanese bombers (2015 - 2015) South Sudan Teenage boy (2012 - 2012) South Sudan UN base (2015 - 2015) South Sudan UN convoy of barges (2014 - 2014) South Sudan UN Helicopter (2014 - 2014) South Sudan UN Peacekeepers (2013 - 2013) South Sudan Unidentified gunmen (2012 - 2012) South Sudan Unidentified Gunmen (2013 - 2013) South Sudan unidentified gunmen (2014 - 2014) South Sudan United Nations (2014 - 2014) South Sudan United Nations helicopter (2012 - 2012) South Sudan United Nations officials (2012 - 2012) South Sudan Unknown (2015 - 2015) South Sudan Unknown attackers (2013 - 2013) South Sudan unknown attackers (2014 - 2014) South Sudan

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown cattle Rustlers (2013 - 2013) South Sudan Unknown Gunmen (2013 - 2013) South Sudan Unknown kidnappers (2012 - 2012) South Sudan US Troops (2013 - 2013) South Sudan Villages (2012 - 2012) South Sudan Warring tribal parties (2012 - 2012) South Sudan young men (2014 - 2014) South Sudan young women (2014 - 2014) South Sudan

## 5.51 Swaziland

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
army (2000 - 2000) Swaziland central government (1995 - 2008) Swaziland Civil servants (2011 - 2011) Swaziland Education ministry (2012 - 2012) Swaziland Government (2010 - 2012) Swaziland Government workers (2012 - 2012) Swaziland police (2014 - 2014) Swaziland Teachers/nurses/other government workers (2012 - 2012) Swaziland	anti-government activists (1995 - 2004) Swaziland anti-royalist activists (1996 - 1996) Swaziland demonstrators (2003 - 2003) Swaziland People's United Democratic Movement (2002 - 2006) Swaziland People's United Democratic Movement members (2002 - 2002) Swaziland People's United Democratic Movement of Swaziland (Pudemo) (2010 - 2010) Swaziland political activists (2000 - 2000) Swaziland protesters (2002 - 2002) Swaziland Swaziland Democracy Campaign (2011 - 2011) Swaziland	Citizens (2012 - 2012) Swaziland	church group members (2005 - 2005) Swaziland Congress of South African Trade Unions members (2002 - 2002) Swaziland courts (2000 - 2000) Swaziland factory owners (2008 - 2008) Swaziland lawyers (2002 - 2002) Swaziland National Network of People living with HIV/AIDS (2011 - 2011) Swaziland Nurses (1999 - 2004) Swaziland nurses (2004 - 2004) Swaziland pro-democracy supporters (1996 - 2008) Swaziland

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
	Swaziland Democratic Alliance (1996 - 1996) Swaziland Swaziland Democratic Alliance members (2002 - 2002) Swaziland		public sector workers (2003 - 2007) Swaziland  School principals (2011 - 2011) Swaziland  soccer fans (2004 - 2004) Swaziland soccer team (2004 - 2004) Swaziland street vendors (1996 - 1996) Swaziland students (1990 - 1994) Swaziland Students (2010 - 2012) Swaziland Swaziland Democratic Nurses Union (2011 - 2011) Swaziland Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions (1995 - 1997) Swaziland Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions members (1996 - 1996) Swaziland Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions supporters (1996 - 1996) Swaziland Swaziland Law Society (2011 - 2011) Swaziland Swaziland National Association of Teachers (2011 - 2011) Swaziland Swaziland Youth Congress (1997 - 2014) Swaziland Taxi drivers (2012 - 2012) Swaziland teachers (1996 - 2000) Swaziland Teachers (2012 - 2012) Swaziland textile workers (2008 - 2008) Swaziland The Black Tigers (1998 - 1998) Swaziland

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			trade union members (2005 - 2005) Swaziland trade unionists (2000 - 2000) Swaziland trade unions (2000 - 2000) Swaziland Union leaders (2012 - 2012) Swaziland United States (2011 - 2011) Swaziland university lecturers (1995 - 1995) Swaziland University of Swaziland students (2012 - 2012) Swaziland university officials (1990 - 1995) Swaziland University students (2011 - 2011) Swaziland unknown (2000 - 2000) Swaziland unkown (1999 - 1999) Swaziland women (2008 - 2008) Swaziland workers (2000 - 2004) Swaziland

## 5.52 Chad

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Army (2006 - 2006) Chad	Boko Haram (2015 - 2015) Chad	Chadian citizens (2004 - 2005) Chad	Aid workers (2006 - 2008) Chad
Army posts (2015 - 2015) Chad	Boko Haram safe house (2015 - 2015) Chad	Citizens (1993 - 2007) Chad	Armed gunmen (2009 - 2010) Chad
Central Government (2012 - 2012) Chad	Boko Haram suicide bomber (2015 - 2015) Chad	Civilian farmers (2005 - 2005) Chad	British aid worker (2010 - 2010) Chad
Civil servants (2006 - 2006) Chad	Boko Haram suicide bombers (2015 - 2015) Chad	Civilians (2006 - 2006) Chad	Chadian Human Rights League (1992 - 1992) Chad
Government (1989 - 2015) Chad	FARF (1997 - 1997) Chad		Chadian nomads (2007 - 2007) Chad
Interior minister (2009 - 2009) Chad	Janjaweed (2004 - 2007) Chad		Chinese national (2010 - 2010) Chad

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
MDJT (2003 - 2003) Chad	protesters (2015 - 2015) Chad		Chinese National Petroleum Company (2014 - 2014) Chad
Opposition party (2006 - 2006) Chad	RAFD (2005 - 2005) Chad		Dadjo tribe (2007 - 2007) Chad
Opposition supporters (2004 - 2011) Chad	Suspected Boko Haram members (2015 - 2015) Chad		Defense attorneys (2003 - 2003) Chad
Police (2001 - 2015) Chad			Detained French aid workers (2007 - 2007) Chad
Troops (2015 - 2015) Chad			Detained journalist (2006 - 2006) Chad
			Esso company (2006 - 2006) Chad
			Esso oil workers (2006 - 2006) Chad
			Ethnic African villagers (2006 - 2006) Chad
			Ethnic Arab villagers (2006 - 2006) Chad
			Fish market (2015 - 2015) Chad
			French charities (2007 - 2007) Chad
			Gunmen (2006 - 2006) Chad
			Islamic Legion (1989 - 1989) Chad
			Khouzam tribe (2000 - 2000) Chad
			Khozam tribe (2000 - 2000) Chad
			Lawyers (2014 - 2014) Chad
			Market (2015 - 2015) Chad
			Oil groups Elf and Shell (1999 - 1999) Chad
			Opposition candidates and supporters (2001 - 2001) Chad
			Ouled Rachid tribe (2000 - 2000) Chad
			Private media workers (2006 - 2008) Chad
			Private radio stations (2006 - 2006) Chad

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Rebel dissidents (2003 - 2003) Chad Red Cross (2009 - 2009) Chad Refugees (2002 - 2002) Chad Seleka (2012 - 2012) Chad Soldiers (2015 - 2015) Chad Sotel administrators (2004 - 2004) Chad Students (1992 - 2008) Chad Sudanese government (2006 - 2009) Chad Sudanese rebels (2004 - 2006) Chad Sudanese refugees (2004 - 2007) Chad Suicide bombers (2015 - 2015) Chad Tama ethnic group (2007 - 2007) Chad Tax official (2009 - 2009) Chad Teachers (1992 - 1992) Chad Telecommunications workers (2004 - 2004) Chad Terrorist cell (2015 - 2015) Chad Trade Unions (2014 - 2014) Chad Trade workers (2005 - 2005) Chad UNHCR (2002 - 2004) Chad Unidentified gunmen (2005 - 2007) Chad Union of Trade Unions of Chad (UST) (2012 - 2012) Chad United States (2003 - 2003) Chad Villagers (2015 - 2015) Chad



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Walat Rachid group (2000 - 2000) Chad Wounded soldiers (2007 - 2007) Chad Zaghawa ethnic group (2007 - 2007) Chad

## 5.53 Togo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
central government (1990 - 2006) Togo	anti-Eyadema supporters (1991 - 1991) Togo	Citizens (2012 - 2012) Togo	anyone not belonging to Eyadema's ethnic group, Kabyes (1993 - 1993) Togo
Eyadema (1998 - 1998) Togo	Anti-government demonstrators (2012 - 2012) Togo	civilians (1998 - 1998) Togo	armed men (1994 - 1994) Togo
Eyadema supporters (1992 - 1997) Togo	demonstrators (1991 - 1992) Togo	Female citizens (2012 - 2012) Togo	BW Rhine - gasoline tanker (2012 - 2012) Togo
Gen. Eyadema (1992 - 1992) Togo	Jean Pierre Fabre - opposition movement leader (2012 - 2012) Togo		Chokossi tripe (1991 - 1991) Togo
Gen. Eyadema supporters (1991 - 1991) Togo	Let's Save Togo, Opposition Coalition (2013 - 2013) Togo		Confederation of African Football (2010 - 2010) Togo
General Eyadema (1991 - 1991) Togo	Opposition groups led by Let's Save Togo (2012 - 2012) Togo		French and German mediators (1993 - 1993) Togo
Government (2009 - 2012) Togo	protesters (1991 - 2015) Togo		German-owned tanker (2012 - 2012) Togo
government (2014 - 2015) Togo	Rally for the Togolese People (1992 - 1992) Togo		German government (2006 - 2006) Togo
Government and opposition (2012 - 2012) Togo	Republic Front for Change (FRAC) (2010 - 2010) Togo		Greek-owned oil tanker Energy Centurion (2012 - 2012) Togo
Government supporters (2012 - 2012) Togo			Kaybe tribe (1992 - 1992) Togo
Military forces (2009 - 2009) Togo			Konkomba tribe (1991 - 1991) Togo
National Alliance for Change (2011 - 2014) Togo			Kotokoli tribe (1992 - 1992) Togo
police (1992 - 2006) Togo			Let's Save Togo (2014 - 2014) Togo
presidential guard (1993 - 1993) Togo			Lynch mob (2009 - 2009) Togo
pro-government supporters (2002 - 2005) Togo			Moba tribe (1991 - 1991) Togo

