SEMESTER S7

FUZZY SYSTEMS

(Common to CS/CA)

Course Code	**PECST753**	**CIE Marks**	40
Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)	3:0:0:0	**ESE Marks**	60
Credits	3	**Exam Hours**	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
Prerequisites (if any)	None	**Course Type**	Theory

Course Objectives:

1. To understand the concepts of fuzziness and its use in building better solutions to problems.
2. To understand the basic concepts of fuzzy sets, fuzzy relations, fuzzy logic and building of fuzzy approximation-based solutions.

SYLLABUS

Module No.	Syllabus Description	Contact Hours
1	**Basic Fuzzy Set Theory :-** Introduction - Uncertainty, Imprecision and Vagueness. Crisp vs Fuzzy sets. Representation of Fuzzy sets. Membership Functions – Types, Basic operations - dilation, concentration, normalization, Linguistic hedges. Properties of fuzzy set - Level Sets - Alpha cut representation. Operations on fuzzy sets- fuzzy complement, fuzzy intersection, fuzzy union, aggregation operations	9
2	**Fuzzy Relations :-** Operations on Fuzzy relations: union, intersection, complement, cartesian product. Fuzzy composition- Max- min, Max – product. Extension Principle- Fuzzy arithmetic – fuzzy numbers, arithmetic operations on fuzzy numbers. Fuzzy Reasoning – Generalized Modus Ponens (GMP) and Generalized Modus Tollens (GMT).	9

3	**Fuzzification and Defuzzification Methods :-** Fuzzy inference – Zadeh rule, Mamdani rule. Development of membership Functions – Intuition, Inference, Rank ordering, Inductive reasoning. Defuzzification to Scalars - Max membership principle, Centroid method, Weighted average method, Mean max membership, Center of sums, Center of largest area, First (or last) of maxima.	**9**
4	**Fuzzy Inference Systems :-** Approximate Reasoning, Fuzzy (Rule-Based) Systems – Multiple conjunctive antecedents, Multiple disjunctive antecedents, Aggregation of fuzzy rules, Graphical Techniques of Inference. Fuzzy Controllers -Mamdani FIS, Larsen Model.	**9**

Course Assessment Method
(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)
Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):

Attendance	Assignment/ Microproject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	**15**	**10**	**10**	**40**

End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)

In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions

Part A	Part B	Total
• 2 Questions from each module. • Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks **(8x3 =24 marks)**	• Each question carries 9 marks. • Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered. • Each question can have a maximum of 3 subdivisions. **(4x9 = 36 marks)**	**60**

Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
CO1	Explain fuzzy logic based problem solving	**K2**
CO2	Summarize the concepts of crisp sets, crisp relations, crisp logic with fuzzy sets, fuzzy relations and fuzzy logic	**K3**
CO3	Develop fuzzy systems by selecting appropriate membership functions, fuzzification and defuzzification methods	**K3**
CO4	Develop solutions using graphical and rule-based methods	**K3**
CO5	Make use of fuzzy logic inference to solve real world problems	**K3**

Note*: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	1	1									2
CO2	3	1	1									2
CO3	3	3	2	1								2
CO4	3	3	2	1								2
CO5	3	3	2	2	1							2

CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

Note: *1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation*

Text Books				
Sl. No	**Title of the Book**	**Name of the Author/s**	**Name of the Publisher**	**Edition and Year**
1	Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications	Timothy J. Ross	John Wiley and Sons	3/e, 2010
2	Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic: Theory and Applications	George J. Klir and Bo Yuan	Pearson	1/e, 2015

Reference Books				
Sl. No	**Title of the Book**	**Name of the Author/s**	**Name of the Publisher**	**Edition and Year**
1	Introduction to Fuzzy Sets, Fuzzy Logic, and Fuzzy Control Systems	Guanrong Chen, Trung Tat Pham	CRC Press	1/e, 2019
2	Discrete Mathematics and Its Applications with Combinatorics and GraphTheory	Kenneth H. Rosen	MGH	7/e, 2011
3	Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science	Trembly J.P, Manohar R	TataMc Graw Hill	1/e, 2003
4	Discrete Mathematical Structures	Bernard Kolman, Robert C. Busby, Sharan Cutler Ross,	Pearson	1/e, 2003

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM…)	
Module No.	**Link ID**
1	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108104157

FUZZY SETS, LOGIC AND SYSTEMS & APPLICATIONS

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INTENDED AUDIENCE : UG, PG Students, industry professionals, researchers etc.

COURSE OUTLINE :
The course is designed to give a solid grounding of fundamental concepts of fuzzy logic and its applications. The level of the course is chosen to be such that all students aspiring to be a part of computational intelligence directly or indirectly in near future should get these concepts.

ABOUT INSTRUCTOR :
Dr. Nishchal Kumar Verma is a Professor in the Department of Electrical Engineering at the Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur. He has received several awards, including the Smt. Lata and K.G. Karandikar Faculty Chair Professor (2024), the Teaching Excellence (2024), the prestigious research fellowship from UNEC, Azerbaijan (2023), a research fellowship from University of Tennessee, Memphis, USA (2022, 2010), and the Devendra Shukla Young Faculty Research Fellowship (2013). Dr. Verma specializes in the theoretical developments of Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, and Deep Learning, applying these concepts to Electrical Engineering and various interdisciplinary fields. His research areas include Large Language Models, Intelligent Instrumentation, Control, Automation, Computer Vision, Prognosis and Health Management of Machines, Bioinformatics, and Cyber-Physical Systems, among others. Dr. Verma and his team have developed several AI-based technologies for the BOEING Company, USA, and organized numerous national and international workshops, conferences, seminars, brainstorming sessions, and short-term courses. He has published over 270 research papers in reputable peer-reviewed journals and conferences and has authored, co-authored, or edited six books. He has successfully completed a significant number of research projects funded by various agencies, including The BOEING Company, DST, DRDO, MHRD, MeitY, CSIR, IIT Kanpur, MCIT, SFTIG, and VTOL etc. With over 20 years of experience in the fields of Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning, Dr. Verma serves as an Associate Editor for key publications, including IEEE Transactions on Artificial Intelligence (2020-2024), IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems (2019-2024), and IEEE Computational Intelligence Magazine (2015-2020).

COURSE PLAN :

Week 1: Introduction and Fuzzy Sets Theory

Week 2: Membership Functions

Week 3: Set Theoretic Operations

Week 4: Fuzzy Arithmetic

Week 5: Fuzzy Relations

Week 6: Fuzzy Inference Systems I

Week 7: Fuzzy Inference Systems II

Week 8: Wang and Mendel Model

Week 9: TSK Model

Week 10: Fuzzifiers and Defuzzifiers

Week 11: ANFIS Architecture

Week 12: Fuzzy Systems and Machine Learning