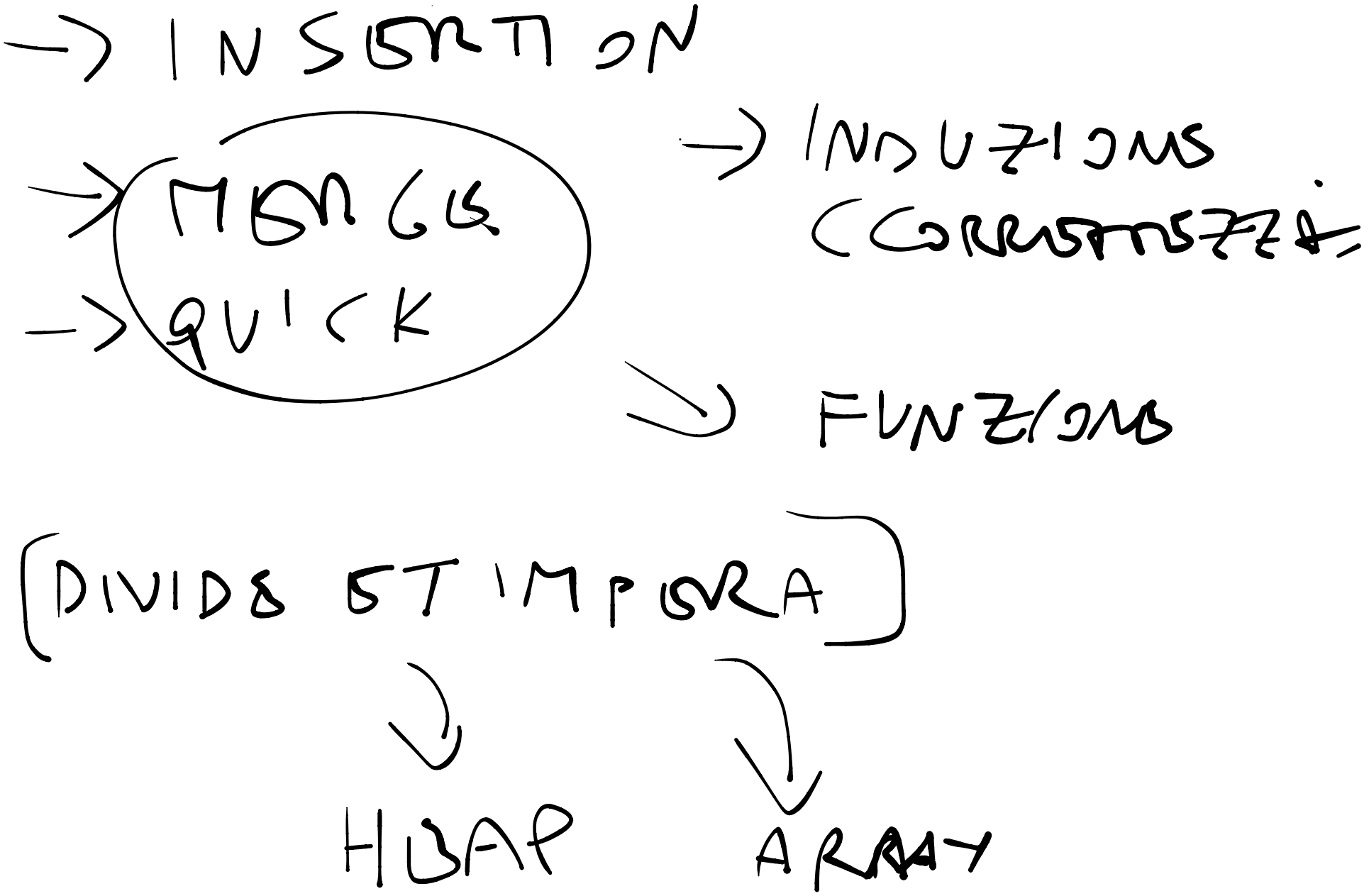
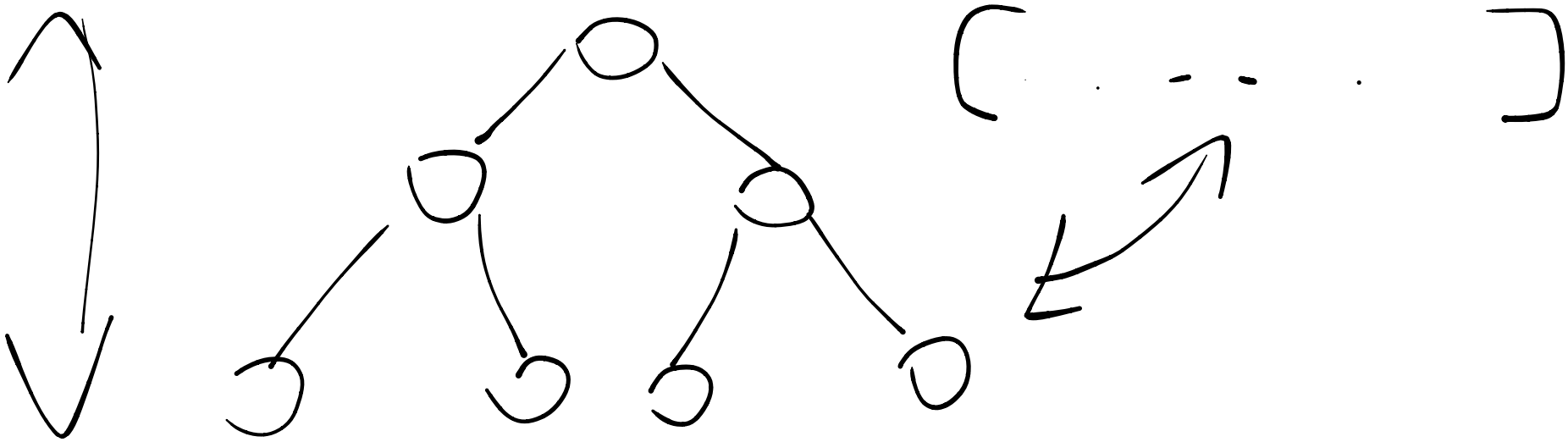
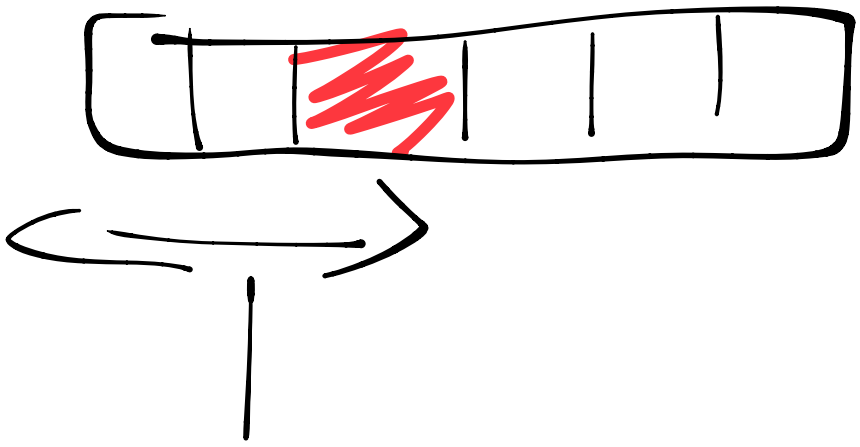

