BRAZIL

Latin America and the Caribbean

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

72.7

Regional average score

70.4
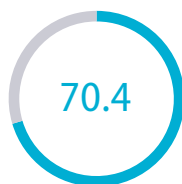
SDG Global rank 53 (OF 166)
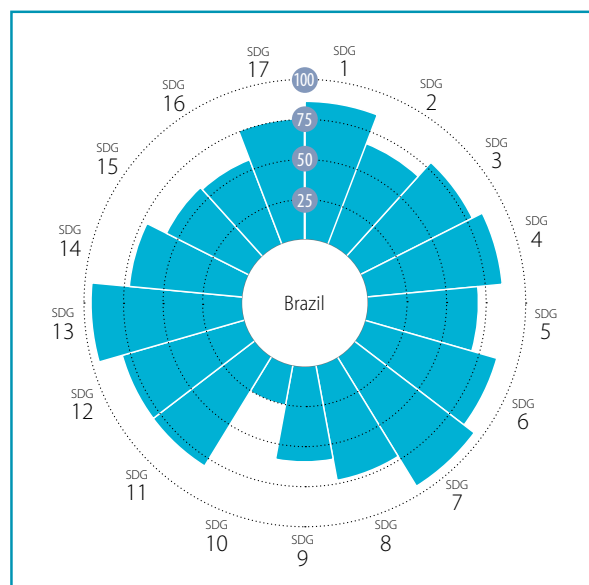
▼ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Brazil

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)
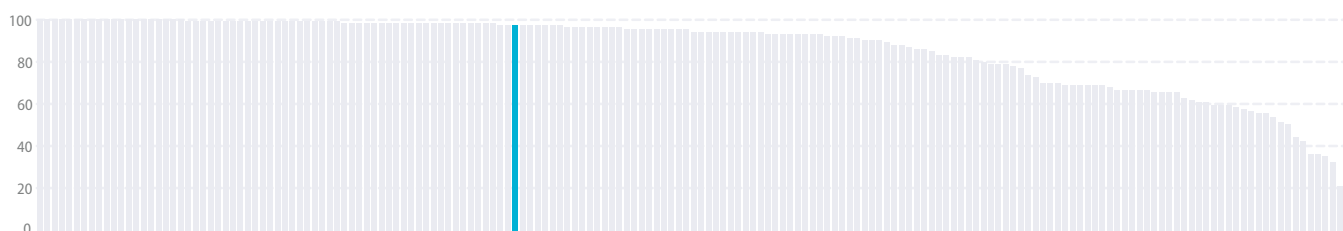
▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – No Poverty

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	4.2	2020	orange	→
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	11.1	2020	orange	→

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	green	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2007	green	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.6	2007	green	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.1	2016	orange	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	orange	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017	green	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.5	2015	orange	↓

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	60	2017	green	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.1	2018	green	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.4	2018	green	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	45.0	2018	orange	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	yellow	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.6	2016	yellow	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016	yellow	grey
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.7	2016	red	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.1	2016	yellow	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	59.1	2017	red	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.2	2015	green	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2018	orange	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79.0	2017	yellow	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2019	green	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.3	2017	yellow	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	71.8	2011	red	grey
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2018	green	grey

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.0	2007	green	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.6	2018	green	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	72.6	2019	green	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.6	2020	red	→

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.2	2017	green	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.3	2017	yellow	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.0	2015	green	grey
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	49.3	2018	yellow	grey
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.1	2013	green	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	green	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.6	2016	green	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)	0.7	2017	green	↑

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2018	red	grey
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	green	grey
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	70.0	2017	yellow	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.1	2019	red	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	green	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	70.4	2018	yellow	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.1	2018	green	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	yellow	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.1	2020	green	grey
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	orange	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2016	yellow	↓

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	54.2	2017	red	grey

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	12.7	2017	yellow	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	green	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	50.3	2019	orange	→

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2015	yellow	grey
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.4	2016	green	grey
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	11.4	2012	green	grey
SO_2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2012	green	grey
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	53.5	2010	red	grey
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2010	green	grey

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO_2 emissions (tCO2/capita)	2.1	2017	yellow	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)	0.2	2015	green	↑
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2.3	2018	green	grey

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.2	2018	green	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.2	2019	orange	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	31.6	2014	orange	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.5	2014	green	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	green	grey

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.2	2018	orange	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	12.5	2018	orange	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	green	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2018	red	grey
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	green	grey

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	30.5	2017	red	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	37.2	2018	yellow	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	40.2	2019	red	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	yellow	grey
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.4	2018	yellow	grey
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	red	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	6.6	2016	orange	grey
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	green	grey
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.8	2019	yellow	→

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.0	2015	green	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.2	2017	yellow	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	green	

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., Lafortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.