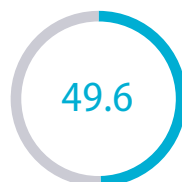
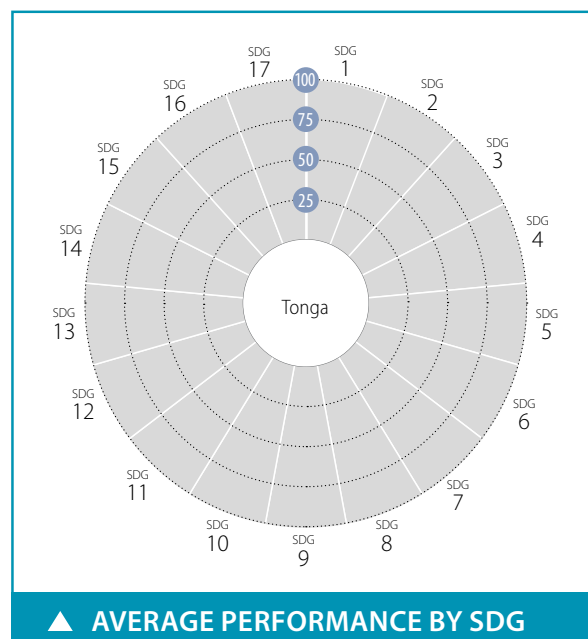


▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score

SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

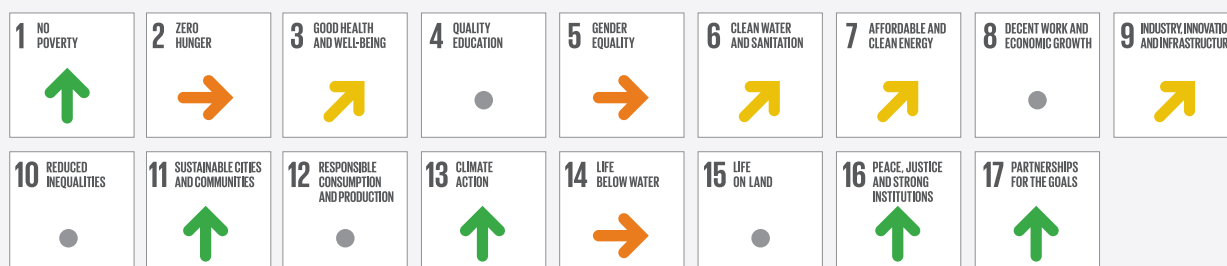


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities						
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	41.2	2017	● ↗	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	● ●			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.2	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.1	2018	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●			
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities						
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	● ●		Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.8	2017	● ↑		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	2012	● ↗		Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.2	2012	● ↑		SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production									
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	48.2	2016	● ↓	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2012	● ●	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.4	2016	● ●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●			
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	1.0	2015	● ↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●	SDG13 – Climate Action						
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	52	2017	● ↑		Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.5	2017	● ↑		Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.9	2018	● →	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2018	● ↑		CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018		● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.9	2019	● ↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.6	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	39.8	2014		● ↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.3	2018	● →
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2018	● ↑			Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●			Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.3	2016	● →			SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	● ●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	73	2016	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.4		2018	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2012	● ●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.8	2016	● ↓	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA		NA	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	7.4	2015	● ●		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.4	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA		NA	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	14.7	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.5	2012	● ●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.4	2019	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.4	2018	● ●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2018	● ↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●		Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2017	● →	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●		Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑		Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85.9	2015	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●		Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.7	2004	● ●		Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019		● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	● ●		SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA		● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality						Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	47.9	2012	● →	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals		For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.9	2018	● ↑			Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.0	2019	● →		SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7.4	2020	● ↗			Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals		For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	● ↑			Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017	● →		SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	● ●			Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals		For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	NA	NA	● ●			Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.0	2017	● ↑			Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	59.2	2016	● →	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals		For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●			Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.7	2018	● ●			Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals		For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●			Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.1	2019	● ↑		SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2017	● ↑	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●			Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	● ●

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.