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>public sector workers (1991 - 1991) Togo</p> <p>Ruling party officials (2009 - 2009) Togo</p> <p>Security forces (2012 - 2012) Togo</p> <p>supporters of Eyadema (1991 - 1991) Togo</p> <p>Supporters of Jean-Pierre Fabre (2013 - 2013) Togo</p> <p>Supporters of President Faure Gnassingbe (2010 - 2010) Togo</p> <p>Togo Government (2013 - 2013) Togo</p> <p>Togo Security Forces (2013 - 2013) Togo</p> <p>Togolese army (1993 - 1993) Togo</p> <p>Union for the Forces of Change (2009 - 2010) Togo</p> <p>Union for the Republic (2014 - 2014) Togo</p>			<p>Mossi tribe (1991 - 1991) Togo</p> <p>mutinous soldiers (1991 - 1991) Togo</p> <p>Oil tanker (2012 - 2012) Togo</p> <p>Olympio (2005 - 2005) Togo</p> <p>opposition (1993 - 1994) Togo</p> <p>Opposition demonstrators (2010 - 2010) Togo</p> <p>opposition groups (1997 - 2002) Togo</p> <p>opposition leader (1994 - 1994) Togo</p> <p>opposition leader and two supporters (1994 - 1994) Togo</p> <p>opposition supporters (1992 - 2005) Togo</p> <p>Pirates (2012 - 2012) Togo</p> <p>pro-democracy militants (1992 - 1992) Togo</p> <p>pro-democracy supporters (1990 - 1993) Togo</p> <p>Roman Catholic students (1991 - 1991) Togo</p> <p>soccer fans (2006 - 2007) Togo</p> <p>Soccer protesters (2010 - 2010) Togo</p> <p>soldiers (1991 - 2005) Togo</p> <p>students (1991 - 2005) Togo</p> <p>taxi drivers (1991 - 2006) Togo</p> <p>Teachers Union (2013 - 2013) Togo</p> <p>Thieves (2009 - 2009) Togo</p> <p>Togo Journalists (2013 - 2013) Togo</p> <p>troops (1992 - 1992) Togo</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			uniformed gunmen (1994 - 1994) Togo Union of the Togolese People (1997 - 1997) Togo University of Lome (2011 - 2011) Togo University students (2011 - 2011) Togo unknown (1993 - 2007) Togo Unspecified (2012 - 2012) Togo villagers (1992 - 1992) Togo Violent mob/militia (2012 - 2012) Togo voters (1998 - 1998) Togo youth (1994 - 2003) Togo

## 5.54 Trinidad and Tobago

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Government (1995 - 2012) Trinidad and Tobago Police (2003 - 2003) Trinidad and Tobago  Police Officers (2011 - 2011) Trinidad and Tobago Public prosecutors (2003 - 2003) Trinidad and Tobago  State oil plant workers (2005 - 2005) Trinidad and Tobago State oil workers (2009 - 2009) Trinidad and Tobago Supporters of former Prime Minister Basdeo Panday (2005 - 2005) Trinidad and Tobago Supporters of Prime Minister Basdeo Panday (1998 - 1998) Trinidad and Tobago		Citizens (2003 - 2005) Trinidad and Tobago	Alcoa Inc. (2006 - 2006) Trinidad and Tobago Anjuman Sunnat Ul Jamaat Association (2003 - 2003) Trinidad and Tobago Anti-smelter group (2006 - 2006) Trinidad and Tobago Constitution Reform Forum (2002 - 2002) Trinidad and Tobago Contractor Bechtel Intl (1997 - 2004) Trinidad and Tobago Disabled citizens (2003 - 2003) Trinidad and Tobago Environmentalists (2012 - 2012) Trinidad and Tobago  Gas plant construction workers (1997 - 2004) Trinidad and Tobago Gas plant owners (2000 - 2000) Trinidad and Tobago

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Hindu Credit Union (2004 - 2004) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Hugo Chavez's government (2003 - 2003) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Islamic Missionaries Guild (2001 - 2001) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Journalists (1998 - 1998) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Local Residents (2000 - 2006) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Medical doctors (2001 - 2003) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Medical Doctors (2002 - 2002) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Oil refinery workers (2006 - 2006) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Oilfield Workers Trade Union (1995 - 1995) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Opposition supporters (2004 - 2004) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Soccer fans (1996 - 1996) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Soccer players (1996 - 1996) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Students at the University of the West Indies (1999 - 1999) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Sugar workers (2001 - 2001) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Teacher Union (2004 - 2004) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Tug boat workers (2004 - 2004) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>United States Government (2001 - 2003) Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>University officials (1999 - 1999) Trinidad and Tobago</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Venezuelans living in Trinidad (2003 - 2003) Trinidad and Tobago Villagers (2003 - 2003) Trinidad and Tobago Wayne Kublalsingh (2012 - 2012) Trinidad and Tobago

## 5.55 Tunisia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Abdelfattah Mourou, a Founding Member of Ennahda (2012 - 2012) Tunisia	Ansar al-Sharia (2013 - 2013) Tunisia	civilian (2014 - 2014) Tunisia	Al-Qaeda (2002 - 2002) Tunisia
Border guards (2011 - 2011) Tunisia	Ansar al-Shariah (2014 - 2014) Tunisia	Civilians (2000 - 2011) Tunisia	Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (2014 - 2014) Tunisia
Border Guards (2012 - 2012) Tunisia	Anti-government activist (2013 - 2013) Tunisia		Al-Qaeda militants (2011 - 2011) Tunisia
Coalition of leftwing groups (unspecified) (2013 - 2013) Tunisia	Anti-government protesters (2011 - 2011) Tunisia		Al Qaeda in North Africa (2007 - 2007) Tunisia
Democratic Progressive Party (2009 - 2009) Tunisia	Anti-Regime activists (2013 - 2013) Tunisia		Algerian militants (2000 - 2000) Tunisia
Ennahda Party (2011 - 2012) Tunisia	Brahim Slimani (2013 - 2013) Tunisia		alleged terrorists (2014 - 2014) Tunisia
Ennahda Party supporters (2012 - 2012) Tunisia	Coup plotters (1991 - 1991) Tunisia		An Art Exhibition (2012 - 2012) Tunisia
Ennahda supporters (2014 - 2014) Tunisia	Hizb ut-Tahrir (2014 - 2014) Tunisia		Anti-Femen protesters (2013 - 2013) Tunisia
Ennahda, Islamist Party (2013 - 2013) Tunisia	Okba Ibn Nafaa (2014 - 2014) Tunisia		Anti-Islamists (2013 - 2013) Tunisia
Ennahdha (2011 - 2011) Tunisia	Progressive Democratic Party (2004 - 2004) Tunisia		Armed fighters (2011 - 2011) Tunisia
Government (1991 - 2012) Tunisia	protesters (2007 - 2015) Tunisia		armed militants (2015 - 2015) Tunisia
government (2014 - 2015) Tunisia	Protesters (2011 - 2013) Tunisia		Arms Smugglers (2012 - 2012) Tunisia
government, police (2014 - 2014) Tunisia	The Youth of Tawhid and Jihad in Tunisia (2006 - 2007) Tunisia		Assassins (1991 - 1991) Tunisia
interior ministry (2014 - 2014) Tunisia	Tunisia's League for the Defense of Secularism and Freedom (2015 - 2015) Tunisia		Baghdadi al-Mahmoudi, Libya's Former Prime Minister (2012 - 2012) Tunisia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Islamist-Led Government (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Islamist Ennahda Party supporters (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Islamist Party Supporters (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Justice Ministry (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Local Authorities (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Local Police (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>military forces (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>Minister of Higher Education (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Ministry for Women's Affairs (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Mohamed Brahmi, Popular Movement MP (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Mohammed Ali Nasri (parliamentarian) (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>Moncef Marzouki, President (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>National Guard (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>National Guard, soldiers (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>National Guardsman (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>National Salvation Front, Opposition Organization (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Opposition parties (2005 - 2005) Tunisia</p> <p>Opposition Party Deputies (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Opposition Party Supporters (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Police (2007 - 2011) Tunisia</p>	<p>Tunisian protesters (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p>		<p>Bars (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Belgian journalist (2005 - 2005) Tunisia</p> <p>Ben Jeddou (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>Business Owners (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Businesses (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Child Rape protesters (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Christine Lagarde, IMF Director (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Conservative Muslims (2011 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>criminals and thieves (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>Cultural Festival (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Dar Assabah Journalists and Technicians (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Demonstrators (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Dissidents (2000 - 2000) Tunisia</p> <p>Dutch diplomat (1991 - 1991) Tunisia</p> <p>EgyptAir (1998 - 1998) Tunisia</p> <p>Egyptian Military (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Ekbess (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Employers (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>ESS soccer club fans (2006 - 2006) Tunisia</p> <p>EST soccer club fans (2006 - 2006) Tunisia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>police (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>Police Officers (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>police post, Ennahda office, court (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>police station (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>police, Nidia Tunis headquarters, police stations (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>policeman (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>Policemen (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Popular Front Party (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Popular Front, Opposition Party (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>President Beji Caid Essebi (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>President Beji Caid Essebsi (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>President Moncef Marouzeki (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>President Moncef Marzouki (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>presidential guard (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>Prime Minister Hamadi Jebali (2012 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Pro-Ennahda Party Gang (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Pro-government protesters (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p>			<p>Families of victims (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>FEMEN protesters (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>FEMEN protesters, women's rights group (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>foreign militants (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>Gafsa Phosphates Company (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>General Union of Tunisian Students (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>General Union of Tunisian Workers (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Ground staff (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Groupe Chiminique Tunisien (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Groupe Chimique Tunisien Phosphate Workers and Truck Drivers (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Gunman (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>gunmen (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>Gunmen (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>Habib Kazdoughli, Dean of the Humanities Faculty at Manouba University (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Hotel Harchani Bar (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Illegal Alcohol Sellers (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Independent Media Authority (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Provincial Government (2012 - 2012) Tunisia			Islamic extremists (2015 - 2015) Tunisia
Provisional government (2011 - 2011) Tunisia			Islamic Militants (2013 - 2013) Tunisia
RCD members (2011 - 2011) Tunisia			Islamic Terrorists (2013 - 2013) Tunisia
Regional Government (2012 - 2012) Tunisia			Islamist extremists (2014 - 2014) Tunisia
regional government head-quarters (2014 - 2014) Tunisia			Islamist protesters (2013 - 2014) Tunisia
Regional Governor (2012 - 2012) Tunisia			Islamist Terrorists (2013 - 2013) Tunisia
Republican Party (2012 - 2012) Tunisia			Islamists (2011 - 2011) Tunisia
Security Forces (2012 - 2012) Tunisia			Ismail Haniyeh, a Top Hamas Official (2012 - 2012) Tunisia
security forces (2014 - 2015) Tunisia			Israel (2002 - 2009) Tunisia
Security forces (2015 - 2015) Tunisia			Jewish synagogue (2002 - 2002) Tunisia
Students Supporting Ennadha (2012 - 2012) Tunisia			jihadists (2014 - 2014) Tunisia
Supporters of Islamist Ennahda Party (2012 - 2012) Tunisia			Jobless graduates (2012 - 2012) Tunisia
The National Guard (2012 - 2012) Tunisia			Journalists (2000 - 2012) Tunisia
Tunisia's Constitutional Assembly (2012 - 2012) Tunisia			Journalists from Essabah and Le Temps (2012 - 2012) Tunisia
Tunisian army (2011 - 2011) Tunisia			Jridia clan (2011 - 2011) Tunisia
Tunisian Army (2013 - 2013) Tunisia			Judges (2011 - 2011) Tunisia
Tunisian Government (2013 - 2013) Tunisia			judges (2014 - 2015) Tunisia
Tunisian Justice Ministry (2013 - 2013) Tunisia			Kamel Gadgadhi, alleged terrorists (2014 - 2014) Tunisia
Tunisian Justice System (2012 - 2012) Tunisia			Khaled Ben Hamadi Chaieb (2015 - 2015) Tunisia



