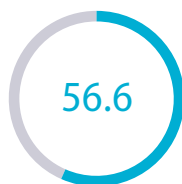


▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

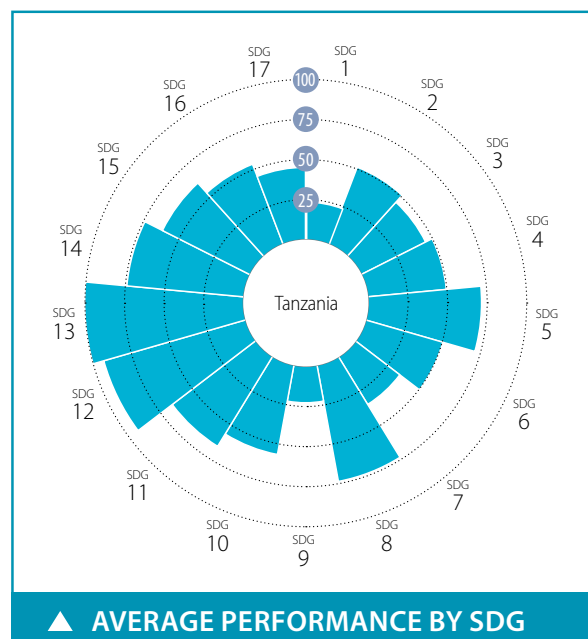
Index score



Regional average score

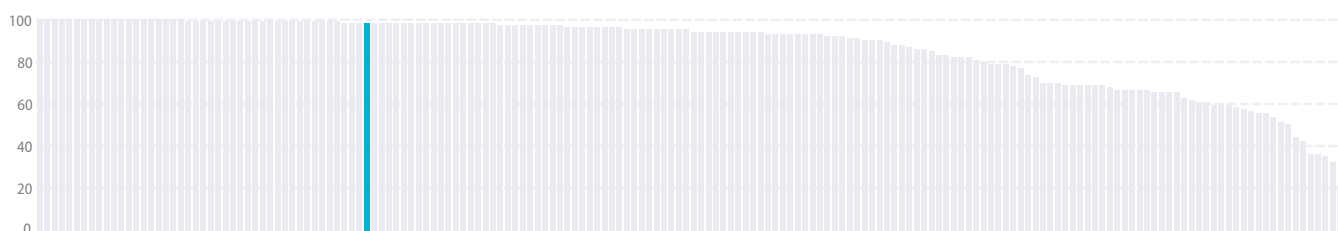


SDG Global rank 131 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

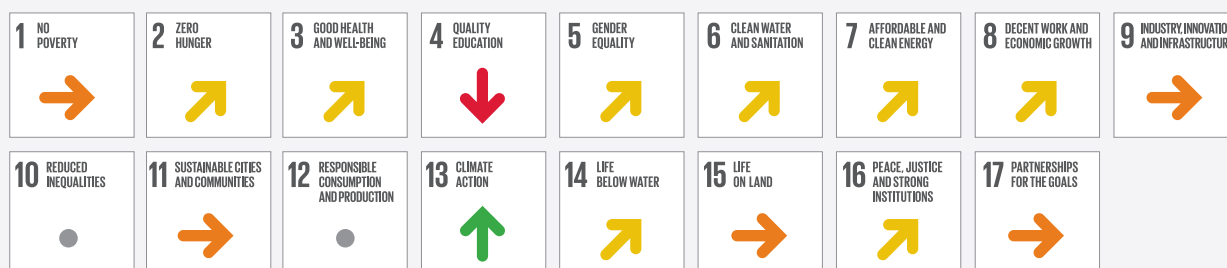


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	38.6	2020	● →	Population using the internet (%)	25.0	2017	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	70.6	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	9.1	2018	● ↓	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2016	● ●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	30.7	2017	● →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	34.4	2015	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.5	2015	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2013	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.4	2016	● ↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.0	2011	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.8	2015	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	29.1	2017	● ↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	58.8	2017	● ↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	524	2017	● ↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.9	2019	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.3	2018	● ↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	53.0	2018	● ↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2012	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	253.0	2018	● ↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2016	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.4	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.8	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.9	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	139	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.6	2010	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.2	2016	● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2010	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.9	2016	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	118.4	2017	● →	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2017	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	63.7	2016	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2015	● ↑	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.9	2018	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43.0	2017	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.6	2019	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.7	2018	● ↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.5	2019	● →	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	81.3	2018	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.0	2014	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	29.6	2018	● ↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.8	2014	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	85.8	2015	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	54.0	2016	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.0	2018	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	87.5	2018	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.1	2018	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	90.9	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	36.9	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	56.7	2017	● ↗	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	29.9	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.2	2016	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.0	2000	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	48.6	2015	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70.7	2019	● ↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.6	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	26.4	2018	● ●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	32.8	2017	● ↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	● ↗	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	2.2	2016	● →	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	28.8	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.3	2019	● ↓	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.0	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.2	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.6	2014	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	46.8	2017	● ↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.0	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.7	2018	● →	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	46.1	2019	● ●	

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., Lafortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.