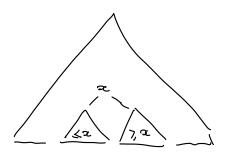
Absoratmi e Strutture Doti (09/11/2021)

* Albert bimori di ricerca

- r alber bimori ordinati
- -> modi 2 z. left
 - I. right
 - 7. P
 - Je Ken



Operazioni

- -> Im Ordur (a)
- (m)

Seorch
$$(x, K)$$

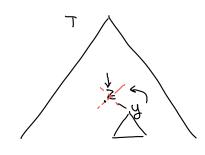
- Mim (z)
- Mox (2)
- Suc (x)
- Psed (x)
- Imsert (T, x)
- O(h)
- h = alterra dell'albero

* Camcellarione

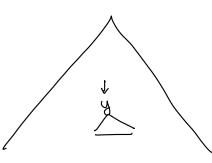
dato 2 m T e la vogliamo eliminaria

due possibilità

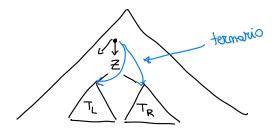
1 Z ha al massimo um figlio

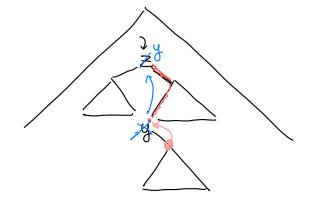






2 2 ha due figli





Copia i dati di y ım Z: pericoloso, mezlio spostare i modi!

Transplant (T, u, ro) // u = mil

if u.p = mil

T. 12001 = 15

else if u= u.p. Ceft U.P. left = 15

else u.p. right = 10



if v≠ m18

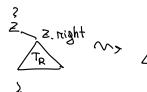
5. P = U.P



Delete (T, Z)

if (z. left = mil)

Transpount (T, Z, Z. right)





else if (z. right = mil) 2017 2

Transplant (T, Z, Z, Qft) ITL



else

O(h) { y = Mim (Z. Might)

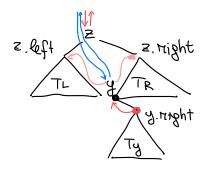
if (y.p \$ 2)

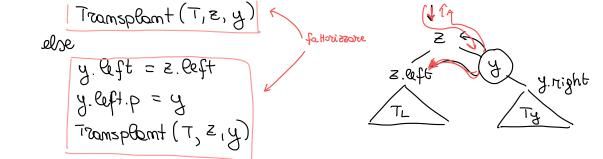
Transport (T, y, y. right)

y. night = z. night y. night. p = y

y. Oft = z. Oft

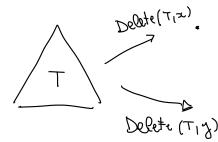
y-left.p= g





Companita': (h)

Esercizio: Dato BST T e due modi x,y (diversi)



Delate (T12) T2

T2

T2

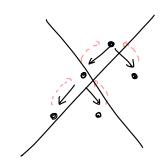
T2

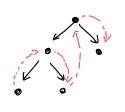
T2

ESERCIZIO: Albert bimore di reacco

∝. Ceft ∝. right ∝P

x. succ

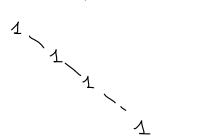




re-implementare le vorie operazioni

complemità 0 (h)

Import (T_1) Import (T_1) -- Import (T_1)



* Red Black Trees

somo ABR im cui i modi hammo um compo x. color < RED BLACK

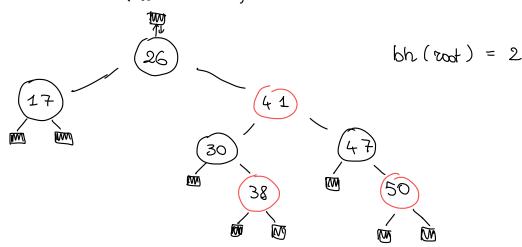
si utilizza T. mil modo a tetti gli effetti com i vozù campi T. mil. color = BLACK

Def: Um RB-tree è um ABR

- 1 agmi mode ha umo e um solo colore BLACK/RED
- 2 root è BLACK
- 3 foglie (T. mil) somo BLACK
- (4) i figli di um modo RED somo BLACK
- (5) por agmi modo ∞

per egini com mino x ~> fallia il nomino di nedi BLACK à sempre lo steno

Lo bh $(x) = mumuro di BLACK (m um commimo <math>x \sim fighte$ (escluso x)



<u>ATOU</u>

proprieta' (5) vale

ogmi commimo dalla radice ha la stemo mumero di mod, BLACK

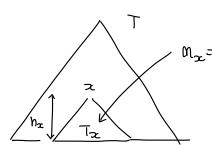
OSSERVAZIONI :

- 1 se elimino i modi RED attemgo un albero mel quale (come in un albero completo perfetta mente bilanciato) ogni cammino modo → foglia ha la stesso. Lunghezza
- 2) i modi BLACK somo olomemo la muta dei modi (in opinicammimo)

$$h \leq 2 \log(m+1)$$

di m

oten unphiloup mu otab



Mz= mom. modi(interni Toc

$$M_x > 2^{bh(x)} - 1$$

bes imprisions 20 px

$$(h_{x}=0) \qquad \text{or it forms }$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} h_{x} > 0 \end{pmatrix} \propto \begin{pmatrix} h_{x_{1}} & h_{x_{2}} & h_{x_{2}} \\ h_{x_{1}} & h_{x_{2}} & h_{x_{2}} \end{pmatrix} h_{x_{2}} \begin{pmatrix} h_{x_{2}} & h_{x_{2}} & h_{x_{2}} \\ h_{x_{1}} & h_{x_{2}} & h_{x_{2}} \end{pmatrix} h_{x_{2}} \begin{pmatrix} h_{x_{2}} & h_{x_{2}} & h_{x_{2}} \\ h_{x_{1}} & h_{x_{2}} & h_{x_{2}} \end{pmatrix} h_{x_{2}} \begin{pmatrix} h_{x_{2}} & h_{x_{2}} & h_{x_{2}} \\ h_{x_{1}} & h_{x_{2}} & h_{x_{2}} \end{pmatrix} h_{x_{2}}$$

$$h_{x_{1}} h_{x_{2}} < h_{x}$$
 $m_{x_{1}} \geqslant 2^{bh(x_{1})} - 1$
 $m_{x_{2}} \geqslant 2^{bh(x_{2})} - 1$

$$m_{z} = m_{x_1} + m_{x_2} + 1$$

$$\geq (2^{bh(x_1)} - 1) + (2^{bh(x_2)} - 1) + 1$$

$$= 2^{bh(x_1)} + 2^{bh(x_2)} - 1$$

$$\geq 2^{bh(x_1)-1} + 2^{bh(x_1)-1} - 1$$

$$= 2 \cdot 2^{bh(x_1)-1} - 1$$

$$= 2^{bh(x_1)} - 1$$

 $bh(x_1) \geqslant bh(x) - 1$ $bh(x_2) \geqslant bh(x) - 1$

por ogmi ×

pur la rodice

$$bh(coot) \geqslant \frac{h}{2}$$

$$2^{\eta/2} \leqslant m+1$$

$$h_2 \in \mathcal{Q}_2(m+1)$$

$$h \leq 2 \log_2(m+1)$$

OPERAZIO NI

Search

You Min

$$O(h) = O(\log m)$$

Succ

Prec

DIFFICILE MANTENERE LA COLORAZIONE POR

Imsert / Delete!

