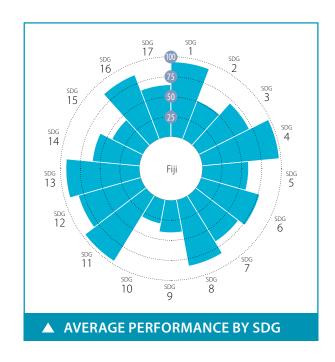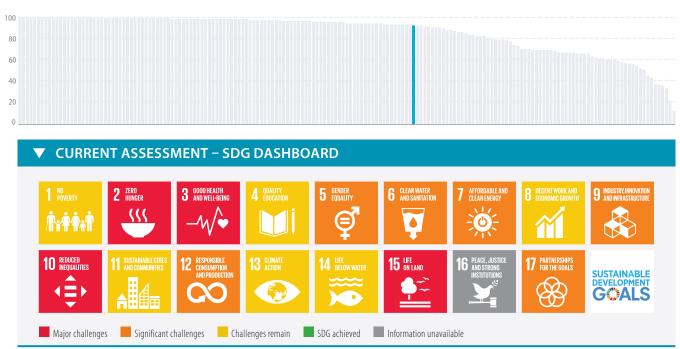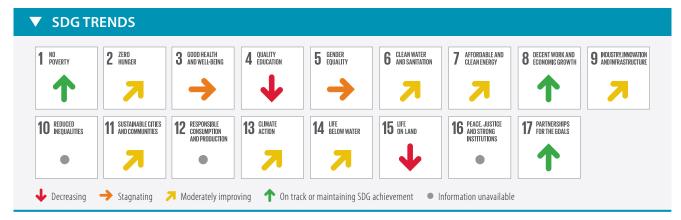# FIJI

Oceania

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

69.9

Regional average score

49.6

SDG Global rank 74 (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – No Poverty

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	green	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	6.7	2020	yellow	↑

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.7	2017	green	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.5	2004	green	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.3	2004	yellow	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	30.2	2016	red	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	green	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.0	2017	green	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	1.2	2015	red	↓

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	34	2017	green	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.9	2018	green	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	25.6	2018	yellow	↓
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	54.0	2018	orange	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.6	2016	red	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	99	2016	orange	grey
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.6	2016	yellow	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.9	2016	red	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	49.4	2017	orange	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	green	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	green	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	64.0	2017	orange	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	grey	grey

SDG4 – Quality Education

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.8	2016	yellow	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	102.6	2016	green	grey
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2017	green	grey

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) *	65.8	2017	orange	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.8	2018	green	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	50.4	2019	orange	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.6	2020	red	→

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.8	2017	yellow	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.1	2017	green	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.5	2005	green	grey
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.9	2018	red	grey
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	4.4	2013	green	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.0	2017	yellow	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	39.6	2016	red	→
CO$_2$ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO$_2$/TWh)	NA	NA	grey	grey

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.0	2018	yellow	grey
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.1	2019	green	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	green	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	50.0	2017	red	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	147.5	2018	green	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	orange	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020	orange	grey
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	orange	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	grey	grey

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	52.4	2013	red	grey

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.8	2017	yellow	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.0	2017	yellow	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	grey	grey

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2011	yellow	grey
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.1	2016	yellow	grey
Production-based SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	127.4	2012	red	grey
SO$_2$ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.4	2012	yellow	grey
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.5	2010	green	grey
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.8	2010	green	grey

SDG13 – Climate Action

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO$_2$ emissions (tCO$_2$/capita)	1.7	2017	green	↑
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in imports (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.5	2015	yellow	↗
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	green	grey

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.9	2018	orange	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	73.1	2019	green	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	24.4	2014	green	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	yellow	grey

SDG15 – Life on Land

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.4	2018	red	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.1	2018	red	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	red	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	yellow	grey
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	green	grey

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2014	yellow	grey
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	25.9	2018	green	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019	green	grey
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.2	2019	green	↑

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.9	2013	orange	grey
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	grey	grey
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	26.4	2018	yellow	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	green	grey

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., Lafortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

5. Country Profiles