

Siano  $f \in C^{s+1}[a, b]$ ,  $s \geq 0$  e  $\{x_i\} \subset [a, b]$   $n+1$  nodi distinti, con  $n$  multiplo di  $s$ . Allora  $\exists k_s > 0 : \text{dist}(f, \Pi_s^c) \leq k_s h^{s+1}$ ,  $h = \max \Delta x_i$

**Dimostrazione per  $s=1$  ( $f \in C^2[a, b]$ )**

$$\text{dist}(f, \Pi_1^c) = \max_{x \in [a, b]} |f(x) - \Pi_1^c(x)| = \max_{0 \leq i \leq n-1} \max_{x \in [x_i, x_{i+1}]} |f(x) - \Pi_{1,i}^c(x)| =$$

$$= \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} \max_{x \in [x_{i-1}, x_i]} |f(x) - \Pi_{1,i}(x)|$$

Si trova quindi la stima dell'errore:  $\max_{x \in [x_{i-1}, x_i]} \left| f''(x) \right| \cdot \frac{h^2}{8} = M_{2,i} \frac{h^2}{8}$  da cui

$$\text{dist}(f, \Pi_1^c) = \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} \max_{x \in [x_{i-1}, x_i]} |f(x) - \Pi_{1,i}(x)| \leq \frac{h^2}{8} \cdot \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} M_{2,i} = \frac{M_2}{8} h^2$$

$$\text{con } M = \max_{x \in [a, b]} |f''(x)|$$