

NP,PLT,PIL

Day 18 Aug 27th

```
In [3]: import numpy as np
```

```
In [ ]: # pil -- python image library  
# every image is breakdown into 0 - 255 pixels
```

```
In [11]: ones_arr = np.ones((3,3))  
ones_arr
```

```
Out[11]: array([[1., 1., 1.],  
               [1., 1., 1.],  
               [1., 1., 1.]])
```

```
In [19]: ones_arr = np.ones((5,5), dtype = int)  
ones_arr
```

```
Out[19]: array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1]])
```

```
In [21]: ones_arr * 255
```

```
Out[21]: array([[255, 255, 255, 255, 255],  
               [255, 255, 255, 255, 255],  
               [255, 255, 255, 255, 255],  
               [255, 255, 255, 255, 255],  
               [255, 255, 255, 255, 255]])
```

```
In [5]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [7]: %matplotlib inline
```

```
In [23]: from PIL import Image #pil -- python image library
```

```
In [39]: lionking_img = Image.open(r'C:\Users\gadel\Downloads\lionking_img.jpeg')  
lionking_img
```

```
Out[39]:
```



```
In [41]: type(lionking_img)
```

```
Out[41]: PIL.JpegImagePlugin.JpegImageFile
```

```
In [43]: lionking_arr = np.asarray(lionking_img)
lionking_arr
```

```
Out[43]: array([[161, 146, 143],
                [161, 146, 143],
                [161, 146, 143],
                ...,
                [ 93, 102, 119],
                [ 93, 102, 119],
                [ 92, 101, 118]],

               [[162, 147, 144],
                [162, 147, 144],
                [162, 147, 144],
                ...,
                [ 93, 102, 119],
                [ 93, 102, 119],
                [ 93, 102, 119]],

               [[162, 147, 144],
                [162, 147, 144],
                [162, 147, 144],
                ...,
                [ 94, 103, 120],
                [ 93, 102, 119],
                [ 93, 102, 119]],

               ...,

               [[ 37,  28,  21],
                [ 38,  29,  22],
                [ 38,  29,  22],
                ...,
                [ 70,  47,  33],
                [ 65,  42,  26],
                [ 53,  30,  14]],

               [[ 37,  28,  21],
                [ 38,  29,  22],
                [ 38,  29,  22],
                ...,
                [ 64,  41,  25],
                [ 75,  49,  34],
                [ 78,  52,  35]],

               [[ 37,  28,  21],
                [ 38,  29,  22],
                [ 38,  29,  22],
                ...,
                [ 64,  38,  21],
                [ 69,  43,  26],
                [ 73,  47,  30]]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [45]: type(lionking_arr)
```

