

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

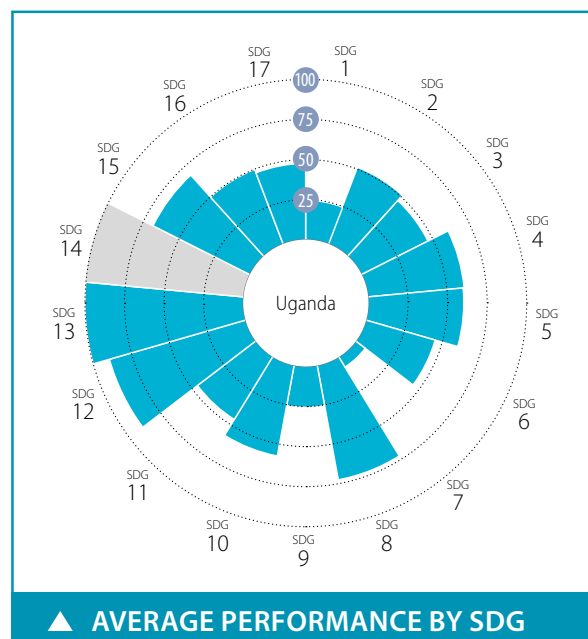
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 142 (OF 166)



SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

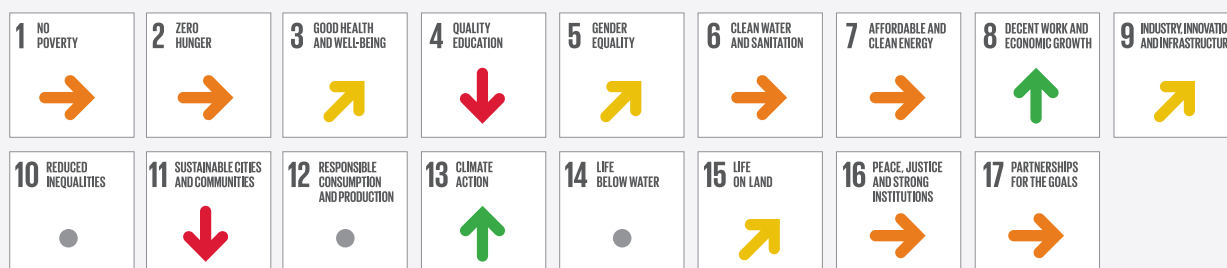


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	37.0	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	23.7	2017	● ↗	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.7	2016	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	64.3	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	33.6	2018	● ↗					
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● ●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	41.0	2017	● ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	50.5	2017	● ↓	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.9	2016	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	53.3	2017	● ↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.6	2016	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2014	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.2	2018	● ↗	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3	2016	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2011	● ●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	5.6	2012	● ●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2016	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2017	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	● ●	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	5.6	2012	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.8	2015	● →	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.4	2010	● ●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2012	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	● ●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	375	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water				Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2017	● ↗	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.9	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↗	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	46.4	2018	● ↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	200.0	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG15 – Life on Land				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.4	2018	● ↗	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.7	2018	● ↗	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.9	2016	● →	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.7	2018	● ↗	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	2016	● ●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.0	2016	● ↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.0	2017	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2018	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.5	2016	● ↗	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	51.2	2018	● ↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	118.8	2017	● →	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52.3	2018	● ↓	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	74.2	2016	● ↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.6	2016	● →	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2018	● ↗	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	32.2	2018	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2017	● →	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	● →	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.0	2018	● →	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2018	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	16.3	2016	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.5	2013	● ●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	39.4	2019	● ↓					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	26.4	2017	● ↓	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals								
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.4	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.6	2016	● →					
SDG5 – Gender Equality				For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	53.5	2018	● ↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.0	2018	● →					
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	64.9	2018	● ↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.7	2019	● ↗									
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	34.9	2020	● ↓									
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation												
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	49.1	2017	● →									
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	18.5	2017	● →									
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.8	2010	● ●									
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.4	2018	● ●									
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.6	2013	● ↗									
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy												
Population with access to electricity (%)	22.0	2017	● →									
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.8	2016	● ↓									
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●									
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth												
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.6	2018	● ●									
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.6	2018	● ●									
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	59.2	2017	● ↗									
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.8	2019	● ↗									
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↗									

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.