

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

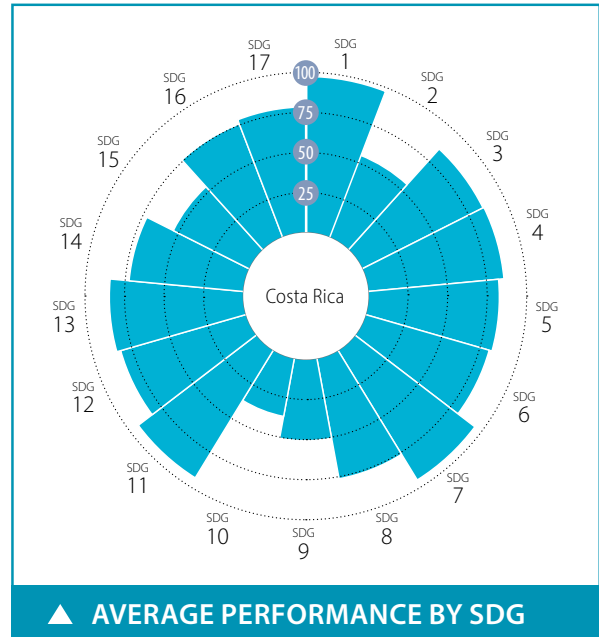
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 35 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

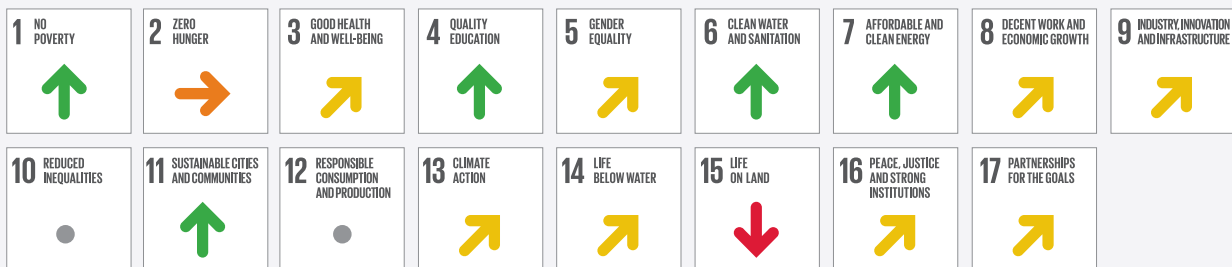


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities							
	Value	Year	Rating	Trend		Value	Year	Rating	Trend		Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.8	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	74.1	2018	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	→	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.9	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	97.2	2018	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020	●	●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger										Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.8	2017	●	↑						Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2016	●	↓	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2008	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities										
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2008	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.7	2017	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.7	2016	●	↓						Satisfaction with public transport (%)	76.2	2019	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production										
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2014	●	●						
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	1.1	2015	●	↓	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.7	2016	●	●						
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being										Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	31.7	2012	●	●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	27	2017	●	↑						SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.9	2012	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.9	2018	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action										
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2018	●	↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2017	●	↑						
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2015	●	→						
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.5	2016	●	↑						Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.9	2018	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	23	2016	●	●						Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	●	↑	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.7	2016	●	↓	SDG15 – Life on Land										
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.6	2016	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.7	2018	●	→						
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	53.5	2017	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→						
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.0	2015	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓						
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●						
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2019	●	↑						Homicides (per 100,000 population)	12.3	2017	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education										Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	20.6	2018	●	↑	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.3	2018	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals										
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	70.3	2018	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.7	2016	●	↑						
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●						
SDG5 – Gender Equality										Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.2	2018	●	↗	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.1	2011	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●					
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.5	2018	●	↑											
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.6	2019	●	↓											
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	45.6	2020	●	↑											
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation															
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑											
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.8	2017	●	↑											
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.7	2015	●	●											
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.7	2018	●	●											
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	4.8	2013	●	↑											
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy															
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑											
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	93.5	2016	●	↑											
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.7	2017	●	↑											
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth															
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	●	●											
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●											
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	67.8	2017	●	↑											
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.9	2019	●	↓											
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑											

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.