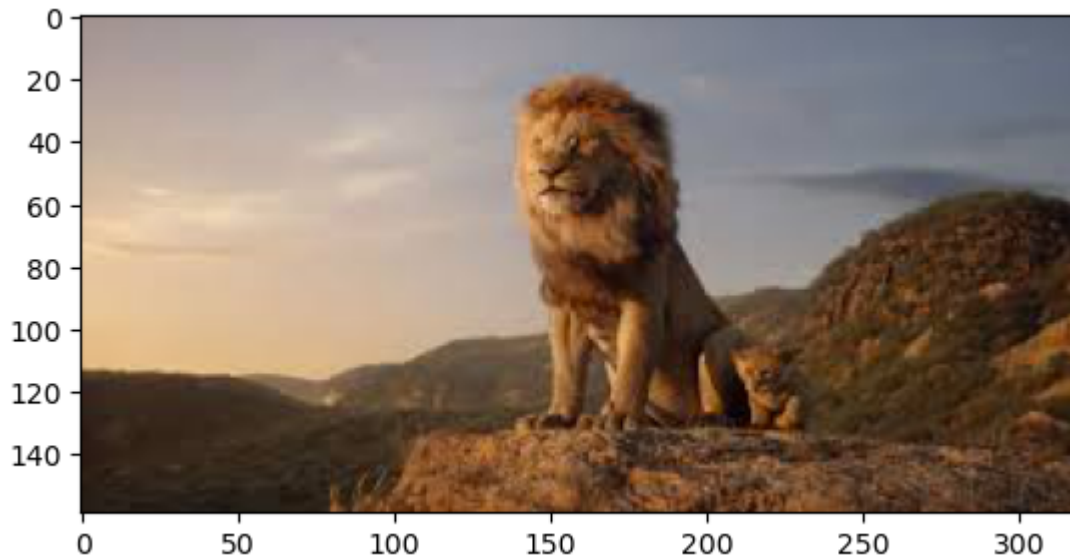
Out[45]: `numpy.ndarray`

In [47]: `lionking_arr.shape`

Out[47]: `(159, 318, 3)`

In [49]: `plt.imshow(lionking_arr)`
we can see the width of the image and height of the image

Out[49]: `<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2174f343f20>`



In [53]: `lionking_red = lionking_arr.copy()`
`lionking_red`

```

Out[53]: array([[161, 146, 143],
                [161, 146, 143],
                [161, 146, 143],
                ...,
                [ 93, 102, 119],
                [ 93, 102, 119],
                [ 92, 101, 118]],

               [[162, 147, 144],
                [162, 147, 144],
                [162, 147, 144],
                ...,
                [ 93, 102, 119],
                [ 93, 102, 119],
                [ 93, 102, 119]],

               [[162, 147, 144],
                [162, 147, 144],
                [162, 147, 144],
                ...,
                [ 94, 103, 120],
                [ 93, 102, 119],
                [ 93, 102, 119]],

               ...,

               [[ 37, 28, 21],
                [ 38, 29, 22],
                [ 38, 29, 22],
                ...,
                [ 70, 47, 33],
                [ 65, 42, 26],
                [ 53, 30, 14]],

               [[ 37, 28, 21],
                [ 38, 29, 22],
                [ 38, 29, 22],
                ...,
                [ 64, 41, 25],
                [ 75, 49, 34],
                [ 78, 52, 35]],

               [[ 37, 28, 21],
                [ 38, 29, 22],
                [ 38, 29, 22],
                ...,
                [ 64, 38, 21],
                [ 69, 43, 26],
                [ 73, 47, 30]]], dtype=uint8)

```

```
In [65]: lionking_red == lionking_arr
```

```

Out[65]: array([[ [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  ...,
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True]],

                [[ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  ...,
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True]],

                [[ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  ...,
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True]],

                ...,

                [[ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  ...,
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True]],

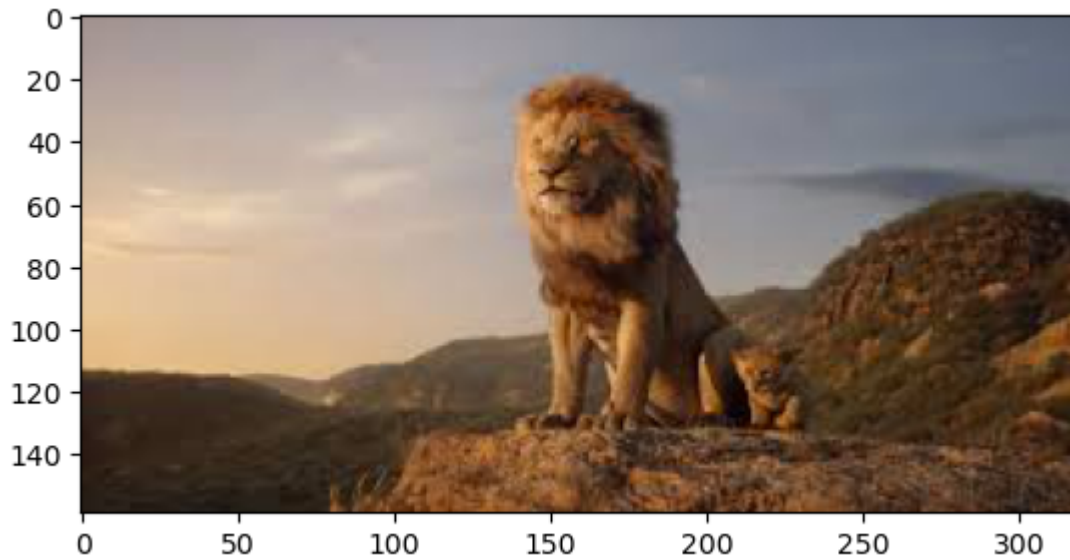
                [[ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  ...,
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True]],

                [[ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  ...,
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True]]])

