

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Sample 2218 U.S. Adults
Conducted March 18 - 25, 2024

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Personal Opinion: ALEXANDER V. SOUTH ...

Q1A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: ALEXANDER V. SOUTH CAROLINA STATE CONFERENCE OF THE NAACP (Group A)A proposed South Carolina election map changes district boundaries to re-assign thousands of Black voters to different districts. Some people claim these changes were made because of the voters' race, and so the map is unconstitutional. Other people claim the changes were not made because of the voters' race but because they were mostly Democrats, and so the map is constitutional. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	These changes to the districts are unconstitutional	811
2	These changes to the districts are constitutional	327
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: ALEXANDER V. SOUTH CARO...

Q2A

Categorical

Court Ruling: ALEXANDER V. SOUTH CAROLINA STATE CONFERENCE OF THE NAACP (Group A)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	These changes to the districts are unconstitutional	577
2	These changes to the districts are constitutional	561
9	not asked	1080

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Personal Opinion: ALEXANDER V. SOUTH ...

Q1B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: ALEXANDER V. SOUTH CAROLINA STATE CONFERENCE OF THE NAACP (Group B)A proposed South Carolina election map changes district boundaries to re-assign thousands of Black voters to different districts. Some people claim the changes were not made because of the voters' race but because they were mostly Democrats, and so the map is constitutional. Other people claim these changes were made because of the voters' race, and so the map is unconstitutional. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	These changes to the districts are unconstitutional	712
2	These changes to the districts are constitutional	367
8	skipped	1
9	not asked	1138

Court Ruling: ALEXANDER V. SOUTH CARO...

Q2B

Categorical

Court Ruling: ALEXANDER V. SOUTH CAROLINA STATE CONFERENCE OF THE NAACP (Group B)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	These changes to the districts are unconstitutional	494
2	These changes to the districts are constitutional	585
8	skipped	1
9	not asked	1138

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Personal Opinion: CONSUMER FINANCIAL ...

Q3A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: CONSUMER FINANCIAL PROTECTION BUREAU V. COMMUNITY FINANCIAL SERVICES (Group A) Funding for the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau is not appropriated by Congress but is instead taken from the Federal Reserve, which collects fees from banks. Some other federal agencies have similar funding structures that also bypass Congress. Some people think this funding structure is unconstitutional, since the Constitution specifically gives Congress the power to appropriate federal funds. Other people think this structure is constitutional. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	This funding structure is unconstitutional	654
2	This funding structure is constitutional	481
8	skipped	3
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: CONSUMER FINANCIAL PROT...

Q4A

Categorical

Court Ruling: CONSUMER FINANCIAL PROTECTION BUREAU V. COMMUNITY FINANCIAL SERVICES (Group A) The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	This funding structure is unconstitutional	590
2	This funding structure is constitutional	544
8	skipped	4
9	not asked	1080

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Personal Opinion: CONSUMER FINANCIAL ...

Q3B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: CONSUMER FINANCIAL PROTECTION BUREAU V. COMMUNITY FINANCIAL SERVICES (Group B) Funding for the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau is not appropriated by Congress but is instead taken from the Federal Reserve, which collects fees from banks. Some other federal agencies have similar funding structures that also bypass Congress. Some people think this structure is constitutional. Other people think this funding structure is unconstitutional, since the Constitution specifically gives Congress the power to appropriate federal funds. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	This funding structure is unconstitutional	525
2	This funding structure is constitutional	554
8	skipped	1
9	not asked	1138

Court Ruling: CONSUMER FINANCIAL PROT...

Q4B

Categorical

Court Ruling: CONSUMER FINANCIAL PROTECTION BUREAU V. COMMUNITY FINANCIAL SERVICES (Group B) The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	This funding structure is unconstitutional	513
2	This funding structure is constitutional	565
8	skipped	2
9	not asked	1138

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Personal Opinion: FOOD AND DRUG ADMIN...

Q5A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION V. ALLIANCE FOR HIPPOCRATIC MEDICINE (Group A)Some people think that the Food and Drug Administration's approval of the abortion drug mifepristone (also known as RU-486), which is prescribed by a physician and taken by mouth, should be revoked. Other people think that it should not be revoked. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The Food and Drug Administration's approval of mifepristone should be revoked	344
2	The Food and Drug Administration's approval of mifepristone should NOT be revoked	794
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTR...

Q6A

Categorical

Court Ruling: FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION V. ALLIANCE FOR HIPPOCRATIC MEDICINE (Group A)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The Food and Drug Administration's approval of mifepristone should be revoked	511
2	The Food and Drug Administration's approval of mifepristone should NOT be revoked	627
9	not asked	1080

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Personal Opinion: FOOD AND DRUG ADMIN...

Q5B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION V. ALLIANCE FOR HIPPOCRATIC MEDICINE (Group B)Some people think that the Food and Drug Administration's approval of the abortion drug mifepristone (also known as RU-486), which is prescribed by a physician and taken by mouth, should not be revoked. Other people think that it should be revoked. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The Food and Drug Administration's approval of mifepristone should be revoked	291
2	The Food and Drug Administration's approval of mifepristone should NOT be revoked	789
9	not asked	1138

Court Ruling: FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTR...

Q6B

Categorical

Court Ruling: FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION V. ALLIANCE FOR HIPPOCRATIC MEDICINE (Group B)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The Food and Drug Administration's approval of mifepristone should be revoked	442
2	The Food and Drug Administration's approval of mifepristone should NOT be revoked	638
9	not asked	1138

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Personal Opinion: HARRINGTON V. PURDU...

Q7A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: HARRINGTON V. PURDUE PHARMA (Group A)The Sackler family, the owners of Purdue Pharma, profited for many years from the sale of prescription opioids. They recently agreed to give billions of dollars to victims of the opioid epidemic in return for immunity from future lawsuits, but not all victims agreed to this deal. Some people think that the Sackler family receiving immunity from future lawsuits should not be allowed. Other people think this agreement should remain in place and the Sackler family should keep their immunity. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The Sackler family should NOT keep their immunity from future lawsuits	873
2	The Sackler family should keep their immunity from future lawsuits	265
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: HARRINGTON V. PURDUE PH...

Q8A

Categorical

Court Ruling: HARRINGTON V. PURDUE PHARMA (Group A)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The Sackler family should NOT keep their immunity from future lawsuits	605
2	The Sackler family should keep their immunity from future lawsuits	533
9	not asked	1080

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Personal Opinion: HARRINGTON V. PURDU...