INSERTION
MERGE
QUICK
INDUZIONE
CORRETTEZZA
FUNZIONE
DIVIDE ET IMPERA
HEAP
ARRAY

$O(n \log n)$

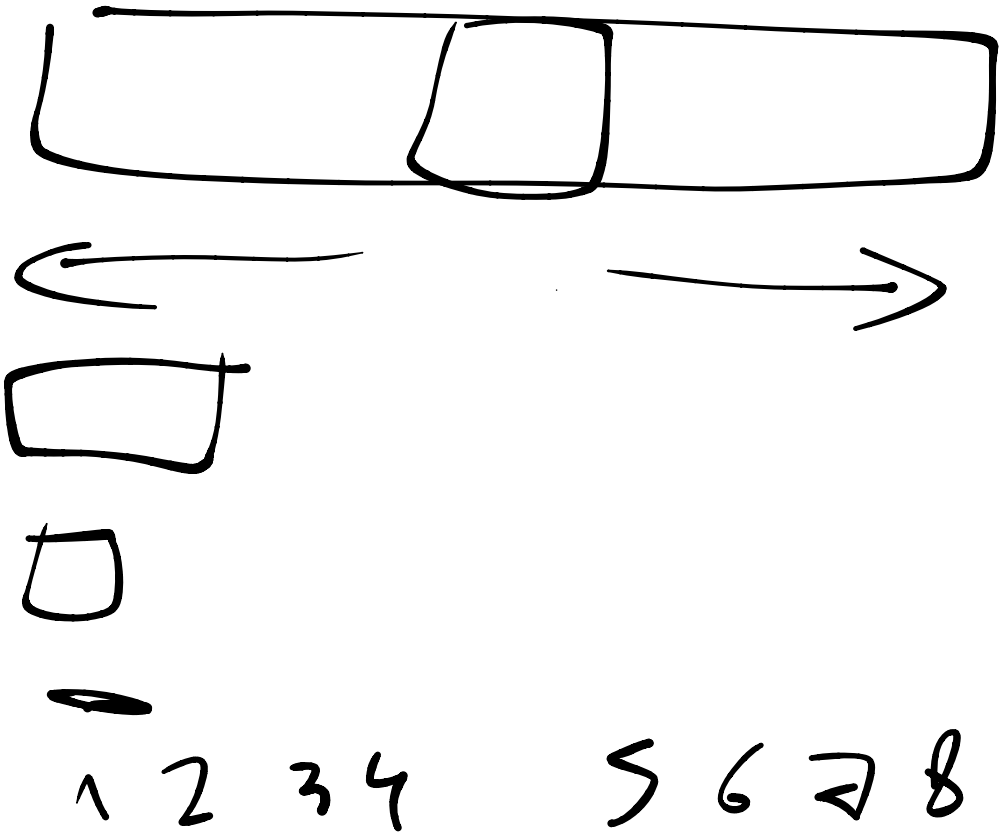


MERGE



QUICK

(PIVOT)



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

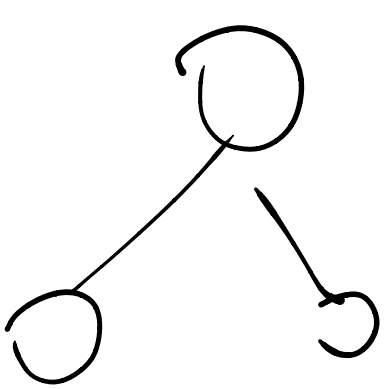
n log(n) → [ ] → Λ

HEAP

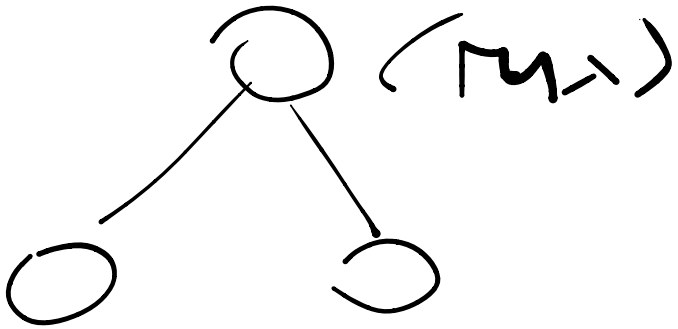
3, 7, 2, 1, 10, 8

MIN

MAX

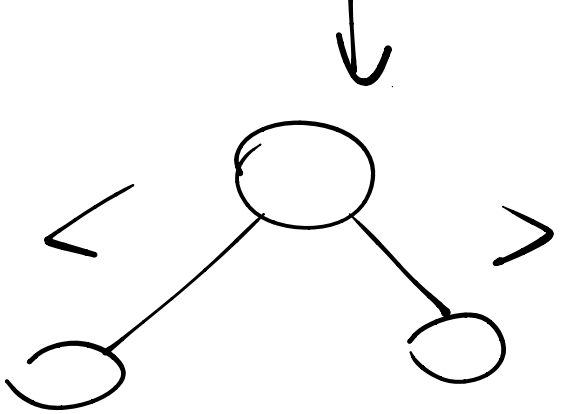


PARENT(MIN)