```

```
In [59]: plt.imshow(lionking_red)
```

```
Out[59]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2174c9b5ca0>
```

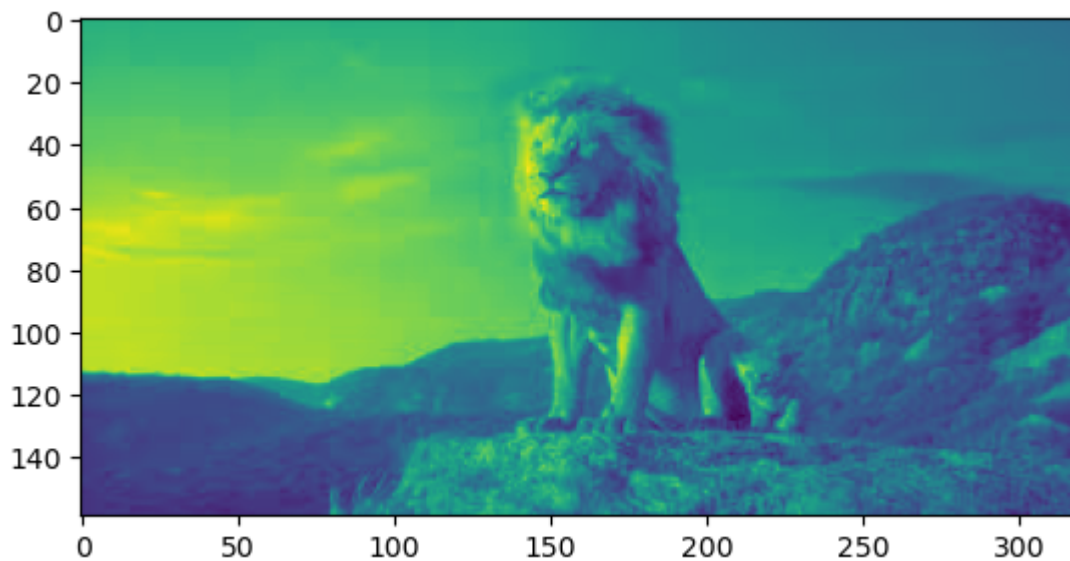


```
In [61]: lionking_red.shape
```

```
Out[61]: (159, 318, 3)
```

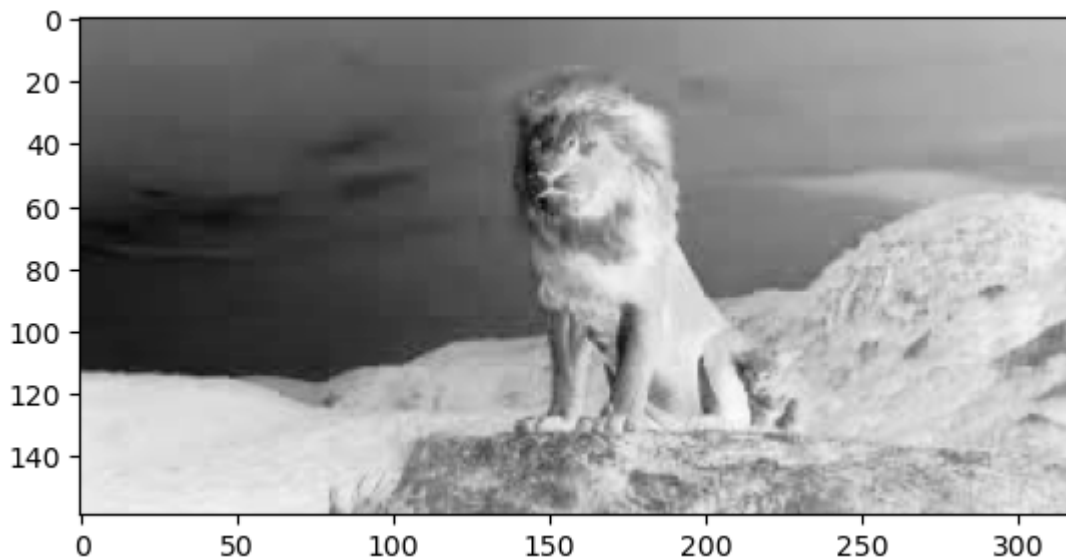
```
In [67]: plt.imshow(lionking_red[:, :, 0])
```

```
Out[67]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x21751cc9a90>
```



