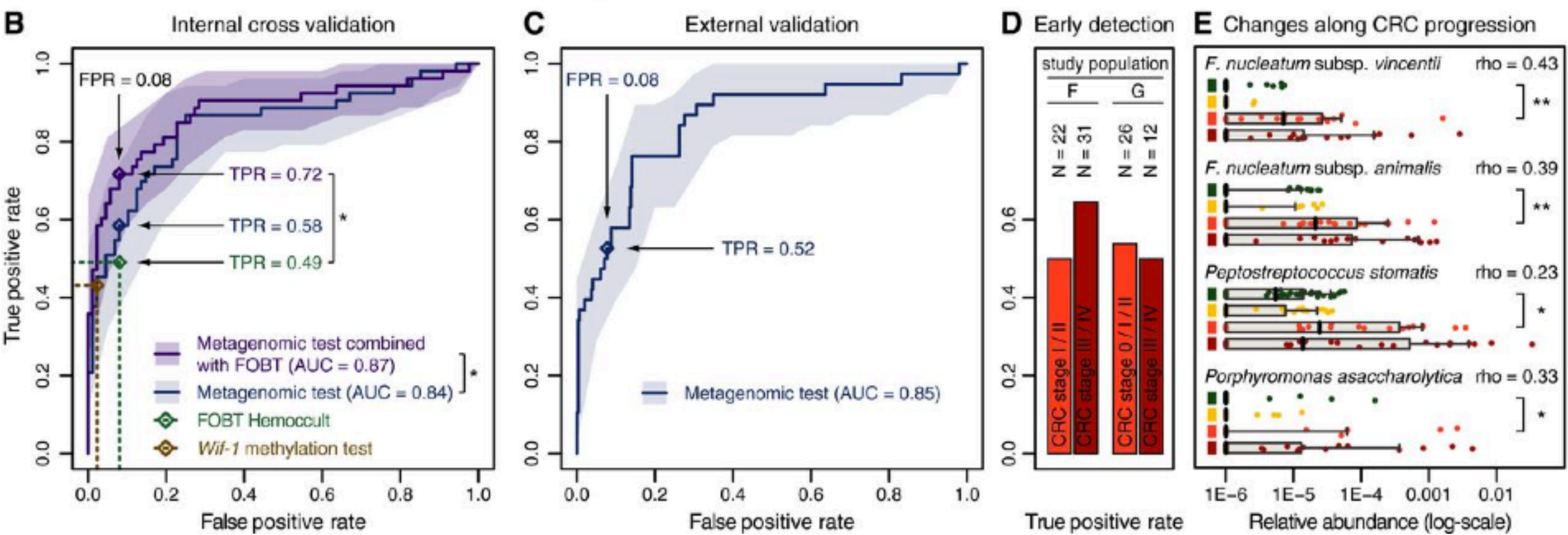
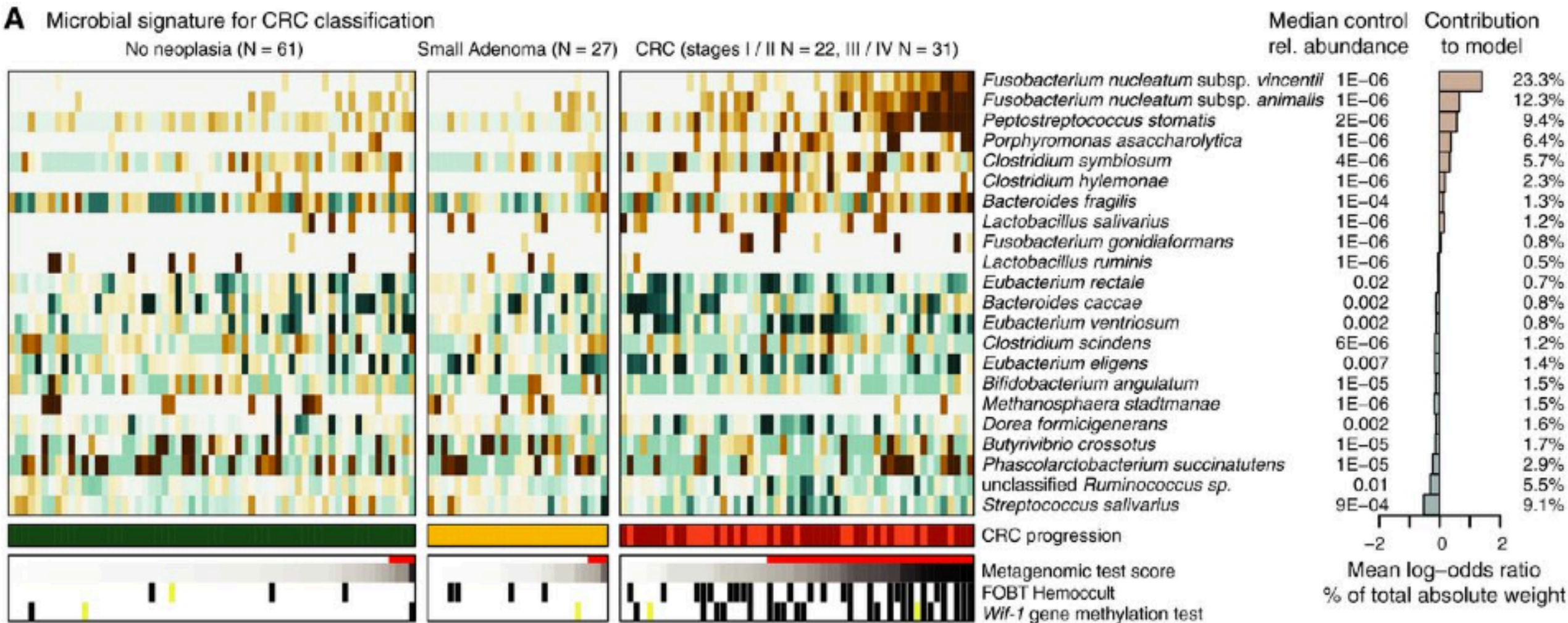




