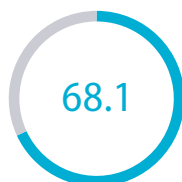


## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

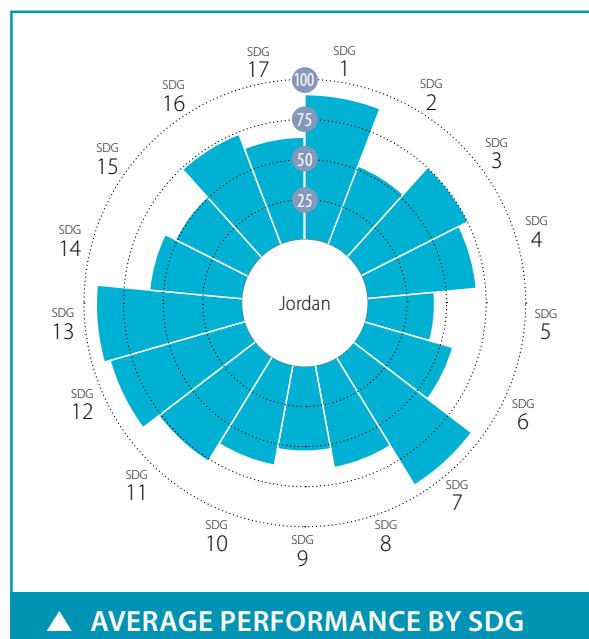
Index score



Regional average score

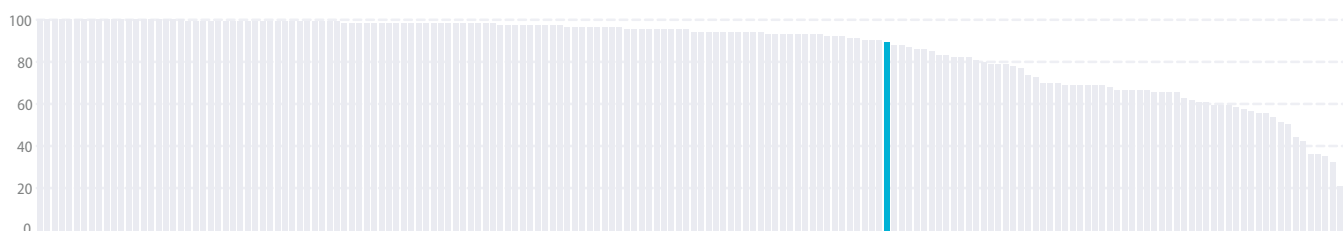


SDG Global rank 89 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

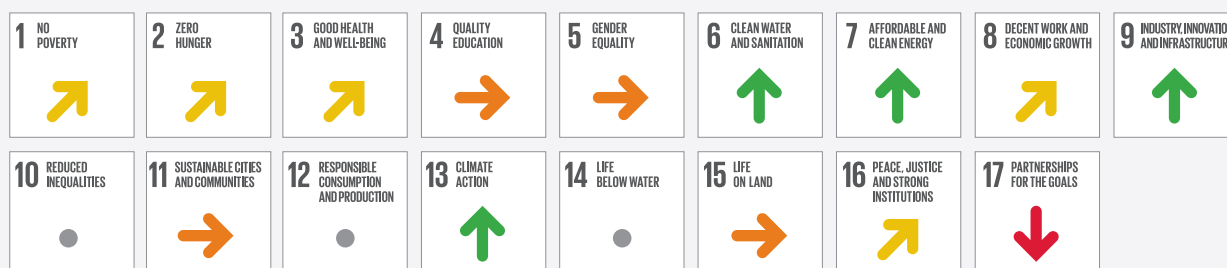


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

| SDG1 – No Poverty  |       |      |              | SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure  |       |      |              |
|--|-------|------|--------------|---|-------|------|--------------|
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)  | Value | Year | Rating Trend | Population using the internet (%)   | Value | Year | Rating Trend |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)  | 0.4   | 2020 | ● ↑          | Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)   | 66.8  | 2017 | ● ↑          |
| SDG2 – Zero Hunger   |       |      |              | Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)   | 87.6  | 2018 | ● ↑          |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%)   | 12.2  | 2017 | ● ↓          | The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)                                     | 2.7   | 2018 | ● ↑          |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)  | 7.8   | 2012 | ● ↑          | Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)  | 31.3  | 2020 | ● ●          |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)   | 2.4   | 2012 | ● ↑          | Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)  | 0.3   | 2018 | ● ↗          |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)  | 35.5  | 2016 | ● ↓          | SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities  |       |      |              |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)   | 2.2   | 2017 | ● ↑          | Gini coefficient adjusted for top income  | 41.1  | 2010 | ● ●          |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)  | 1.6   | 2017 | ● ↗          | SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities  |       |      |              |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)  | 0.6   | 2015 | ● ↑          | Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)  | 33.0  | 2017 | ● ↗          |
| SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being  |       |      |              | Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)  | 88.8  | 2017 | ● ↓          |
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)  | 46    | 2017 | ● ↑          | Satisfaction with public transport (%)  | 63.9  | 2019 | ● ↑          |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)  | 9.5   | 2018 | ● ↑          | SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production  |       |      |              |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)  | 16.2  | 2018 | ● ↑          | Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)   | 0.8   | 2013 | ● ●          |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)   | 5.0   | 2018 | ● ↑          | Electronic waste (kg/capita)  | 5.6   | 2016 | ● ●          |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)   | 0.0   | 2018 | ● ↑          | Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)  | 29.1  | 2012 | ● ●          |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 19.2  | 2016 | ● ↗          | SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)   | 4.0   | 2012 | ● ●          |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)                     | 51    | 2016 | ● ●          | Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)   | 10.0  | 2010 | ● ●          |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)  | 24.4  | 2016 | ● ↗          | Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)  | 3.4   | 2010 | ● ●          |
| Life expectancy at birth (years)   | 74.3  | 2016 | ● ↗          | SDG13 – Climate Action  |       |      |              |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)  | 25.9  | 2017 | ● ↑          | Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)   | 1.8   | 2017 | ● ↑          |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)  | 99.7  | 2018 | ● ↑          | CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)  | 0.6   | 2015 | ● ↑          |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)  | 92    | 2018 | ● ↑          | CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)   | 0.0   | 2017 | ● ●          |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)   | 76.0  | 2017 | ● ↗          | SDG14 – Life Below Water  |       |      |              |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)  | 4.5   | 2019 | ● ↓          | Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)   | NA    | NA   | ● ●          |
