

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

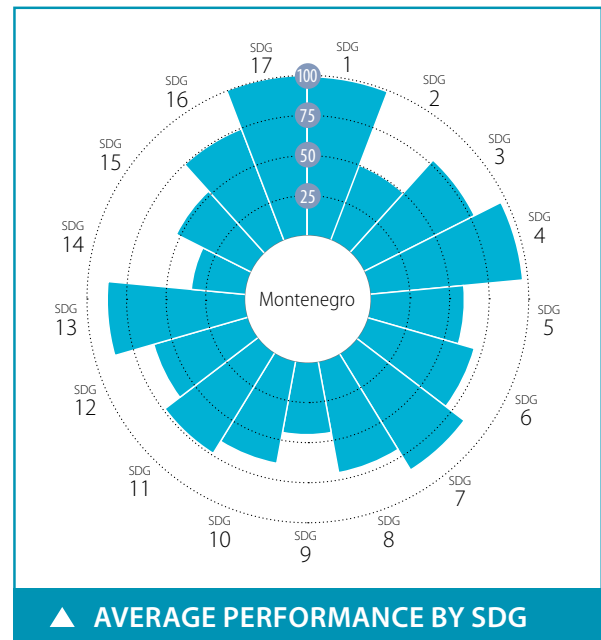
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **72** (OF 166)



SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				0.0	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				0.1	2020	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger								
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				2.5	2017	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				9.4	2013	●	→	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				2.8	2013	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				23.3	2016	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.5	2017	●	→	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				3.3	2017	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)				1.1	2015	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being								
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				6	2017	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				1.7	2018	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				2.5	2018	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				15.0	2018	●	→	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.1	2018	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				20.6	2016	●	↗	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				79	2016	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				10.7	2016	●	↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)				76.8	2016	●	↗	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				9.3	2017	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				99.0	2013	●	●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				58	2018	●	↓	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				68.0	2017	●	↗	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				5.4	2019	●	↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education								
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				96.5	2018	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				99.4	2017	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				99.1	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality								
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				42.8	2013	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				88.4	2018	●	↓	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				75.2	2019	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				29.6	2020	●	↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation								
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				97.0	2017	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				97.8	2017	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				NA	NA	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				8.4	2018	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				21.6	2013	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy								
Population with access to electricity (%)				100.0	2017	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				69.4	2016	●	↗	
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)				0.9	2017	●	↑	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth								
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				2.9	2018	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				5.9	2018	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				68.4	2017	●	↑	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				14.9	2019	●	↗	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				1.5	2010	●	↓	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure								
Population using the internet (%)				71.5	2018	●	↑	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				73.2	2018	●	↑	
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				2.6	2018	●	↓	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				16.4	2020	●	●	
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.4	2018	●	↗	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.3	2016	●	↓	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities								
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				40.5	2014	●	●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities								
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				20.8	2017	●	↗	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				94.1	2017	●	→	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				46.1	2019	●	↓	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production								
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				2.2	2015	●	●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				10.0	2016	●	●	
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)				43.2	2012	●	●	
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				23.0	2012	●	●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				30.8	2010	●	●	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				10.7	2010	●	●	
SDG13 – Climate Action								
Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)				4.1	2017	●	→	
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)				0.8	2015	●	↗	
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				131.1	2018	●	●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water								
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				0.0	2018	●	→	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				61.3	2019	●	↗	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				NA	NA	●	●	
Fish caught by trawling (%)				52.8	2014	●	↓	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				1.1	2018	●	●	
SDG15 – Life on Land								
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				12.5	2018	●	→	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				NA	NA	●	●	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.8	2019	●	↓	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				*	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				5.3	2018	●	●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions								
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				2.4	2017	●	↑	
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				28.7	2018	●	↑	
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				79.2	2019	●	↑	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				4.3	2019	●	●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				99.4	2018	●	●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				45	2019	●	→	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				12.5	2016	●	●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				0.0	2019	●	●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				32.7	2019	●	→	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals								
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA	NA	●	●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				NA	NA	●	●	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.