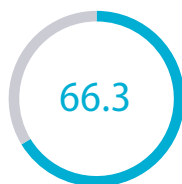


OVERALL PERFORMANCE

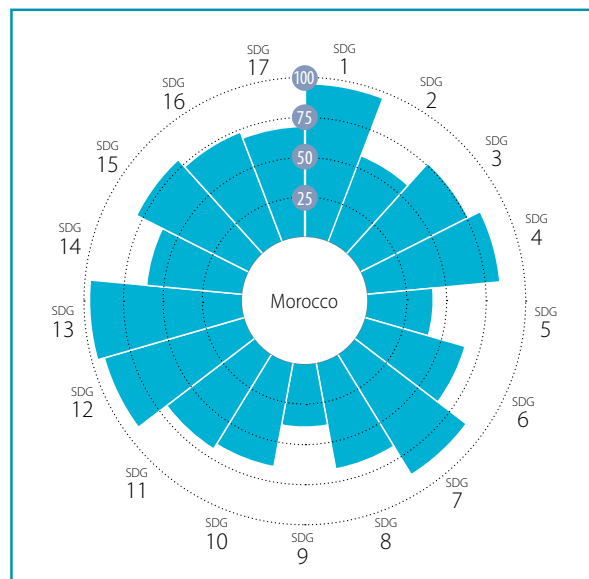
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **64** (OF 166)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	64.8	2018	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.8	2013	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.5	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	59.1	2018	● ↑					
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	● ●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.4	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	21.5	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	32.6	2017	● ↓	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.9	2011	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.1	2017	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2011	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2010	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.2	2019	● ↓	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.1	2016	● ↓	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production								
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2014	● ●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.8	2017	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.7	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.6	2017	● ↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.8	2015	● →	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	12.8	2012	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2015	● ↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2012	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	70	2017	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.3	2010	● ●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.8	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2010	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.7	2018	● →	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	22.4	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.3	2019	● ↓	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	99.0	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.9	2018	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	6.2	2014	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	82.6	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	62.0	2014	● →	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.4	2016	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● →	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	2016	● ●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	● ●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.6	2016	● ↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2017	● ↓	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2016	● ↗	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.4	2018	● ↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	31.0	2017	● ↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2009	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.4	2019	● ↓	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	2011	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.8	2018	● ↓	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.1	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2019	● ↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2019	● ↓					Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.3	2016	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education								Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2018	● ↑					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.0	2019	● ↓	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	64.9	2018	● ↓					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.7	2018	● ●					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2009	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality								For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	68.6	2018	● ↑					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.8	2018	● ↓	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	71.9	2018	● ↑					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	30.4	2019	● ↓					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.5	2020	● →					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2009	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation								For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	86.8	2017	● ↑					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.8	2018	● ↓	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.5	2017	● ↑					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	49.7	2010	● ●					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.4	2018	● ●					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2009	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.0	2013	● ↑					For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy								Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.8	2018	● ↓	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.8	2016	● ↑					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	2017	● →					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2009	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth								For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2018	● ●					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.8	2018	● ↓	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	● ●					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	28.6	2017	● ●					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.0	2019	● →					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2009	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑					For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
								Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.8	2018	● ↓	
								Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.