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Tunisian Police (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunisian Police Station (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunisian Security Forces (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunisian Security Forces Union (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p>			<p>Labor Unions (1991 - 1991) Tunisia</p> <p>Landmine (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>Lawyers (2002 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>League for the Protection of the Revolution (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Leftist Student Union Members (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Legislators (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Liberals (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Libya (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Libyans (1998 - 1998) Tunisia</p> <p>Local Labor Union (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Lofti Abdelli Comedy Show (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Lofti Touati, Dar Ess-abah Director (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Lorry drivers (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Makhtar residents (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Manouba University (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Manouba University Students (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Masked Men (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Medical Sector Employees (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>militant relatives (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>militants (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>Mohammed Ali Snoussi (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>Municipal Workers (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Muslims (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>National Constituent Assembly (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>National Council for Freedoms in Tunisia (2004 - 2004) Tunisia</p> <p>National Journalists' Union (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Nessma TV (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Nidaa Tounes (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Oasis Residents (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Opponents of Muammar Khaddafy (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Opposition Activists (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Opposition Figures (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Oppositionists (2005 - 2005) Tunisia</p> <p>Ouled Bouahia clan (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Palestinians (2000 - 2000) Tunisia</p> <p>PLO (1991 - 1991) Tunisia</p> <p>President Obama (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Prisoners (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Pro-Syrian Demonstrators (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Professors (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>public company (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>Radical Islamist Groups (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Radical Islamists (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Refugees (2011 - 2011) Tunisia relatives of alleged jihadists (2014 - 2014) Tunisia Residents (2012 - 2012) Tunisia Residents of Ras Ajdir (2011 - 2011) Tunisia Riadh Palm Hotel (2013 - 2013) Tunisia Ridha Charfeddine (2015 - 2015) Tunisia Rights Activists (2012 - 2012) Tunisia Riu Imperial Marhaba Hotel (2015 - 2015) Tunisia Saida Manoubia Sufi Shrine (2012 - 2012) Tunisia Salafist Islamists (2014 - 2014) Tunisia Salafist Militants (2012 - 2012) Tunisia Salafist Muslims (2013 - 2013) Tunisia Salafists (2012 - 2013) Tunisia Salah Belaid, Father of Slain Opposition figure (2013 - 2013) Tunisia shops (2014 - 2014) Tunisia Soccer fans (1999 - 2004) Tunisia solders (2014 - 2014) Tunisia soldier (2014 - 2015) Tunisia Soldiers (2011 - 2011) Tunisia soldiers (2014 - 2014) Tunisia Street Vendors (2013 - 2013) Tunisia Students (2000 - 2012) Tunisia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Sub-Saharan African students (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>supporters of Meriem Ben Mohamed (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>suspected Islamic extremists (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>suspected Islamic militants (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>Taxi driver (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Teachers (2011 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>terrorist group (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>terrorists (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>Tourism Sector Workers (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Tourists (2007 - 2007) Tunisia</p> <p>tourists (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>Tribal factions (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunis airport (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunis Courts (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunis Military Tribunal (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunisia's Central Court (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunisian Couple (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunisian embassy workers (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunisian General Labor Union (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunisian Journalists (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunisian Judges' Union (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunisian Media (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Tunisian woman (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunisian Women's Rights groups (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Tunisians (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>UGTT (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>UGTT headquarters (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>UGTT Trade Union (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>UGTT trade union (2003 - 2003) Tunisia</p> <p>Ultraconservative Islamist Groups (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Unemployed man (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Unemployed Protesters (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>unemployed protesters (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>Unemployed Tunisian (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>unemployed youth (2014 - 2014) Tunisia</p> <p>United States (1991 - 2003) Tunisia</p> <p>United States Embassy (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>University of Lome (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Unknown (1991 - 2015) Tunisia</p> <p>Unknown assailants (2011 - 2011) Tunisia</p> <p>Unknown bombers (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>Unknown Gunman (2012 - 2012) Tunisia</p> <p>Unknown gunmen (2013 - 2013) Tunisia</p> <p>unknown gunmen (2015 - 2015) Tunisia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown Salafist (2012 - 2012) Tunisia Unknown Suicide Bomber (2013 - 2013) Tunisia Wataniya Television (2012 - 2012) Tunisia Wissem Hani (2012 - 2012) Tunisia Women (2011 - 2011) Tunisia women (2014 - 2014) Tunisia Workers (2012 - 2012) Tunisia workers (2014 - 2014) Tunisia Would-be teachers (2011 - 2011) Tunisia Young Jobless Residents (2012 - 2012) Tunisia youth (2014 - 2014) Tunisia Youths (2011 - 2012) Tunisia

## 5.56 United Republic of Tanzania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
CCM party supporters (2005 - 2005) Tanzania	Civic United Front detainees (1998 - 1998) Tanzania	Citizens (1995 - 2012) Tanzania	Afgem guards (2001 - 2001) Tanzania
CCM supporters (2005 - 2005) Tanzania	Party for Democracy and Progress rally (2013 - 2013) Tanzania	Tanzanians (1991 - 1991) Tanzania	African Barrick Gold mine (2014 - 2014) Tanzania
Chadema party (2011 - 2011) Tanzania			Air traffic controllers (1992 - 1992) Tanzania
Chama Cha Mapinduzi party (2014 - 2014) Tanzania			Al-Qaeda (1998 - 1998) Tanzania
CUF legislators (2000 - 2000) Tanzania			albino child (2015 - 2015) Tanzania
CUF members (2000 - 2000) Tanzania			albino man (2015 - 2015) Tanzania
CUF party supporters (2005 - 2005) Tanzania			albino toddler (2015 - 2015) Tanzania

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>CUF supporters (2000 - 2005) Tanzania</p> <p>Government (1990 - 2012) Tanzania</p> <p>opposition party members (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p> <p>Police (1996 - 2012) Tanzania</p> <p>Police station (2012 - 2012) Tanzania</p> <p>police station (2015 - 2015) Tanzania</p> <p>Ruling CCM party supporters (2004 - 2004) Tanzania</p> <p>Ruling party followers (2000 - 2000) Tanzania</p> <p>Ruling party supporters (2001 - 2001) Tanzania</p>			<p>albino woman (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p> <p>Albinos (2013 - 2013) Tanzania</p> <p>Alleged fraudulent voters (2005 - 2005) Tanzania</p> <p>alleged witch doctors (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p> <p>alleged witches (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p> <p>Anglican theater (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p> <p>Asian-Tanzanians (1993 - 1993) Tanzania</p> <p>Attackers (2012 - 2012) Tanzania</p> <p>attackers (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p> <p>Bars (2011 - 2011) Tanzania</p> <p>Burundi refugees (2002 - 2002) Tanzania</p> <p>Burundian rebels (2001 - 2001) Tanzania</p> <p>Burundian refugees (1997 - 1997) Tanzania</p> <p>Christian who urinated on Koran (2012 - 2012) Tanzania</p> <p>Christians (2013 - 2013) Tanzania</p> <p>Creators of Darwin's Nightmare (2006 - 2006) Tanzania</p> <p>Doctors Without Borders (1994 - 1995) Tanzania</p> <p>Elderly women (1999 - 1999) Tanzania</p> <p>Embassy bombing suspects (1999 - 1999) Tanzania</p> <p>Farmers (2000 - 2000) Tanzania</p> <p>farmers (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Gunmen (2015 - 2015) Tanzania</p> <p>Hutus (1994 - 1994) Tanzania</p> <p>ICTR (2001 - 2004) Tanzania</p> <p>Masai herdsmen (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p> <p>men (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p> <p>Miners (2000 - 2000) Tanzania</p> <p>mosque (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p> <p>Muslim community (2004 - 2004) Tanzania</p> <p>Muslims (1992 - 2013) Tanzania</p> <p>Mustapha Mahmoud Said Ahmed (1999 - 1999) Tanzania</p> <p>National Bank of Commece (2002 - 2002) Tanzania</p> <p>NBC Bank workers (2002 - 2002) Tanzania</p> <p>North Mara Gold Mine (2012 - 2012) Tanzania</p> <p>Opposition legislators (2005 - 2005) Tanzania</p> <p>Opposition supporters (1995 - 2005) Tanzania</p> <p>Pastoralists (2000 - 2000) Tanzania</p> <p>Pendo Emmanuelle Nundi (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p> <p>President Bush (2008 - 2008) Tanzania</p> <p>Raiders (2011 - 2011) Tanzania</p> <p>Railway workers (1996 - 1996) Tanzania</p> <p>Refugee center (2001 - 2001) Tanzania</p> <p>Religious groups (2012 - 2012) Tanzania</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>restaurant for tourists and wealthy locals (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p> <p>Richard Madirisha (2015 - 2015) Tanzania</p> <p>Rwandan genocide suspects (2001 - 2004) Tanzania</p> <p>Rwandan refugees (1996 - 1996) Tanzania</p> <p>Rwandan war criminals (1998 - 1998) Tanzania</p> <p>Small-scale miners (2001 - 2001) Tanzania</p> <p>Sonje tribesmen (2000 - 2000) Tanzania</p> <p>Students (1990 - 2004) Tanzania</p> <p>Tazara management (1996 - 1996) Tanzania</p> <p>U.S. Government (2003 - 2005) Tanzania</p> <p>Uamsho - group claiming to safeguard Islamic customs (2012 - 2012) Tanzania</p> <p>United Nations (1994 - 1998) Tanzania</p> <p>United States (2003 - 2003) Tanzania</p> <p>United States Embassy (1998 - 1998) Tanzania</p> <p>University lecturers (1998 - 1998) Tanzania</p> <p>University officials (1998 - 1998) Tanzania</p> <p>Unknown (1999 - 2015) Tanzania</p> <p>Unknown assailants (2004 - 2004) Tanzania</p> <p>Unknown bombers (2013 - 2014) Tanzania</p> <p>unknown bombers (2014 - 2014) Tanzania</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown Tanzanian attackers (2002 - 2002) Tanzania Utility workers (2002 - 2002) Tanzania village mob (2014 - 2014) Tanzania villagers (2014 - 2014) Tanzania Witchcraft Practitioners (2013 - 2014) Tanzania Youths (2005 - 2005) Tanzania Zambians (2006 - 2006) Tanzania