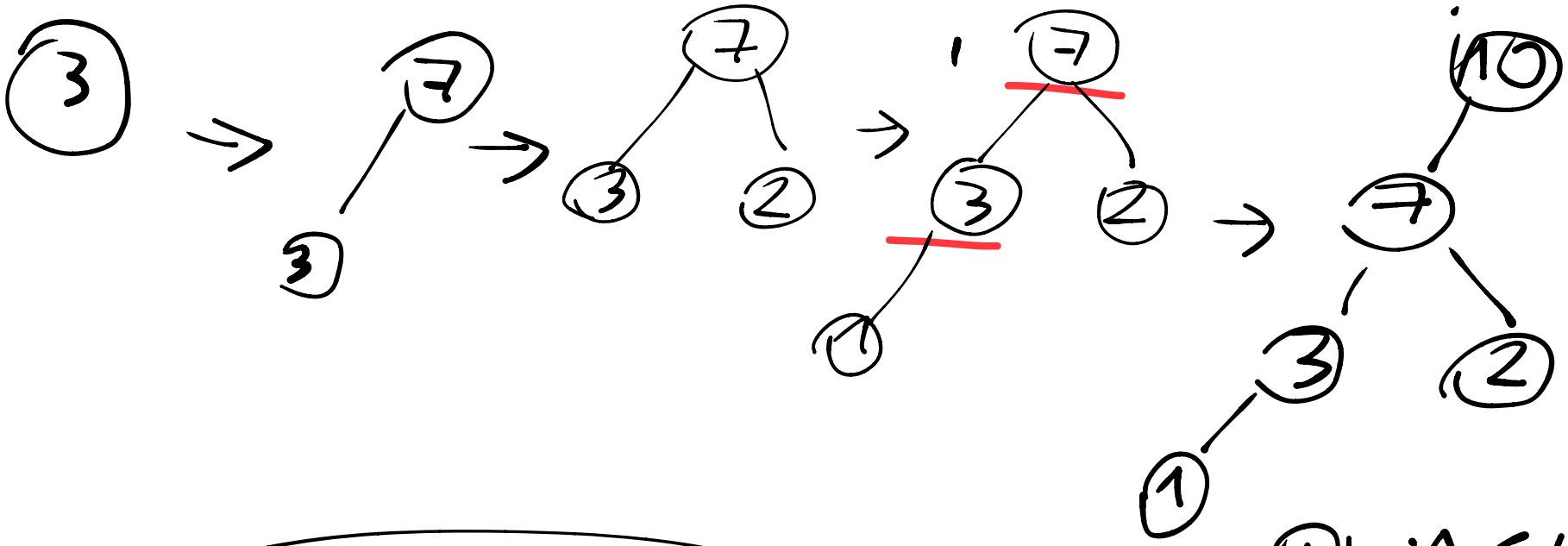


(MAX)

