

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

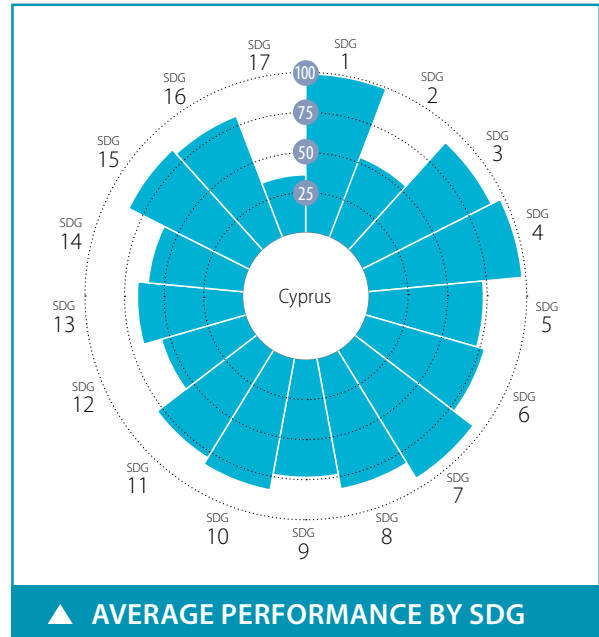
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 34 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

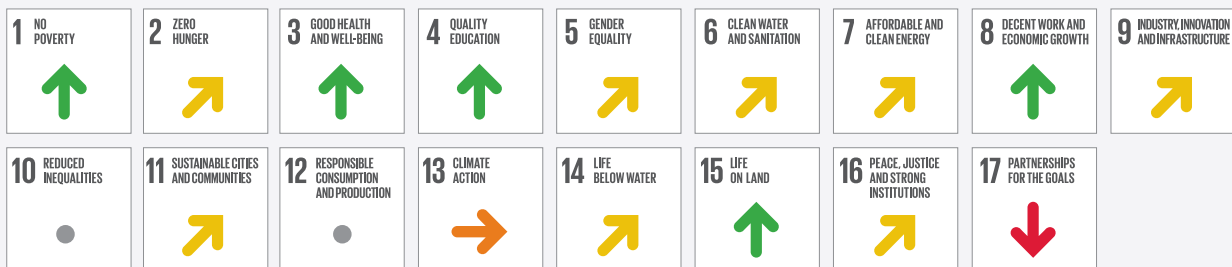


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑			
SDG2 – Zero Hunger							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.6	2017	●	↑			
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.8	2016	●	↓			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→			
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2017	●	↑			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	1.1	2015	●	→			
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	●	↑			
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.4	2018	●	↑			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2018	●	↑			
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.4	2018	●	↑			
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●			
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.3	2016	●	↑			
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	●	●			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.1	2016	●	↑			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.7	2016	●	↑			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.6	2017	●	↑			
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2014	●	●			
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑			
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78.0	2017	●	↑			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2018	●	↑			
SDG4 – Quality Education							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.5	2017	●	↑			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.6	2015	●	●			
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2011	●	●			
SDG5 – Gender Equality							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●			
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2018	●	↑			
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.5	2019	●	↑			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.6	2020	●	↗			
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2017	●	↑			
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	29.8	2015	●	●			
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	50.0	2018	●	●			
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	42.1	2013	●	→			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy							
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑			
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑			
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	1.3	2017	●	↗			
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.2	2018	●	●			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	●	●			
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	88.7	2017	●	↑			
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.3	2019	●	↑			
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	●	↑			
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure							
Population using the internet (%)	84.4	2018	●	↑			
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	111.2	2018	●	↑			
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	↗			
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	43.1	2020	●	●			
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑			
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2017	●	→			
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities							
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.0	2015	●	●			
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities							
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	17.3	2017	●	↗			
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑			
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.8	2018	●	↓			
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production							
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2015	●	●			
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.1	2016	●	●			
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	193.1	2012	●	●			
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.6	2012	●	●			
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.3	2010	●	●			
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.9	2010	●	●			
SDG13 – Climate Action							
Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)	5.5	2017	●	→			
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)	2.5	2015	●	→			
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●			
SDG14 – Life Below Water							
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.2	2018	●	→			
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.6	2019	●	↗			
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.1	2014	●	↑			
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●			
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●			
SDG15 – Life on Land							
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.1	2018	●	↑			
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●			
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑			
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●			
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.3	2018	●	●			
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	●	↑			
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	26.3	2018	●	↑			
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73.6	2018	●	↑			
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	●	●			
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●			
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	58	2019	●	↓			
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●			
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●		
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	21.7	2019	●	↑			
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2016	●	↓			
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2015	●	●			
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●			
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	71.1	2019	●	●			

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.