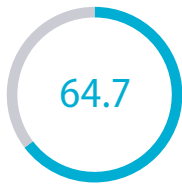


OVERALL PERFORMANCE

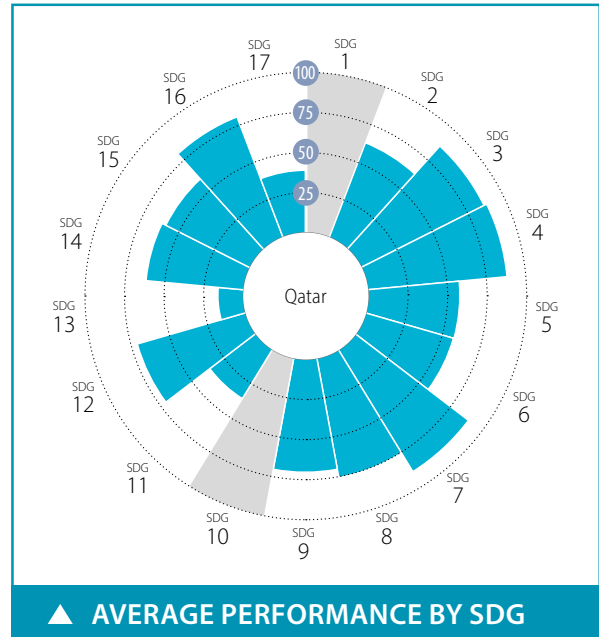
Index score



Regional average score

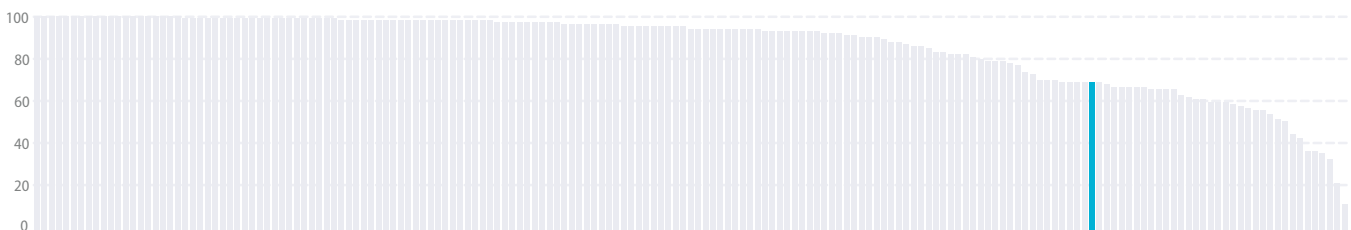


SDG Global rank 103 (OF 166)



SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

| SDG1 – No Poverty | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|----------|------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%) | * | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%) | * | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| SDG2 – Zero Hunger | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | * | 1.2 | 2017 | ● | ● | | |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) | * | 2.6 | 2016 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | * | 0.7 | 2016 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | | 35.1 | 2016 | ● | ↓ | | |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst) | | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land) | | 5.1 | 2017 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best) | | 1.0 | 2015 | ● | ↓ | | |
| SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | | 9 | 2017 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 3.5 | 2018 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | | 6.8 | 2018 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | | 31.0 | 2018 | ● | → | | |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population) | | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | | 15.3 | 2016 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | | 47 | 2016 | ● | ● | | |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) | | 9.3 | 2016 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 78.1 | 2016 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19) | | 9.9 | 2017 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | | 100.0 | 2015 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | | 98 | 2018 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best) | | 68.0 | 2017 | ● | → | | |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | | 6.4 | 2014 | ● | ● | | |
| SDG4 – Quality Education | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Net primary enrollment rate (%) | | 94.1 | 2018 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | | 88.4 | 2018 | ● | → | | |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24) | | 94.6 | 2017 | ● | ● | | |
| SDG5 – Gender Equality | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) | | 68.9 | 2012 | ● | → | | |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%) | | 119.4 | 2018 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%) | | 60.7 | 2019 | ● | ↓ | | |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%) | | 9.8 | 2020 | ● | ↑ | | |
| SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | | 99.6 | 2017 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | | 100.0 | 2017 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources) | | 374.1 | 2005 | ● | ● | | |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | | 70.0 | 2018 | ● | ● | | |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita) | | 83.6 | 2013 | ● | ↑ | | |
| SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Population with access to electricity (%) | | 100.0 | 2017 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | | 98.5 | 2016 | ● | ↑ | | |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh) | | 1.9 | 2017 | ● | ↑ | | |
| SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Adjusted GDP growth (%) | | -1.4 | 2018 | ● | ● | | |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | * | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | | 65.9 | 2011 | ● | ● | | |
| Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) | | 0.1 | 2019 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | | 1.7 | 2010 | ● | ↑ | | |
| SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Population using the internet (%) | | 99.7 | 2018 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population) | | 125.9 | 2018 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | | 3.4 | 2018 | ● | ↑ | | |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | | 40.6 | 2020 | ● | ● | | |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | | 0.5 | 2018 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) | | 0.5 | 2015 | ● | ● | | |
| SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³) | | 91.2 | 2017 | ● | ↓ | | |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%) | | 64.7 | 2012 | ● | ● | | |
| SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) | | 1.0 | 2012 | ● | ● | | |
| Electronic waste (kg/capita) | | 11.3 | 2016 | ● | ● | | |
| Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita) | | 66.7 | 2012 | ● | ● | | |
| SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | | 11.1 | 2012 | ● | ● | | |
| Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita) | | 33.2 | 2010 | ● | ● | | |
| Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | | 10.7 | 2010 | ● | ● | | |
| SDG13 – Climate Action | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita) | | 44.0 | 2017 | ● | ↓ | | |
| CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita) | | 1.7 | 2015 | ● | ↑ | | |
| CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | | 107901.6 | 2018 | ● | ● | | |
| SDG14 – Life Below Water | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | | 40.0 | 2018 | ● | → | | |
| Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best) | | 62.3 | 2019 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| Fish caught by trawling (%) | | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | | 0.1 | 2018 | ● | ● | | |
| SDG15 – Life on Land | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | | 33.3 | 2018 | ● | → | | |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | | 0.8 | 2019 | ● | ↓ | | |
| Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | | 1.0 | 2018 | ● | ● | | |
| SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Homicides (per 100,000 population) | | 0.4 | 2014 | ● | ● | | |
| Unserved detainees (% of prison population) | | 43.5 | 2015 | ● | ● | | |
| Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | | 92.1 | 2012 | ● | ● | | |
| Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | | 5.4 | 2019 | ● | ● | | |
| Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | | 100.0 | 2018 | ● | ● | | |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | | 62 | 2019 | ● | ↑ | | |
| Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | | 0.2 | 2019 | ● | ● | | |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | | 42.5 | 2019 | ● | ↓ | | |
| SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals | | | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | | 5.7 | 2014 | ● | ● | | |
| For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | * | NA | NA | ● | ● | | |

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.