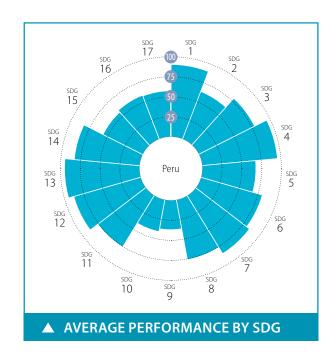
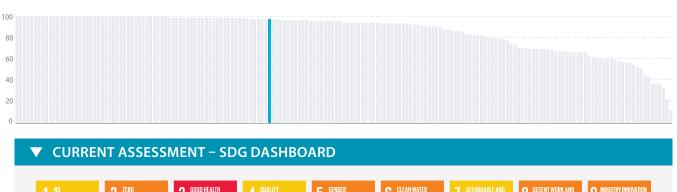
PERU

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE Index score Regional average score 70.4 SDG Global rank 61 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)







Notes: The full title of Goal 2"Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals



SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year R	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value Year Rati	ing Tr	rend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.3	2020	•	1	Population using the internet (%)	52.5 2018		1
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	8.5	2020		7	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.7 2017	•	1
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3 2018	•	+
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2017		→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3			
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		2016		Ť	universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.1 2020		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		2016		1	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1 2018	•	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016	•	4	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1 2017		-
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2017		4	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			Ť
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	•	1	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	48.9 2017		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.8	2015	•	→		40.9 2017		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	88	2017	•	1	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	24.8 2017		7
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.3	2018	•	1	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.6 2017		•
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.3	2018	•	1	Satisfaction with public transport (%)			ځ
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	123.0	2018		\rightarrow	The state of the s	55.3 2019	_	7
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	•	1	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			-
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer,	12.6	2016		4	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9 2014		
diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.0	2010	_	_	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.8 2016		•
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and	64	2016		•	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	27.9 2012		
ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)					SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0 2012		•
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		2016		→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	19.1 2010		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		2016		7	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1 2010		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		2017		→	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		2016		T	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.0 2017	•	4
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		2018		4	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3 2015	•	1
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017	•	1	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	365.4 2018		•
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	•	1	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
SDG4 – Quality Education					Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.9 2018	•	1
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.7	2018	•	1	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.0 2019		•
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.0	2018	•	1	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	4.9 2014	•	1
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2018	•		Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.2 2014	•	<u>+</u>
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0 2018		•
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females	66.6	2017		1	SDG15 – Life on Land			
aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	00.0	2017			Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.1 2018	,	T
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	89.7	2018	•	7	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.8 2018	•	÷
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.8	2019	•	1	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7 2019	,	Ţ
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020	•	7	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2 2018		•
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports			
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.1	2017	•	1	(per million population)	0.7 2018		•
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	74.3	2017	•	→	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.5	2010	•		Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.7 2017		4
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	46.4	2018	•	•	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	40.8 2018		4
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	1.6	2013	•	1	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the			Ė
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					city or area where they live (%)	44.9 2019	•	7
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.4	2017	•	1	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5 2019		•
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		2016		1	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	97.7 2018	•	•
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per					Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36 2019	•	→
total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2017	•	Т	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	21.8 2016		•
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD	* 0.0 2019		
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.0	2018	•	•	per 100,000 population)	0.0 2017		_
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		2018		•	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.2 2019	•	1
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.6	2017	•	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.1 2016		^
					, ,	7.1 2010		
	3 3	2010		T				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		2019 2010		Т 1	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA NA •		•

^{*} Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., Lafortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.