$$\frac{\left|\sum_{i=1}^{N} - \beta\left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{i}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{i}}\right)I_{i}}{\left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{i}}\right)N_{i}} - \beta\left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{i}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)I_{k}}{\left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)N_{k}} - \beta\left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{M_{i}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{M_{i}}\right)I_{k}}{\left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)N_{k}} - \beta\left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)N_{k} \right) = -\beta\left(\frac{N_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)N_{k} - \beta\left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)N_{k} + \beta\left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{M_{k}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{M_{k}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{M_{k}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{M_{k}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{M_{k}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)S_{i} \left(\frac{M_{ii}}{N_{k}}\right)$$