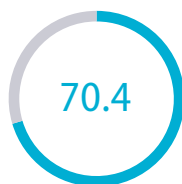


OVERALL PERFORMANCE

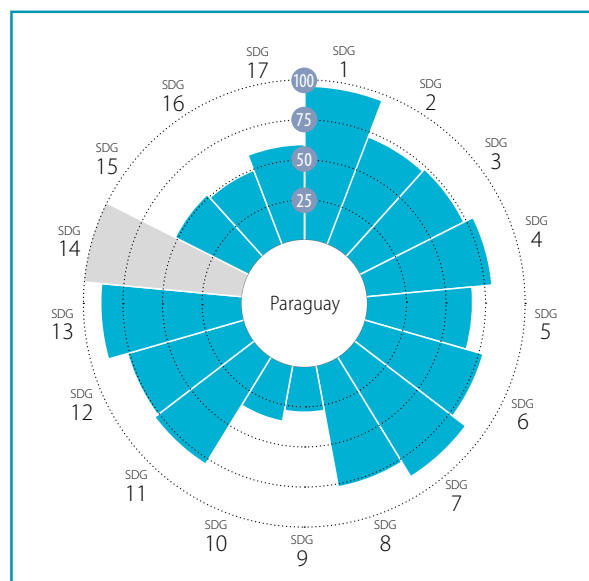
Index score



Regional average score



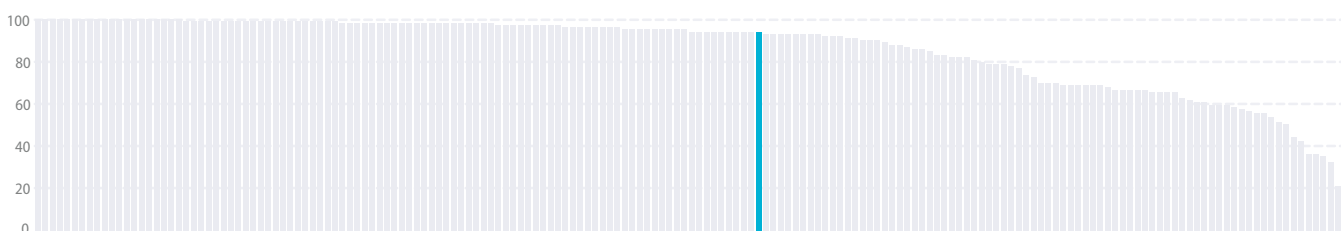
SDG Global rank 90 (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

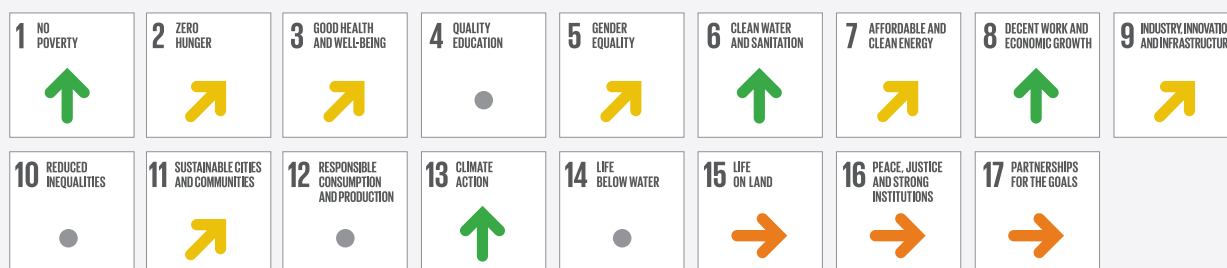


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
Indicator	Value	Year	Rating Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.0	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	65.0	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.5	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	57.7	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	● ↗
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.7	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2016	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2016	● →
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.3	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.5	2017	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.4	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.3	2015	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.9	2017	● ↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.3	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	129	2017	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48.6	2018	● ↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.7	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.2	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2015	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	43.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.4	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	26.1	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.5	2016	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.6	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	57	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	61.9	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.7	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.5	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.2	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	70.5	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2017	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.5	2016	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2015	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.6	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.2	2012	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	73.4	2012	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.3	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	78.9	2016	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.3	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.2	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.8	2018	● →
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.1	2019	● ↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.3	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.6	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.8	2017	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.9	2016	● →
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.8	2010	● ●	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	76.1	2018	● ↓
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.7	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51.1	2018	● ↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.7	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	69.1	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.3	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	66.2	2016	● ↗	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	27.6	2016	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.1	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.4	2019	● ↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.9	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.6	2016	● ↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.6	2017	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.8	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.4	2017	● →
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.