Diário de bordo

GABRIEL VALENTE FRANCATO

Data:	20/2/2020	
Dados de endereçamento		
do(s) alvo(s)		
Dados coletados de Rede (Portas/serviços, topologia)		Comando utilizado
1.1.a		
Feito no meu hospedeiro direto.		
Ip da Minha maquina 192.168.1.116.		
gabrielvf@UbuntuZlka: ~		
File Edit View Search Terminal Help gabrielvf@UbuntuZIka:~\$ ifconfig lo: flags=73 <up,l00pback,running> mtu 65536 inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0 inet6::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host> loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback) RX packets 605 bytes 51959 (51.9 KB) RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0 TX packets 605 bytes 51959 (51.9 KB) TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0</host></up,l00pback,running>		Ifconfig
wlp2s0: flags=4163 <up,broadcast,running,multicast> mtu 1500 inet 192,168.1.116 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.1.255 inet6 fe80::f27:bb2a:f939:f56e prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link/> ether 9c:b6:d0:98:d1:5b txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet) RX packets 63123 bytes 93096730 (93.0 MB) RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0 TX packets 10707 bytes 1241831 (1.2 MB) TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0</up,broadcast,running,multicast>		
gabrielvf@UbuntuZIka:-\$		
Maquinas achadas na rede :		
gabriel/f@UbuntuZlka: ~		
gabrielvf@UbuntuZIka:~\$ nmap -sn 192.168.1.0/24		nmap -sn 172.20.10.0/24
Starting Nmap 7.60 (https://nmap.org) at 2020-02-27 16:40 -03 Nmap scan report for Linksys16911 (192.168.1.1)		
Host is up (0.0033s latency). Nmap scan report for Chromecast (192.168.1.112)		
Host is up (0.0060s latency). Nmap scan report for UbuntuZIka (192.168.1.116) Host is up (0.00028s latency).		
Nmap scan report for debian (192.168.1.1 Host is up (0.0010s latency).		
Nmap scan report for HP85BEAE (192.168.1 Host is up (0.0063s latency). Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (5 hosts up)	94(DE-94) S	
gabrielvf@UbuntuZIka:~\$	Scanned Cit 2.42 Seconds	
1.1.b:		Telnet 172.20.10.2 21
<pre>gabrielvf@UbuntuZIka:~\$ telnet 192.168.1.135 21</pre>		(processo rodando na 21)
Trying 192.168.1.135 Connected to 192.168.1.135.		(p. seesso roddido na ZI)
Escape character is '^]'. 220 ProFTPD 1.3.5 Server (Debian) [::ffff:192.168.1.135]		
		1

Dados coletados de aplicação (SO, versões de servicos..)

Comando utilizado

```
Not shown: 993 closed ports

PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
21/tcp open ftp ProFTPD 1.3.5
22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 6.7p1 Debian S+debBu7 (protocol 2.0)
80/tcp open sth OpenSSH 6.7p1 Debian S+debBu7 (protocol 2.0)
80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.4.10 ((Debian))
111/tcp open rpcbind 2-4 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
15000/tcp open hydap?
1 service unrecognized despite returning data. If you know the service/version, please submit the follo
SF-Port15000-TCP:V-7.60%1=7%0-2/27%Time=SES81D19%P=x86_64-pc-linux-gnu%r(N
SF-Purlls00-TCP:V-7.60%1=7%0-2/27%Time=SES81D19%P=x86_64-pc-linux-gnu%r(N
SF-Purlls00-TCP:V-7.60%1=7%0-2/27%Time=SES81D19%P=x86_64-pc-linux-gnu%r(N
SF-Purlls00-TCP:V-7.60%1=7%0-2/27%Time=SES81D19%P=x86_64-pc-linux-gnu%r(N
SF-Purlls00-TCP:V-7.60%1=7%0-2/27%Time=SES81D19%P=x86_64-pc-linux-gnu%r(N
SC CPE: ope:general purpose
Running: Linux 3.1/4.X
SC CPE: ope:/o:linux:linux kernel:3 ope:/o:linux:linux_kernel:4
SC details: linux 3.2 - 4.8
Uptine guess: 0.800 days (since Thu Feb 27 16:36:05 2020)
Network Distance: 1 hop
TCP Sequence Prediction: Difficulty=252 (Good luck!)
IP ID Sequence Generation: All zeros
Service Info: OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: ope:/o:linux:linux_kernel
Read data filtes from: Just/plun; ./share/nmap
OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) Scanned in 15.02 seconds
Raw packets sent: 1836 (47.994KB) | Rcvd: 1028 (d3.548KB)
```

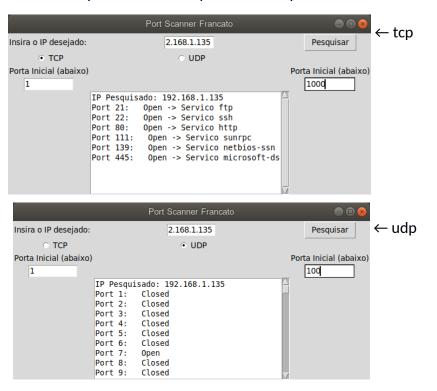
sudo nmap -sV -O -v 172.20.10.2 (Portas, OS e muitas outras coisas)

Vulnerabilidades

A vunerabilidade mais obvia que conseguimos enxergar fica na porta 21 que o ftp esta aberto podendo ser alvo de algum tipo de ataque. No entando tambem deve-se notar que existem diversas portas abertas que podem permitir algum tipo de ataque.

Exploração

O meu software utilizado para escanear as portas da maquina:

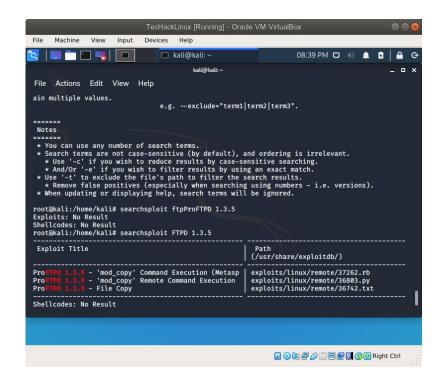


Conectei por ftp no ip da maquina 192.168.1.135 e tentei todar site cpfr /etc/passwd para copiar as informacoes dos usarios conectados ao servidor mas pediu que eu logasse na maquina. Depois disso tentei usar o msfconsole nele procurei por exploits do ftp useio auxiliary/scanner/ftp/ftp_version para verificar a versao do ftp e depois tentei usar o exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec mas ele não conseguiu permissao para copiar os aquivos do jeito que ele teoricamente conseguia.

```
msf5 > history

1    search ftp
2    search ftp | grep auxiliar
3    info auxiliar/scanner/ftp/ftp_version
4    info auxiliary/scanner/ftp/ftp_version
5    use auxiliary/scanner/ftp/ftp_version
6    options
7    show options
8    set rhosts 192.168.1.135
9    run
10    search proftpd
11    use exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec
12    show info
13    set RHOSTS 192.168.1.135
14    show options
15    run
16    set sitepath /var/www/html
17    show options
18    run
19    show options
20    quit
21    history
```

Depois usei o searchsploit FTPD 1.3.5 para achar possíveis exploits disponeis e o resultado foi esse:



Outras informações úteis