Q7B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: HARRINGTON V. PURDUE PHARMA (Group B)The Sackler family, the owners of Purdue Pharma, profited for many years from the sale of prescription opioids. They recently agreed to give billions of dollars to victims of the opioid epidemic in return for immunity from future lawsuits, but not all victims agreed to this deal. Some people think this agreement should remain in place and the Sackler family should keep their immunity. Other people think that the Sackler family receiving immunity from future lawsuits should not be allowed. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The Sackler family should NOT keep their immunity from future lawsuits	764
2	The Sackler family should keep their immunity from future lawsuits	316
9	not asked	1138

Court Ruling: HARRINGTON V. PURDUE PH...

Q8B

Categorical

Court Ruling: HARRINGTON V. PURDUE PHARMA (Group B)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The Sackler family should NOT keep their immunity from future lawsuits	541
2	The Sackler family should keep their immunity from future lawsuits	539
9	not asked	1138

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Personal Opinion: LINDKE V. FREED/O'C...

Q9A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: LINDKE V. FREED/O'CONNOR-RATCLIFF V. GARNIER (Group A) There are public officials who sometimes use private social media accounts to conduct or announce government business. Some people think that public officials are allowed to block people from such accounts. Other people think that the First Amendment prohibits public officials from blocking people from such accounts. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Public officials are allowed to block people from private social media accounts used to conduct government business	441
2	Public officials are NOT allowed to block people from private social media accounts used to conduct government business	697
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: LINDKE V. FREED/O'CONNO...

Q10A

Categorical

Court Ruling: LINDKE V. FREED/O'CONNOR-RATCLIFF V. GARNIER (Group A) The Supreme Court recently decided this issue. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court decided?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Public officials are allowed to block people from private social media accounts used to conduct government business	528
2	Public officials are NOT allowed to block people from private social media accounts used to conduct government business	610
9	not asked	1080

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Personal Opinion: LINDKE V. FREED/O'C...

Q9B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: LINDKE V. FREED/O'CONNOR-RATCLIFF V. GARNIER (Group B) There are public officials who sometimes use private social media accounts to conduct or announce government business. Some people think that the First Amendment prohibits public officials from blocking people from such accounts. Other people think that public officials are allowed to block people from such accounts. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Public officials are allowed to block people from private social media accounts used to conduct government business	394
2	Public officials are NOT allowed to block people from private social media accounts used to conduct government business	686
9	not asked	1138

Court Ruling: LINDKE V. FREED/O'CONNO...

Q10B

Categorical

Court Ruling: LINDKE V. FREED/O'CONNOR-RATCLIFF V. GARNIER (Group B) The Supreme Court recently decided this issue. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court decided?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Public officials are allowed to block people from private social media accounts used to conduct government business	448
2	Public officials are NOT allowed to block people from private social media accounts used to conduct government business	632
9	not asked	1138

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Personal Opinion: LOPER BRIGHT ENTERP...

Q11A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: LOPER BRIGHT ENTERPRISES V. RAIMONDO/RELENTLESS, INC. V. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (Group A) Courts usually defer to how administrative agencies interpret laws in situations where the law is unclear. Some people think that courts should not defer to administrative agencies when laws are unclear because that gives these agencies too much power. Others think that administrative agencies employ experts, and so courts should defer to them in these situations. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Courts should NOT defer to administrative agencies when laws are unclear	589
2	Courts should defer to administrative agencies when laws are unclear	547
8	skipped	2
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: LOPER BRIGHT ENTERPRISE...

Q12A

Categorical

Court Ruling: LOPER BRIGHT ENTERPRISES V. RAIMONDO/RELENTLESS, INC. V. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (Group A) The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Courts should NOT defer to administrative agencies when laws are unclear	613
2	Courts should defer to administrative agencies when laws are unclear	523
8	skipped	2
9	not asked	1080

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Personal Opinion: LOPER BRIGHT ENTERP...

Q11B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: LOPER BRIGHT ENTERPRISES V. RAIMONDO/RELENTLESS, INC. V. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (Group B) Courts usually defer to how administrative agencies interpret laws in situations where the law is unclear. Some think that administrative agencies employ experts, and so courts should defer to administrative agencies when laws are unclear. Other people think that courts should not defer to administrative agencies in these cases because that gives these agencies too much power. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Courts should NOT defer to administrative agencies when laws are unclear	526
2	Courts should defer to administrative agencies when laws are unclear	553
8	skipped	1
9	not asked	1138

Court Ruling: LOPER BRIGHT ENTERPRISE...

Q12B

Categorical

Court Ruling: LOPER BRIGHT ENTERPRISES V. RAIMONDO/RELENTLESS, INC. V. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (Group B) The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Courts should NOT defer to administrative agencies when laws are unclear	584
2	Courts should defer to administrative agencies when laws are unclear	496
9	not asked	1138

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Personal Opinion: MOYLE V. UNITED STA...

Q13A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: MOYLE V. UNITED STATES (Group A)Idaho law criminalizes most abortions. However, federal law requires that hospitals receiving federal funds must provide abortions in medical emergencies. Some people think that Idaho law supercedes federal law, and so Idaho hospitals are not allowed to provide abortions to women in medical emergencies. Other people think that federal law supercedes Idaho law, and so Idaho hospitals that receive federal funds must provide abortions. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Idaho hospitals are not allowed to provide abortions in medical emergencies	199
2	Idaho hospitals must provide abortions in medical emergencies	939
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: MOYLE V. UNITED STATES ...

Q14A

Categorical

Court Ruling: MOYLE V. UNITED STATES (Group A)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Idaho hospitals are not allowed to provide abortions in medical emergencies	385
2	Idaho hospitals must provide abortions in medical emergencies	753
9	not asked	1080

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Personal Opinion: MOYLE V. UNITED STA...

Q13B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: MOYLE V. UNITED STATES (Group B)Idaho law criminalizes most abortions. However, federal law requires that hospitals receiving federal funds must provide abortions in medical emergencies. Some people think that federal law supercedes Idaho law, and so Idaho hospitals that receive federal funds must provide abortions to women in medical emergencies. Other people think that Idaho law supercedes federal law, and so Idaho hospitals are not allowed to provide abortions. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Idaho hospitals are not allowed to provide abortions in medical emergencies	135
2	Idaho hospitals must provide abortions in medical emergencies	945
9	not asked	1138

Court Ruling: MOYLE V. UNITED STATES ...