Instituto  
René Rachou  
**FIOCRUZ MINAS**



**Search for markers**



# Potential of fecal microbiota for early-stage detection of colorectal cancer

Georg Zeller, Julien Tap, Anita Y Voigt, Shinichi Sunagawa, Jens Roat Kultima, Paul I Costea, Aurélien Amiot, Jürgen Böhm, Francesco Brunetti, Nina Habermann, Rajna Hercog, Moritz Koch, Alain Luciani, Daniel R Mende, Martin A Schneider, Petra Schrotz-King, Christophe Tournigand, Jeanne Tran Van Nhieu, Takuji Yamada, Jürgen Zimmermann, Vladimir Benes, Matthias Kloor, Cornelia M Ulrich, Magnus von Knebel Doeberitz, Iradj Sobhani, Peer Bork

# Intestinal microbiota metabolism of L-carnitine, a nutrient in red meat, promotes atherosclerosis

Robert A Koeth<sup>1,2</sup>, Zeneng Wang<sup>1,2</sup>, Bruce S Levison<sup>1,2</sup>, Jennifer A Buffa<sup>1,2</sup>, [Elin Org](#)<sup>3</sup>, Brendan T Sheehy<sup>1</sup>, Earl B Britt<sup>1,2</sup>, Xiaoming Fu<sup>1,2</sup>, Yuping Wu<sup>4</sup>, Lin Li<sup>1,2</sup>, Jonathan D Smith<sup>1,2,5</sup>, Joseph A DiDonato<sup>1,2</sup>, Jun Chen<sup>6</sup>, Hongzhe Li<sup>6</sup>, Gary D Wu<sup>7</sup>, James D Lewis<sup>6,8</sup>, Manya Warriar<sup>9</sup>, J Mark Brown<sup>9</sup>, Ronald M Krauss<sup>10</sup>, W H Wilson Tang<sup>1,2,5</sup>, Frederic D Bushman<sup>5</sup>, Aldons J Lusis<sup>3</sup> & Stanley L Hazen<sup>1,2,5</sup>