## 5.57 Uganda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Democratic Party (2000 - 2000) Uganda	Activists for Change (2011 - 2011) Uganda	Citizens (1994 - 2012) Uganda	African Textile Mills (1993 - 1993) Uganda
Ethnic Baganda MPs (2009 - 2009) Uganda	Al-Shabab (2010 - 2010) Uganda	Civilians (2010 - 2010) Uganda	African Youth Initiative Network - youth group (2012 - 2012) Uganda
Forum for Democratic Change (2009 - 2009) Uganda	Anti-government protesters (2012 - 2012) Uganda	Ugandan citizens (2006 - 2006) Uganda	Anti-gay protester (2011 - 2011) Uganda
Forum for Democratic Change, Opposition Party (2013 - 2013) Uganda	Kizza Besigye (2011 - 2011) Uganda		Bakozzo tribe (2014 - 2014) Uganda
Government (1978 - 2012) Uganda	Lord's Resistance Army (2012 - 2012) Uganda		Basongora tribe (2014 - 2014) Uganda
government (2014 - 2015) Uganda	LRA (1994 - 1994) Uganda		Basongora tribe, Bamba tribe (2014 - 2014) Uganda
Members of Parliament (2001 - 2003) Uganda	Opposition Coalition For God and My Country (4GC) (2013 - 2013) Uganda		Bugandan king (1996 - 1996) Uganda
Military (2012 - 2012) Uganda	Opposition protesters (2011 - 2011) Uganda		Business owners (2002 - 2002) Uganda
parliament (2014 - 2014) Uganda	Protesters (2011 - 2011) Uganda		Cattle raiders (2010 - 2010) Uganda
Police (1998 - 2012) Uganda	protesters (2015 - 2015) Uganda		Children (2003 - 2003) Uganda
Police officer (2015 - 2015) Uganda	UPC supporters (2002 - 2002) Uganda		Christians (2006 - 2006) Uganda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
President Yoweri Museveni (2010 - 2010) Uganda Security forces (2001 - 2001) Uganda Uganda Young Democrats (2000 - 2000) Uganda Ugandan army (1996 - 1996) Uganda Ugandan Government (2013 - 2013) Uganda Ugandan Police (2013 - 2013) Uganda	Various rebels (1978 - 1978) Uganda		Church, Christian woman (2014 - 2014) Uganda Citizens of Asian descent (2007 - 2007) Uganda Congolese refugees (1998 - 1998) Uganda Doctors (1995 - 1996) Uganda Edward Echwalu - journalist (2012 - 2012) Uganda Environmentalists (2003 - 2003) Uganda Federalism critics (1995 - 1995) Uganda Federalism supporters (1995 - 1995) Uganda Female opposition activist (2012 - 2012) Uganda Foreign tourists (1999 - 1999) Uganda FUFA officials (2001 - 2001) Uganda Gay activist (2011 - 2011) Uganda Gay rights activists (2008 - 2008) Uganda Gunmen (2015 - 2015) Uganda Health workers (2008 - 2008) Uganda Hutu extremists (1996 - 1996) Uganda International Rescue Committee (2010 - 2010) Uganda Joan Kagezi (2015 - 2015) Uganda Jobless Brotherhood Group (2014 - 2014) Uganda journalists (2015 - 2015) Uganda Junior doctors (1994 - 1994) Uganda Kakira Sugar Company (1991 - 1991) Uganda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Karimojong warriors (2009 - 2009) Uganda Kenyan villagers (1997 - 1997) Uganda Lawyers (2011 - 2011) Uganda Lecturers (2006 - 2006) Uganda Lynch mob (2011 - 2011) Uganda Makerere University (2014 - 2014) Uganda Maternal mortality (2011 - 2011) Uganda Merchants (1996 - 1996) Uganda Muslim youths (1991 - 1991) Uganda Muslims (2014 - 2014) Uganda Opposition members (2001 - 2001) Uganda Opposition supporters (2001 - 2012) Uganda Qaddafi supporters (2011 - 2011) Uganda Rwandan rebels (1999 - 1999) Uganda search team (2014 - 2014) Uganda Shopkeepers (2012 - 2012) Uganda Soccer players (2001 - 2001) Uganda Soldiers (2001 - 2006) Uganda Students (1996 - 2005) Uganda Sudanese POWs (1998 - 1998) Uganda Sudanese refugees (2003 - 2003) Uganda Sudanese Toposa tribe cattle rustlers (2004 - 2004) Uganda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Sugar workers (1991 - 1991) Uganda suspected murderer (2014 - 2014) Uganda Taxi drivers (1998 - 1998) Uganda Teachers (2008 - 2008) Uganda Textile workers (1993 - 2003) Uganda Thief (2011 - 2011) Uganda Traditional ruler supporters (2009 - 2009) Uganda Truck driver (1998 - 1998) Uganda Truck drivers (2001 - 2001) Uganda Ugandan Jie (2004 - 2004) Uganda Ugandan Journalists (2013 - 2013) Uganda Ugandan judges (2007 - 2007) Uganda Ugandan lawyers (2005 - 2005) Uganda Ugandan Muslims (2005 - 2008) Uganda Ugandan traders (2005 - 2005) Uganda Ugandan tribesmen (1997 - 1997) Uganda United Nations (1998 - 1998) Uganda United States (2011 - 2011) Uganda University lecturers (1994 - 1996) Uganda university students (2014 - 2014) Uganda witchcraft observer (2014 - 2014) Uganda Women (2011 - 2011) Uganda Women activists (2012 - 2012) Uganda

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			young girl (2014 - 2014) Uganda Youths (1996 - 1996) Uganda

## 5.58 South Africa

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
African Christian Democratic Party members (2012 - 2012) South Africa	Act Up (2000 - 2000) South Africa	Citizen (2012 - 2012) South Africa	17-year-old girl (2012 - 2012) South Africa
African National Congress (1990 - 2012) South Africa	Afrikaner Resistance Movement (1990 - 1994) South Africa	citizen (2014 - 2014) South Africa	A lone guman (2010 - 2010) South Africa
African National Congress (ANC) (2015 - 2015) South Africa	Afrikaner Volksfront (1993 - 1993) South Africa	Citizens (1993 - 2012) South Africa	Accused witches (1999 - 2005) South Africa
African National Congress headquarters (2012 - 2012) South Africa	AMCU (2013 - 2014) South Africa	Citizens (2012 - 2012) South Africa	Action Stop Robbery and Murder (2001 - 2001) South Africa
African National Congress supporters (1991 - 2012) South Africa	ANC dissidents (2008 - 2008) South Africa	Civilians (1991 - 2010) South Africa	Activists (1990 - 1990) South Africa
African National Congress Women's League (1990 - 1990) South Africa	Anti-apartheid protesters (1990 - 1990) South Africa	civilians (2015 - 2015) South Africa	AgriWes-Cape - group that represents farmers (2012 - 2012) South Africa
ANC (1990 - 2011) South Africa	Anti-War Coalition (2003 - 2003) South Africa		AIDS activists (2003 - 2003) South Africa
ANC activists (1994 - 2014) South Africa	Anti war protesters (2003 - 2003) South Africa		AIDS victim (1998 - 1998) South Africa
ANC campaign staff member (2014 - 2014) South Africa	APLA supporters (1994 - 1994) South Africa		Alexandra Civic Organization (1990 - 1990) South Africa
ANC gunmen (1992 - 1992) South Africa	Azanian National Liberation Army (1992 - 1992) South Africa		Amalgamated Beverage Industries Ltd. (1994 - 1994) South Africa
ANC militants (1992 - 1992) South Africa	Azanian People's Liberation Army (1992 - 1994) South Africa		Amy Biehl (1993 - 1993) South Africa
ANC mourners (1991 - 1991) South Africa	Black rioters (1990 - 1990) South Africa		Anglican bishops (2000 - 2001) South Africa
ANC party (2014 - 2014) South Africa	Boer Republican Army (1993 - 1993) South Africa		Anglo-American Platinum (1996 - 2000) South Africa
ANC supporters (1990 - 2008) South Africa	Bophuthatswana government (1990 - 1994) South Africa		Anglo American Platinum (2012 - 2013) South Africa

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ANC supporters (Xhosas) (1991 - 1991) South Africa	Bophuthatswana soldiers (1994 - 1994) South Africa		Anglo American Platinum miner (2014 - 2014) South Africa
ANC Youth League (2011 - 2011) South Africa	Ciskei army (1990 - 1990) South Africa		AngloGold Ashanti (2012 - 2012) South Africa
Army troops (1993 - 1993) South Africa	Ciskei government (1990 - 1994) South Africa		AngloGold Ashanti mine (2012 - 2012) South Africa
Bhayi Mehlonkomo (2014 - 2014) South Africa	Ciskei military officers (1991 - 1991) South Africa		Anti-Eviction Campaign (2005 - 2005) South Africa
Black police (1995 - 1995) South Africa	Democratic Alliance marchers (2014 - 2014) South Africa		Anti-Obama protesters (2013 - 2013) South Africa
Black workers supporting the ANC (1990 - 1990) South Africa	demonstrators (2015 - 2015) South Africa		Anti-Privatization Forum (2002 - 2002) South Africa
Boer Republican Party (1991 - 1991) South Africa	Eugene Terre'Blanche (2004 - 2010) South Africa		Anti-tax protesters (1991 - 1991) South Africa
Bophuthatswana residents (1994 - 1994) South Africa	Landless People's Movement (2002 - 2002) South Africa		Anti drug protesters (2007 - 2007) South Africa
Chief minister Hudson Ntasanwiki (1990 - 1990) South Africa	Landless South Africans (2001 - 2001) South Africa		Apartheid (2006 - 2006) South Africa
Chris Hani (1993 - 1993) South Africa	Malema supporters (2014 - 2014) South Africa		Apartheid era police minister (2007 - 2007) South Africa
City government (2002 - 2002) South Africa	PAGAD (2000 - 2000) South Africa		Apartment tenants (2011 - 2011) South Africa
City governments (1994 - 1994) South Africa	People Against Gangsterism and Drugs (1996 - 1999) South Africa		Aquarius Platinum (2012 - 2012) South Africa
Civil servants (1990 - 1994) South Africa	Protesters (1990 - 2011) South Africa		Armed gang (1993 - 1996) South Africa
Civil service unions (2010 - 2010) South Africa	protesters (2014 - 2015) South Africa		Armed gangs (1997 - 2000) South Africa
Communist party supporters (1997 - 1997) South Africa	Qibla (1998 - 2000) South Africa		Armed groups (1991 - 1991) South Africa
Congress of the People (2009 - 2009) South Africa	Quds Support Committee (2000 - 2000) South Africa		Armed men (1990 - 1999) South Africa
Conservative Party (1990 - 1990) South Africa	South African Unemployed People's Movement (2009 - 2009) South Africa		Armed whites (1990 - 1990) South Africa
Defense Minister Nosiviwe Nolutshando Mapisa-Nqakula (2012 - 2012) South Africa	Supporters of Jacob Zuma (2006 - 2008) South Africa		Arrested mine workers (2012 - 2012) South Africa

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Democratic Alliance (2004 - 2006) South Africa	Venda government (1990 - 1990) South Africa		arsonists (2014 - 2014) South Africa
Democratic Alliance (DA) - opposition party (2012 - 2012) South Africa	White members of Afrikaner Resistance Movement - far-right organization (2012 - 2012) South Africa		Art gallery (2012 - 2012) South Africa
Democratic Alliance supporters (2014 - 2015) South Africa			Assistant truck driver Gary Stewart (2012 - 2012) South Africa
Democratic Party (1992 - 1992) South Africa			Associated Press (1994 - 1994) South Africa
Economic Freedom Fighters (2014 - 2014) South Africa			Association of Mineworkers and Construction (2013 - 2013) South Africa
Government (1990 - 2012) South Africa			Association of Mineworkers and Construction Union (2012 - 2012) South Africa
government (2014 - 2015) South Africa			Atlatsa Resources Corporation (2012 - 2012) South Africa
Government of Bophuthatswana (1991 - 1991) South Africa			Attackers (2012 - 2012) South Africa
Government troops (1994 - 1994) South Africa			attackers (2015 - 2015) South Africa
IFP faction (1998 - 1998) South Africa			attackers of immigrants (2015 - 2015) South Africa
IFP official (2005 - 2005) South Africa			author (2015 - 2015) South Africa
IFP supporters (1991 - 2009) South Africa			Auto companies (Toyota, BMW, Nissan, Delta, Samcor, Mercedes Benz) (1991 - 1991) South Africa
IFP supporters (Zulus) (1991 - 1991) South Africa			Auto manufacturers (1998 - 1998) South Africa
Inkatha Freedom Party (1990 - 2002) South Africa			Auto workers (1991 - 1992) South Africa
Inkatha Freedom Party supporters (1992 - 1994) South Africa			Automobile Manufacturers Employers Organization (2001 - 2006) South Africa
Inkatha youth wing (1994 - 1994) South Africa			Azanian Youth Organization (AZAYO) (1992 - 1992) South Africa
Jacob Zuma's supporters (2005 - 2006) South Africa			Bafokeng South mine (1991 - 1991) South Africa



