

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

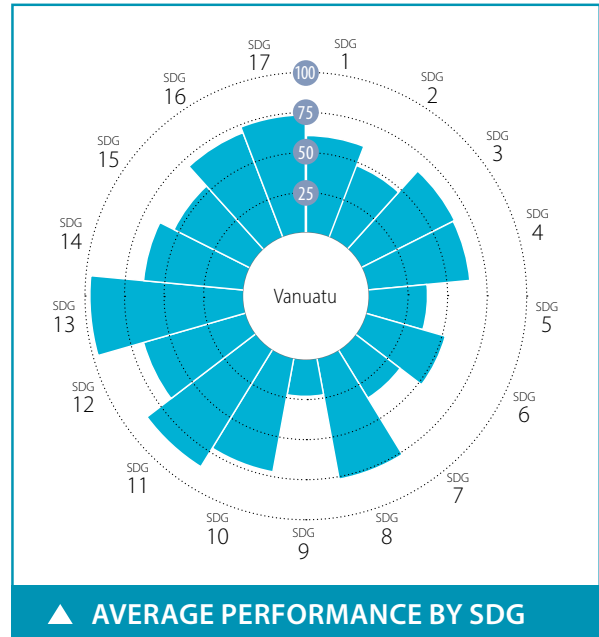
Index score



Regional average score

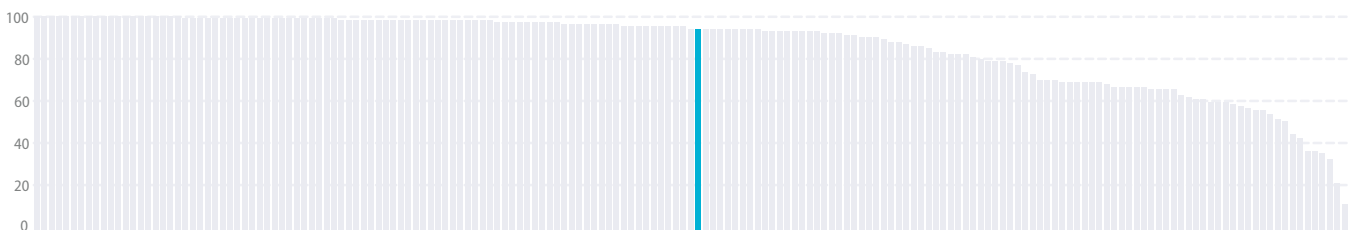


SDG Global rank 122 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

| SDG1 – No Poverty | | | | SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure | | | | SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities | | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|---|------|------|------|---|---|------|------|-----|
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%) | 10.6 | 2020 | ● → | Population using the internet (%) | 25.7 | 2017 | ● → | Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 37.6 | 2010 | ● ● | |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%) | 33.6 | 2020 | ● → | Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population) | 65.1 | 2018 | ● ↑ | | | | | |
| SDG2 – Zero Hunger | | | | Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | NA | NA | ● ● | SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities | | | | |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | 7.2 | 2017 | ● ↑ | The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | 0.0 | 2020 | ● ● | Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³) | 11.7 | 2017 | ● → | |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 28.5 | 2013 | ● → | Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ↓ | Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 78.5 | 2017 | ● ↓ | |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 4.4 | 2013 | ● ↑ | Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) | NA | NA | ● ● | Satisfaction with public transport (%) | NA | NA | ● ● | |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 25.2 | 2016 | ● ↓ | SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production | | | | Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) | 2.7 | 2016 | ● ● | |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.2 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 37.6 | 2010 | ● ● | Electronic waste (kg/capita) | 1.0 | 2016 | ● ● | |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land) | 0.6 | 2017 | ● ↓ | SDG13 – Climate Action | | | | Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita) | 407.7 | 2012 | ● ● | |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best) | 0.9 | 2015 | ● → | Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita) | 0.7 | 2017 | ● ↑ | SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 6.5 | 2012 | ● ● | |
| SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being | | | | CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita) | 0.3 | 2015 | ● ↑ | Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita) | 23.9 | 2010 | ● ● | |
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 72 | 2017 | ● ↑ | CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | * | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● | Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 2.6 | 2010 | ● ● |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 11.5 | 2018 | ● ↑ | SDG14 – Life Below Water | | | | Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | 4.7 | 2018 | ● → | |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 26.4 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | 4.7 | 2018 | ● → | Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best) | 61.9 | 2019 | ● ↓ | |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 46.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | NA | NA | ● ● | Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | 34.4 | 2014 | ● ↓ | |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population) | NA | NA | ● ● | Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 0.7 | 2019 | ● ↓ | Fish caught by trawling (%) | 1.0 | 2014 | ● ↑ | |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 23.3 | 2016 | ● → | Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● | Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● | |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 136 | 2016 | ● ● | Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.3 | 2018 | ● ● | SDG15 – Life on Land | | | | |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) | 15.9 | 2016 | ● → | SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions | | | | Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 6.4 | 2018 | ● → | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72.0 | 2016 | ● → | Homicides (per 100,000 population) | * | 2.1 | 2015 | ● ● | Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19) | 49.4 | 2017 | ● → | Unsented detainees (% of prison population) | 22.4 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 0.7 | 2019 | ● ↓ | |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 89.4 | 2013 | ● ● | Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | NA | NA | ● ● | Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● | |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 75 | 2018 | ● ↓ | Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | NA | NA | ● ● | Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.3 | 2018 | ● ● | |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best) | 48.0 | 2017 | ● → | Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | 43.4 | 2018 | ● ● | SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions | | | | |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | NA | NA | ● ● | Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | 46 | 2019 | ● ● | Homicides (per 100,000 population) | * | 2.1 | 2015 | ● ● |