! = BST

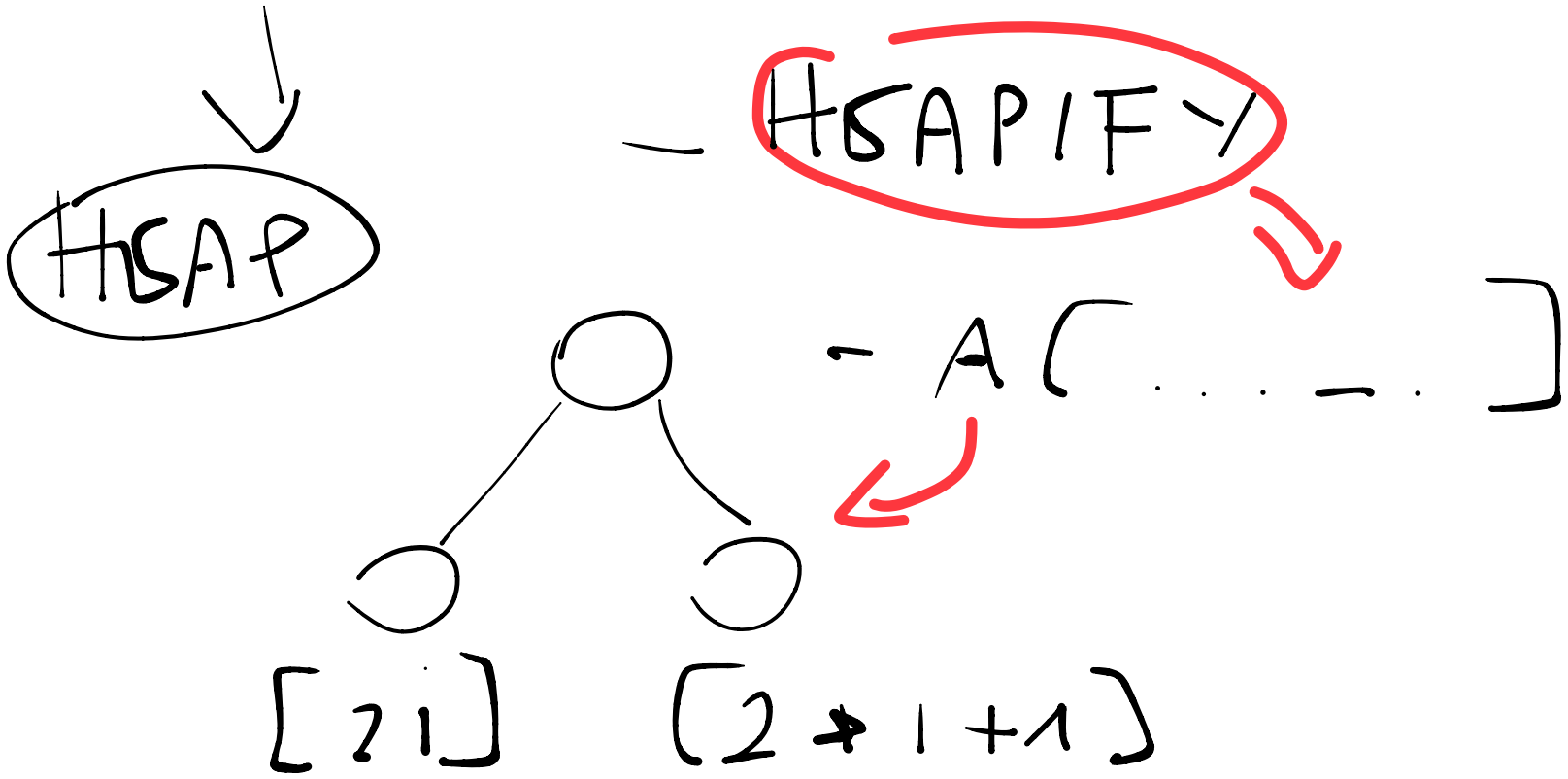


(3, 7, 2, 1, 10, 8) → MAX-HEAP



HUFFMAN → QUASI COMPLETO

VISUALGO.NET



$n \log n \rightarrow$ HSAP $\rightarrow O(n \log(n))$

$\rightarrow \Lambda \quad \cdot \searrow \rightarrow O(n)$

ISMAXHEAP(A)

→ N = A.LENGTH / HEAPSIZE(A)

WHILE (I ≤ N → (OR)

FIGLIO ≤ PADRE

A[I] ≤ A[I/2]