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Jacob Zuma (2006 - 2008) South Africa			Banks (2000 - 2000) South Africa
Julius Malema (2014 - 2014) South Africa			Barclays (2005 - 2005) South Africa
Local authorities (2009 - 2009) South Africa			Basotho miners (1991 - 1991) South Africa
Local government (2000 - 2010) South Africa			Black activists (1990 - 1990) South Africa
local government (2014 - 2014) South Africa			Black children (1991 - 1991) South Africa
local mayor, local officials, police, businesses (2014 - 2014) South Africa			Black citizens (1993 - 2012) South Africa
Magistrate (2000 - 2000) South Africa			Black commuters (1993 - 1993) South Africa
Medicines Control Council, Department of Health (2005 - 2005) South Africa			Black demonstrators (1990 - 1998) South Africa
Members of African National Congress (ANC)			Black factions (1990 - 1998) South Africa
Women's League (2012 - 2012) South Africa			
Municipal government (2008 - 2010) South Africa			Black farmers (2001 - 2001) South Africa
Municipal governments (2005 - 2011) South Africa			Black Gun Owners Association (2004 - 2004) South Africa
Municiple government (2006 - 2006) South Africa			Black gunmen (1993 - 1994) South Africa
New National Party (1999 - 1999) South Africa			Black men (1990 - 1990) South Africa
Opposition party (2000 - 2000) South Africa			Black miners (1991 - 1992) South Africa
opposition party member (2014 - 2014) South Africa			black National Union of Mineworkers (1990 - 1990) South Africa
Pan Africanist Congress (1993 - 1993) South Africa			Black parents (1996 - 1996) South Africa
Pan Africanist Congress supporters (1993 - 1998) South Africa			Black protesters (1990 - 2005) South Africa
Parliament (1995 - 1995) South Africa			Black soldier (1999 - 1999) South Africa
Parliamentary staff (1995 - 1996) South Africa			Black students (1995 - 2008) South Africa

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Police (1990 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>police (2014 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>President FW De Klerk (1993 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>President Jacob Zuma (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>President Nelson Mandela (1994 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>President Zuma (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Provincial government (2006 - 2006) South Africa</p> <p>Sam Ntulu (1991 - 1991) South Africa</p> <p>Sasolburg Police (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Security guards (1994 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>Siya Dlamini - opposition Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP) member (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>South Africa (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>South African Communist Party (2000 - 2006) South Africa</p> <p>South African Government (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>UDM politician (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>UDM supporters (1999 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Umkhonto we Sizwe members (1994 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>Western Cape parliament (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p>			<p>Black teachers (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>Black university students (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Black workers (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>Black youth (1991 - 1991) South Africa</p> <p>Blacks (1990 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>Bombela - operator of high-speed train Gautrain (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>bombers (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Bottling plant workers (1994 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>Brewery Workers (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>British embassy (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>British High Commission (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Broadcast workers (2009 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>Bus drivers (2009 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Cape Town and Durban port operations (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>Cattle rustlers (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Chamber of Mines (1999 - 2007) South Africa</p> <p>Chemical, Energy, Paper, Printing, Wood and Allied Workers Union (CEP-PWAWU) (2011 - 2011) South Africa</p> <p>Chemical, Energy, Paper, Printing, Wood, and Allied Workers' Union (2007 - 2007) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>White police (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>White police officers (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>Xhosa ANC supporters (1992 - 1992) South Africa</p> <p>Xhosa supporters of the African National Congress (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>Xhosas (ANC) (1990 - 1991) South Africa</p> <p>Zulu Inkatha Freedom Party movement (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>Zulu Inkatha Freedom Party supporters (1992 - 1992) South Africa</p> <p>Zulus (Inkatha movement) (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>Zulus (Ithanka movement) (1990 - 1991) South Africa</p>			<p>Children (1994 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>Chinese (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Chinese anti-crime advocate (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Christian churches (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>civil society organizations (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Coal miners (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Coal of Africa (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>College students (1991 - 1991) South Africa</p> <p>Communications Workers Union (1999 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>Community policing group (2002 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>Commuters (1993 - 2005) South Africa</p> <p>Congolese immigrants (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Congolese opposition supporters (2011 - 2011) South Africa</p> <p>Congress of South Africa Trade Unions (COSATU) (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Congress of South African Trade Unions (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>conservation groups (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Construction workers (2007 - 2011) South Africa</p> <p>COSATU (1992 - 2008) South Africa</p> <p>COSATU supporters (1991 - 1997) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Court (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Courthouse (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Courts (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Cousin of National Union of Mineworkers (NUM) shop steward (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Criminal suspects (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Dalits (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>Daluvuyo Bongo - local branch secretary of National Union of Mineworkers at Western Platinum (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Denmark (2006 - 2006) South Africa</p> <p>Department store employees (1998 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>Dex Kotze (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Dlamini clans (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>Doctors (2009 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>Domestic violence (1996 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Doornfontein mine (1992 - 1992) South Africa</p> <p>DRC (2011 - 2011) South Africa</p> <p>Drug dealers (1996 - 2007) South Africa</p> <p>Drug gangs (1998 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>Drug lord (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Eastern Platinum (2009 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>Edgars department store (1998 - 1998) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Egypt (2011 - 2011) South Africa</p> <p>Election workers (1994 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>Electrical worker unions (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>English cricket team (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>Eskom (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>Eskom power company (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Ethiopia's Coalition for Unity and Democracy (2007 - 2007) South Africa</p> <p>Ethiopia (2007 - 2007) South Africa</p> <p>ex-colonel Patrick Karegeya (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>exiled Rwandan general Faustin Kayumba Nyamwasa (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Exiled Zimbabweans (2007 - 2007) South Africa</p> <p>Exxaro Coal Company (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Families of arrested miners (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Families of mercenaries (2004 - 2004) South Africa</p> <p>Families of Slain Miners (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Family (1998 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>Farm employees (2010 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>Farm employers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Farm workers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Farmers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Feeder-bus drivers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Food and Allied Workers Union (2014 - 2014) South Africa Forbes & Manhattan Coal (2012 - 2012) South Africa foreign-owned shops (2014 - 2014) South Africa Foreign migrants (2008 - 2008) South Africa Foreign powers (1999 - 2001) South Africa foreign shopkeeper (2015 - 2015) South Africa foreign shops (2015 - 2015) South Africa Foreigners (1995 - 2008) South Africa Fort Hare University (2013 - 2013) South Africa Fort Hare Univesity Students (2013 - 2013) South Africa Friends of Jacob Zuma Trust (2006 - 2006) South Africa Friends of Zimbabwe (2000 - 2000) South Africa Funeral goers (1999 - 1999) South Africa Gangs (1998 - 2003) South Africa gangs (2015 - 2015) South Africa gay-friendly mosque (2014 - 2014) South Africa Gays and lesbians (1996 - 1996) South Africa General Motors (2013 - 2013) South Africa Genmin mining company (1992 - 1992) South Africa George Mbele (1994 - 1994) South Africa Gold Fields company (1991 - 1991) South Africa

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Gold Fields gold mine (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Gold Fields International (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Gold Fields of South Africa co. (1995 - 2005) South Africa</p> <p>Gold mine workers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Gold One - mining company (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Gold One International mine workers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Golden Arrow bus company (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Golden Falls diamond mine (2008 - 2008) South Africa</p> <p>Great Britain (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Greenpeace (2002 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>Grocery store employees (2005 - 2005) South Africa</p> <p>Group of males (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Guide a Nation (2011 - 2011) South Africa</p> <p>Gunmen (1991 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Hard Livings Leader (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Harmony Gold (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Harmony Gold Company (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Herstigte Nasionale Party (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Hezbollah supporters (2006 - 2006) South Africa</p> <p>High school students (1999 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Highveld Steel (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>HIV positive prisoners (2006 - 2006) South Africa</p> <p>Homosexual man (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Hospital administrators (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>Hospital workers (1992 - 1992) South Africa</p> <p>Human rights activists (2009 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>illegal immigrants (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Illegal miners (2010 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>Imala Platinum Mines (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Immigrants (2010 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>immigrants (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Impala Platinum - platinum mining company (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Impala Platinum Ltd. (1991 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>Impala Platinum workers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Implats Platinum Mining Company (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Indonesia (1997 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Injured mine worker (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>International Monetary Fund (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Investors (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Iranian Ba'hai worshippers (1994 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>Iscor mining company (1992 - 1992) South Africa</p> <p>Israel (1993 - 2006) South Africa</p>



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Johan Heyns (1994 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>Johannesburg Anti-privatization Forum (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Johannesburg provincial legislature (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Joseph Kabila - President of Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Joseph Nduli (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>Junior Doctors Association (2004 - 2004) South Africa</p> <p>Kayumba Nyamwasa (2010 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>Koppies Action Committee (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>Kumba Iron Ore (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Local court (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>Local gangsters (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Local high school (1998 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>Local mine (2010 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>local people (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Lonmin mine (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Lonmin mine protesters (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Lonmin PLC (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Lonmin PLC mine (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>looters (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>lynch mob (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Mangete subsistence farmers (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>Mangosuthu Technikon , (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Mapamulo Taxi Association (2003 - 2003) South Africa</p> <p>Maximum Correctional Centre in Groenpunt (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Mbombela Stadium Joint Venture (2009 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>Mbombeni tribe (1997 - 1997) South Africa</p> <p>McDonalds (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Meadowlands-Dube North Taxi Association (1998 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>Members of Association of Mineworkers and Construction Union (AMCU) (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Members of mine unions (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Members of National Union of Mines (NUM) (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Members of the People Against Gangsterism and Drugs (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>metals and engineering firms (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Metals employers (2004 - 2004) South Africa</p> <p>Metrorail (2005 - 2006) South Africa</p> <p>Mgubevu tribe (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Militant white nationalist (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>Mine guards (2010 - 2010) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Mine workers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Mine workers at Karee mine (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Miner (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Miners (1991 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Miners working for Impala Platinum (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Mineworkers Union (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>mining companies (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Mining contractors (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Ministry of Trade and Industry (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Missing Children South Africa (2007 - 2007) South Africa</p> <p>Mixed race famers (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>MMSV Productions (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Mnguni clans (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>Mob (1995 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>mob (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Mooiplaats coal mine (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Movement for Democratic Change (2003 - 2008) South Africa</p> <p>Mozambican migrant (2008 - 2008) South Africa</p> <p>Mozambican miners (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Mpondweni tribe (1997 - 1997) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Municipal councillor (2006 - 2006) South Africa Municipal workers (2010 - 2010) South Africa murder suspects (2014 - 2014) South Africa Murderers (1993 - 2007) South Africa Muslim Judicial Council (2006 - 2006) South Africa Muslim protesters (1991 - 2000) South Africa Muslim South Africans (2001 - 2001) South Africa Muslims (2000 - 2000) South Africa Muslims Against Global Oppression (1998 - 1999) South Africa National Education Health and Allies Workers Union (2015 - 2015) South Africa National Medical and Dental Association (1991 - 1991) South Africa National Party supporters (1994 - 1994) South Africa National Peace Day (1994 - 1994) South Africa National Peacekeeping Force (1994 - 1994) South Africa National Peacekeeping Force instructors (1994 - 1994) South Africa National Petroleum Employers Association (2007 - 2007) South Africa National Taxi Drivers Organization (2001 - 2001) South Africa National Unemployed Workers Coordinating Committee (1990 - 1990) South Africa

