

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

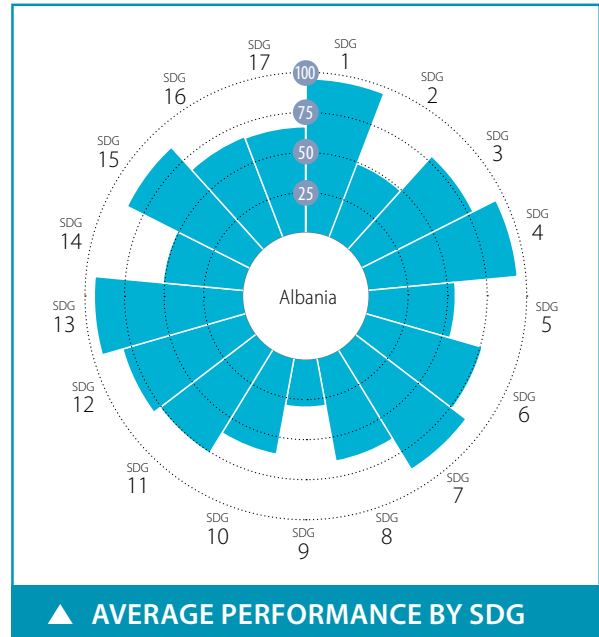
Index score



Regional average score

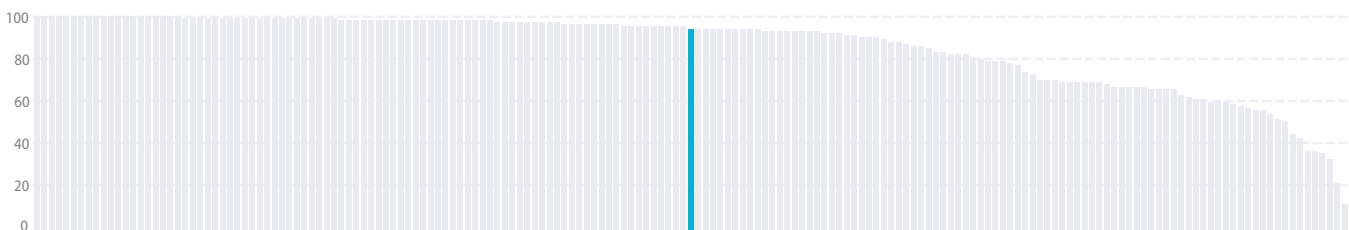


SDG Global rank 68 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2020	● ↑	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.4	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	71.8	2017	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	62.8	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.2	2017	● ↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.1	2009	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	● ●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.4	2009	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.7	2016	● ↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2008	● ●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.8	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.7	2012	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.8	2015	● →	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	18.2	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	15	2017	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.4	2017	● →
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	50.5	2019	● →
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	18.0	2018	● →	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2015	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.1	2016	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.0	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	49.3	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	68	2016	● ●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.7	2012	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.6	2016	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.0	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2016	● →	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2010	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	19.6	2017	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2018	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.5	2017	● ↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2015	● ↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	59.0	2017	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
SDG4 – Quality Education				Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.1	2018	● ↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.5	2018	● →	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	56.7	2019	● →
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.3	2018	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2018	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	86.3	2014	● →
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	4.9	2018	● →	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.1	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.1	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	72.7	2019	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	99.0	2018	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.5	2020	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.0	2017	● →	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.7	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.9	2005	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2017	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.7	2018	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	44.3	2018	● →
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	5.7	2013	● ↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.0	2019	● →
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.3	2019	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.4	2018	● ●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	77.4	2016	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	● ↓
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2017	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	5.1	2016	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	● ●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.8	2019	● ↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.9	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	40.0	2017	● →	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.7	2016	● →
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.3	2019	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
				Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	2018	● →

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.