Q14B

Categorical

Court Ruling: MOYLE V. UNITED STATES (Group B)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Idaho hospitals are not allowed to provide abortions in medical emergencies	336
2	Idaho hospitals must provide abortions in medical emergencies	744
9	not asked	1138

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Personal Opinion: MURTHY V. MISSOURI ...

Q15A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: MURTHY V. MISSOURI (Group A) Recently federal officials urged private social media companies such as Facebook and Twitter to block, delete, or remove users expressing disinformation or disfavored views on controversial topics, including COVID-19 and election fraud. Some people think that this violates users' First Amendment right to free speech. Other people think that it does not. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Federal officials urging private social media companies to block, delete, or remove users violates users' First Amendment rights	686
2	Federal officials urging private social media companies to block, delete, or remove users does NOT violate users' First Amendment rights	452
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: MURTHY V. MISSOURI (Gro...

Q16A

Categorical

Court Ruling: MURTHY V. MISSOURI (Group A) The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Federal officials urging private social media companies to block, delete, or remove users violates users' First Amendment rights	695
2	Federal officials urging private social media companies to block, delete, or remove users does NOT violate users' First Amendment rights	443
9	not asked	1080

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Personal Opinion: MURTHY V. MISSOURI ...

Q15B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: MURTHY V. MISSOURI (Group B) Recently federal officials urged private social media companies such as Facebook and Twitter to block, delete, or remove users expressing disinformation or disfavored views on controversial topics, including COVID-19 and election fraud. Some people think that this does not violate users' First Amendment right to free speech. Other people think it does. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Federal officials urging private social media companies to block, delete, or remove users violates users' First Amendment rights	641
2	Federal officials urging private social media companies to block, delete, or remove users does NOT violate users' First Amendment rights	439
9	not asked	1138

Court Ruling: MURTHY V. MISSOURI (Gro...

Q16B

Categorical

Court Ruling: MURTHY V. MISSOURI (Group B) The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Federal officials urging private social media companies to block, delete, or remove users violates users' First Amendment rights	647
2	Federal officials urging private social media companies to block, delete, or remove users does NOT violate users' First Amendment rights	432
8	skipped	1
9	not asked	1138

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Personal Opinion: NATIONAL RIFLE ASSO...

Q17A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA V. VULLO (Group A) Following a school shooting, a state regulator told financial services companies that they should consider refusing to provide services to the National Rifle Association (NRA). Some people think that the state regulator's behavior violates the NRA's First Amendment rights. Other people say it does not. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The state regulator's behavior violates the NRA's First Amendment Rights	597
2	The state regulator's behavior DOES NOT violate the NRA's First Amendment Rights	541
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIAT...

Q18A

Categorical

Court Ruling: NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA V. VULLO (Group A) The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The state regulator's behavior violates the NRA's First Amendment Rights	724
2	The state regulator's behavior DOES NOT violate the NRA's First Amendment Rights	414
9	not asked	1080

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Personal Opinion: NATIONAL RIFLE ASSO...

Q17B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA V. VULLO (Group B) Following a school shooting, a state regulator told financial services companies that they should consider refusing to provide services to the National Rifle Association (NRA). Some people think that the state regulator's behavior does not violate the NRA's First Amendment rights. Other people say it does. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The state regulator's behavior violates the NRA's First Amendment Rights	538
2	The state regulator's behavior DOES NOT violate the NRA's First Amendment Rights	542
9	not asked	1138

Court Ruling: NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIAT...

Q18B

Categorical

Court Ruling: NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA V. VULLO (Group B) The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The state regulator's behavior violates the NRA's First Amendment Rights	650
2	The state regulator's behavior DOES NOT violate the NRA's First Amendment Rights	430
9	not asked	1138

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Personal Opinion: NETCHOICE V. PAXTON...

Q19A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: NETCHOICE V. PAXTON/MOODY V. NETCHOICE (Group A) Social media companies often remove content from their websites for various reasons. Some people think that states should be allowed to prevent social media companies from censoring speech based on the viewpoint of the user. Other people think that states cannot do that because it violates social media companies' First Amendment rights. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	States should be allowed to prevent social media companies from censoring speech	463
2	States cannot prevent social media companies from censoring speech	675
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: NETCHOICE V. PAXTON/MOO...

Q20A

Categorical

Court Ruling: NETCHOICE V. PAXTON/MOODY V. NETCHOICE (Group A) The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	States should be allowed to prevent social media companies from censoring speech	523
2	States cannot prevent social media companies from censoring speech	615
9	not asked	1080

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Personal Opinion: NETCHOICE V. PAXTON...

Q19B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: NETCHOICE V. PAXTON/MOODY V. NETCHOICE (Group B) Social media companies often remove content from their websites for various reasons. Some people think that states cannot prevent social media companies from censoring speech based on the viewpoint of the user because it violates social media companies' First Amendment rights. Other people think that states should be allowed to do that. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	States should be allowed to prevent social media companies from censoring speech	429
2	States cannot prevent social media companies from censoring speech	651
9	not asked	1138

Court Ruling: NETCHOICE V. PAXTON/MOO...

Q20B

Categorical

Court Ruling: NETCHOICE V. PAXTON/MOODY V. NETCHOICE (Group B) The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	States should be allowed to prevent social media companies from censoring speech	443
2	States cannot prevent social media companies from censoring speech	637
9	not asked	1138

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Personal Opinion: SECURITIES AND EXCH...

Q21A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION V. JARKESY (Group A)Some federal agencies bring actions in administrative proceedings with their own judges rather than in regular federal courts. Some people think this is unconstitutional because these proceedings do not have jury trials the way federal courts do. Other people think that such proceedings are constitutional. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Federal agencies bringing actions in administrative proceedings rather than in federal courts is NOT constitutional	770
2	Federal agencies bringing actions in administrative proceedings rather than in federal courts is constitutional	368
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE...

Q22A

Categorical

Court Ruling: SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION V. JARKESY (Group A)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Federal agencies bringing actions in administrative proceedings rather than in federal courts is NOT constitutional	663
2	Federal agencies bringing actions in administrative proceedings rather than in federal courts is constitutional	475
9	not asked	1080

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Personal Opinion: SECURITIES AND EXCH...

