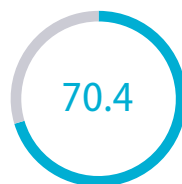


## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

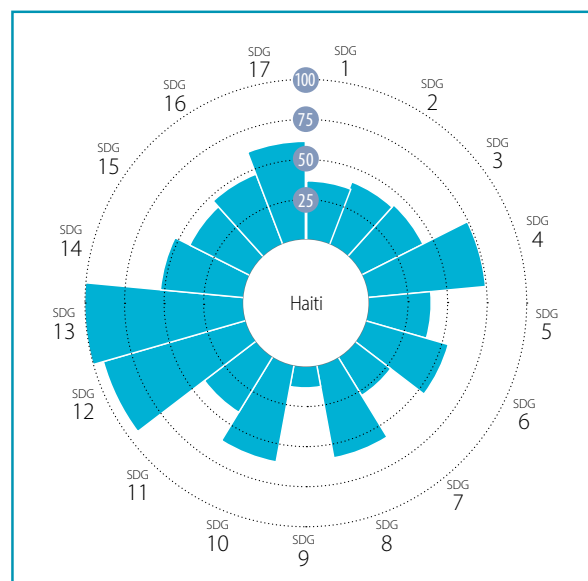
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 154 (OF 166)



## ▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

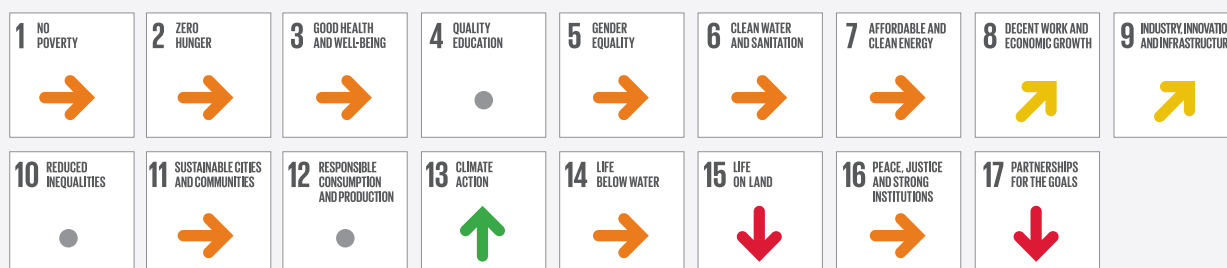


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	23.5	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	32.5	2018	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.5	2012	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	48.3	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	30.0	2018	● ↑				
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	49.3	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.0	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.9	2012	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	20.7	2017	● ↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.2	2012	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	* 0.0	2017	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	30.0	2018	● →
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.7	2016	● ↓	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	● ●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑					Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2017	● →					Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	13.1	2012	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.9	2015	● →					SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	● ●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being								Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.8	2010	● ●
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	480	2017	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action				Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2010	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.0	2018	● →					Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2017	● ↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	64.8	2018	● ↗					CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	176.0	2018	● →					CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	* 0.0	2018	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.5	2016	● ↓					Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	41.6	2019	● →
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	184	2016	● ●					Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	9.7	2014	● ↑
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.1	2013	● ●					Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.5	2016	● →					Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	51.7	2017	● ↗	SDG15 – Life on Land				Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.5	2018	● →
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	41.6	2017	● →					Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	● →
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	64	2018	● →					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	49.0	2017	● ↗					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2018	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.6	2018	● →					Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.5	2016	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●					Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	66.8	2018	● →
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●					Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49.5	2018	● →
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	83.0	2016	● ●					Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.4	2019	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality								Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	84.8	2018	● ●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	43.1	2017	● →					Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	18	2019	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	65.2	2018	● ↗					Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	24.4	2016	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.1	2019	● ↑					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2.5	2019	● ↓					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.0	2019	● ↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.3	2016	● ↓
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	65.5	2017	● →					For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.7	2017	● →					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.4	2010	● ●					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●								
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.3	2013	● ↑								
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy											
Population with access to electricity (%)	43.8	2017	● →								
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.3	2016	● →								
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.4	2017	● →								
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth											
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.7	2018	● ●								
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.6	2018	● ●								
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	32.6	2017	● ↑								
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	13.8	2019	● →								
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	● ↑								

\* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.