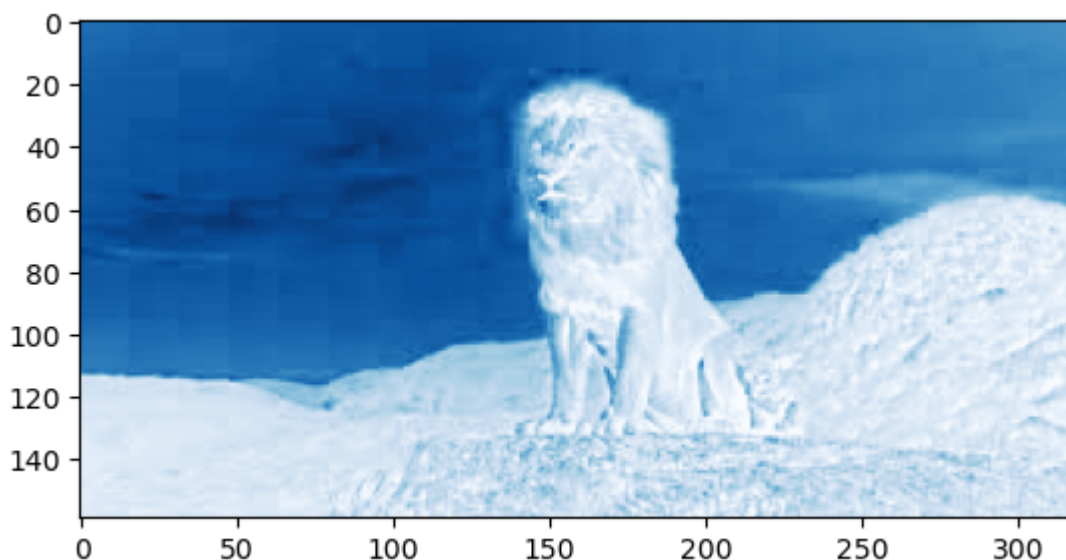
```
In [75]: plt.imshow(lionking_red[:, :, 0], cmap = 'Greys')  
#cmap -- colour map we can browse different colours using different colour names in
```

```
Out[75]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x21751d5ec00>
```



```
In [79]: plt.imshow(lionking_red[:, :, 2], cmap = 'Blues')
```

```
Out[79]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x21751d5d160>
```



```
In [81]: lionking_red[:, :, 1]
```

```
Out[81]: array([[146, 146, 146, ..., 102, 102, 101],
                [147, 147, 147, ..., 102, 102, 102],
                [147, 147, 147, ..., 103, 102, 102],
                ...,
                [ 28,  29,  29, ...,  47,  42,  30],
                [ 28,  29,  29, ...,  41,  49,  52],
                [ 28,  29,  29, ...,  38,  43,  47]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [83]: lionking_red[:, :, 2]
```

```
Out[83]: array([[143, 143, 143, ..., 119, 119, 118],
                [144, 144, 144, ..., 119, 119, 119],
                [144, 144, 144, ..., 120, 119, 119],
                ...,
                [ 21,  22,  22, ...,  33,  26,  14],
                [ 21,  22,  22, ...,  25,  34,  35],
                [ 21,  22,  22, ...,  21,  26,  30]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [87]: lionking_red[:, :, 2] = 0 # we are manipulating the arrays
```

