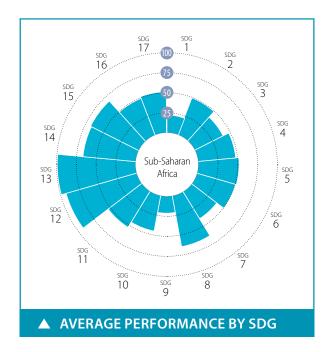
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Regional average score

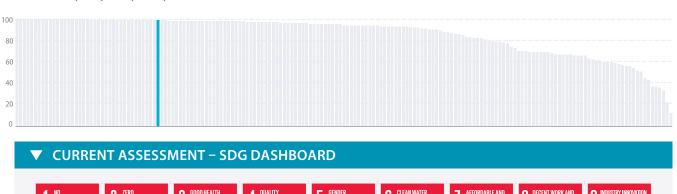


SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)







Notes: The full title of Goal 2"Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals



SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

SDG1 – No Poverty			ating Trer		SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value Year Rat	ting Tre
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)			• →		Population using the internet (%)	25.1 2018	• ;
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	65.1	2020	• →	<u> </u>	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	29.4 2018	• ;
SDG2 – Zero Hunger Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	21.4	2017	• 1		Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4 2018	• -
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		2016	•		The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3	13.0 2020	• (
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		2016			universities (worst 0–100 best)	13.0 2020	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		2016			Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0 2018	• -
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2017	- 1		Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4 2017	• •
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		2017	- 1		SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)			• -		Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.2 2017	• (
	0.0	2013			SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	F1.4	2017	•		Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than		_
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		2017	• 7		2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	44.7 2017	•
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		20.0			Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	59.2 2017	• 4
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		2018	• 7	•	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	50.3 2019	• ;
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	230.7		• /	•	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.1	2018	• 1		Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0 2016	• 4
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer,	20.8	2016	• -		Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.3 2016	
diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)					, 3 , 1 , 2		
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	187	2016	• •		Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	9.7 2012	
	26.0	2016	• 4		SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7 2012	
Fraffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		2016			Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.9 2010	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		2016	• -	٠.	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6 2010	•
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)			• →		SDG13 – Climate Action		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		2016	• •		Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8 2017	• 1
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		2018	• 7		CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1 2015	• '
Jniversal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		2017			CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	147.7 2019	•
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2019	• →		SDG14 – Life Below Water		
SDG4 – Quality Education					Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.7 2018	• 4
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	78.8	2018	• -		Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.3 2019	• ,
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	44.5	2018	• -		Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	22.6 2014	• 1
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	76.5	2018	• •		Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.2 2014	• (
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0 2018	• (
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	48.2	2017	• 7	,	SDG15 – Life on Land	52.1.2040	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	68.3	2018	• -		Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.1 2018	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		2019	• 4		Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.6 2018	• •
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)			• -		Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9 2019	<u> </u>
	25.0	2020		_	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4 2018	• (
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation	60.7	2017			Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports	0.2 2018	• (
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		2017	• -		(per million population)		
					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions		
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		2015			Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.1 2017	• (
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		2018	•		Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	45.1 2018	• -
Sacre water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	1.0	2013	• T		Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53.2 2019	• ,
Population with access to electricity (%)	44.1	2017	• 7		Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7 2019	
Population with access to electricity (%) Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)			• →		Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	45.9 2018	• (
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per	14.1	2010			Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29 2019	• -
total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2017	• 7	1	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	29.3 2016	•
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD	0.0 2019	•
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		2018	• •		per 100,000 population)	27 4 2010	
victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.3	2018	• •		Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	37.4 2019	•
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	40.0	2017	• 7	•	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.7 2016	• •
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.6	2019	• -		For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional	NIA NIA	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	• 1	•	public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA NA (•
						14.2 2018	•
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	9.2 2019	•

^{*} Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., Lafortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