Q21B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION V. JARKESY (Group B)Some federal agencies bring actions in administrative proceedings with their own judges rather than in regular federal courts. Some people think that such proceedings are constitutional. Other people think this is unconstitutional because these proceedings do not have jury trials the way federal courts do. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Federal agencies bringing actions in administrative proceedings rather than in federal courts is NOT constitutional	712
2	Federal agencies bringing actions in administrative proceedings rather than in federal courts is constitutional	368
9	not asked	1138

Court Ruling: SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE...

Q22B

Categorical

Court Ruling: SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION V. JARKESY (Group B)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Federal agencies bringing actions in administrative proceedings rather than in federal courts is NOT constitutional	601
2	Federal agencies bringing actions in administrative proceedings rather than in federal courts is constitutional	479
9	not asked	1138

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Personal Opinion: TRUMP V. ANDERSON (...)

Q23A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: TRUMP V. ANDERSON (Group A)Some people think that Donald Trump is not eligible to run for president in 2024 because the 14th Amendment's ban on insurrectionists holding public office includes his conduct on January 6, 2021. Others disagree and think he is eligible to run. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	President Donald Trump is NOT eligible to run for president in 2024	567
2	President Donald Trump is eligible to run for president in 2024	571
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: TRUMP V. ANDERSON (Grou...

Q24A

Categorical

Court Ruling: TRUMP V. ANDERSON (Group A)The Supreme Court recently decided this issue. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court decided?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	President Donald Trump is NOT eligible to run for president in 2024	256
2	President Donald Trump is eligible to run for president in 2024	882
9	not asked	1080

Personal Opinion: TRUMP V. ANDERSON (...)

Q23B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: TRUMP V. ANDERSON (Group B)Some people think that President Donald Trump is eligible to run for president in 2024. Others think that he is not eligible to run because the 14th Amendment's ban on insurrectionists holding public office includes his conduct on January 6, 2021. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	President Donald Trump is NOT eligible to run for president in 2024	538
2	President Donald Trump is eligible to run for president in 2024	542
9	not asked	1138

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Court Ruling: TRUMP V. ANDERSON (Grou...

Q24B

Categorical

Court Ruling: TRUMP V. ANDERSON (Group B)The Supreme Court recently decided this issue. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court decided?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	President Donald Trump is NOT eligible to run for president in 2024	243
2	President Donald Trump is eligible to run for president in 2024	837
9	not asked	1138

Personal Opinion: TRUMP V. UNITED STA...

Q25A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: TRUMP V. UNITED STATES (Group A)Some people think that former presidents are immune from criminal prosecution for actions they took while president. Other people think that former presidents are not immune from criminal prosecution for actions they took while president and so can be criminally prosecuted for such actions. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Former presidents are immune from criminal prosecution for actions they took while president	298
2	Former presidents are NOT immune from criminal prosecution for actions they took while president	840
9	not asked	1080

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Court Ruling: TRUMP V. UNITED STATES ...

Q26A

Categorical

Court Ruling: TRUMP V. UNITED STATES (Group A)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Former presidents are immune from criminal prosecution for actions they took while president	460
2	Former presidents are NOT immune from criminal prosecution for actions they took while president	678
9	not asked	1080

Personal Opinion: TRUMP V. UNITED STA...

Q25B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: TRUMP V. UNITED STATES (Group B)Some people think that former presidents are not immune from criminal prosecution for actions they took while president and so can be criminally prosecuted for such actions. Other people think that former presidents are immune from criminal prosecution for actions they took while president. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Former presidents are immune from criminal prosecution for actions they took while president	267
2	Former presidents are NOT immune from criminal prosecution for actions they took while president	813
9	not asked	1138

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Court Ruling: TRUMP V. UNITED STATES ...

Q26B

Categorical

Court Ruling: TRUMP V. UNITED STATES (Group B)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Former presidents are immune from criminal prosecution for actions they took while president	386
2	Former presidents are NOT immune from criminal prosecution for actions they took while president	694
9	not asked	1138

Personal Opinion: UNITED STATES V. RA...

Q27A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: UNITED STATES V. RAHIMI (Group A)Some people think that barring domestic abusers from possessing firearms violates their Second Amendment right to keep and bear arms. Other people think that this does not violate their Second Amendment rights. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Barring domestic abusers from possessing firearms violates their Second Amendment rights	250
2	Barring domestic abusers from possessing firearms DOES NOT violate their Second Amendment rights	888
9	not asked	1080

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Court Ruling: UNITED STATES V. RAHIMI...

Q28A

Categorical

Court Ruling: UNITED STATES V. RAHIMI (Group A)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Barring domestic abusers from possessing firearms violates their Second Amendment rights	451
2	Barring domestic abusers from possessing firearms DOES NOT violate their Second Amendment rights	687
9	not asked	1080

Personal Opinion: UNITED STATES V. RA...

Q27B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: UNITED STATES V. RAHIMI (Group B)Some people think that barring domestic abusers from possessing firearms does not violate their Second Amendment right to keep and bear arms. Other people think that this does violate their Second Amendment rights. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Barring domestic abusers from possessing firearms violates their Second Amendment rights	249
2	Barring domestic abusers from possessing firearms DOES NOT violate their Second Amendment rights	831
9	not asked	1138

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Court Ruling: UNITED STATES V. RAHIMI...

Q28B

Categorical

Court Ruling: UNITED STATES V. RAHIMI (Group B)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Barring domestic abusers from possessing firearms violates their Second Amendment rights	417
2	Barring domestic abusers from possessing firearms DOES NOT violate their Second Amendment rights	662
8	skipped	1
9	not asked	1138

Personal Opinion: VIDAL V. ELSTER (Gr...

Q29A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: VIDAL V. ELSTER (Group A)Federal law forbids trademarks that include individual names, including politicians' names. Some people think that this violates people's First Amendment right to free speech. Other people think this does not violate people's First Amendment rights. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Forbidding trademarks that include individual names, including politicians' names, does violate the First Amendment	468
2	Forbidding trademarks that include individual names, including politicians' names, does NOT violate the First Amendment	670
9	not asked	1080

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Court Ruling: VIDAL V. ELSTER (Group A)

Q30A

Categorical

The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Forbidding trademarks that include individual names, including politicians' names, does violate the First Amendment	482
2	Forbidding trademarks that include individual names, including politicians' names, does NOT violate the First Amendment	656
9	not asked	1080

Personal Opinion: VIDAL V. ELSTER (Gr...