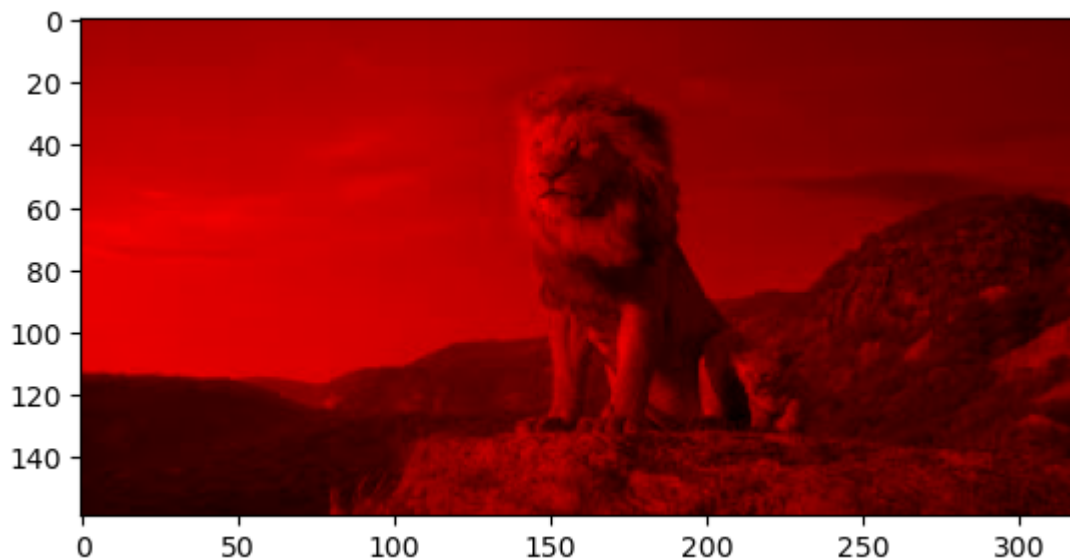
```
In [89]: lionking_red[:, :, 1]
```

```
Out[89]: array([[146, 146, 146, ..., 102, 102, 101],
               [147, 147, 147, ..., 102, 102, 102],
               [147, 147, 147, ..., 103, 102, 102],
               ...,
               [ 28,  29,  29, ...,  47,  42,  30],
               [ 28,  29,  29, ...,  41,  49,  52],
               [ 28,  29,  29, ...,  38,  43,  47]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [91]: lionking_red[:, :, 1] = 0
```

```
In [93]: plt.imshow(lionking_red)
#after manipulating the arrays we will get different results of our image
```

```
Out[93]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x21752ec1850>
```



```
In [99]: lionking_red[:, :, 1]
```

```
Out[99]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [97]: lionking_red[:, :, 2]
```

```
Out[97]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [101]: lionking_red
```



```
Out[101]: array([[161,  0,  0],
                [161,  0,  0],
                [161,  0,  0],
                ...,
                [ 93,  0,  0],
                [ 93,  0,  0],
                [ 92,  0,  0]],

               [[162,  0,  0],
                [162,  0,  0],
                [162,  0,  0],
                ...,
                [ 93,  0,  0],
                [ 93,  0,  0],
                [ 93,  0,  0]],

               [[162,  0,  0],
                [162,  0,  0],
                [162,  0,  0],
                ...,
                [ 94,  0,  0],
                [ 93,  0,  0],
                [ 93,  0,  0]],

               ...,

               [[ 37,  0,  0],
                [ 38,  0,  0],
                [ 38,  0,  0],
                ...,
                [ 70,  0,  0],
                [ 65,  0,  0],
                [ 53,  0,  0]],

               [[ 37,  0,  0],
                [ 38,  0,  0],
                [ 38,  0,  0],
                ...,
                [ 64,  0,  0],
                [ 75,  0,  0],
                [ 78,  0,  0]],

               [[ 37,  0,  0],
                [ 38,  0,  0],
                [ 38,  0,  0],
                ...,
                [ 64,  0,  0],
                [ 69,  0,  0],
                [ 73,  0,  0]]], dtype=uint8)
```

In []:

In []: