

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

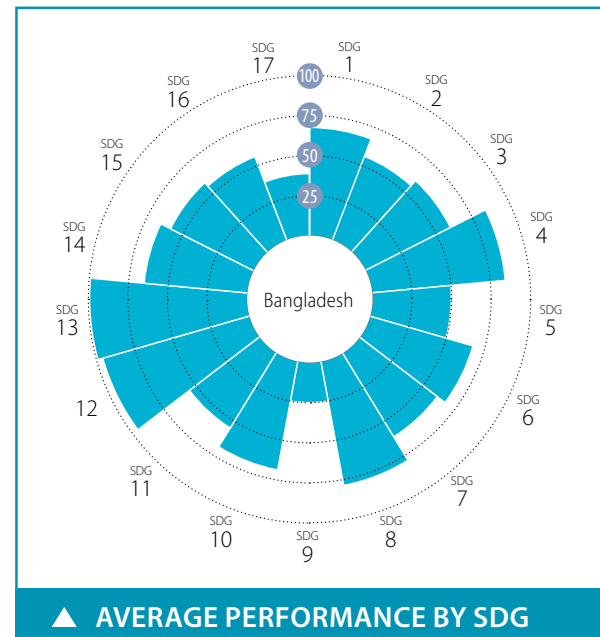
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 109 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	4.3	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	15.0	2017	● →	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	31.0	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	41.2	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	14.7	2017	● ↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	36.1	2014	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.3	2014	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.6	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.7	2016	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.4	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.7	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	60.8	2017	● ↗	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	37.1	2017	● →	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	173	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	81.8	2019	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.1	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	30.2	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2012	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	221.0	2018	● →	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.7	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.6	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	149	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.5	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.3	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.7	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	83.0	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	49.8	2016	● ↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.5	2018	● →	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	33.5	2019	● →	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.5	2010	● ●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	1.7	2014	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.0	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	15.6	2014	● ↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.3	2018	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	72.6	2014	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.0	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	77.9	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	44.5	2019	● ↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.9	2020	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.0	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	48.2	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2017	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.7	2010	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	78.2	2018	● ↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.4	2019	● ↓	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	1.0	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	56.2	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	88.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	● →	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	17.7	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.3	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	50.7	2019	● ↓	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.6	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.7	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.0	2016	● ↓	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	50.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.2	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	10.2	2016	● ↓	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.