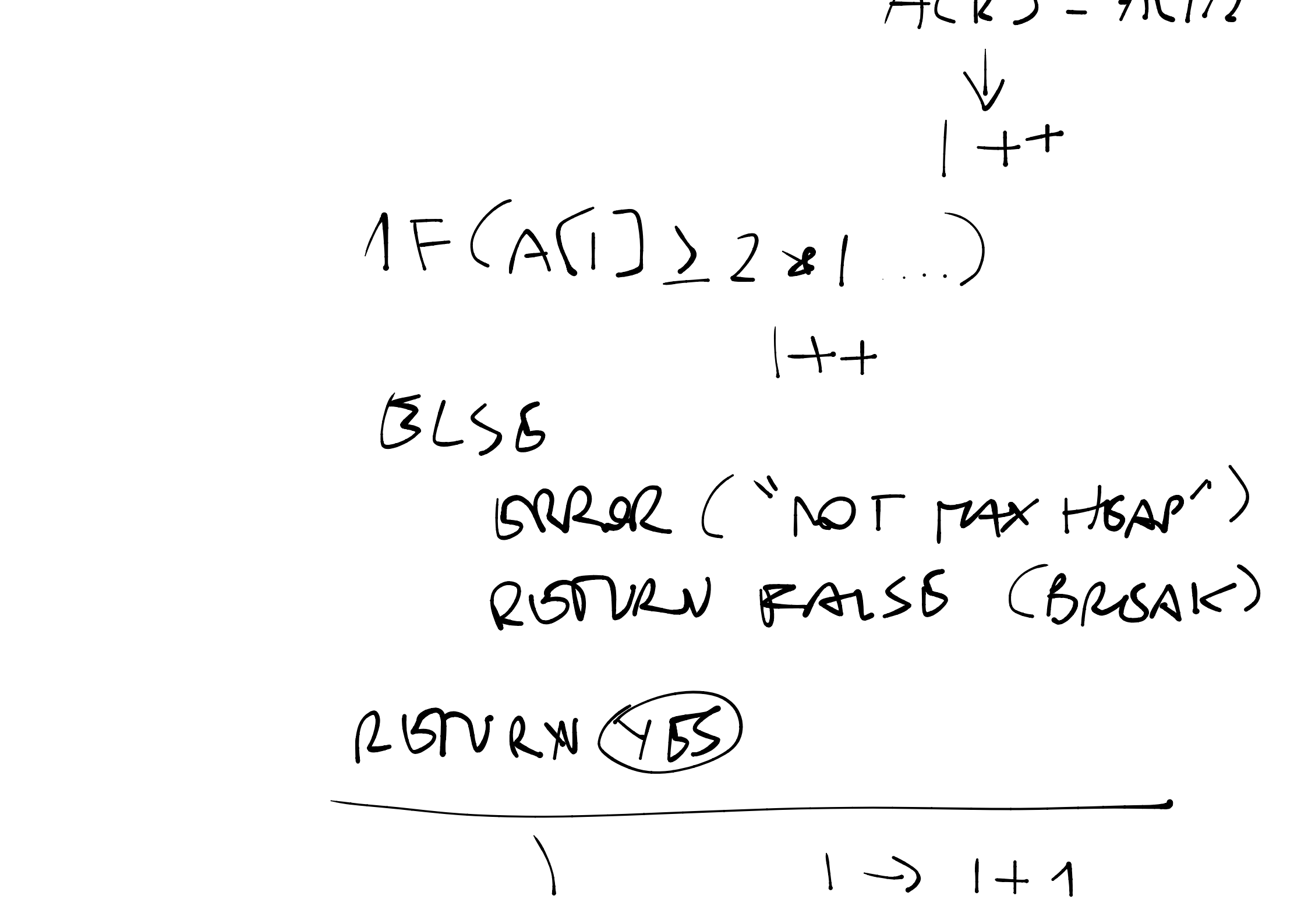
L = A[2I]

→ IF(A[L]

R = A[2I] + 1 ≤ A[I/2]

AND

A[R] ≤ A[I/2]