Q29B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: VIDAL V. ELSTER (Group B)Federal law forbids trademarks that include individual names, including politicians' names. Some people think this does not violate people's First Amendment right to free speech. Other people think that this violates people's First Amendment rights. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Forbidding trademarks that include individual names, including politicians' names, does violate the First Amendment	438
2	Forbidding trademarks that include individual names, including politicians' names, does NOT violate the First Amendment	640
8	skipped	2
9	not asked	1138

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Court Ruling: VIDAL V. ELSTER (Group B)

Q30B

Categorical

The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Forbidding trademarks that include individual names, including politicians' names, does violate the First Amendment	445
2	Forbidding trademarks that include individual names, including politicians' names, does NOT violate the First Amendment	634
8	skipped	1
9	not asked	1138

Personal Opinion: GRANTS PASS V. JOHN...

Q31A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: GRANTS PASS V. JOHNSON (Group A)A local law bans homeless people from camping outside even when local shelters are full. Some people believe that the law violates the Constitution's prohibition against cruel and unusual punishment because these people have nowhere else to go. Other people think this does not violate the Constitution's prohibition against cruel and unusual punishment. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Banning homeless people from camping outside even when local shelters are full violates the Constitution	677
2	Banning homeless people from camping outside even when local shelters are full DOES NOT violate the Constitution	460
8	skipped	1
9	not asked	1080

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Court Ruling: GRANTS PASS V. JOHNSON ...

Q32A

Categorical

Court Ruling: GRANTS PASS V. JOHNSON (Group A)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Banning homeless people from camping outside even when local shelters are full violates the Constitution	494
2	Banning homeless people from camping outside even when local shelters are full DOES NOT violate the Constitution	644
9	not asked	1080

Personal Opinion: GRANTS PASS V. JOHN...

Q31B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: GRANTS PASS V. JOHNSON (Group B)A local law bans homeless people from camping outside even when local shelters are full. Some people think that the law does not violate the Constitution's prohibition against cruel and unusual punishment. Other people believe that this does violate the Constitution's prohibition against cruel and unusual punishment because these people have nowhere else to go. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Banning homeless people from camping outside even when local shelters are full violates the Constitution	589
2	Banning homeless people from camping outside even when local shelters are full DOES NOT violate the Constitution	491
9	not asked	1138

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Court Ruling: GRANTS PASS V. JOHNSON ...

Q32B

Categorical

Court Ruling: GRANTS PASS V. JOHNSON (Group B)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	Banning homeless people from camping outside even when local shelters are full violates the Constitution	451
2	Banning homeless people from camping outside even when local shelters are full DOES NOT violate the Constitution	629
9	not asked	1138

Personal Opinion: FISCHER V. UNITED S...

Q33A

Categorical

Personal Opinion: FISCHER V. UNITED STATES (Group A)Federal law makes it a crime to obstruct, influence, or impede an official proceeding. Some people think this does not includes the activities that took place at the U.S. Capitol Building on January 6, 2021. Other people think that it does. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The events at the U.S. Capitol Building on January 6, 2021 were NOT criminal	336
2	The events at the U.S. Capitol Building on January 6, 2021 were criminal	802
9	not asked	1080

Court Ruling: FISCHER V. UNITED STATE...

Q34A

Categorical

Court Ruling: FISCHER V. UNITED STATES (Group A)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The events at the U.S. Capitol Building on January 6, 2021 were NOT criminal	395
2	The events at the U.S. Capitol Building on January 6, 2021 were criminal	743
9	not asked	1080

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Personal Opinion: FISCHER V. UNITED S...

Q33B

Categorical

Personal Opinion: FISCHER V. UNITED STATES (Group B)Federal law makes it a crime to obstruct, influence, or impede an official proceeding. Some people think this includes the activities that took place at the U.S. Capitol Building on January 6, 2021. Other people think that it does not. What do you think?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The events at the U.S. Capitol Building on January 6, 2021 were NOT criminal	279
2	The events at the U.S. Capitol Building on January 6, 2021 were criminal	800
8	skipped	1
9	not asked	1138

Court Ruling: FISCHER V. UNITED STATE...

Q34B

Categorical

Court Ruling: FISCHER V. UNITED STATES (Group B)The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

Asked of a random half of respondents

Code	Label	Count
1	The events at the U.S. Capitol Building on January 6, 2021 were NOT criminal	342
2	The events at the U.S. Capitol Building on January 6, 2021 were criminal	738
9	not asked	1138

Supreme Court Vacancies and President...

Q35

Categorical

Supreme Court Vacancies and Presidential VoteHow important is the president's ability to nominate people to fill Supreme Court vacancies in deciding how you will vote for president in November 2024?

Code	Label	Count
1	Extremely important	756
2	Very important	595
3	Moderately important	494
4	Slightly important	165
5	Not important	208

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Supreme Court Vacancies and Congressi...

Q36

Categorical

Supreme Court Vacancies and Congressional VoteHow important is the president's ability to nominate people to fill Supreme Court vacancies in deciding how you will vote for Congress in November 2024?

Code	Label	Count
1	Extremely important	645
2	Very important	594
3	Moderately important	528
4	Slightly important	193
5	Not important	258

Feelings about Supreme Court Justices

Q37

Grid

How important are the following in how you feel about a Supreme Court justice?

Rows	
Variable	Label
Q37_1	Having good professional and educational qualifications
Q37_2	Being likely to decide cases in a way that you agree with
Q37_3	Being likely to interpret the law appropriately
Q37_4	Sharing my political ideology

Columns	
Code	Label
1	Extremely important
2	Very important
3	Moderately important
4	Slightly important
5	Not important
8	skipped

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Variable	Counts					
	1	2	3	4	5	8
Q37_1	1269	630	236	53	28	2
Q37_2	391	615	705	237	268	2
Q37_3	1533	434	184	33	31	3
Q37_4	295	508	766	275	373	1

Piping for Party ID Question

pid3_pipe

Categorical

Piping for party ID question

Code	Label	Count
1	Democratic	961
2	Republican	784
9	not asked	473

Importance of Criticizing Supreme Court

Q38

Categorical

How much do you agree with the following statement: "It is important for leaders of the [Democratic/Republican] Party to criticize the Supreme Court"

Asked of Democrats, Republicans, and leaners

Code	Label	Count
1	Strongly agree	363
2	Somewhat agree	337
3	Neither agree nor disagree	676
4	Somewhat disagree	154
5	Strongly disagree	215
9	not asked	473

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Breakdown of Votes

Q39

Categorical

The Supreme Court has nine members. For the issues that we asked you about earlier, what do you think the breakdown in the votes on the Court would typically be?

