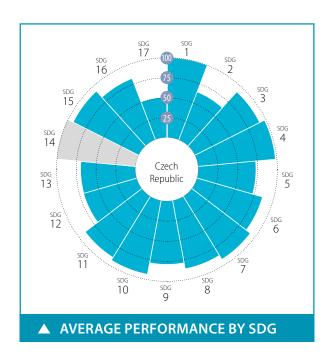
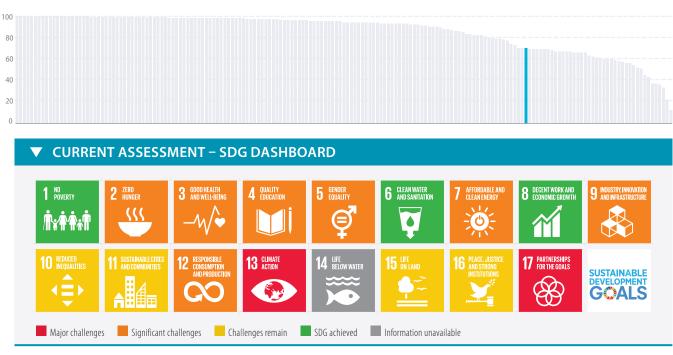
## **▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE** Index score Regional average score 80.6 SDG Global rank 8 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)





Notes: The full title of Goal 2"Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals



SDG1 – No Poverty	Value Year Ra			SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Year		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3 2020		•	Population using the internet (%)		2018		_1
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.4 2020			Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.0	2018	3	_1
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	5.6 2017		T	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.5	2018	3	1
SDG2 – Zero Hunger	2 5 2017		<b>A</b>	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3	247	2020		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%) Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5 2017 2.6 2001		T A	universities (worst 0–100 best)				
Prevalence of statisting in children under 5 years of age (%)			<b>1</b>	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		2018		
Prevalence of wasting in emidlen under 5 years or age (70)  Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.0 2016		Ţ	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		2013		
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4 2017		Ļ	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		2013		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.5 2017	•	1	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		2019		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.5 2015		ψ.	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science	22.2	201		
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	57.8 2015			and engineering)	32.2	201.	) –	_
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3 2017		<b>1</b>	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		201		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.8 2018		T	Palma ratio		201		1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.4 2018 5.4 2018		个 个	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	/.4	201	/ -	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1 2018		<b>1</b>	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer,				Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.1	201	7 🛑	,
diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.0 2016	•	1	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	201	7	4
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and	30 2016	•		Satisfaction with public transport (%)		2018		_
ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.9 2016		<b>A</b>	Population with rent overburden (%)		201		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.2 2016		<b>1</b>	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	12.0 2017		<b>†</b>	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.9	2016	5	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8 2013			Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	51.8	201	2 •	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96.0 2018	•	1	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.1	2012	2 •	•
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0 2017	• •	1	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	31.7	2010	) •	•
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0 2018		1	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		2010		
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.4 2016			Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2018	3 •	-
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)  Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	41.8 2018 18.4 2017		<b>↓</b>	SDG13 – Climate Action				
· · · · · · ·	10.4 2017			Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		201		
SDG4 – Quality Education	001 2017			CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		2015		
Net primary enrollment rate (%)  Lower secondary completion rate (%)  *	98.1 2017 98.1 2017		T T	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )	671.4	2019		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)					7.0	2010	) •	_
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	89.4 2017		Ţ	SDG14 – Life Below Water  Man area that is protected in marine sites important to his discosity (0/)	NIA	NI		
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.3 2018		1	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)  Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA NA			
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.3 2018	•	1	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA			
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	16.9 2018		<b>↑</b>	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.8 2018		T	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	3	•
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	30.5 2018	•	T	SDG15 – Life on Land				
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.3	2018	3	1
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	85.7 2008	•	1	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.1	2018	3	1
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.2 2018	•	T	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		2019		1
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.9 2019		<b>^</b>	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	3 •	-
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.5 2020			Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports	1.6	2018	3 •	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	15.1 2018	•	7	(per million population)				
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA NA			SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	0.6	201	7	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Homicides (per 100,000 population) Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		2013		
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9 2017	•		Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1 2017		•	city or area where they live (%)	72.4	2018	3 •	1
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.9 2015			Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	•	•
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	60.8 2018			Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0			
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita) Population using safely managed water services (%)	17.7 2013 97.9 2017		个 个	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		2019		
Population using safely managed water services (%)	94.5 2017		<b>1</b>	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)  Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD	· 0.0	2016	•	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy	J 11.5 2017		•	per 100,000 population)	0.9	2019	9	•
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0 2017	•	<b>1</b>	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.9	2019	9	1
Population with access to electricity (%)  Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.1 2016		<b>个</b>	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	208.7	201	7	1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total				SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3 2017			Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.4	201	<b>5</b> •	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.3 2018	• •	<b>→</b>	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional	0.2	201	7	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.5 2018			Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)  Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		N/ 2019		
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9 2018	•	•	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		2019		
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.0 2017	•	1	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)		2010		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.8 2010	•	<b>1</b>			_511		_
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.1 2019		<b>†</b>					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET)	10.0 2018		↑					

<sup>\*</sup> Imputed data point. Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., Lafortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

