

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

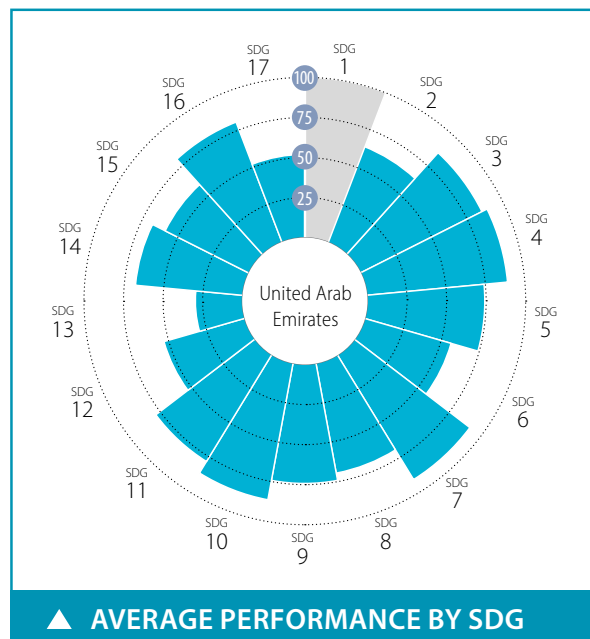
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **71** (OF 166)



SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

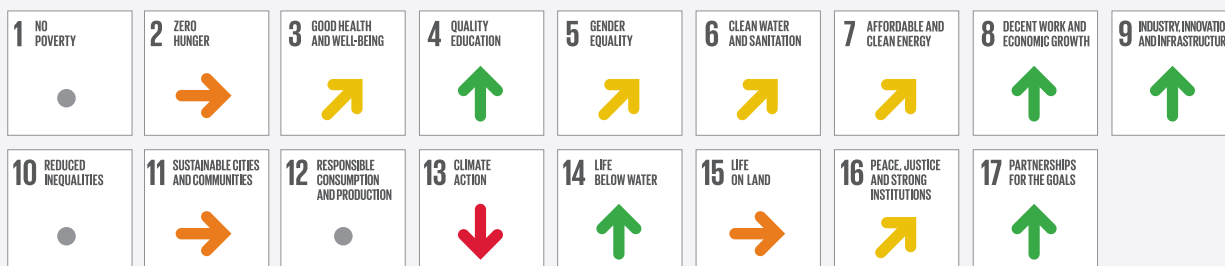


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		31.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		23.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)		1.2	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		3	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		4.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		7.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		1.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		16.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		55	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		18.1	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.2	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		6.5	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.9	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		76.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.7	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		95.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		81.7	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		99.4	2015	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	60.9	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		122.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		54.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		50.0	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		98.0	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		98.6	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		1866.7	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		76.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)		91.4	2013	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		98.5	2016	●	↑
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)		1.6	2017	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-0.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		88.2	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		2.3	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		4.5	2010	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		98.5	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		250.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		40.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.3	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		1.3	2018	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	*	32.5	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)		40.9	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		81.3	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.8	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		13.6	2016	●	●
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)		43.4	2012	●	●
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		25.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		41.4	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		22.5	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)		23.5	2017	●	↓
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)		4.3	2015	●	→
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		6281.1	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		49.7	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		68.3	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		17.7	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	*	0.0	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		1.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		57.9	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		4.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.5	2017	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		35.8	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		92.0	2019	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		71	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		1.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		43.6	2019	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		1.0	2017	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		98.3	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.