

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

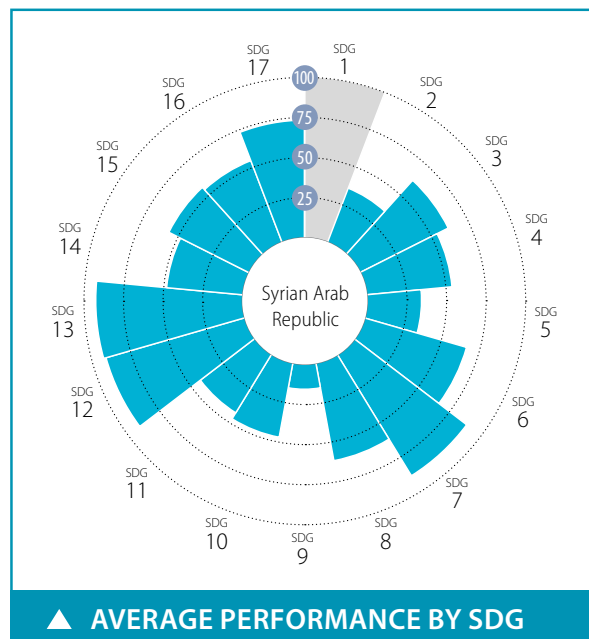
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 126 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

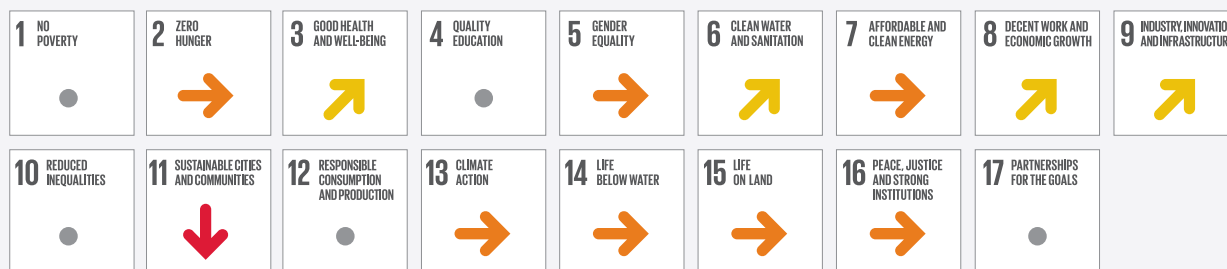


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				27.5	2009	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				11.5	2009	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				27.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.2	2007	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				1.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)				0.7	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				31	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				8.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				16.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				19.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				21.8	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				75	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				26.5	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)				63.8	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				38.6	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				96.2	2009	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				47	2018	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				60.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				3.5	2015	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				68.0	2013	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				53.8	2013	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				92.5	2004	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				53.3	2009	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				82.1	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				16.8	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				12.4	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				97.2	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				91.2	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				126.0	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				48.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)				1.9	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)				89.6	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				99.0	2016	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)				1.3	2017	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				*	NA	NA	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				23.3	2011	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				8.4	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.1	2010	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)				34.3	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				16.5	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				2.5	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.0	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				46.5	2004	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)				43.8	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				74.7	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				15.3	2015	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.2	2009	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)				24.9	2012	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				1.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				10.4	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				0.5	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)				2.6	2017	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)				0.2	2015	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				37.6	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)				22.0	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				0.9	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				3.2	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				2.2	2010	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)				50.5	2006	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				32.2	2015	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				96.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				13	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				4.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				71.8	2019	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				6.7	2009	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*	0.0	2019	●

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.