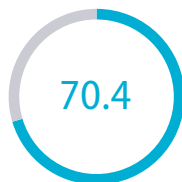


OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **73** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

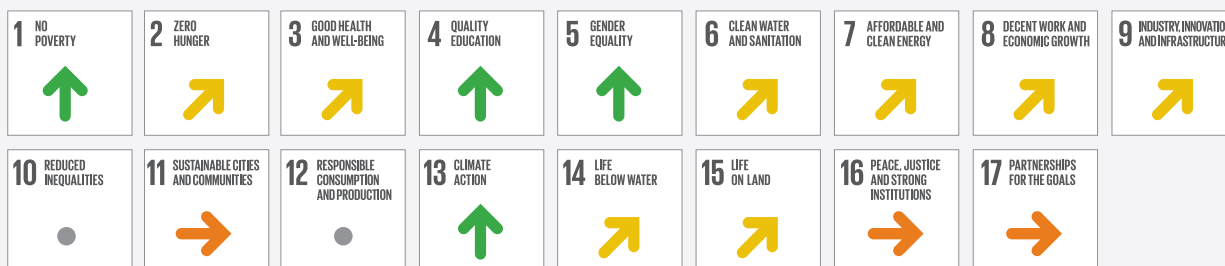


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

| SDG1 – No Poverty | | | | SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure | | | |
|--|-------|------|--------------|---|-------|------|--------------|
| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating Trend | Indicator | Value | Year | Rating Trend |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%) | 0.0 | 2020 | ● ↑ | Population using the internet (%) | 74.8 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%) | 4.8 | 2020 | ● ↑ | Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population) | 60.8 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| SDG2 – Zero Hunger | | | | Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | 2.4 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | 9.5 | 2017 | ● ↑ | The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | 0.0 | 2020 | ● ● |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 7.1 | 2013 | ● ↑ | Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● → |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 2.4 | 2013 | ● ↑ | Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 27.6 | 2016 | ● ↓ | SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities | | | |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.2 | 2017 | ● → | Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 51.5 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land) | 3.2 | 2017 | ● ↑ | SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities | | | |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best) | 1.0 | 2015 | ● → | Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³) | 13.7 | 2017 | ● → |
| SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being | | | | Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 84.2 | 2017 | ● ↓ |
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 95 | 2017 | ● → | Satisfaction with public transport (%) | 62.1 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 19.4 | 2018 | ● → | SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production | | | |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 28.8 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) | 1.3 | 2015 | ● ● |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 45.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Electronic waste (kg/capita) | 5.8 | 2016 | ● ● |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population) | 0.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita) | 31.2 | 2012 | ● ● |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 19.0 | 2016 | ● → | SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 2.3 | 2012 | ● ● |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 43 | 2016 | ● ● | Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita) | 18.6 | 2010 | ● ● |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) | 34.6 | 2016 | ● ↓ | Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 1.6 | 2010 | ● ● |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73.5 | 2016 | ● → | SDG13 – Climate Action | | | |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19) | 94.3 | 2017 | ● → | Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita) | 1.9 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 99.6 | 2015 | ● ↑ | CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita) | 0.4 | 2015 | ● ↑ |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 94 | 2018 | ● ↑ | CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 0.0 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best) | 74.0 | 2017 | ● ↑ | SDG14 – Life Below Water | | | |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | 5.4 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | 79.2 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| SDG4 – Quality Education | | | | Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best) | 50.4 | 2019 | ● → |
| Net primary enrollment rate (%) | 92.7 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | 3.8 | 2014 | ● ↑ |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | 85.4 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Fish caught by trawling (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24) | 98.8 | 2016 | ● ● | Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.1 | 2018 | ● ● |
| SDG5 – Gender Equality | | | | SDG15 – Life on Land | | | |
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) | 81.7 | 2014 | ● ↑ | Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 73.6 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%) | 109.2 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | 98.9 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%) | 65.7 | 2019 | ● ↑ | Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 0.7 | 2019 | ● ↓ |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%) | 27.9 | 2020 | ● ↑ | Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | 0.4 | 2018 | ● ● |
| SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation | | | | Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.2 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | 96.7 | 2017 | ● ↑ | SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions | | | |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 83.9 | 2017 | ● → | Homicides (per 100,000 population) | 11.3 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources) | 39.7 | 2010 | ● ● | Unsented detainees (% of prison population) | 60.3 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 5.8 | 2018 | ● ● | Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | 36.8 | 2018 | ● → |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita) | 2.8 | 2013 | ● ↑ | Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | 4.3 | 2019 | ● ● |
| SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy | | | | Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | 88.0 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Population with access to electricity (%) | 100.0 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | 28 | 2019 | ● ↓ |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | 90.4 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | 12.8 | 2016 | ● ● |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh) | 1.2 | 2017 | ● → | Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth | | | | Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | 27.9 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Adjusted GDP growth (%) | 1.4 | 2018 | ● ● | SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals | | | |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | 4.0 | 2018 | ● ● | Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 3.7 | 2007 | ● ● |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | 56.2 | 2017 | ● → | For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) | 5.8 | 2019 | ● ↑ | Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | 15.2 | 2018 | ● → |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 0.1 | 2010 | ● ↑ | Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | * 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● |

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.