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>National Union of Metal Workers (2013 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>National Union of Metal Workers of South Africa (NUMSA) (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>National Union of Metalworkers (1998 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>National Union of Metalworkers of South Africa (NUMSA) (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>National Union of Mineworkers (1996 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>National Union of Mineworkers (NUM) (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>National Union of Mineworkers (NUM) branch chairperson (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>National Union of Technikon Employees (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Nelson Mandela (1994 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>Nico Malan Theater (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>Nigeria (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>non-striking mineworker (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>None (1994 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>Northam Platinum (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>Nuclear power (2002 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>NUM (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>NUM members (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>NUMSA (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Nurses (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>Oil refinery (2002 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>Oil stations (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>Olympic Committee (1991 - 1991) South Africa</p> <p>Onyx Mine (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Opponents of youth subsidy (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>opposition lawmakers (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Othame tribe (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>PA Sound Corp. (1992 - 1992) South Africa</p> <p>PAC supporters (1991 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>Palestinian Solidarity Group (2004 - 2004) South Africa</p> <p>Park rangers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Paul Simon (1992 - 1992) South Africa</p> <p>People Opposing Women Abuse (2006 - 2006) South Africa</p> <p>Petmin - multi-commodity mining company (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Petrol bomber (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Pharmaceutical Society of South Africa (2004 - 2004) South Africa</p> <p>Philip Ndlovu (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>Pick'n Pay (2005 - 2008) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Platinum companies (Anglo American Platinum, Impala Platinum, Lonmin) (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Platinum mine workers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>poaching (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Police and Prisons Civil Rights Union (1993 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>Political factions (1994 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>Political prisoners (1991 - 1991) South Africa</p> <p>Political prisoners (Mafeking Anti-Repression Forum) (1991 - 1991) South Africa</p> <p>Political violence (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>Poor blacks (2005 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>postal workers (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Poverty (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>President Obama (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Pretoria East Boer (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>Prisoners (1990 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Private employers (2005 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>Private sector employers (2007 - 2007) South Africa</p> <p>Private security industry (2006 - 2006) South Africa</p> <p>Pro-life demonstrators (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Processing plant owners (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Professional Transport Workers Union (1998 - 1998) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Protesting Farmers (2013 - 2013) South Africa Protesting Miners (2013 - 2013) South Africa Public sector unions (2004 - 2007) South Africa Railway and Harbor Workers Union (1995 - 1995) South Africa Railway workers (1999 - 1999) South Africa Rampaging mobs (2008 - 2008) South Africa Randgold (1993 - 1993) South Africa Rapists (2001 - 2001) South Africa Rasheid Staggie (1998 - 1998) South Africa Rea Vaya bus line (2012 - 2012) South Africa Regional trade unions (2008 - 2008) South Africa Residents (1990 - 2000) South Africa residents (2014 - 2014) South Africa Residents Association controlled by the opposition party (2001 - 2001) South Africa Right wing assailants (1990 - 1990) South Africa Right wing bombers (1994 - 1994) South Africa Right wing extremists (1990 - 1992) South Africa Right wing groups (1991 - 1991) South Africa Right wing militants (1993 - 1994) South Africa Right wing whites (1994 - 1994) South Africa Rioters (2001 - 2010) South Africa



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Rival faction (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Road Freight Employers Association (1998 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>Royal Bafokeng Platinum (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Russia (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Rwandan Embassy (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Rwandan government (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>SABMillers Brewing Company (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Samancor Chrome (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Sasolburg Citizens (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>School administration (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>School children (1998 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>School principal (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Security industry employers (1998 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Sex crimes (2011 - 2011) South Africa</p> <p>Shangaan miners from Mozambique (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>shops (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Sisi Khampepe - Constitutional Court judge, her family (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Smugglers (1991 - 1991) South Africa</p> <p>Soap actors (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Soccer fans (1991 - 2001) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Soccer players (2000 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>Soldiers (1993 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>Somali migrants (2001 - 2008) South Africa</p> <p>Sotho migrant workers (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>Sothos (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>South Africa Transport Services (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>South African-Nigerian Democratic Support Group (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>South African Airways (2005 - 2005) South Africa</p> <p>South African Broadcasting Corporation (1990 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>South African Chamber of Mines (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>South African Clothing and Textile Workers Union (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>South African Commercial, Catering and Allied Workers Union (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>South African Democratic Teachers Union (1991 - 2004) South Africa</p> <p>South African Federation of Civil Engineering Contractors (2009 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>South African Medical Association (2011 - 2011) South Africa</p> <p>South African miners (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>South African Motor Industry Employers Association (1998 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>South African Municipal Workers Union (2005 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>South African National Security Employers Association (2006 - 2006) South Africa</p> <p>South African Pelagic Fish Processors Association (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>South African Prisoners Organization for Human Rights (SAPOHR) (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>South African Railway and Harbour Workers Union (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>South African residents (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>South African Students Congress (1997 - 1997) South Africa</p> <p>South African Transport and Allied Workers Union (2000 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>South Africans of Portuguese descent (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>South West Joint Civics Association (1997 - 1997) South Africa</p> <p>South Western Civic Organization (1994 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>Squatters (1990 - 2011) South Africa</p> <p>Sri Lanka (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Stadium workers (2010 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>Stanger Taxi Association (2003 - 2003) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>State housing project residents (2007 - 2007) South Africa</p> <p>State owned electricity company (2011 - 2011) South Africa</p> <p>Station chief (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>statues (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Steel workers (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>Striking Anglo American Platinum miners (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Striking coal miners (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Striking Gold Fields' mine workers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Striking gold miners (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Striking Lonmin mine workers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Striking mine workers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Striking miners (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>striking miners (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Striking transport workers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Striking truck drivers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Students (1993 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>students (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>sugar producer companies (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>sugar workers (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Sun City (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Suspected drug dealers (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Swaziland (1997 - 2008) South Africa</p> <p>Tamils (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Tanzanian men and Rwandan man, backed by Rwandan government (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Taxi drivers (1993 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>taxi drivers (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Taxi group (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>Taxi groups (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>Taxi passengers (1993 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Teachers (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Telkom (2009 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>Textile employers (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>The AIDS Consortium (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>Thieves (2010 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>Township leaders (2004 - 2004) South Africa</p> <p>Township residents (2004 - 2004) South Africa</p> <p>Toyota (1992 - 1992) South Africa</p> <p>Toyota Boshoku (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Toyota South Africa (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Toyota workers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Train management (2001 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>Trains (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Transnet (1995 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>Transport bargaining council (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Transport sector employers (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Transport workers (2006 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Transvaal Provincial Administration (1992 - 1992) South Africa</p> <p>Treatmen Action Campaign (2003 - 2003) South Africa</p> <p>Treatment Action Campaign (2003 - 2006) South Africa</p> <p>Truck drivers (2011 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Truck employers (2005 - 2005) South Africa</p> <p>Trucks (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Two youths (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Uber office (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>UN environment summit (2002 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>UN Racism Conference (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>Unemployed South Africans (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Unidentified Miners (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Unidentified Prison Gang (2013 - 2013) South Africa</p> <p>Unilever (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Union factions (2007 - 2007) South Africa</p> <p>union official (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Unions (2011 - 2011) South Africa</p> <p>Unions representing miners (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>United Association of South Africa (2005 - 2005) South Africa</p> <p>United Democratic Front (1990 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>United Democratic Movement (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>United Democratic Movement supporters (1998 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>United States (1991 - 2004) South Africa</p> <p>United Transport and Allied Trade Unions (2005 - 2005) South Africa</p> <p>United Workers Union (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Univerisity of the Witwatersrand (2007 - 2007) South Africa</p> <p>University (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>University of Durban-Westville (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>University of KwaZulu-Natal (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>University of South Africa (1995 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>University students (1990 - 2007) South Africa</p> <p>Unknown (1990 - 1997) South Africa</p> <p>unknown (2014 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Unknown arsonists (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Unknown attacker (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Unknown attackers (1998 - 1999) South Africa unknown attackers (2014 - 2014) South Africa Unknown black faction (1997 - 1997) South Africa Unknown bombers (1993 - 2000) South Africa Unknown clan (1996 - 1996) South Africa Unknown factions (1995 - 1995) South Africa Unknown gunmen (1991 - 2003) South Africa Unknown Gunmen (2013 - 2013) South Africa Unknown Vigilantes (2013 - 2013) South Africa Unspecified (2012 - 2012) South Africa Unspecified citizens (2012 - 2012) South Africa Unspecified mob (1992 - 1992) South Africa Vaal University (2015 - 2015) South Africa Various industries (2011 - 2011) South Africa Via Campesina (2002 - 2002) South Africa Vigilante mobs (2010 - 2010) South Africa Vigilante group (2012 - 2012) South Africa Village Main Reef - gold producer (2012 - 2012) South Africa Village Main Reef Gold Mine (2013 - 2013) South Africa Volkswagon (2000 - 2000) South Africa Walter Sisulu University (2012 - 2012) South Africa



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Walter Sisulu University students (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Warriors of the Boer Nation (2002 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>Western Cape Anti-Eviction Campaign (2002 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>White citizens (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>White civilians (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>White extremists (2002 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>White farmer (1993 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>White farmers (1997 - 1998) South Africa</p> <p>White militants (1993 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>white Mine Workers Union (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>White motorist (1993 - 1993) South Africa</p> <p>White murderers (2005 - 2005) South Africa</p> <p>White pro-apartheid supporters (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>White radicals (1994 - 1994) South Africa</p> <p>White right wingers (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>White soldiers (1999 - 1999) South Africa</p> <p>White students (1995 - 2008) South Africa</p> <p>White university students (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>White youth (2008 - 2008) South Africa</p> <p>Whites (1990 - 2010) South Africa</p> <p>Willem Ratte (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Women (1995 - 1997) South Africa</p> <p>Workers (1990 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>World Health Organization (2000 - 2000) South Africa</p> <p>Xhosa mine workers (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>Xhosa miners (1991 - 1995) South Africa</p> <p>Xhosas (1990 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Xstrata Platinum (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>young men (2014 - 2014) South Africa</p> <p>Youths (1993 - 2005) South Africa</p> <p>Zambian soccer team (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p> <p>Zimbabwe (2001 - 2009) South Africa</p> <p>Zimbabwean activists (2002 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>Zimbabwean immigrants (2002 - 2002) South Africa</p> <p>Zimbabwean man and woman (2015 - 2015) South Africa</p> <p>Zimbabwean migrants (2008 - 2008) South Africa</p> <p>Zimbabwean protesters (2005 - 2005) South Africa</p> <p>Zimbabwean residents (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>Zimbabweans (2001 - 2001) South Africa</p> <p>Zulu factions (1991 - 1991) South Africa</p> <p>Zulu mine workers (1990 - 1990) South Africa</p> <p>Zulu mob (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Zulu nationalists (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Zulu prince (1999 - 2003) South Africa</p> <p>Zulu royal family (1996 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Zululand Anthracite Colliery (2005 - 2005) South Africa</p> <p>Zulus (1990 - 1996) South Africa</p> <p>Zwelinzima Vavi - general secretary of the Congress of South African Trade Unions (COSATU) (2012 - 2012) South Africa</p>