Code	Label	Count
1	5-4	561
2	6-3	1038
3	7-2	402
4	8-1	94
5	9-0	123

Justice Tenure

Q40

Categorical

Some judges in the U.S. serve for a set number of years; others serve a life term. Do you happen to know whether the Justices of the U.S. Supreme Court serve for a set number of years or whether they serve a life term?

Code	Label	Count
1	Set number of years	437
2	Life term	1594
3	Neither	187

Last Say in Conflict of Meaning

Q41

Categorical

Do you happen to know who has the last say when there is a conflict over the meaning of the U.S. Constitution—the U.S. Supreme Court, the U.S. Congress, or the President?

Code	Label	Count
1	U.S. Congress	226
2	U.S. Supreme Court	1723
3	The President	268
8	skipped	1

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Justice Selection

Q42

Categorical

Some judges in the U.S. are elected; others are appointed to the bench. Do you happen to know if the Justices of the U.S. Supreme Court are elected or appointed to the bench?

Code	Label	Count
1	Elected to the bench	260
2	Appointed to the bench	1742
3	Neither	216

Current Chief Justice

Q43

Categorical

Please select the name of the current Chief Justice of the United States from the choices below:

Code	Label	Count
1	Sonia Sotomayor	195
2	Samuel Alito	152
3	Elena Kagan	76
4	John Roberts	1645
5	Neil Gorsuch	146
8	skipped	4

Most Recent Justice

Q44

Categorical

Please select the name of the Justice who most recently joined the U.S. Supreme Court from the choices below:

Code	Label	Count
1	Sonia Sotomayor	129
2	Ketanji Brown Jackson	1337
3	John Roberts	136
4	Brett Kavanaugh	223
5	Amy Coney Barrett	388
8	skipped	5

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Republican Appointed Justices

Q45

Categorical

Supreme Court justices are appointed by the President of the United States. How many of the current nine justices do you think were appointed by Republican presidents?

Code	Label	Count
1	1 out of 9	22
2	2 out of 9	40
3	3 out of 9	133
4	4 out of 9	256
5	5 out of 9	546
6	6 out of 9	937
7	7 out of 9	149
8	8 out of 9	44
9	9 out of 9	67
10	0 out of 9	23
98	skipped	1

Influence of Appointing President's P...

Q46

Categorical

Influence of Appointing President's PartisanshipHow much do you think the political party of the appointing president affects how Supreme Court justices decide cases?

Code	Label	Count
1	A great deal	615
2	A lot	619
3	A moderate amount	623
4	A little	227
5	Not at all	133
8	skipped	1

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Approve of Supreme Court Performance

Q47

Categorical

How much do you approve of the performance of the Supreme Court?

Code	Label	Count
1	Strongly approve	195
2	Somewhat approve	549
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	603
4	Somewhat disapprove	389
5	Strongly disapprove	482

Statement Agreement

Q48

Grid

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Rows	
Variable	Label
Q48_1	Judges on the U.S. Supreme Court who consistently make decisions at odds with what a majority of the people want should be removed from their position as judge
Q48_2	The U.S. Supreme Court has become too independent and should be reined in
Q48_3	If the U.S. Supreme Court started making a lot of decisions that most people disagree with, it might be better to do away with the Supreme Court altogether
Q48_4	The U.S. Supreme Court gets too mixed up in politics
Q48_5	The U.S. Supreme Court can usually be trusted to make decisions that are right for the country as a whole

Columns	
Code	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
8	skipped

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Variable	Counts					
	1	2	3	4	5	8
Q48_1	287	485	679	341	426	NA
Q48_2	276	463	712	355	411	1
Q48_3	178	307	532	404	796	1
Q48_4	646	686	539	222	124	1
Q48_5	261	692	545	431	289	NA

Respondent Ideology

Q49

Numeric

Where would you place YOURSELF on the following scale? (left text: EXTREMELY
LIBERAL, right text: EXTREMELY
CONSERVATIVE)

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
50.3	27	0	100	2216	2

Court Ideology

Q50

Numeric

Where would you place THE CURRENT SUPREME COURT on the following scale? (left text: EXTREMELY
LIBERAL, right text: EXTREMELY
CONSERVATIVE)

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
63.24	22	0	100	2217	1

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Increase Court Size

Q51

Categorical

The U.S. Supreme Court has nine members. Some people believe that Congress should expand the size of the Supreme Court, allowing the current president to appoint one or more new Justices. Do you agree or disagree that the size of the Supreme Court should be increased?

Code	Label	Count
1	Strongly agree	301
2	Somewhat agree	396
3	Neither agree nor disagree	547
4	Somewhat disagree	316
5	Strongly disagree	658

Limit Court Terms

Q52

Categorical

U.S. Supreme Court Justices currently serve life terms. Some people think that, instead, Supreme Court Justices should be limited to 18-year terms. Do you agree or disagree that there should be such term limits for Supreme Court Justices?

Code	Label	Count
1	Strongly agree	783
2	Somewhat agree	600
3	Neither agree nor disagree	462
4	Somewhat disagree	164
5	Strongly disagree	209

Party ID - 3 categories

pid3

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Code	Label	Count
1	Democrat	757
2	Republican	561
3	Independent	652
4	Other	96
5	Not sure	152

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Party ID - 7 categories

pid7

Categorical

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Code	Label	Count
1	Strong Democrat	531
2	Not very strong Democrat	226
3	Lean Democrat	204
4	Independent	385
5	Lean Republican	223
6	Not very strong Republican	221
7	Strong Republican	340
8	Not sure	88

Political Interest

newsint

Categorical

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

Code	Label	Count
1	Most of the time	992
2	Some of the time	622
3	Only now and then	316
4	Hardly at all	232
7	Don't know	56

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Most watched cable news network

cablenews

Categorical

Which cable news network do you watch the most?

Code	Label	Count
1	CNN	313
2	Fox News	387
3	MSNBC	236
4	Other cable news network	168
5	I don't watch any cable news	1114

Most watched cable news network - Other

cablenews_t

Text

(cablenews_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
168	2050	99

Voter Registration Status

votereg

Categorical

Are you registered to vote?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	1667
2	No	489
3	Don't know	62

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

2022 Turnout

turnout22post

Categorical

Did you vote in the November 2022 general election?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	1417
2	No	801

House Vote Post 2022

housevote22post

Categorical

In the 2022 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who did you vote for in the district where you live?