| SDG4 – Quality Education | | | | Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | 15.2 | 2016 | ● ● | Unsented detainees (% of prison population) | 22.4 | 2018 | ● ↑ | |
| Net primary enrollment rate (%) | 79.8 | 2015 | ● ● | Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | * | 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● | Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | 53.3 | 2013 | ● ● | Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | NA | NA | ● ● | Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | NA | NA | ● ● | |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24) | 96.3 | 2018 | ● ● | SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals | | | | Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | 43.4 | 2018 | ● ● | |
| SDG5 – Gender Equality | | | | Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 7.6 | 2015 | ● ↑ | Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | 46 | 2019 | ● ● | |
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) | 50.7 | 2013 | ● → | For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA | NA | ● ● | Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | 15.2 | 2016 | ● ● | |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%) | NA | NA | ● ● | Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | 30.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | * | 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%) | 77.2 | 2019 | ● ↑ | Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | * | 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● | Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%) | 0.0 | 2020 | ● → | | | | | Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 7.6 | 2015 | ● ↑ | |
| SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation | | | | Population with access to electricity (%) | 62.8 | 2017 | ● ↑ | For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA | NA | ● ● | |
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | 91.3 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | 12.6 | 2016 | ● ↓ | Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | 30.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ | |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 34.1 | 2017 | ● ↓ | CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh) | NA | NA | ● ● | Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | * | 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources) | NA | NA | ● ● | SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth | | | | Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 7.6 | 2015 | ● ↑ | |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● | Adjusted GDP growth (%) | -4.9 | 2018 | ● ● | For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA | NA | ● ● | |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita) | 5.1 | 2013 | ● ↑ | Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | NA | NA | ● ● | Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | 30.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ | |
| SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy | | | | Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | NA | NA | ● ● | Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | * | 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Population with access to electricity (%) | 62.8 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) | 4.4 | 2019 | ● ↑ | | | | | |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | 12.6 | 2016 | ● ↓ | Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 0.4 | 2010 | ● ↑ | Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 7.6 | 2015 | ● ↑ | |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh) | NA | NA | ● ● | | | | | For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA | NA | ● ● | |
| SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth | | | | | | | | Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | 30.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ | |
| Adjusted GDP growth (%) | -4.9 | 2018 | ● ● | | | | | Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | * | 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | NA | NA | ● ● | | | | | | | | | |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | NA | NA | ● ● | | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) | 4.4 | 2019 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 0.4 | 2010 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.