## Graduate Aptitude Test in Engineering 2020

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Duration: Three Ho GA- General Aptit			Maximum Marks: 100
•		l this time, I do not of	ften agree him.
<ul><li>a) to, with</li><li>b) with, to</li></ul>		c) with, with d) to, to	
2) The recent measu our satisfaction.	res to improve the outp	put would	(GATE PI 2020) the level of production to
<ul><li>a) increase</li><li>b) decrease</li></ul>		<ul><li>c) speed</li><li>d) equalise</li></ul>	
3) Select the word the White: Whitening	hat fits the analogy: g :: Light:		(GATE PI 2020)
a) Lightning	b) Lightening	c) Lighting	d) Enlightening
tempo in a five-as	nd-a-half hour long standard a 135 not out as Engonnotations in the give	y of 219 balls includ land squared the five-	(GATE PI 2020) nistory, Ben Stokes upped the ing 11 fours and 8 sixes that match series.  e of the following meanings
<ul><li>a) upped = increa</li><li>b) squared = lost</li></ul>	sed	<ul><li>c) tempo = enth</li><li>d) saw = resulte</li></ul>	
5) There are five le customers, as sho		a linear supply cha	(GATE PI 2020) in before a product reaches
	P • Q • R	<b>S → T → C</b> u	stomers
		Fig. 1	
	-	-	ted by 25%. If the product is the price paid (in rupees) by
a) 187.50	b) 234.38	c) 292.96	d) 366.21
			(GATE PI 2020)

- 6) Climate change and resilience deal with two aspects reduction of sources of non-renewable energy resources and reducing vulnerability of climate change aspects. The terms 'mitigation' and 'adaptation' are used to refer to these aspects, respectively. Which of the following assertions is best supported by the above information?
  - a) Mitigation deals with consequences of climate change.
  - b) Adaptation deals with causes of climate change.
  - c) Mitigation deals with actions taken to reduce the use of fossil fuels.
  - d) Adaptation deals with actions taken to combat green-house gas emissions.

(GATE PI 2020)

7) Find the missing element in the following figure.

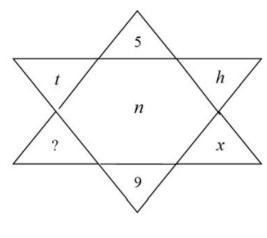


Fig. 2

a) d

b) e

c) w

d) y

(GATE PI 2020)

8) It was estimated that 52 men can complete a strip in a newly constructed highway connecting cities P and Q in 10 days. Due to an emergency, 12 men were sent to another project. How many number of days, more than the original estimate, will be required to complete the strip?

a) 3 days

c) 10 days

b) 5 days

d) 13 days

(GATE PI 2020)

9) An engineer measures THREE quantities X, Y and Z in an experiment. She finds that they follow a relationship that is represented in the figure below: (the product of X and Y linearly varies with Z)

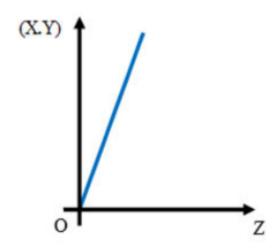


Fig. 3

Then, which of the following statements is FALSE?

- a) For fixed Z; X is proportional to Y
- b) For fixed Y; X is proportional to Z
- c) For fixed X; Z is proportional to Y
- d) XY/Z is constant

(GATE PI 2020)

10) The two pie-charts given below show the data of total students and only girls registered in different streams in a university. If the total number of students registered in the university is 5000, and the total number of the registered girls is 1500, then the ratio of boys enrolled in Arts to the girls enrolled in Management is

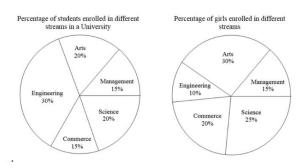


Fig. 4

- a) 2:1
- b) 9:22

- c) 11:9
- d) 22:9

(GATE PI 2020)

## PI:Production and Industrial Engineering

- 1) The divergence of the vector  $\mathbf{v} = y^2 \hat{i} + x^2 \hat{j} + x^2 \hat{k}$  is
  - a) 2x

