

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

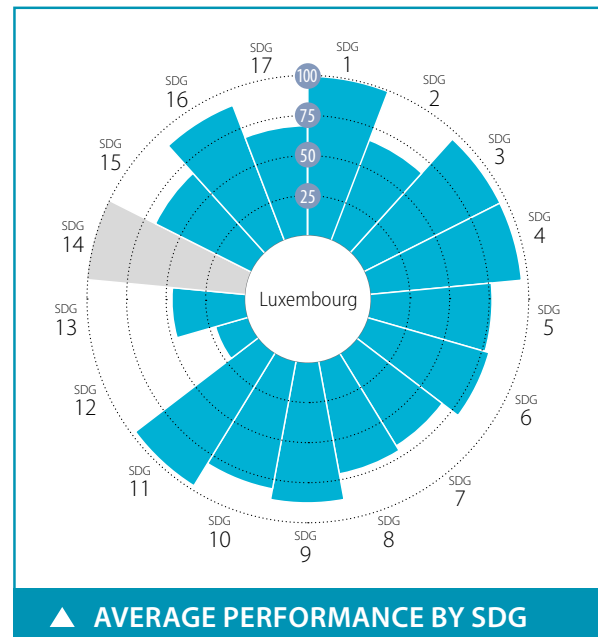
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **44** (OF 166)



## SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

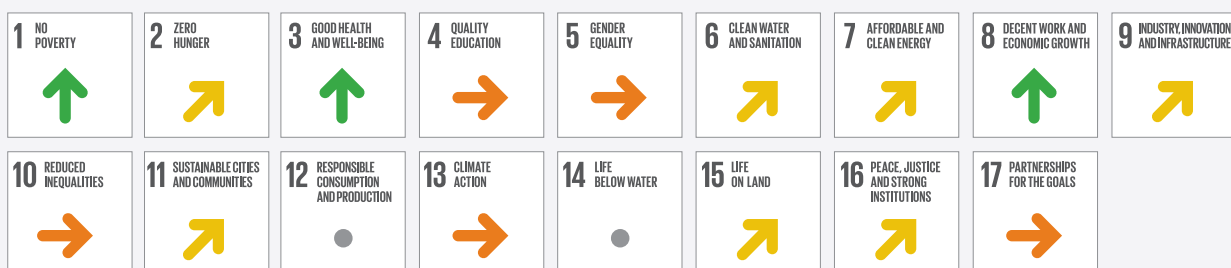


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑			
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.2	2017	●	●			
SDG2 – Zero Hunger							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑			
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.6	2016	●	↓			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→			
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.3	2017	●	↑			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.7	2015	●	↓			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	65.0	2015	●	●			
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑			
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.4	2018	●	↑			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2018	●	↑			
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2018	●	↑			
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑			
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.0	2016	●	↑			
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.3	2016	●	↑			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2016	●	↑			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.7	2017	●	↑			
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2009	●	●			
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑			
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	●	↑			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2019	●	↑			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	NA	NA	●	●			
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	10.6	2017	●	↑			
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	14.5	2018	●	↑			
SDG4 – Quality Education							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	96.4	2017	●	↓		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	96.4	2017	●	↑		
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●			
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.2	2017	●	↑			
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	54.8	2018	●	↑			
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	476.7	2018	●	↓			
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	20.9	2018	●	↓			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	26.8	2018	●	↓			
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	24.5	2018	●	↑			
SDG5 – Gender Equality							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●			
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.7	2018	●	→			
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.5	2019	●	↑			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.0	2020	●	→			
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	3.4	2014	●	●			
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	118.5	2013	●	●			
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.6	2017	●	●			
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.6	2015	●	●			
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	98.5	2018	●	●			
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	156.0	2013	●	→			
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑			
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.6	2017	●	↑			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy							
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑			
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑			
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	22.5	2017	●	↓			
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.5	2018	●	↗			
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.5	2018	●	●			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	●			
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.8	2017	●	↑			
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2010	●	↑			
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	67.9	2019	●	↑			
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.4	2018	●	↑			
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure							
Population using the internet (%)	97.1	2018	●	↑			
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	94.0	2018	●	↑			
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.6	2018	●	↑			
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	51.9	2020	●	●			
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.4	2018	●	↑			
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2017	●	↓			
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.7	2018	●	→			
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	48.2	2017	●	↑			
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	7.7	2019	●	→			
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	18.3	2015	●	●			
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities							
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.8	2015	●	→			
Palma ratio	1.2	2017	●	●			
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.9	2017	●	●			
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities							
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.4	2017	●	↑			
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑			
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	78.8	2019	●	↑			
Population with rent overburden (%)	16.9	2017	●	↓			
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production							
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.9	2016	●	●			
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	225.9	2012	●	●			
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	81.2	2012	●	●			
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	99.5	2010	●	●			
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	67.6	2010	●	●			
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●			
SDG13 – Climate Action							
Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)	15.1	2017	●	↗			
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)	15.7	2015	●	→			
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●			
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO₂)	6.3	2016	●	●			
SDG14 – Life Below Water							
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●			
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●			
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●			
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●			
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●			
SDG15 – Life on Land							
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.3	2018	●	↑			
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.1	2018	●	→			
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑			
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●			
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	7.9	2018	●	●			
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2017	●	↑			
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	45.9	2018	●	↓			
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	86.6	2019	●	↑			
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.1	2019	●	●			
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●			
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2019	●	↑			
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●		
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.7	2019	●	↑			
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	111.5	2017	●	→			
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.0	2015	●	↓			
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2017	●	↑			
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●			
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	72.4	2019	●	●			
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.5	2020	●	●			
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-50.1	2016	●	●			

\* Imputed data point. Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., Lafortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.