## 5.59 Zambia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>acting President Guy Scott (2014 - 2014) Zambia</p> <p>Anti-riot police (2015 - 2015) Zambia</p> <p>Army (2012 - 2012) Zambia</p> <p>Central Government (2015 - 2015) Zambia</p> <p>Civil servants (1996 - 2003) Zambia</p> <p>Civil Servants Union of Zambia (1997 - 2001) Zambia</p> <p>Government (2009 - 2012) Zambia</p> <p>government (2014 - 2014) Zambia</p> <p>Government lawyers (2006 - 2006) Zambia</p> <p>Magistrates (2005 - 2005) Zambia</p> <p>Movement for Multi-Party Democracy (1991 - 1991) Zambia</p>	<p>Barotseland separatists (2011 - 2011) Zambia</p> <p>Black Mamba (1996 - 1996) Zambia</p> <p>Oasis Forum (2005 - 2005) Zambia</p> <p>Opponents of the president (2005 - 2005) Zambia</p> <p>protesters organized by opposition leaders (2002 - 2002) Zambia</p> <p>Supporters of former president Kenneth Kaunda (1996 - 1997) Zambia</p> <p>Supporters of Michael Sata (2006 - 2008) Zambia</p> <p>Supporters of opposition candidate Michael Sata (2006 - 2006) Zambia</p>	<p>Civilians (1990 - 2010) Zambia</p>	<p>Angolan government (1999 - 1999) Zambia</p> <p>Angolan raiders (1999 - 1999) Zambia</p> <p>Asian Zambians (1995 - 1995) Zambia</p> <p>Barrick Gold (2015 - 2015) Zambia</p> <p>Bible Gospel Church of Africa (2013 - 2013) Zambia</p> <p>Black Zambians (1995 - 1995) Zambia</p> <p>Blind people (1994 - 1994) Zambia</p> <p>Bus Drivers and Motor Taxis Association (2001 - 2001) Zambia</p> <p>Chambeshi Mines (2006 - 2006) Zambia</p> <p>Chambishi Copper Smelter (2008 - 2008) Zambia</p> <p>Chambishi Mines (2008 - 2008) Zambia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Movement for Multi-party Democracy (1992 - 1992) Zambia			China (2005 - 2007) Zambia
Movement for Multi-party Democracy supporters (2001 - 2001) Zambia			Coal miners (2012 - 2012) Zambia
National Interim Committee For Multiparty Democracy (1990 - 1990) Zambia			Collum Coal Mine (2010 - 2010) Zambia
National Opposition Alliance (1997 - 1997) Zambia			Collum Coal Mining Industries Ltd. (2012 - 2012) Zambia
Opposition parties (2004 - 2004) Zambia			Congolese rebels (2000 - 2000) Zambia
Opposition party supporters (2001 - 2006) Zambia			Congolese soldiers (2000 - 2000) Zambia
Patriotic Front party supporters (2015 - 2015) Zambia			Consulate workers (2006 - 2006) Zambia
Patriotic Front Supporters, Ruling Party (2013 - 2013) Zambia			Corruption (2002 - 2002) Zambia
Police (1997 - 2011) Zambia			Doctors (2006 - 2006) Zambia
President Frederick Chiluba (2000 - 2001) Zambia			DRC refugees (2001 - 2001) Zambia
President Levy Mwanawasa (2008 - 2008) Zambia			Election registration assistants (1995 - 1995) Zambia
Regional government in Copperbelt province (2002 - 2002) Zambia			environmentalists (2014 - 2014) Zambia
Rival party supporters (1995 - 1995) Zambia			Exclusive hotel (2008 - 2008) Zambia
Ruling party members (2006 - 2006) Zambia			football association (2014 - 2014) Zambia
Secretary General Edgar Lungu supporters (2014 - 2014) Zambia			France (2006 - 2006) Zambia
Supporters of Forum for Democracy and Development (2001 - 2001) Zambia			Headmaster of the university (2003 - 2003) Zambia
Supporters of Movement for Multiparty Democracy party (1991 - 2002) Zambia			Hichilema activists (2015 - 2015) Zambia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
<p>Supporters of President Frederick Chiluba (1996 - 1996) Zambia</p> <p>Supporters of President Levy Mwanawasa (2005 - 2006) Zambia</p> <p>Supporters of ruling party (2008 - 2008) Zambia</p> <p>Supporters of the Movement for Multiparty Democracy (2009 - 2009) Zambia</p> <p>Supporters of the Patriotic Front (2011 - 2011) Zambia</p> <p>Supporters of the president (2001 - 2001) Zambia</p> <p>Supporters of United National Independence Party (1991 - 1991) Zambia</p> <p>Zambian government (1990 - 2008) Zambia</p> <p>Zambian Government (2013 - 2013) Zambia</p>			<p>Hospital workers (2003 - 2003) Zambia</p> <p>Illegal immigrants (2001 - 2001) Zambia</p> <p>Journalists at state-run Times of Zambia (2012 - 2012) Zambia</p> <p>Junior doctors (1996 - 2000) Zambia</p> <p>Konkola Copper Mines PLC (2005 - 2005) Zambia</p> <p>Lecturers and researchers (2006 - 2008) Zambia</p> <p>Market vendors (1997 - 1997) Zambia</p> <p>Miners (2002 - 2010) Zambia</p> <p>Mineworkers Union of Zambia (2005 - 2007) Zambia</p> <p>Mopani Copper Mines (2007 - 2007) Zambia</p> <p>Morocco soccer team (1993 - 1993) Zambia</p> <p>Mourning protesters (2005 - 2005) Zambia</p> <p>Municipal workers (2006 - 2006) Zambia</p> <p>Mutinous soldiers (1997 - 1997) Zambia</p> <p>National Union for Miners and Allied Workers (2006 - 2006) Zambia</p> <p>None (2000 - 2000) Zambia</p> <p>Nurses (2001 - 2001) Zambia</p> <p>Opposition activists (2009 - 2009) Zambia</p> <p>Opposition supporters (1997 - 2012) Zambia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			Oppositionists (1992 - 1992) Zambia RENAMO (1990 - 1990) Zambia Resident Doctors Association of Zambia (2009 - 2009) Zambia Rioters (2006 - 2011) Zambia Roan Mining Corporation (1998 - 1998) Zambia Rwanda (2000 - 2000) Zambia Senegal (2005 - 2005) Zambia Senior doctors (2000 - 2000) Zambia Shanty town residents (2006 - 2006) Zambia Shoprite Checkers (2003 - 2003) Zambia Soccer fans (2005 - 2005) Zambia Soldiers (1995 - 1995) Zambia Street traders (2001 - 2003) Zambia Students (1996 - 2010) Zambia Sugar workers (2012 - 2012) Zambia Supermarket workers (2003 - 2003) Zambia Supporters of Opposition parties (2002 - 2002) Zambia Supporters of opposition party (2008 - 2008) Zambia Tanzania-Zambia Railways (Tanzara) (1996 - 1996) Zambia Tanzanian government (2015 - 2015) Zambia Times of Zambia (1996 - 2002) Zambia

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Times of Zambia newspaper (2012 - 2012) Zambia</p> <p>Tribal elders (2008 - 2008) Zambia</p> <p>Unionized miners (1998 - 1998) Zambia</p> <p>Unionized railway workers (1996 - 1996) Zambia</p> <p>United National Independence Party (1991 - 1991) Zambia</p> <p>University authorities (2010 - 2010) Zambia</p> <p>University lecturers (1991 - 2004) Zambia</p> <p>University lecturers and researchers (2000 - 2000) Zambia</p> <p>University of Zambia (2004 - 2004) Zambia</p> <p>University of Zambia Lecturers and Researchers Union (UNZALARU) (2004 - 2004) Zambia</p> <p>University of Zambia workers (1998 - 1998) Zambia</p> <p>University students (1990 - 2003) Zambia</p> <p>University Students (2013 - 2013) Zambia</p> <p>Unknown (1996 - 1999) Zambia</p> <p>Various civil society groups (2001 - 2001) Zambia</p> <p>Vera Chiluba (2001 - 2001) Zambia</p> <p>Villagers (1995 - 1995) Zambia</p> <p>Women (2000 - 2008) Zambia</p> <p>Women and children seeking jobs (2012 - 2012) Zambia</p> <p>Workers at Lumwana copper mine (2015 - 2015) Zambia</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Workers at the Tanzania Zambia Railway Authority (TAZARA) (2015 - 2015) Zambia</p> <p>Workers of Zambia-China Mulungushi Textiles (2007 - 2007) Zambia</p> <p>World Cup referees (1993 - 1993) Zambia</p> <p>Youths (1991 - 2012) Zambia</p> <p>Zambia Congress of Trade Unions (1998 - 2004) Zambia</p> <p>Zambia National Teachers Union (ZNTU) (2005 - 2005) Zambia</p> <p>Zambia Sugar - subsidiary of South African company (2012 - 2012) Zambia</p> <p>Zambia Union of Journalists (2002 - 2002) Zambia</p> <p>Zambian Council for the Handicapped (1994 - 1994) Zambia</p> <p>Zambian court system (2010 - 2010) Zambia</p> <p>Zambian lawmakers (2001 - 2001) Zambia</p> <p>Zambian opposition (2001 - 2001) Zambia</p> <p>Zambian soccer fans (1993 - 2000) Zambia</p> <p>Zambian women's football team (2014 - 2014) Zambia</p> <p>Zambian workers (2008 - 2008) Zambia</p>

## 5.60 Zimbabwe

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Air Force Chief (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe	Bennett supporters (2004 - 2004) Zimbabwe	citizens (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe	air traffic controllers (1991 - 2003) Zimbabwe
army (1997 - 1997) Zimbabwe	Innocent Ncube (2003 - 2003) Zimbabwe	Civilian farm owner (2010 - 2010) Zimbabwe	Air Zimbabwe (1997 - 2011) Zimbabwe



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
army job seekers (1997 - 1997) Zimbabwe	Kunonga supporters (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe	civilians (1993 - 2008) Zimbabwe	Air Zimbabwe pilots (2010 - 2010) Zimbabwe
central government (1990 - 2009) Zimbabwe	Occupy Africa Unity Square (2015 - 2015) Zimbabwe	white civilians (1994 - 1994) Zimbabwe	aircraft engineers (1994 - 1994) Zimbabwe
Central Government (2015 - 2015) Zimbabwe	opponents of new constitution (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe		airline pilots (1997 - 1997) Zimbabwe
city government (1998 - 1998) Zimbabwe	protesters (1998 - 1998) Zimbabwe		Anglicans (2010 - 2011) Zimbabwe
civil servants (1996 - 1996) Zimbabwe	Save Zimbabwe Campaign (2007 - 2007) Zimbabwe		anti-gay protesters (1996 - 1996) Zimbabwe
Civil servants (2010 - 2012) Zimbabwe	Tsvangirai (2004 - 2008) Zimbabwe		Bank Depositors (2013 - 2013) Zimbabwe
Finance Minister Tendai Biti (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe	Tsvangirai supporters (2004 - 2004) Zimbabwe		bank employers (1994 - 1994) Zimbabwe
Government (2010 - 2012) Zimbabwe	Unidentified protesters (2015 - 2015) Zimbabwe		Bank in Central Harare (2013 - 2013) Zimbabwe
government doctors (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe	Women of Zimbabwe Arise - militant organization (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe		bank workers (1994 - 1994) Zimbabwe
government hospitals (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe	youth oppositionists to Grace Mugabe (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe		banks (1995 - 2003) Zimbabwe
government workers (1999 - 2001) Zimbabwe	youth supporters of Grace Mugabe (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe		BBC journalist, Joseph Winter (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe
Government workers (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe Unity Movement (1991 - 1994) Zimbabwe		Bodyguards of South African youth leader Julius Malema (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe
Harare city government (1999 - 2003) Zimbabwe			Bruce Wharton, US envoy (2013 - 2013) Zimbabwe
magistrates (2007 - 2007) Zimbabwe			Chamber of Mines (2010 - 2010) Zimbabwe
Mayor Elias Mudzuri (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe			Christian Alliance (2011 - 2011) Zimbabwe
MDC-T party supporters - party of PM Morgan Tsvangirai (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe			Christians (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe
MDC (2000 - 2011) Zimbabwe			church go-ers (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe
MDC candidates (2002 - 2005) Zimbabwe			Church leaders (2015 - 2015) Zimbabwe