## Gut flora metabolism of phosphatidylcholine promotes cardiovascular disease

Zeneng Wang<sup>1,2</sup>, Elizabeth Klipfell<sup>1,2</sup>, Brian J. Bennett<sup>3</sup>, Robert Koeth<sup>1</sup>, Bruce S. Levison<sup>1,2</sup>, Brandon DuGar<sup>1</sup>, Ariel E. Feldstein<sup>1,2</sup>, Earl B. Britt<sup>1,2</sup>, Xiaoming Fu<sup>1,2</sup>, Yoon-Mi Chung<sup>1,2</sup>, Yuping Wu<sup>4</sup>, Phil Schauer<sup>5</sup>, Jonathan D. Smith<sup>1,6</sup>, Hooman Allayee<sup>7</sup>, W. H. Wilson Tang<sup>1,2,6</sup>, Joseph A. DiDonato<sup>1,2</sup>, Aldons J. Lusis<sup>3</sup> & Stanley L. Hazen<sup>1,2,6</sup>

# *The* NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL *of* MEDICINE

ESTABLISHED IN 1812

APRIL 25, 2013

VOL. 368 NO. 17

## Intestinal Microbial Metabolism of Phosphatidylcholine and Cardiovascular Risk

W.H. Wilson Tang, M.D., Zeneng Wang, Ph.D., Bruce S. Levison, Ph.D., Robert A. Koeth, B.S., Earl B. Britt, M.D.,  
Xiaoming Fu, M.S., Yuping Wu, Ph.D., and Stanley L. Hazen, M.D., Ph.D.



Intestinal microbiota metabolism of L-carnitine,  
a nutrient in red meat, promotes atherosclerosis

Robert A Koeth<sup>1,2</sup>, Zeneng Wang<sup>1,2</sup>, Bruce S Levison<sup>1,2</sup>, Jennifer A Buffa<sup>1,2</sup>, Elin Org<sup>3</sup>, Brendan T Sheehy<sup>1</sup>, Earl B Britt<sup>1,2</sup>, Xiaoming Fu<sup>1,2</sup>, Yuping Wu<sup>4</sup>, Lin Li<sup>1,2</sup>, Jonathan D Smith<sup>1,2,5</sup>, Joseph A DiDonato<sup>1,2</sup>, Jun Chen<sup>6</sup>, Hongzhe Li<sup>6</sup>, Gary D Wu<sup>7</sup>, James D Lewis<sup>6,8</sup>, Manya Warrior<sup>9</sup>, J Mark Brown<sup>9</sup>, Ronald M Krauss<sup>10</sup>, W H Wilson Tang<sup>1,2,5</sup>, Frederic D Bushman<sup>5</sup>, Aldons J Lusis<sup>3</sup> & Stanley L Hazen<sup>1,2,5</sup>

ARTICLE

doi:10.1038/nature09922

Gut flora metabolism of phosphatidylcholine  
promotes cardiovascular disease

Zeneng Wang<sup>1,2</sup>, Elizabeth Klipfell<sup>1,2</sup>, Brian J. Bennett<sup>3</sup>, Robert Koeth<sup>1</sup>, Bruce S. Levison<sup>1,2</sup>, Brandon DuGar<sup>1</sup>, Ariel E. Feldstein<sup>1,2</sup>, Earl B. Britt<sup>1,2</sup>, Xiaoming Fu<sup>1,2</sup>, Yoon-Mi Chung<sup>1,2</sup>, Yuping Wu<sup>4</sup>, Phil Schauer<sup>5</sup>, Jonathan D. Smith<sup>1,6</sup>, Hooman Allayee<sup>7</sup>, W. H. Wilson Tang<sup>1,2,6</sup>, Joseph A. DiDonato<sup>1,2</sup>, Aldons J. Lusis<sup>3</sup> & Stanley L. Hazen<sup>1,2,6</sup>

*The* NEW ENGLAND  
JOURNAL *of* MEDICINE

ESTABLISHED IN 1812      APRIL 25, 2013      VOL. 368 NO. 17

Intestinal Microbial Metabolism of Phosphatidylcholine  
and Cardiovascular Risk

W.H. Wilson Tang, M.D., Zeneng Wang, Ph.D., Bruce S. Levison, Ph.D., Robert A. Koeth, B.S., Earl B. Britt, M.D., Xiaoming Fu, M.S., Yuping Wu, Ph.D., and Stanley L. Hazen, M.D., Ph.D.

- Modelo preditivo é uma equação.
- Booleano ou Quantitativo
  - Casteli I Alto = Bacteria 1 + Bacteria 2 + ET + Colina + Minutos de exercício
  - HDL = Bacteria 3 + Bacteria 4 + ET + Colina + Parto + Fumo
- Quantas réplicas precisa?

