

# INSTITUTO FEDERAL DE EDUCAÇÃO, CIÊNCIA E TECNOLOGIA DO CEARÁ IFCE *CAMPUS* FORTALEZA TELEMÁTICA

Disciplina: Administração de serviços de rede

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## Avaliação 3 - OpenSSH

Instalar o Open-SSH. Gerar chaves pública e privada. Copiar a chave pública no Linux. Mostrar a chave copiada no diretório do Linux. Testar a conexão usando as chaves pública e privada. Fazer um registro em PDF de cada etapa.

#### Instalar o Open-SSH:

```
Arquivo Editar Abas Ajuda
pi@raspberrypi:- $ sudo apt install openssh-server
Lendo listas de pacotes... Pronto
Construindo árvore de dependências... Pronto
Lendo informação de estado... Pronto
Pacotes sugeridos:
molty-guard monkeysphere ssh-askpass ufw
Os NOVOS pacotes a seguir serão instalados:
openssh-server
o pacotes atualizados, 1 pacotes novos instalados, 0 a serem removidos e 0 não atualizados.
É preciso baixar 361 kB de arquivos.
Depois desta operação, 1.601 kB adicionais de espaço em disco serão usados.
Obter:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main arm64 openssh-server arm64 1:8.4p1-5+deb11u1 [361 kB]
Baixados 361 kB em 0s (3.848 kB/s)
Pré-configurando pacotes ...
A seleccionar pacote anteriormente não seleccionado openssh-server.
(Lendo banco de dados ... 127557 ficheiros e directórios actualmente instalados.)
A preparar para desempacotar .../openssh-server_1%3a8.4p1-5+deb11u1_arm64.deb ...
A descompactar openssh-server (1:8.4p1-5+deb11u1) ...
configurando openssh-server (1:8.4p1-5+deb11u1) ...
rescue-ssh.target is a disabled or a static unit, not starting it.
A processar 'triggers' para man-db (2.9.4-2) ...
pi@raspberrypi:- $
```

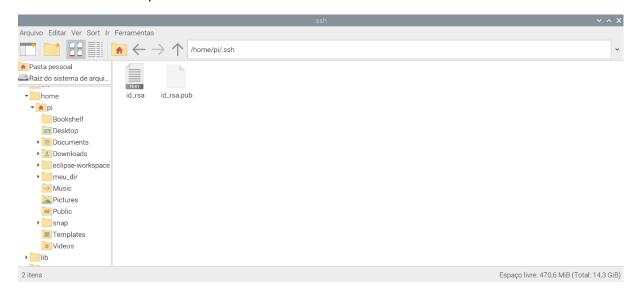
## Gerar chaves pública e privada:

```
Arquivo Editar Abas Ajuda
A processar 'triggers' para man-db (2.9.4-2) ...
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ ssh-keygen -t rsa
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/pi/.ssh/id_rsa):
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/pi/.ssh/id_rsa
Your public key has been saved in /home/pi/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:2VK0Z2+sTNj1MQBaEJws7WmyP9cKsPLtZj3rk0BcHPc pi@raspberrypi
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 3072]---+
+ 0*+00
| .*0+.0 |
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| .*0 - 0 |
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```

### Copiar a chave pública no Linux:



Mostrar a chave copiada no diretório do Linux:



Testar a conexão usando as chaves pública e privada:

```
Arquivo Editar Abas Ajuda
pi@raspberrypi:- $ cat ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub >> ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
pi@raspberrypi:- $ ssh localhost
The authenticity of host 'localhost (::1)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:GJHTUOKNT3MrwB1NqE/tRPOYqYogg/d768fp7R6KgK8.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'localhost' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
Enter passphrase for key '/home/pi/.ssh/id_rsa':
Linux raspberrypi 6.1.21-v8+ #1642 SMP PREEMPT Mon Apr 3 17:24:16 BST 2023 aarch64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Thu Aug 31 00:52:07 2023
pi@raspberrypi:- $
```