

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

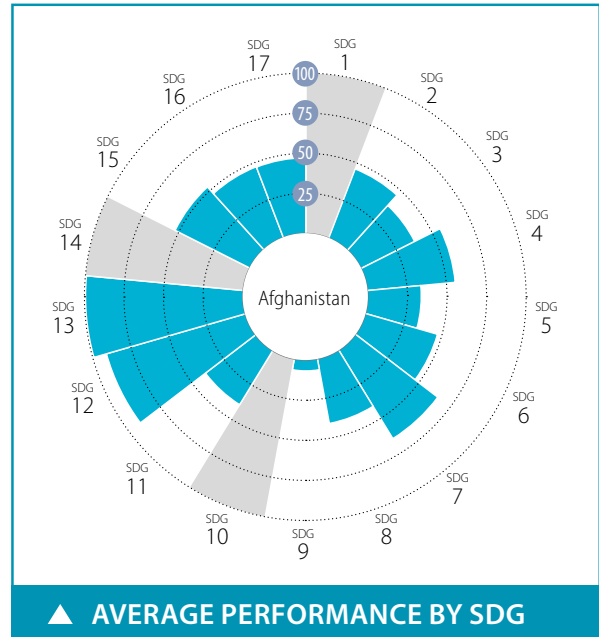
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 139 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

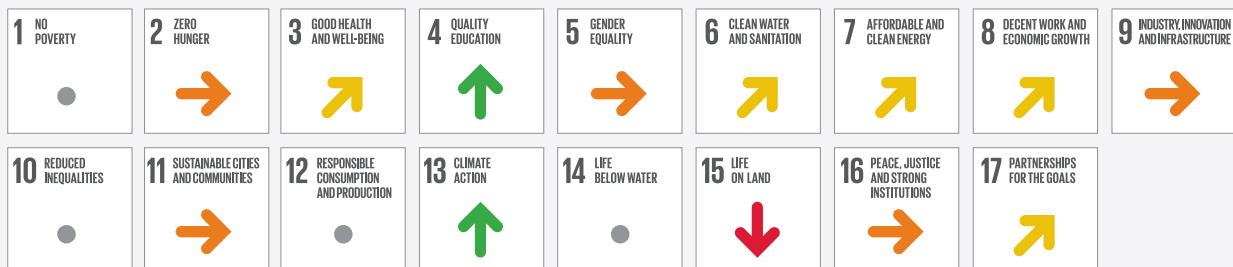


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

| SDG1 – No Poverty   |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|-------|------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)   | * | NA    | NA   | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)   | * | NA    | NA   | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| SDG2 – Zero Hunger  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%)  |   | 29.8  | 2017 | ●     | ↓    |        |       |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)   |   | 40.9  | 2013 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)  |   | 9.5   | 2013 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)   |   | 5.5   | 2016 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)  |   | 2.2   | 2017 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)   |   | 2.0   | 2017 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)   |   | 0.7   | 2015 | ●     | ↓    |        |       |
| SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being   |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)   |   | 638   | 2017 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)   |   | 37.1  | 2018 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)   |   | 62.3  | 2018 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)  |   | 189.0 | 2018 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)  |   | 0.0   | 2018 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)  |   | 29.8  | 2016 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)                      |   | 211   | 2016 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)   |   | 15.1  | 2016 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Life expectancy at birth (years)  |   | 62.7  | 2016 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)   |   | 69.0  | 2017 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)   |   | 50.5  | 2015 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)   |   | 64    | 2018 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)  |   | 37.0  | 2017 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)   |   | 2.7   | 2018 | ●     | ↓    |        |       |
| SDG4 – Quality Education  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Net primary enrollment rate (%)   |   | NA    | NA   | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%)   |   | 53.2  | 2017 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)   |   | 65.4  | 2018 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| SDG5 – Gender Equality  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)                            |   | 42.2  | 2016 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)  |   | 31.7  | 2018 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)  |   | 59.5  | 2019 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%)  |   | 27.0  | 2020 | ●     | ↓    |        |       |
| SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation   |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)   |   | 67.1  | 2017 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)   |   | 43.4  | 2017 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)   |   | 54.8  | 2000 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)  |   | 0.0   | 2018 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)   |   | 2.5   | 2013 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Population with access to electricity (%)   |   | 97.7  | 2017 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)  |   | 32.4  | 2016 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)            |   | NA    | NA   | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Adjusted GDP growth (%)   |   | -7.3  | 2018 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)  |   | 22.2  | 2018 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)   |   | 14.9  | 2017 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)  |   | 11.1  | 2019 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)   |   | 0.0   | 2010 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Population using the internet (%)   |   | 13.5  | 2017 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)   |   | 18.8  | 2018 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)   |   | 1.8   | 2018 | ●     | ↓    |        |       |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)                                     | * | 0.0   | 2020 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)  |   | 0.0   | 2018 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)  | * | 0.0   | 2017 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Gini coefficient adjusted for top income  |   | NA    | NA   | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )              |   | 56.9  | 2017 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)  |   | 45.1  | 2017 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%)  |   | 45.3  | 2018 | ●     | ↓    |        |       |
| SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)   |   | 1.7   | 2016 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Electronic waste (kg/capita)  |   | 0.6   | 2016 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)  |   | 5.1   | 2012 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)   |   | 0.4   | 2012 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)   |   | 9.1   | 2010 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)  |   | 0.2   | 2010 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| SDG13 – Climate Action  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)   |   | 0.4   | 2017 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)  |   | 0.0   | 2015 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)   |   | 22.4  | 2015 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| SDG14 – Life Below Water  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)   |   | NA    | NA   | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)   |   | NA    | NA   | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)   |   | NA    | NA   | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Fish caught by trawling (%)   |   | NA    | NA   | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)  |   | 0.0   | 2018 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| SDG15 – Life on Land  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)  |   | 6.1   | 2018 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)   |   | 0.1   | 2018 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)   |   | 0.8   | 2019 | ●     | ↓    |        |       |
| Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)  |   | 0.0   | 2018 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)  |   | 0.0   | 2018 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Homicides (per 100,000 population)  |   | 7.1   | 2017 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Unserved detainees (% of prison population)   |   | 31.3  | 2015 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)                                       |   | 12.5  | 2018 | ●     | ↓    |        |       |
| Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)  |   | NA    | NA   | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)  |   | 42.3  | 2018 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)  |   | 16    | 2019 | ●     | →    |        |       |
| Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)   |   | 29.4  | 2016 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)   | * | 0.0   | 2019 | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)  |   | 36.6  | 2019 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals  |   |       |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)  |   | 4.8   | 2016 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) |   | NA    | NA   | ●     | ●    |        |       |
| Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)   |   | 12.2  | 2017 | ●     | ↑    |        |       |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)  | * | 0.0   | 2019 | ●     | ●    |        |       |

\* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.