

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

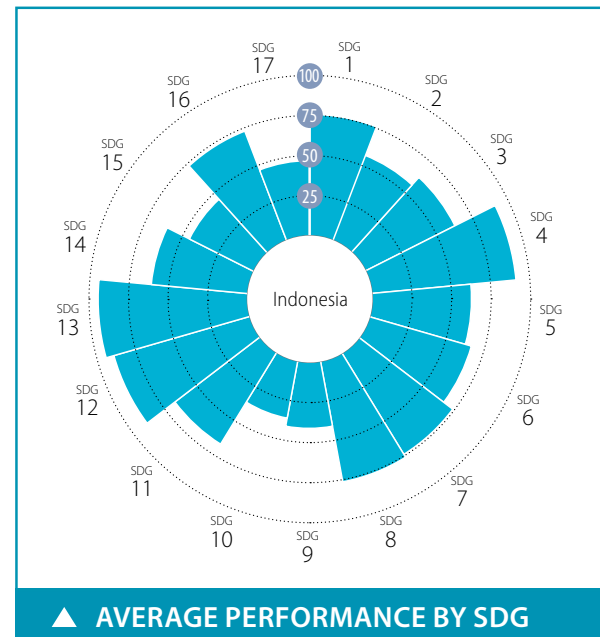
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 101 (OF 166)



## SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.7	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	39.9	2018	● ● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	● ● →	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	22.2	2020	● ● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.1	2018	● ● ● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	21.5	2020	● ● ●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● ● ● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	● ● ● →	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.3	2017	● ● ● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.5	2016	● ● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	36.4	2013	● ● ● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.5	2017	● ● ● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.5	2013	● ● ● →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	22.7	2017	● ● ● ↓	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2016	● ● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.9	2016	● ● ● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	78.4	2019	● ● ● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.9	2016	● ● ●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ● ● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				Production-based SO2 emissions (kg/capita)	10.8	2012	● ● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017	● ● ● ↑	Energy-related CO2 emissions (tCO2/capita)	1.7	2017	● ● ● ↑	SO2 emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2012	● ● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.7	2015	● ● ● →	CO2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)	0.2	2015	● ● ● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.1	2010	● ● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3001.8	2018	● ● ●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2010	● ● ●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	177	2017	● ● ● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.7	2018	● ● ● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.4	2018	● ● ● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.4	2018	● ● ● →	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	25.0	2018	● ● ● ↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2019	● ● ● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.5	2018	● ● ● →	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	316.0	2018	● ● ● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.2	2014	● ● ● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ● ● ↓	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	● ● ● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	36.9	2014	● ● ● ↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.1	2018	● ● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.4	2016	● ● ● →	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ● ●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	112	2016	● ● ●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.2	2016	● ● ● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2017	● ● ● ↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2015	● ● ● →	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.3	2016	● ● ● →	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	32.7	2018	● ● ● →	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	47.4	2017	● ● ● →	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	80.8	2019	● ● ● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.2	2017	● ● ● ↓	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.6	2016	● ● ● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	● ● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2018	● ● ● →	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	71.9	2018	● ● ●					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2017	● ● ● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	● ● ● →					
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2019	● ● ● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	6.9	2016	● ● ●					
SDG4 – Quality Education				Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ● ●					
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.5	2018	● ● ● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.8	2019	● ● ● ↑					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.0	2017	● ● ● ↓	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals								
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	● ● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2015	● ● ● →					
SDG5 – Gender Equality				For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ● ●					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.6	2017	● ● ● ↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.2	2017	● ● ● ↓					
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.5	2018	● ● ● →									
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	63.9	2019	● ● ● ↑									
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.4	2020	● ● ● →									
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation												
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	89.3	2017	● ● ● ↑									
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	73.1	2017	● ● ● ↑									
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.0	2015	● ● ●									
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ● ●									
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.7	2013	● ● ● ↑									
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy												
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.1	2017	● ● ● ↑									
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	58.4	2016	● ● ● ↑									
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)	2.1	2017	● ● ● →									
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth												
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2018	● ● ●									
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.7	2018	● ● ●									
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.9	2017	● ● ● ↑									
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2019	● ● ● ↑									
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ● ● ↑									

\* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.