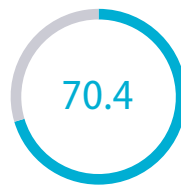


OVERALL PERFORMANCE

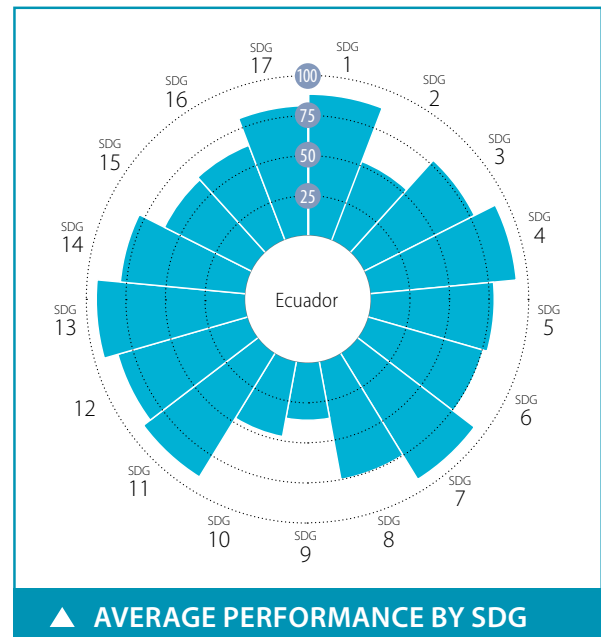
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **46** (OF 166)



SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.7	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	57.3	2017	● ↑				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	10.1	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.7	2018	● ↑				
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	● ↑				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.9	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	13.6	2019	● ●				
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.9	2014	● →	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →				
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.6	2014	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2014	● ●				
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.9	2016	● ↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities							
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● →	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	14.9	2017	● ↑				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2017	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.9	2017	● ↑				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	1.0	2015	● →	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.9	2019	● ↑				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	59	2017	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2015	● ●				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.2	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.5	2016	● ●				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.2	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	24.2	2012	● ●				
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	44.0	2018	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.9	2012	● ●				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	22.6	2010	● ●				
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.0	2016	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2010	● ●				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	● ●	SDG13 – Climate Action							
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	21.3	2016	● ↓	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.2	2017	● ↑				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.5	2016	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2015	● ↑				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	79.3	2017	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●				
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.7	2016	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water							
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.9	2018	● ↑				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2017	● ↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	68.5	2019	● ↑				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2019	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	29.2	2014	● ↑				
SDG4 – Quality Education				Fish caught by trawling (%)	5.9	2014	● ↑				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.9	2018	● →	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.8	2017	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land							
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2017	● ●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.7	2018	● →				
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.9	2018	● ↑				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	79.4	2012	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓				
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.8	2018	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	● ●				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	69.3	2019	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ●				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	39.4	2020	● ↓	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2017	● ↑				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.0	2017	● ↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	33.8	2018	● ↑				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.0	2017	● ↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45.3	2019	● ↓				
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.8	2005	● ●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2019	● ●				
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	82.1	2018	● ●				
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	1.6	2013	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	● →				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.9	2016	● ●				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●				
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.6	2016	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.9	2019	● ↑				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2015	● ↓				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.9	2018	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	● ●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	51.2	2017	● →	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●			
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.0	2019	● ↑								
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑								

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.