- b) 2y
- c) 2z

d) 0

(GATE PI 2020)

2) An integrating factor for the differential equation  $\frac{dy}{dx} + my = e^{-mx}$  is

3) For the comple	$x \text{ numbers } z_1 = 2 + 1$	$-3i$ and $z_2 = 4 - 5i$ , the v	(GATE PI 2020) value of $(z_1 + z_2)^2$ is
<ul> <li>a) 32 - 24<i>i</i></li> <li>b) -32 - 24<i>i</i></li> </ul>		c) $32 + 24i$ d) $-32 + 24i$	
	2 = 0, the Newton- ext estimate of the	±	(GATE PI 2020) in employed. If the initial guess
a) 0.5	b) 1.0	c) 1.5	d) 2.0
5) If X is a rando expected value		he expected value of 5	(GATE PI 2020) and the variance of 1, then the
a) 24	b) 25	c) 26	d) 36
6) Group I lists pl	hases of steel and	Group II lists crystal stru	(GATE PI 2020) ctures in the table below.
Group I P. Ferrite 1. Hexagonal Close Packed (HCP) Q. Austenite 2. Body Centered Cubic (BCC) R. Martensite 3. Body Centered Tetragonal (BCT) 4. Face Centered Cubic (FCC)  Match the phase with the corresponding crystal structure. a) P-2, Q-4, R-3 b) P-4, Q-2, R-1 c) P-2, Q-4, R-1			

7) The figure shows two bodies P and Q. The body Q is placed on the ground and the body P is placed on top of it. The weights of P and Q are  $W_P$  and  $W_Q$ , respectively. The bodies are at rest and all the surfaces are assumed to be frictionless. R represents reaction force,

c)  $e^{-mx}$ 

d)  $e^{mx}$ 

(GATE PI 2020)

a)  $e^m$ 

d) P-4, Q-2, R-3

if any, between the bodies.

b)  $e^{-m}$ 

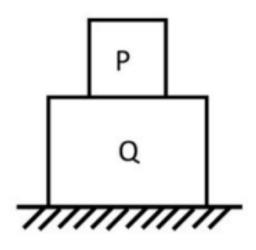


Fig. 5

The correct free body diagram of the body P is

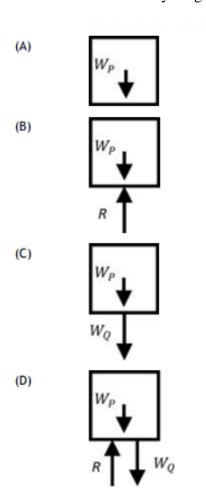


Fig. 6

(GATE PI 2020)

8) The figure shows a mechanism with 3 revolute pairs (between the links 1 and 2, 2 and 3, and 3 and 4) and a prismatic pair (between the links 1 and 4). Which one of the four links should be fixed to obtain the mechanism that forms the basis of the quick-return

mechanism widely used in a shaper? Which one of the four links should be fixed to obtain the mechanism that forms the basis of the quick-return mechanism widely used in a shaper?

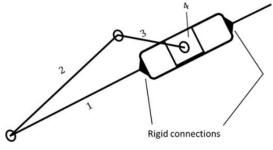


Fig. 7

a) Link 1

c) Link 3

b) Link 2

d) Link 4

(GATE PI 2020)

9) The state of stress at a point in a body under plane stress condition is shown in the figure. The positive directions of x and y axes are also shown. The material of the body is homogeneous and isotropic, with modulus of elasticity E and Poisson's ratio v. The longitudinal strain in the x-direction is

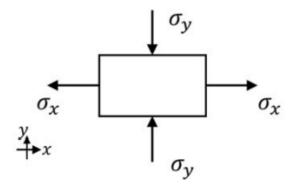


Fig. 8

a) 
$$\frac{\sigma_x}{E} - \nu \frac{\sigma_y}{E}$$
  
b)  $\frac{-\sigma_x}{E} - \nu \frac{\sigma_y}{E}$ 

c) 
$$\frac{\sigma_x}{E} + \nu \frac{\sigma_y}{E}$$
  
d)  $\frac{-\sigma_x}{E} + \nu \frac{\sigma_y}{E}$ 

(GATE PI 2020)

