

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

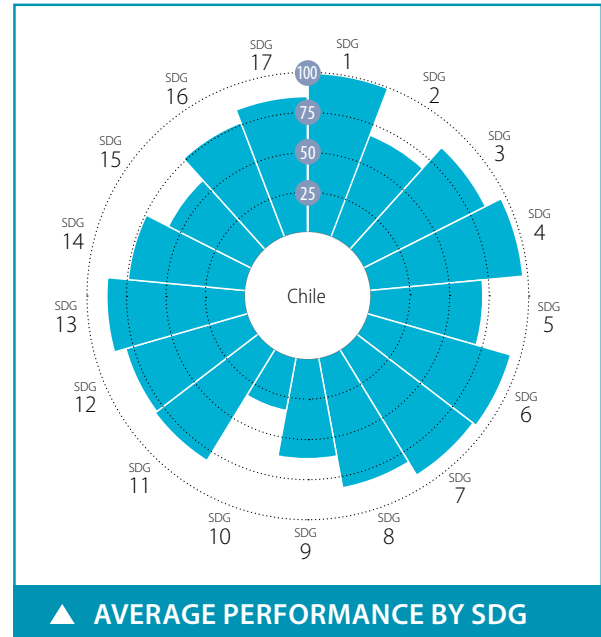
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 28 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement • Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	82.3	2017	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.9	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	91.6	2018	● ↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.5	2017	● →	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.4	2020	● ●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.7	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	● →
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2014	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2016	● ↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.3	2014	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	1.1	2017	● →
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.0	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.5	2017	● →
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	7.5	2017	● ↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.8	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	16.2	2015	● ●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.8	2015	● →	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.5	2017	● →
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	2.6	2017	● →
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	13	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	17.6	2017	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.9	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.2	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	21.0	2017	● →
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	18.0	2018	● →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.1	2018	● ↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.4	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	13.9	2017	● ↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.5	2016	● ↓	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.7	2016	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.5	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	66.4	2012	● ●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	41.1	2017	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.1	2012	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2015	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.5	2010	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.8	2010	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2017	● ●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2018	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.0	2016	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.6	2017	● ↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	19.7	2017	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.7	2015	● ↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.5	2016	● ●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	112.2	2018	● ●
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂)	-0.1	2016	● ●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 97.4	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.4	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.8	2018	● →
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2017	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	93.8	2019	● ↑
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.6	2017	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	41.5	2014	● →
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.7	2017	● →	Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.3	2014	● ↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	437.7	2018	● ↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	14.1	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land			
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	35.3	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.8	2018	● →
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.1	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.2	2018	● →
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	● ↓
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 86.3	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.2	2018	● →	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.9	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.6	2020	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 4.3	2017	● ↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	12.5	2017	● →	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	31.3	2018	● ↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.4	2018	● ↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	67.0	2019	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.0	2005	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	6.6	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	71.9	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	5.0	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.7	2019	● ↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.6	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	231.3	2017	● ↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	77.5	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.3	2016	● ↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.3	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2017	● →	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	27.6	2018	● ↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.8	2020	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	5.3	2016	● ●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	74.3	2017	● ↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	● ↑				
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	62.6	2018	● ↑				
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	18.4	2017	● ↓				

* Imputed data point. Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.