Code	Label	Count
1	Democratic candidate	737
2	Republican candidate	598
3	Independent candidate	27
5	Other candidate	34
6	Did not vote for U.S. House	822

Method of Voting in 2022 Election

votemethod22

Categorical

In the 2022 general election, how did you cast your vote?

Code	Label	Count
1	In person early, before election day	339
2	In person on election day	608
3	By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office	356
4	By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official voting site	148
8	skipped	767

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

2020 Turnout

turnout20

Categorical

Did you vote in the November 2020 general election?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	1581
2	No	637

Ideology - 5 categories

ideo5

Categorical

In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Code	Label	Count
1	Very liberal	240
2	Liberal	394
3	Moderate	720
4	Conservative	465
5	Very conservative	213
6	Not sure	185
8	skipped	1

Gender - 2 categories

gender

Categorical

Are you... ?

Code	Label	Count
1	Male	951
2	Female	1267

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Birth Year

birthyr

Numeric

In what year were you born?

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
1970.25	17	1929	2006	2218	0

Country of Birth

country_of_birth

Categorical

Please select from the list the country / region where you were born. If you would prefer not to say, please select that option at the bottom.

There are more than 20 categories. Please see Appendix 1

Age

age

Numeric

What is your age?

Calculated from birth year

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
52.94	17	18	94	2218	0

Age - 4 categories

age4

Categorical

Respondent age by category

Code	Label	Count
1	Under 30	299
2	30-44	424
3	45-64	901
4	65+	594

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Race - 7 categories

race

Categorical

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

Code	Label	Count
1	White	1504
2	Black	238
3	Hispanic	257
4	Asian	66
5	Native American	29
6	Two or more races	70
7	Other	47
8	Middle Eastern	7

Race - 4 categories

race4

Categorical

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

Code	Label	Count
1	White	1471
2	Black	233
3	Hispanic	324
4	Other	190

Hispanic

hispanic

Categorical

Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	324
2	No	1894

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Spanish Speaker

Categorical

speaks spanish

Do you speak Spanish on a regular basis?

Code	Label	Count
1	I speak Spanish primarily	15
2	I speak both Spanish and English equally	81
3	I speak English primarily but can speak Spanish	114
4	I can not speak Spanish	1645
8	skipped	363

Educational Attainment

Categorical

educ

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Code	Label	Count
1	No HS	102
2	High school graduate	631
3	Some college	478
4	2-year	239
5	4-year	477
6	Post-grad	291

Education - 4 categories

Categorical

educ4

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Code	Label	Count
1	HS or less	733
2	Some college	717
3	College grad	477
4	Postgrad	291

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Importance of Religion

pew_religimp

Categorical

How important is religion in your life?

Code	Label	Count
1	Very important	798
2	Somewhat important	542
3	Not too important	347
4	Not at all important	531

Church Attendance

pew_churatd

Categorical

Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

Code	Label	Count
1	More than once a week	141
2	Once a week	357
3	Once or twice a month	123
4	A few times a year	253
5	Seldom	520
6	Never	788
7	Don't know	36

Born Again

pew_bornagain

Categorical

Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	614
2	No	1604

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Prayer Frequency

pew_prayer

Categorical

People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Code	Label	Count
1	Several times a day	610
2	Once a day	308
3	A few times a week	269
4	Once a week	53
5	A few times a month	123
6	Seldom	314
7	Never	469
8	Don't know	72

Affiliation

religpew

Categorical

What is your present religion, if any?

Code	Label	Count
1	Protestant	594
2	Roman Catholic	393
3	Mormon	21
4	Eastern or Greek Orthodox	8
5	Jewish	52
6	Muslim	17
7	Buddhist	20
8	Hindu	14
9	Atheist	156
10	Agnostic	122
11	Nothing in particular	549
12	Something else	272

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Marital Status

marstat

Categorical

What is your marital status?

Code	Label	Count
1	Married	942
2	Separated	54
3	Divorced	303
4	Widowed	160
5	Never married	629
6	Domestic / civil partnership	130

Parents of Children under 18

child18

Categorical

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Code	Label	Count
1	Yes	404
2	No	1813
8	skipped	1

Own or Rent Home

ownrent

Categorical

Do you own or rent the place you currently live?

Code	Label	Count
1	Own	1256
2	Rent	784
3	Other	178

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Social Class

socialclass

Categorical

How would you describe your social class?

Code	Label	Count
1	Rich	15
2	Upper-middle class	201
3	Middle class	851
4	Working class	773
5	Poor	377
8	skipped	1

Family Income

faminc

Categorical

Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

There are more than 20 categories. Please see Appendix 2

Family Income - 3 category

income3

Categorical

Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Code	Label	Count
1	Under \$50K	968
2	\$50-100K	595
3	\$100K or more	422
4	Prefer not to say	232
9	not asked	1

State of Residence

inputstate

Categorical

In what state do you live?

There are more than 20 categories. Please see Appendix 3

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Region

Categorical

region

In which census region do you live?

Code	Label	Count
1	Northeast	386
2	Midwest	444
3	South	894
4	West	494

Type of Area Living In

Categorical

urbancity

How would you describe the place where you live?

Code	Label	Count
1	City	641
2	Suburb	843
3	Town	288
4	Rural area	431
5	Other	15

Military Status

Multiple Response

milstat

We'd like to know whether you or someone in your immediate family is currently serving or has ever served in the U.S. military. Immediate family is defined as your parents, siblings, spouse, and children. Please check all boxes that apply.

Rows	
Variable	Label
milstat_1	Military Household - I am
milstat_2	Military Household - Family
milstat_3	Military Household - I served previously
milstat_4	Military Household - Family served previously
milstat_5	Military Household - None

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Columns	
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected

Variable	Counts	
	1	2
milstat_1	11	2207
milstat_2	120	2098
milstat_3	214	2004
milstat_4	920	1298
milstat_5	1083	1135

Union Household

Multiple Response

union_hhold

Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

Rows	
Variable	Label
union_hhold_1	Yes, I am
union_hhold_2	Yes, household member is
union_hhold_3	No

Columns	
Code	Label
1	selected
2	not selected

Variable	Counts	
	1	2
union_hhold_1	110	2108
union_hhold_2	114	2104
union_hhold_3	2008	210

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Orientation

Categorical

sexuality

With which group do you most closely identify?

Code	Label	Count
1	Heterosexual / straight	220
2	Lesbian / gay woman	3
3	Gay man	5
4	Bisexual	17
5	Other	3
6	Prefer not to say	10
9	not asked	1960

Student

Categorical

student2

Are you currently enrolled as a student?