ARR = ARR2
i++
IF(A[i] ≥ 2*i ...)
i++
ELSE
ERROR("NOT MAX HEAP")
RETURN FALSE (BREAK)
RETURN YES
1
i → i+1

(CORRETTI, ↓ $L \leq P$ $\forall i$

↑ 2 PAROLE

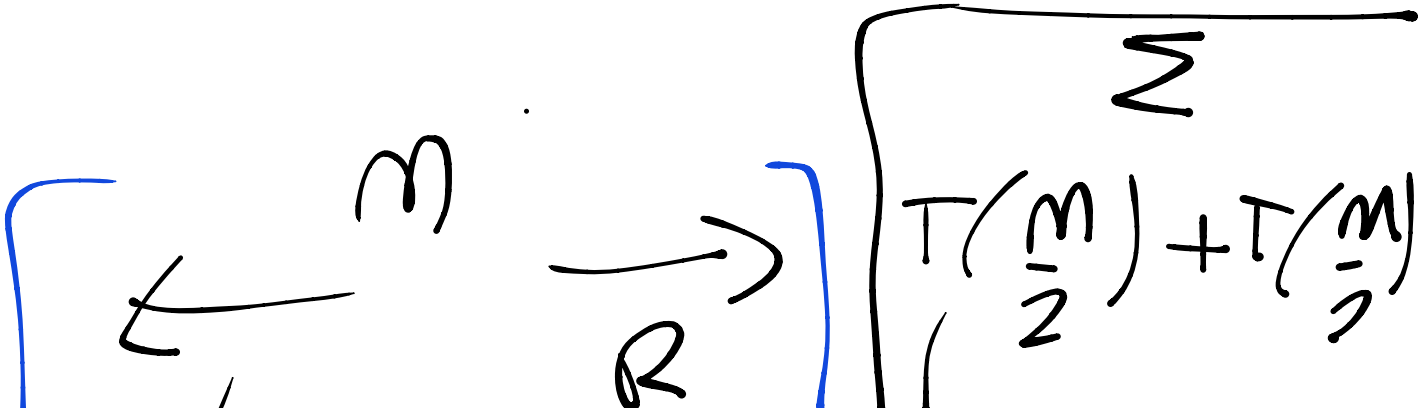
P = PAROLA $\quad 1 \rightarrow 1+1$

$A[1/2] \quad R \leq P \quad \forall i$

→ COMPLESSITÀ

→ $O(n)$

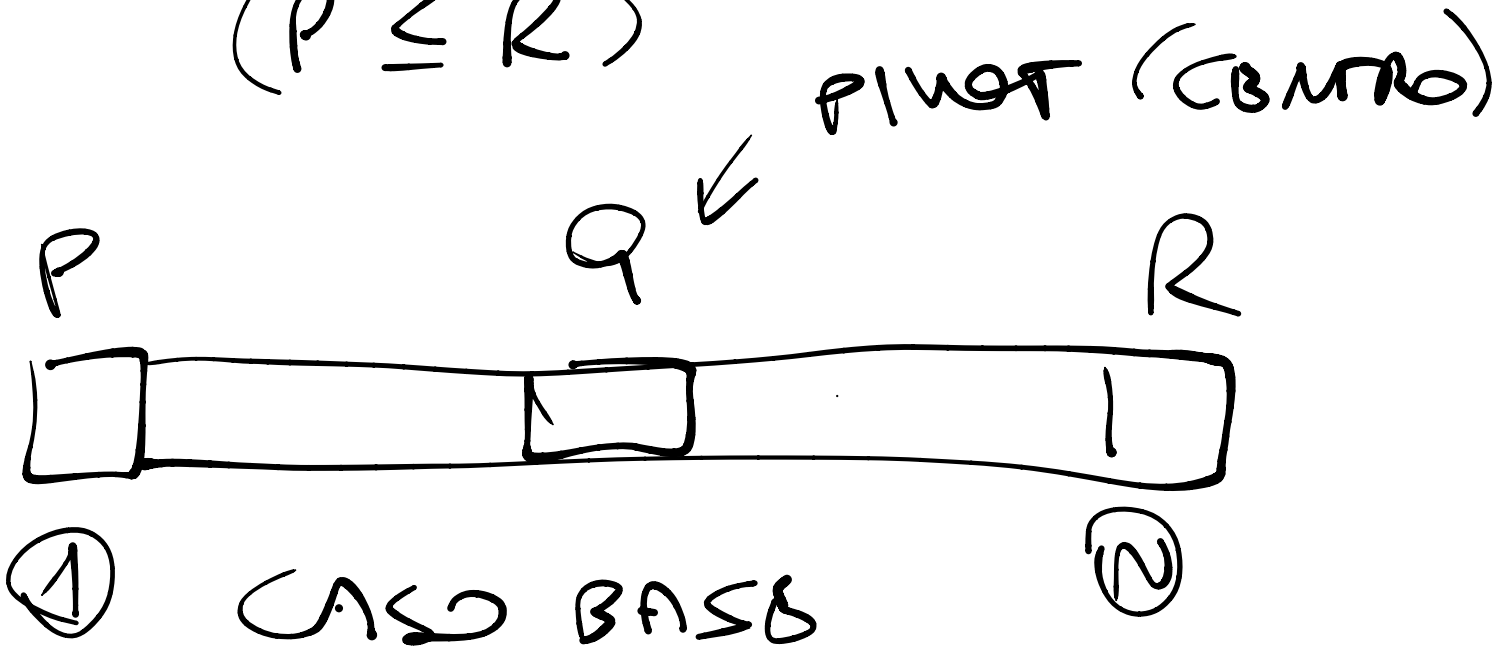
$\Rightarrow T(n) = 2T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + c$



