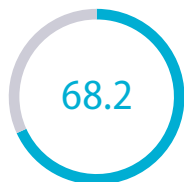
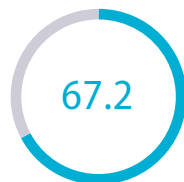


## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

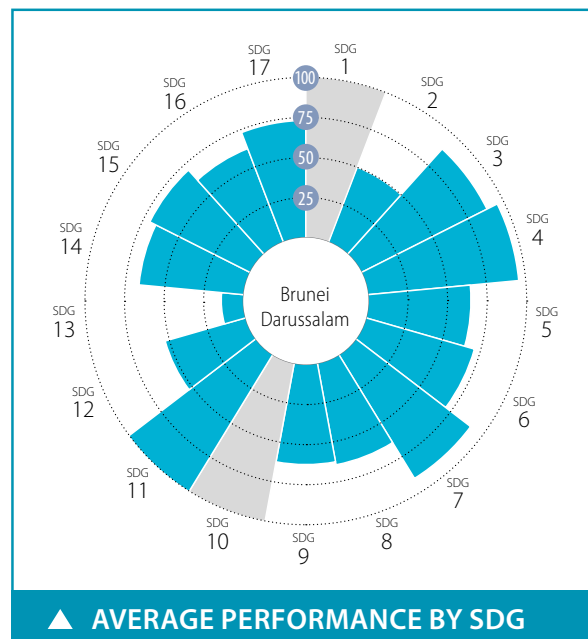
Index score



Regional average score

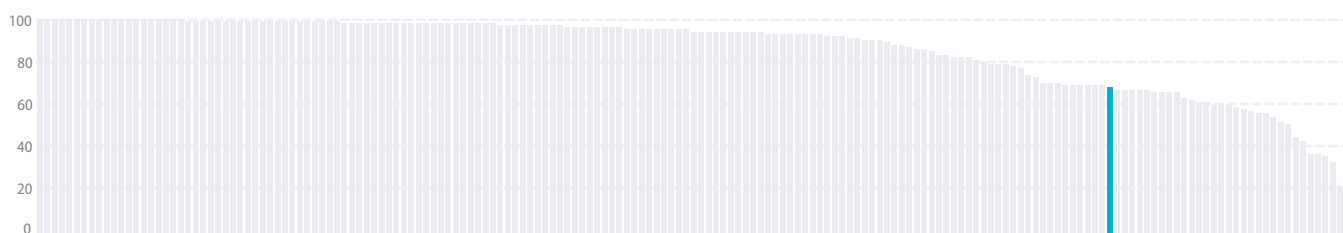


SDG Global rank 88 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		3.2	2017	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		19.7	2009	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		2.9	2009	●	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		14.1	2016	●	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.4	2013	●	●		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		2.6	2017	●	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)		1.4	2015	●	●	→	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		31	2017	●	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		5.5	2018	●	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		11.6	2018	●	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		68.0	2018	●	●	→	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		16.6	2016	●	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		13	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		8.0	2013	●	●		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		76.4	2016	●	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		10.3	2017	●	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		100.0	2016	●	●	↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		99	2018	●	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		81.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		93.1	2018	●	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		105.8	2018	●	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.7	2018	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		NA	NA	●	●		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		100.0	2018	●	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		81.4	2019	●	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		9.1	2020	●	●	→	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		99.9	2017	●	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		96.3	2015	●	●		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		NA	NA	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		6.1	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)		19.6	2013	●	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	●	↑	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		1.7	2017	●	●	→	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-2.6	2018	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		10.9	2018	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		NA	NA	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		9.1	2019	●	●	↓	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.3	2010	●	●	↑	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		94.9	2017	●	●	↑	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		130.0	2018	●	●	↑	
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		2.5	2018	●	●		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		40.6	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.7	2018	●	●	↑	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.0	2004	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )		5.9	2017	●	●	↑	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.8	2016	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		18.3	2016	●	●		
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)		242.5	2012	●	●		
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		23.0	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		23.2	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		8.4	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		25.0	2017	●	●	↓	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		2.2	2015	●	●	↑	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		40507.6	2018	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		60.9	2018	●	●	↑	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		57.2	2019	●	●	→	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		NA	NA	●	●		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		33.3	2014	●	●	↑	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.0	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		63.1	2018	●	●	↑	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		50.0	2018	●	●	↑	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.8	2019	●	●	↓	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.2	2018	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.4	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.5	2013	●	●		
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		7.1	2015	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		4.3	2019	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		60	2019	●	●	↑	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		2.8	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		51.5	2019	●	●	→	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		6.6	2016	●	●	↑	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		

\* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.