

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

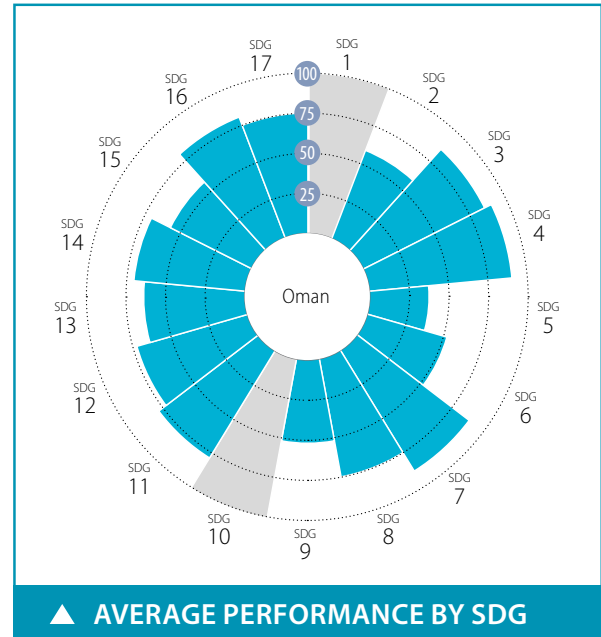
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **76** (OF 166)



SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		6.8	2017	●	↑		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		14.1	2014	●	↓		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		7.5	2014	●	→		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		27.0	2016	●	↓		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.3	2017	●	↑		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		13.0	2017	●	↑		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)		0.7	2015	●	↑		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		19	2017	●	↑		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		5.1	2018	●	↑		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		11.4	2018	●	↑		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		5.9	2018	●	↑		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.1	2018	●	↑		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		17.8	2016	●	↑		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		54	2016	●	●		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		16.1	2016	●	↑		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.0	2016	●	↑		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		13.1	2017	●	↑		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.1	2014	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		99	2018	●	↑		
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		69.0	2017	●	→		
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.9	2011	●	●		
SDG4 – Quality Education				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)		86.3	2018	●	↓		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		103.5	2018	●	↑		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)		98.6	2018	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		39.6	2014	●	→		
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		112.8	2018	●	↑		
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		34.6	2019	●	→		
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		2.3	2020	●	→		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		91.9	2017	●	↑		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		90.1	2005	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		13.4	2018	●	●		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)		55.5	2013	●	→		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑		
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		95.2	2016	●	↑		
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)		1.9	2017	●	↑		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-3.9	2018	●	●		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		73.6	2011	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)		2.7	2019	●	↑		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		1.3	2010	●	→		
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		80.2	2017	●	↑		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		85.2	2018	●	↑		
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		3.2	2018	●	↑		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		25.2	2020	●	●		
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		0.2	2018	●	→		
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		0.2	2017	●	→		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		NA	NA	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)		41.1	2017	●	↓		
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		93.2	2017	●	↑		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		72.8	2011	●	●		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.2	2014	●	●		
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		14.9	2016	●	●		
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)		49.4	2012	●	●		
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		8.0	2012	●	●		
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		23.0	2010	●	●		
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		7.7	2010	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)		13.2	2017	●	↑		
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)		1.4	2015	●	↑		
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		4773.1	2018	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		10.4	2018	●	→		
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		66.1	2019	●	↓		
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		4.5	2014	●	↑		
Fish caught by trawling (%)		0.4	2014	●	↑		
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.1	2018	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		11.1	2018	●	→		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	→		
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		NA	NA	●	●		
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.7	2018	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	0.5	2017	●	↑		
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)		NA	NA	●	●		
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		NA	NA	●	●		
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.6	2019	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		52	2019	●	↑		
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		NA	NA	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		0.1	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		43.4	2019	●	↓		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		7.4	2013	●	●		
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		NA	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	NA	NA	●	●		
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.