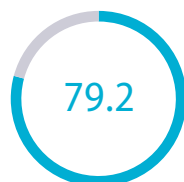


▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

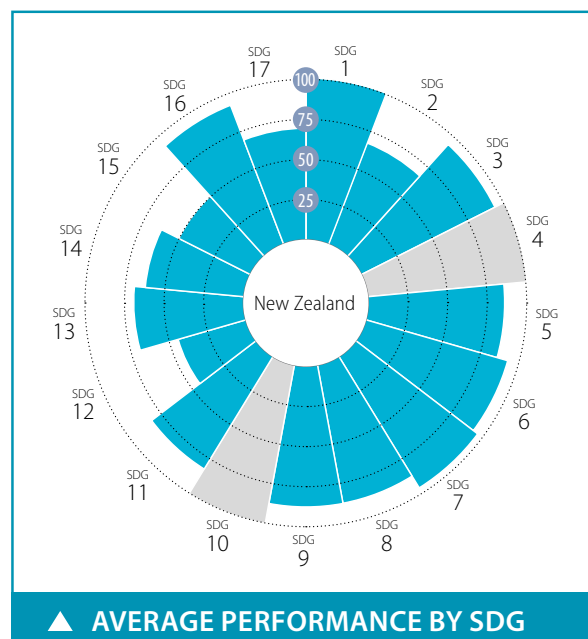
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 16 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

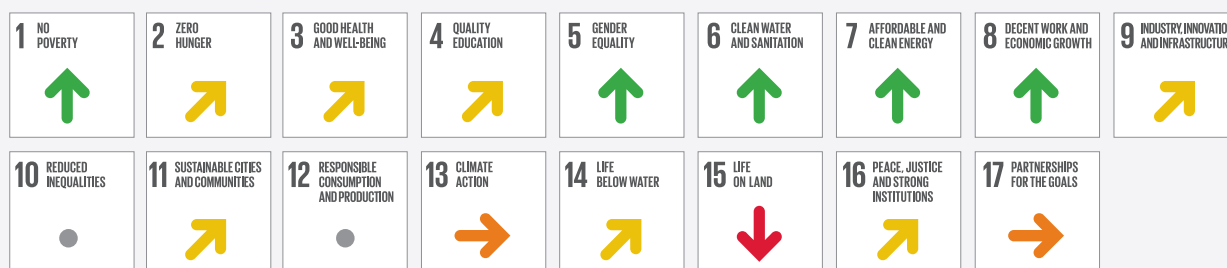


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	90.8	2017	● ↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	114.5	2018	● ↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.9	2014	● ●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	● ↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	51.9	2020	● ●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	● ↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2015	● ●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	● ↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.1	2017	● ↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	30.8	2016	● ↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	15.2	2017	● ↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● ↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	19.0	2012	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.5	2017	● ↑	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	26.7	2015	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.6	2015	● →	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	● ●	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Palma ratio	1.4	2014	● ●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9	2017	● ↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.6	2014	● ●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.7	2018	● ↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.0	2017	● ↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2018	● ↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.9	2019	● →	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.1	2016	● ↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	● ●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.8	2016	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.1	2016	● ●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	2016	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	142.7	2012	● ●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	19.3	2017	● ↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.6	2012	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.3	2015	● →	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	94.0	2010	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92.0	2018	● ↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2010	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2017	● ↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	● ●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.2	2019	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.0	2013	● ●	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.8	2017	● ↓	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	2.1	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.9	2015	● →	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	13.1	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	113.7	2019	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂)	1.5	2016	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.6	2018	● →	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	78.3	2019	● ↑	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.8	2016	● ↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.3	2014	● ↑	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	45.8	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	43.1	2014	● ↓	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	502.7	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	● ●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.9	2018	● ↓	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.0	2018	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.0	2018	● →	
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	38.4	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.3	2018	● →	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2019	● ↓	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	84.7	2017	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2018	● ↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.6	2018	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.4	2019	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.8	2020	● ↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	● ↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	7.9	2018	● ↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	18.4	2018	● ↑	
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	123.0	2010	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.0	2019	● ↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.9	2019	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2019	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.2	2010	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	79.9	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	18.2	2013	● ↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.8	2019	● ↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	221.7	2017	● ↓	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	88.7	2017	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.7	2016	● ↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	● ↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.8	2017	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	41.8	2018	● ↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	64.8	2020	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	1.9	2016	● ●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.0	2018	● ●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2018	● ●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.2	2017	● ↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	● ↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	77.4	2019	● ↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.2	2018	● ↑					

* Imputed data point. Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.