| SDG4 – Quality Education   |       |      |              | Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)   | 47.2  | 2019 | ● ↓          |
| Net primary enrollment rate (%)  | 80.9  | 2018 | ● ↗          | Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)   | NA    | NA   | ● ●          |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%)  | 59.0  | 2018 | ● ↓          | Fish caught by trawling (%)   | NA    | NA   | ● ●          |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)  | 99.3  | 2018 | ● ●          | Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)  | 0.2   | 2018 | ● ●          |
| SDG5 – Gender Equality   |       |      |              | SDG15 – Life on Land  |       |      |              |
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)                           | 56.7  | 2018 | ● ↗          | Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)  | 8.7   | 2018 | ● ↗          |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)   | 95.3  | 2018 | ● ↑          | Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)   | 9.8   | 2018 | ● ↗          |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)   | 22.2  | 2019 | ● ↗          | Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)   | 1.0   | 2019 | ● ↑          |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%)   | 15.4  | 2020 | ● ↗          | Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)  | NA    | NA   | ● ●          |
| SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation  |       |      |              | Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)  | 0.2   | 2018 | ● ●          |
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)  | 98.9  | 2017 | ● ↑          | SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions  |       |      |              |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)  | 97.3  | 2017 | ● ↑          | Homicides (per 100,000 population)  | 1.4   | 2017 | ● ↑          |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)  | 100.1 | 2015 | ● ●          | Unsented detainees (% of prison population)   | 41.7  | 2015 | ● ●          |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)   | 18.6  | 2018 | ● ●          | Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)                                       | 73.4  | 2019 | ● ↑          |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)   | 26.3  | 2013 | ● ↑          | Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)  | 5.0   | 2019 | ● ●          |
| SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy   |       |      |              | Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)  | 98.0  | 2018 | ● ●          |
| Population with access to electricity (%)  | 100.0 | 2017 | ● ↑          | Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)  | 48    | 2019 | ● ↓          |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)   | 99.1  | 2016 | ● ↑          | Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)   | 1.7   | 2016 | ● ●          |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)           | 1.3   | 2017 | ● ↑          | Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)   | 0.4   | 2019 | ● ●          |
| SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth   |       |      |              | Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)  | 43.1  | 2019 | ● ↗          |
| Adjusted GDP growth (%)  | -4.7  | 2018 | ● ●          | SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals  |       |      |              |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)   | 1.8   | 2018 | ● ●          | Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)  | 7.3   | 2016 | ● ●          |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)  | 42.5  | 2017 | ● ↑          | For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA    | NA   | ● ●          |
| Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)   | 14.7  | 2019 | ● ↓          | Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)   | 23.2  | 2017 | ● ↓          |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)  | 0.4   | 2010 | ● ↑          | Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)  | * 0.0 | 2019 | ● ●          |

\* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.