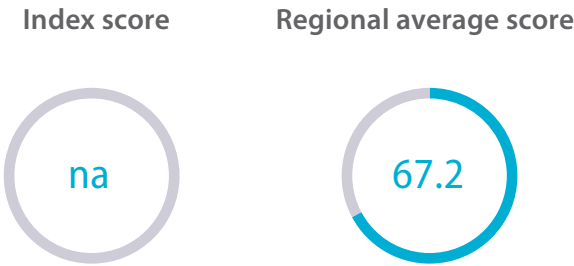
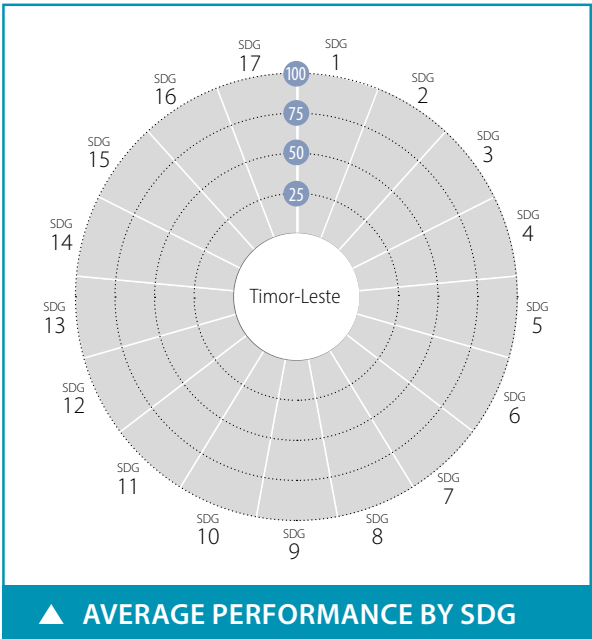


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



SDG TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

| SDG1 – No Poverty | | | | SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure | | | |
|--|-------|------|--------------|---|-------|------|--------------|
| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating Trend | Indicator | Value | Year | Rating Trend |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%) | 28.1 | 2020 | ● → | Population using the internet (%) | 27.5 | 2017 | ● → |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%) | 69.2 | 2020 | ● → | Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population) | 31.6 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| SDG2 – Zero Hunger | | | | Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | 24.9 | 2017 | ● → | The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | 0.0 | 2020 | ● ● |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 50.2 | 2013 | ● → | Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● → |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 11.0 | 2013 | ● → | Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 3.8 | 2016 | ● ↑ | SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities | | | |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.1 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 30.9 | 2014 | ● ● |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land) | 2.5 | 2017 | ● ↑ | SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities | | | |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best) | 0.9 | 2015 | ● → | Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³) | 19.3 | 2017 | ● → |
| SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being | | | | Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 82.7 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 142 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Satisfaction with public transport (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 20.4 | 2018 | ● → | SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production | | | |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 45.8 | 2018 | ● → | Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) | 0.4 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 498.0 | 2018 | ● → | Electronic waste (kg/capita) | 3.0 | 2016 | ● ● |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population) | NA | NA | ● ● | Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 19.9 | 2016 | ● ↑ | SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 140 | 2016 | ● ● | Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) | 12.7 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68.6 | 2016 | ● → | SDG13 – Climate Action | | | |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19) | 33.8 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita) | 0.4 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 56.7 | 2016 | ● ● | CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 77 | 2018 | ● ↑ | CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best) | 52.0 | 2017 | ● → | SDG14 – Life Below Water | | | |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | NA | NA | ● ● | Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | 18.8 | 2018 | ● → |
| SDG4 – Quality Education | | | | Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best) | 53.3 | 2019 | ● → |
| Net primary enrollment rate (%) | 92.3 | 2018 | ● → | Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | 10.0 | 2014 | ● ↑ |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | 90.9 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Fish caught by trawling (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24) | 83.5 | 2018 | ● ● | Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| SDG5 – Gender Equality | | | | SDG15 – Life on Land | | | |
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) | 37.4 | 2016 | ● → | Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 33.6 | 2018 | ● → |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%) | 67.9 | 2018 | ● → | Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%) | 47.4 | 2019 | ● ↓ | Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 0.9 | 2019 | ● ↓ |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%) | 38.5 | 2020 | ● → | Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | 0.1 | 2018 | ● ● |
| SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation | | | | Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | 78.3 | 2017 | ● ↑ | SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions | | | |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 53.5 | 2017 | ● → | Homicides (per 100,000 population) | 3.9 | 2015 | ● ● |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources) | 28.3 | 2005 | ● ● | Unsented detainees (% of prison population) | 23.8 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 0.3 | 2018 | ● ● | Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita) | NA | NA | ● ● | Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy | | | | Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | 60.4 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Population with access to electricity (%) | 80.4 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | 38 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | 6.9 | 2016 | ● → | Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | 4.2 | 2016 | ● ● |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh) | NA | NA | ● ● | Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | * 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth | | | | Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | 29.9 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Adjusted GDP growth (%) | -8.5 | 2018 | ● ● | SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals | | | |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | 7.7 | 2018 | ● ● | Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 7.6 | 2016 | ● ↑ |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | NA | NA | ● ● | For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) | 4.5 | 2019 | ● ↑ | Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | 38.4 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | NA | NA | ● ● | Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | * 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● |

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.