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
MDC deputy treasurer Elton Mangoma (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe			city workers (1999 - 2009) Zimbabwe
MDC employees (2003 - 2003) Zimbabwe			Combined Harare Residents Association (2006 - 2006) Zimbabwe
MDC faction (2005 - 2006) Zimbabwe			Commonwealth and the Southern African Development Community (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe
MDC leader, Morgan Tsvangirai (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe			commuter transport operators (1998 - 1998) Zimbabwe
MDC offices (2004 - 2004) Zimbabwe			commuters (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe
MDC parliamentary candidates (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe			Conservation groups (2015 - 2015) Zimbabwe
MDC secretary general Tendai Biti (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe			constitution committee (2009 - 2009) Zimbabwe
MDC supporters (2000 - 2011) Zimbabwe			Constitutional Commission (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe
MDC youth militants (2006 - 2006) Zimbabwe			Constitutional delegates (2010 - 2010) Zimbabwe
Militants of President Mugabe's ZANU-PF party (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe			construction employers (1994 - 1994) Zimbabwe
Movement for Democratic Change (2000 - 2013) Zimbabwe			construction workers (1994 - 1994) Zimbabwe
Movement for Democratic Change (MDC) (2013 - 2013) Zimbabwe			Court (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe
Movement for Democratic Change members (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe			cricket players (2004 - 2004) Zimbabwe
Movement for Democratic Change supporters (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe			Crisis in Zimbabwe Coalition (2003 - 2003) Zimbabwe
Movement for Democratic Change youth (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe			Crisis of Zimbabwe Coalition (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
Movement for Democratic Change youth members (Tsvangirai loyalists) (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe			disabled workers (1990 - 1990) Zimbabwe
Mugabe loyalists (2010 - 2010) Zimbabwe			doctors (1993 - 2009) Zimbabwe
Mugabe Supporters (2013 - 2013) Zimbabwe			Drunken and armed mob (2010 - 2010) Zimbabwe
municipal council (2003 - 2003) Zimbabwe			electrical engineers (2003 - 2003) Zimbabwe
municipal workers (1998 - 1998) Zimbabwe			English cricket team (2004 - 2004) Zimbabwe
National Constitutional Assembly (1999 - 2008) Zimbabwe			Ethiopian immigrants (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe
National Constitutional Assembly members (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe			farm owners (1997 - 1997) Zimbabwe
opposition activist Sekai Holland (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe			farm workers (1997 - 2003) Zimbabwe
opposition leader Morgan Tsvangirai (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe			farmers (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe
opposition parties (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe			farmers Malcolm and Catherine Francis (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe
opposition United Parties (1995 - 1996) Zimbabwe			Foreign traders (2011 - 2011) Zimbabwe
Patrick Nabanyama (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe			former exiles (1998 - 1998) Zimbabwe
Patrick Zhuwawo (2009 - 2009) Zimbabwe			Gangs of mini-bus solicitors (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe
police (1995 - 2008) Zimbabwe			gay activists (1998 - 1998) Zimbabwe
President Mugabe (1991 - 2014) Zimbabwe			gay rights activists (1996 - 1996) Zimbabwe
Pro-government attackers (2011 - 2011) Zimbabwe			Gays and Lesbians of Zimbabwe (2010 - 2010) Zimbabwe
Public Service Commission (1991 - 1991) Zimbabwe			Global March Against Child Labour (1998 - 1998) Zimbabwe
riot police (2001 - 2003) Zimbabwe			Gunmen (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ruling party (1995 - 2000) Zimbabwe			Highlander soccer team fans (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe
ruling party members (1995 - 2000) Zimbabwe			hospital doctors (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe
ruling party militants (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe			hospital staff (1996 - 1996) Zimbabwe
ruling party supporters (2000 - 2008) Zimbabwe			hotel and resteraunt employers (1999 - 1999) Zimbabwe
state-run newspaper (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe			hotel employees (1999 - 1999) Zimbabwe
state-run newspaper employees (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe			human rights group Amani Trust (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe
state doctors (2005 - 2005) Zimbabwe			human rights groups (1995 - 1995) Zimbabwe
State prosecutors (2011 - 2011) Zimbabwe			Imire Safari Ranch (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe
Supporters of MDC (2011 - 2011) Zimbabwe			independent election observers (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe
Supporters of PM party MDC-T (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe			independent newspaper (2000 - 2001) Zimbabwe
ZANU-PF (2000 - 2013) Zimbabwe			independent radio station (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe
Zanu-PF (2011 - 2011) Zimbabwe			international traders (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe
ZANU-PF activist (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe			Iron and Steel Corporation (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe
ZANU-PF demonstrators (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe			Iron and Steel workers (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe
ZANU-PF faction (2005 - 2005) Zimbabwe			journalists (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe
ZANU-PF members (2000 - 2005) Zimbabwe			Journalists (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe
ZANU-PF militants (2001 - 2008) Zimbabwe			junior doctors (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe
ZANU-PF offices (2003 - 2003) Zimbabwe			laboratory technicians (1993 - 1993) Zimbabwe
ZANU-PF officials (2005 - 2005) Zimbabwe			lawyers (2007 - 2007) Zimbabwe
ZANU-PF parliamentary candidates (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe			Lawyers for Human Rights (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
ZANU-PF party (1994 - 1998) Zimbabwe ZANU-PF party supporters - party of President Mugabe (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe ZANU-PF party supporters (2010 - 2010) Zimbabwe  ZANU-PF Supporters (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe ZANU-PF supporters (2000 - 2011) Zimbabwe  ZANU-PF youth members (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe Zimbabwe Government (2013 - 2013) Zimbabwe			magistrate court (1995 - 1995) Zimbabwe media (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe  Media Institute for Southern Africa (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe medical interns (2006 - 2006) Zimbabwe Members of Gays and Lesbians of Zimbabwe (GALZ) (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe Members of political party (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe militia (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe Mine workers (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe Miners' Wives (2013 - 2013) Zimbabwe Miners (2010 - 2010) Zimbabwe Mini-bus solicitors (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe Mourners (2011 - 2011) Zimbabwe National Coalition for Gay and Lesbian Equality (1995 - 1995) Zimbabwe national cricket team (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe National Railways of Zimbabwe (1999 - 1999) Zimbabwe newspaper staff (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe newspaper street vendors (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe Nigeria (2003 - 2003) Zimbabwe nurses (1990 - 1999) Zimbabwe Nurses in public hospitals (2015 - 2015) Zimbabwe

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>opposition (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe</p> <p>opposition activists (2007 - 2007) Zimbabwe</p> <p>opposition lawmakers (2005 - 2005) Zimbabwe</p> <p>opposition supporters (2001 - 2008) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Padare/Enkundleni (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe</p> <p>pastors (2003 - 2003) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Peace (2011 - 2011) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Pilots (2011 - 2011) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Political opponents (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe</p> <p>polling stations (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Post and Telecommunications Corporation (1999 - 1999) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Postal and Telecommunications Corporation (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe</p> <p>postal and telecommunications workers (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe</p> <p>postal workers (1998 - 2004) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Posts and Telecommunications Corporation workers (1994 - 1994) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Prisoners (2015 - 2015) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Progressive Teachers Union of Zimbabwe (2010 - 2011) Zimbabwe</p> <p>railway station (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe</p> <p>railway workers (1999 - 2001) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Salvation Army-run hospital (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe</p>

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			soccer fans (2003 - 2003) Zimbabwe soccer referee (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe soldiers (2001 - 2008) Zimbabwe Soldiers (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe South Africa (2002 - 2004) Zimbabwe South African Government (2015 - 2015) Zimbabwe South African soccer team (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe street vendors (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe students (2002 - 2009) Zimbabwe Supporters of convicted activists (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe teachers (1990 - 2009) Zimbabwe technical college students (1996 - 1996) Zimbabwe telecommunications engineers (1999 - 1999) Zimbabwe The Daily Newspaper (2002 - 2003) Zimbabwe The Women of Zimbabwe Arise (2013 - 2013) Zimbabwe tobacco buyers (1998 - 1998) Zimbabwe tobacco farmers (1998 - 2008) Zimbabwe Tourist clubs (2011 - 2011) Zimbabwe trade unionists (1996 - 1996) Zimbabwe trade unions (1996 - 1996) Zimbabwe transportation drivers (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe

Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			United States (1999 - 1999) Zimbabwe university lecturers (2000 - 2007) Zimbabwe university management (1995 - 1995) Zimbabwe university offices (1995 - 1995) Zimbabwe university students (1990 - 2007) Zimbabwe University students (2015 - 2015) Zimbabwe unknown (1990 - 2014) Zimbabwe Unknown bombers (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe US and British diplomats (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe Vendors (2011 - 2015) Zimbabwe Villagers (2012 - 2012) Zimbabwe voters (2002 - 2002) Zimbabwe war veterans (1997 - 2009) Zimbabwe Western powers (2011 - 2011) Zimbabwe white farmers (2000 - 2009) Zimbabwe White farmers (2010 - 2010) Zimbabwe white owned businesses (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe women (1999 - 2008) Zimbabwe Women and Men of Zimbabwe Arise (2010 - 2011) Zimbabwe Women of Zimbabwe Arise (2003 - 2010) Zimbabwe workers (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe



Government	Challenger	Civilian	Other
			<p>Workers of the Zimbabwe Congress of Trade Unions (ZCTU) (2015 - 2015) Zimbabwe</p> <p>workshop owners (1990 - 1990) Zimbabwe</p> <p>youth (2007 - 2007) Zimbabwe</p> <p>youth opposition supporters (2005 - 2005) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Zambian traders (2001 - 2001) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Zimbabwe Congress of Trade Unions (2001 - 2015) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Zimbabwe Congress of Trade Unions members (2005 - 2005) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Zimbabwe Cricket (2014 - 2014) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Zimbabwe Cricket Union (2004 - 2004) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Zimbabwe Electricity Supply Authority (2003 - 2003) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Zimbabwe Lawyers for Human Rights (2003 - 2003) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Zimbabwe National Students Union (2009 - 2009) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Zimbabwe soccer fans (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Zimbabwe Women's National Prayer Task Force (2008 - 2008) Zimbabwe</p> <p>Zimbabwean Congress of Trade Unions (2003 - 2003) Zimbabwe</p> <p>ZINASU (2000 - 2000) Zimbabwe</p>

## References

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