$T(n/2) \quad T(n/2) \quad 2T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right)$

DIVIDE ET IMPERA

$(p \leq r)$



CASO BASE

$\rightarrow p == r$ (NIENTE PIÙ)

2 CHIAMATE (SOLITO)

1° metà

→ PRIMA → FUN(A, P, q)

→ DOPO → FUN(A, q+1, R)

2° metà

A[1 ... n] → CROSCIATO

$\forall i \in \mathbb{N}$

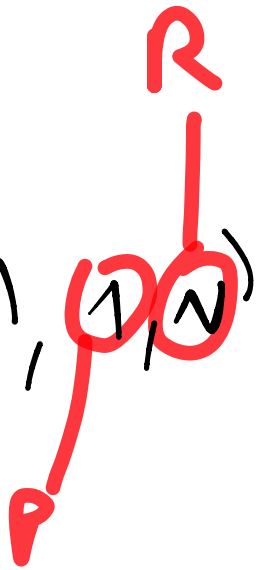
→ A[i] > i (CRESCENTE)

PIVOT

$A[J] > J \quad \forall J > i$

FIX(A)

RETURN FIX-REC(A, 1, N)

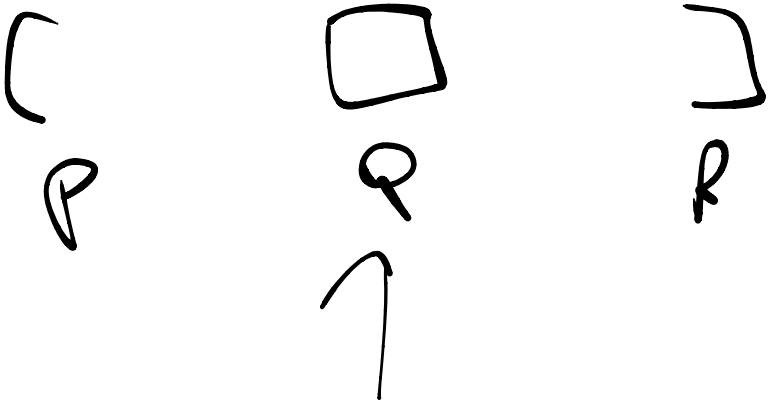


FIX(A, P, R)

REC

IF(P > R)

RETURN NIL



Q = P+R/2

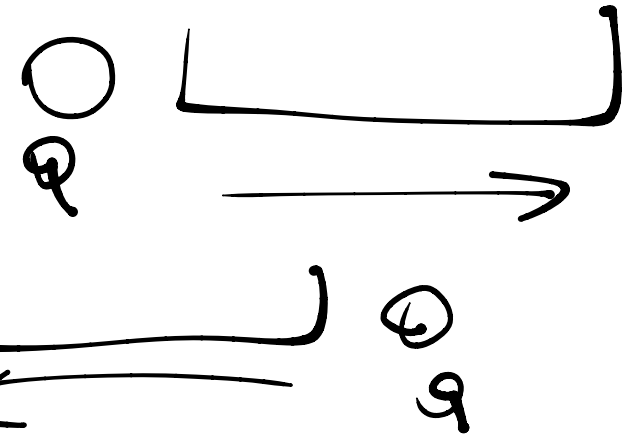
↓

(CASO MIGLIORE)

$(A[q] = q) \rightarrow$ PIVOT

$(A[q] < q) \rightarrow$ MINORI

- $(q+1, r)$
- $(p, q-1)$



$$[1\ 2\ 3\ 4\ 5][6\ 7\ 8\ 9\ 10]$$

($n/2$ elementi nella prima parte, $n/2$ nella seconda)

$O(n) < O(m \log m)$

$\{ T(n/2) + c \}$ COMPLESSITÀ

ARRAY1 -> SIZE(n)

$T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) = 2T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right)$

MASTER THEOREM = {RICORRENZA}

$$\log(n) \leftrightarrow 2T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + c$$

$c \geq 0$