Code	Label	Count
1	Full-time student	92
2	Part-time student	47
3	Not a student	2079

Student's job type

Categorical

job

Do you have a job outside of school?

Code	Label	Count
1	Full-time job	29
2	Part-time job	40
3	No job outside of school	72
9	not asked	2077

SCOTUS Survey - March 25, 2024

Employment status among non-students

employstat2

Categorical

Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Code	Label	Count
1	Full-time employed	568
2	Part-time employed	169
3	Self-employed	140
4	Unemployed or temporarily on layoff	186
5	Retired	626
6	Permanently disabled	218
7	Homemaker	142
8	Other	30
99	not asked	139

Employment status - other

employstat2_t

Text

(employstat2_t)

Filled	Missing	Max Length
29	2189	42

Baseline 7 Point Party ID - November 1

pid7_baseline

Categorical

Most Recent Party ID on or before November 1, 2022.

Code	Label	Count
1	Strong Democrat	541
2	Not very strong Democrat	213
3	Strong Republican	333
4	Not very strong Republican	222
5	Lean Democrat	211
6	Lean Republican	212
7	Independent	388
8	Not sure	98

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Baseline 3 Point Party ID - November 1

pid3_baseline

Categorical

Most Recent Party ID on or before November 1, 2022.

Code	Label	Count
1	Democrat	755
2	Republican	555
3	Independent	646
4	Other	98
5	Not sure	164

Presidential Vote 2020

presvote20post

Categorical

In the election for President, did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

Code	Label	Count
1	Did not vote for President	650
2	Donald Trump	689
3	Howie Hawkins	7
4	Jo Jorgensen	14
5	Joe Biden	839
7	Other	19

Ideology - 3 categories

ideo3

Categorical

In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Code	Label	Count
-1	No Data	1
1	Liberal	634
2	Moderate	720
3	Conservative	678
4	Not sure	185

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Questionnaire Start Time

starttime

Date

When did you start this qx (epoch seconds)?

Filled	Missing	Range
2218	0	[2024-03-18 19:50:24.6960000991821, 2024-03-25 17:16:13.6059999465942]

Questionnaire End Time

endtime

Date

When did you complete this qx (epoch seconds)?

Filled	Missing	Range
2218	0	[2024-03-18 20:05:06.10199999809265, 2024-03-26 08:48:49.8919999599457]

A/B Randomization

rand_ab

Categorical

A/B Randomization

Code	Label	Count
1	A	1138
2	B	1080

Weight

weight

Numeric

(weight)

Mean	SD	Min	Max	n	Missing
1	1	0.18	6.45	2218	0

Appendix

Country of Birth

Categorical

country_of_birth

Please select from the list the country / region where you were born. If you would prefer not to say, please select that option at the bottom.

Code	Label	Count	Code	Label	Count
36	Australia	1	40	Austria	1
50	Bangladesh	1	52	Barbados	2
76	Brazil	3	116	Cambodia	1
120	Cameroon	3	124	Canada	6
156	China	3	170	Colombia	6
188	Costa Rica	2	192	Cuba	6
203	Czech Republic	2	214	Dominican Republic	4
218	Ecuador	2	222	El Salvador	1
231	Ethiopia	1	248	Aland Islands	1
268	Georgia	1	276	Germany	7
300	Greece	1	320	Guatemala	1
328	Guyana	1	332	Haiti	1
340	Honduras	1	356	India	7
364	Iran, Islamic Republic of	1	372	Ireland	1
380	Italy	1	392	Japan	6
410	Korea, Republic of	2	422	Lebanon	1
440	Lithuania	1	450	Madagascar	1
458	Malaysia	1	484	Mexico	13
554	New Zealand	1	558	Nicaragua	2
566	Nigeria	2	581	United States Minor Outlying Islands	12
586	Pakistan	4	604	Peru	2
608	Philippines	9	630	Puerto Rico	7
643	Russian Federation	3	659	Saint Kitts and Nevis	1
710	South Africa	5	740	Suriname	1
756	Switzerland	1	784	United Arab Emirates	1
804	Ukraine	1	826	United Kingdom	12
834	Tanzania, United Republic of	1	840	United States	2023
850	Virgin Islands, U.S.	2	858	Uruguay	1
862	Venezuela	1	996	Don't know	2
997	Prefer not to say	30			

Appendix

Family Income

faminc

Categorical

Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Code	Label	Count
1	Less than \$10,000	177
2	\$10,000 - \$19,999	203
3	\$20,000 - \$29,999	253
4	\$30,000 - \$39,999	166
5	\$40,000 - \$49,999	169
6	\$50,000 - \$59,999	170
7	\$60,000 - \$69,999	135
8	\$70,000 - \$79,999	156
9	\$80,000 - \$99,999	134
10	\$100,000 - \$119,999	140
11	\$120,000 - \$149,999	124
12	\$150,000 - \$199,999	87
13	\$200,000 - \$249,999	35
14	\$250,000 - \$349,999	21
15	\$350,000 - \$499,999	8
16	\$500,000 or more	7
97	Prefer not to say	232
998	skipped	1

Appendix

State of Residence

Categorical

inputstate

In what state do you live?

Code	Label	Count	Code	Label	Count
1	Alabama	42	2	Alaska	5
4	Arizona	57	5	Arkansas	22
6	California	187	8	Colorado	31
9	Connecticut	18	10	Delaware	10
11	District of Columbia	8	12	Florida	156
13	Georgia	69	15	Hawaii	14
16	Idaho	18	17	Illinois	85
18	Indiana	46	19	Iowa	21
20	Kansas	14	21	Kentucky	37
22	Louisiana	30	23	Maine	14
24	Maryland	32	25	Massachusetts	35
26	Michigan	72	27	Minnesota	34
28	Mississippi	23	29	Missouri	39
30	Montana	8	31	Nebraska	21
32	Nevada	30	33	New Hampshire	9
34	New Jersey	47	35	New Mexico	24
36	New York	148	37	North Carolina	58
38	North Dakota	2	39	Ohio	61
40	Oklahoma	23	41	Oregon	41
42	Pennsylvania	104	44	Rhode Island	4
45	South Carolina	33	46	South Dakota	7
47	Tennessee	43	48	Texas	238
49	Utah	21	50	Vermont	6
51	Virginia	51	53	Washington	50
54	West Virginia	18	55	Wisconsin	47
56	Wyoming	5			