

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

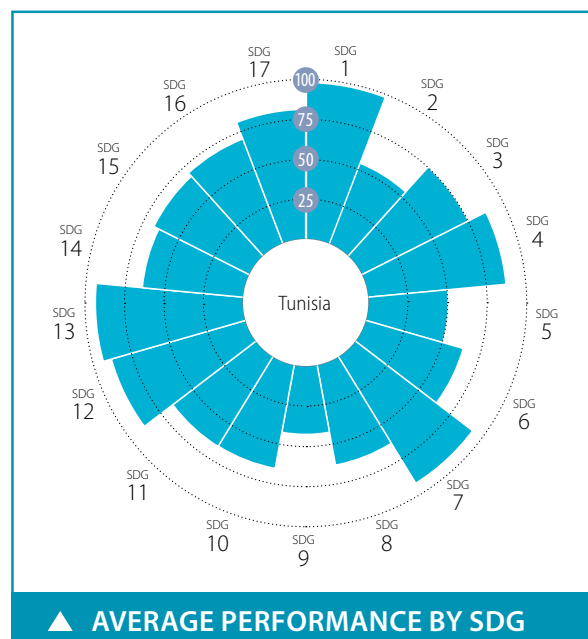
Index score



Regional average score

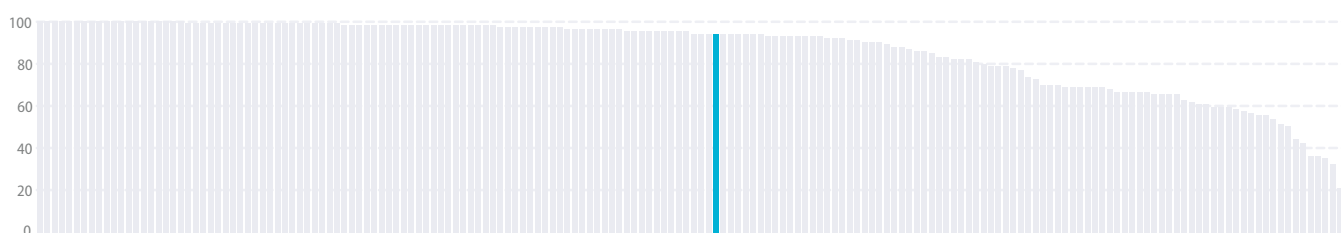


SDG Global rank **63** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

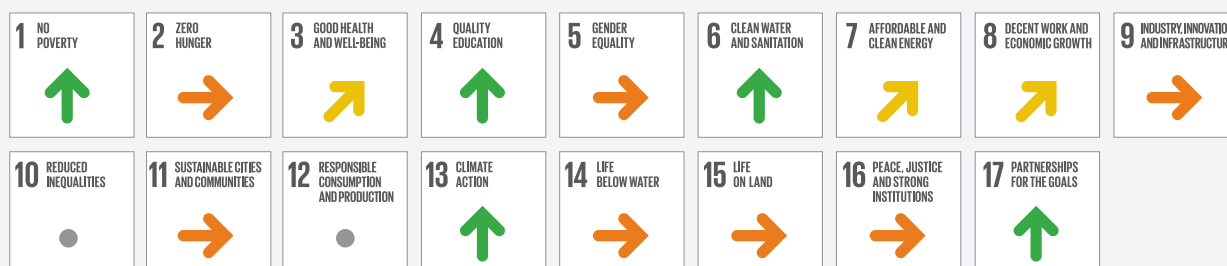


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	64.2	2018	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.0	2015	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.2	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	76.1	2018	● ↑					
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.3	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	37.7	2017	● ↓	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.1	2012	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	● ↗	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.8	2012	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2016	● ↓	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	42.6	2019	● ↗	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.9	2016	● ↓	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2014	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↗					Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.6	2016	●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017	● ↓					Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	21.1	2012	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	1.0	2015	● ↓					SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.5	2012	●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being								Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.7	2010	●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2010	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.5	2018	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.0	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2015	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.1	2018	● ↗	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	35.0	2018	● ↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.1	2019	● ↓	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	5.1	2014	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.1	2016	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.2	2018	● ↗	Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.1	2014	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	56	2016	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.4	2018	● ↗	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.8	2016	● ↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2016	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.5	2018	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2012	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.8	2017	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	50.9	2018	● ↗	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	2012	●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.9	2019	● ↓	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	● ↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.6	2015	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017	● ↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2018	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2019	● ↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.4	2012	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2019	● ↗	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.1	2016	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.8	2013	●					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.4	2018	● ↑					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.6	2019	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.2	2014	●					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.6	2015	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	73.2	2012	● ↑					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.4	2012	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.0	2018	● ↗					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	34.3	2019	● ↓									
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.9	2020	● ↓									
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation												
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.3	2017	● ↑									
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.9	2017	● ↑									
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	121.1	2015	●									
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	43.0	2018	●									
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	10.1	2013	● ↑									
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy												
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑									
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.1	2016	● ↑									
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2017	● ↗									
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth												
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2018	●									
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018	●									
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	36.9	2017	● ↗									
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	16.0	2019	● ↓									
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	● ↑									

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.