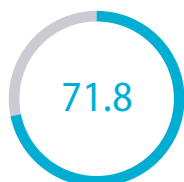
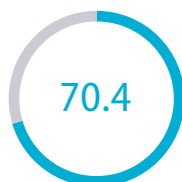


OVERALL PERFORMANCE

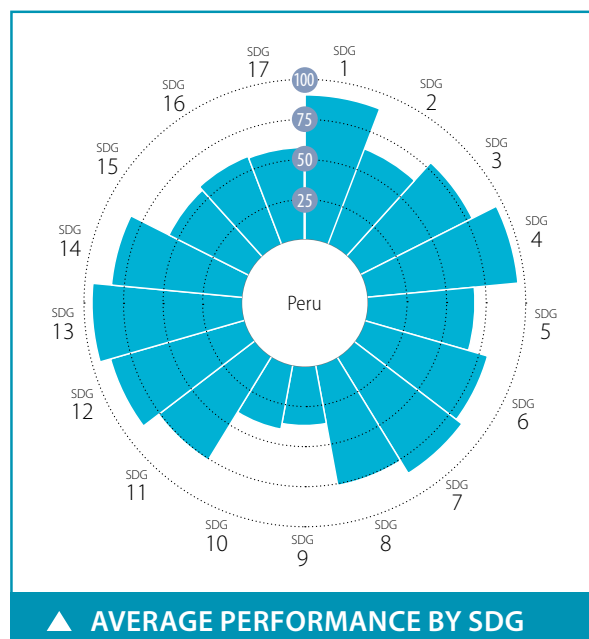
Index score



Regional average score

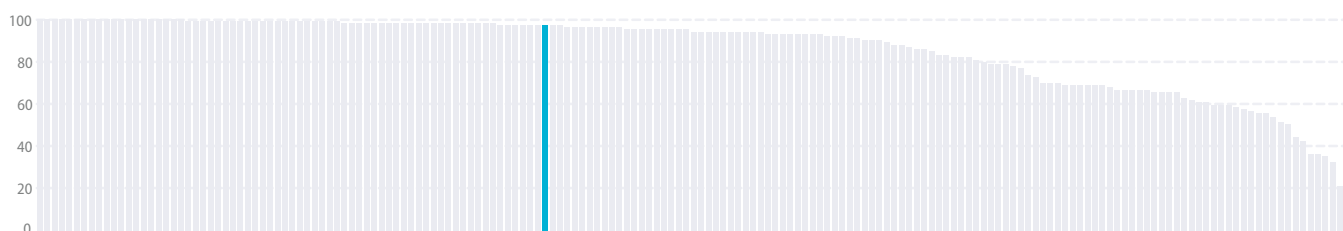


SDG Global rank **61** (OF 166)



SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.3	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	52.5	2018	● ↑				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	8.5	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.7	2017	● ↑				
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.7	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.1	2020	● ●				
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.1	2016	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →				
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016	● ↓	SDG13 – Climate Action							
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↓								
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water							
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.8	2015	● →								
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				SDG15 – Life on Land							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	88	2017	● ↑								
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.3	2018	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.3	2018	● ↑								
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	123.0	2018	● →								
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.6	2016	● ↑								
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016	● ●								
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.5	2016	● →								
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.9	2016	● ↗								
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	56.9	2017	● →								
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.4	2016	● ↑								
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	● ↓								
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017	● ↑								
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	● ↑								
SDG4 – Quality Education											
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.7	2018	● ↑								
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.0	2018	● ↑								
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2018	● ●								
SDG5 – Gender Equality											
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	66.6	2017	● ↑								
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	89.7	2018	● ↗								
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.8	2019	● ↑								
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020	● ↗								
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation											
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.1	2017	● ↑								
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	74.3	2017	● →								
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.5	2010	● ●								
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	46.4	2018	● ●								
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	1.6	2013	● ↑								
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy											
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.4	2017	● ↑								
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	75.1	2016	● ↑								
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	1.0	2017	● ↑								
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth											
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.0	2018	● ●								
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2018	● ●								
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.6	2017	● ↑								
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.3	2019	● ↑								
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑								

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.