10) The figure shows two bodies connected through a riveted joint with one rivet. The diameter of the rivet is d (in m). The joint transmits a load of F (in N) whose line of action is perpendicular to and intersects the vertical axis of the rivet. Neglect any effect of bending of the rivet. If the allowable shear stress for the material of the rivet is  $\tau$  N/m<sup>2</sup>, the diameter of the rivet required to prevent failure in shear is

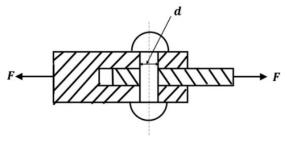


Fig. 9

a) $\sqrt{\frac{F}{\pi\tau}}$	b) $\sqrt{\frac{2F}{\pi\tau}}$	c) $\sqrt{\frac{4F}{\pi\tau}}$	d) $\sqrt{\frac{8F}{\pi\tau}}$	
		holds number 1500 in a .75 cm <sup>2</sup> /s. The value of		n. The
a) 0.75	b) 1.50	c) 2.25	d) 4.50	
	at 27°C. The amount	xJ of heat per cycle from of heat rejected to the		rejects
a) 26	b) 200	c) 400	d) 574	
13) The process use cross-section is	•	g bars of fiber reinforced	(GATE PI d plastics (FRP) with u	,
<ul><li>a) Extrusion</li><li>b) Pultrusion</li></ul>		<ul><li>c) Injection Mo</li><li>d) Thermoforming</li></ul>	_	
			(GATE PI	2020)
<ul><li>a) impart smoot</li><li>b) compensate f</li><li>c) prevent rotate</li></ul>	the ratchet in a mic. The movement to the so The sor the wear of the so The son of the spindle which in the solution of the spindle which in the solution is the solution.	spindle crew thread nile reading the scale	(CATE N	2020
15) End mill cutter	s are mounted on the	e spindle of a vertical mi	(GATE PI lling machine using	. 2020)
<ul><li>a) vice</li><li>b) collet</li></ul>		<ul><li>c) face plate</li><li>d) driver plate</li></ul>		
16) Self-sharpening	tendency of a conve	entional grinding wheel o	(GATE PI lepends upon	2020)
<ul><li>a) wheel structu</li><li>b) wheel grade</li></ul>	ire	<ul><li>c) grit hardness</li><li>d) grit size</li></ul>		
	nal machining proces	ss which utilizes mecha erial is	(GATE PI nical energy as the pr	

<ul><li>a) Electric discharge machining</li><li>b) Laser beam machining</li></ul>	<ul><li>c) Ultrasonic machining</li><li>d) Plasma arc machining</li></ul>
18) In manufacturing of self-lubricating bearing operation that is carried out after sintering	(GATE PI 2020) ngs by powder metallurgy, an important secondary ng is
<ul><li>a) Cold isostatic pressing</li><li>b) Hot isostatic pressing</li></ul>	<ul><li>c) Impregnation</li><li>d) Infiltration</li></ul>
19) Which of the following is a causal foreca	(GATE PI 2020) asting method?
<ul><li>a) Naive approach</li><li>b) Moving average</li></ul>	<ul><li>c) Exponential smoothing</li><li>d) Linear regression</li></ul>
	(GATE PI 2020) oment which combines the efforts of design, manthe total time in introducing a new product in the
<ul><li>a) Concurrent engineering</li><li>b) Lean manufacturing</li></ul>	<ul><li>c) Value engineering</li><li>d) Break-even analysis</li></ul>
<ul> <li>21) The Bellman's principle of optimality is</li> <li>a) Linear programming problem</li> <li>b) Transportation problem</li> <li>c) Dynamic programming problem</li> <li>d) Assignment problem</li> </ul>	(GATE PI 2020) related to
22) The process capability ratio $C_p$ is given a $\frac{\text{Upper Specification Limit-Lower Specification Limit}}{6\times \text{Process Standard Deviation}}$	(GATE PI 2020) by
b) Upper Control Limit-Lower Control Limit 6×Process Standard Deviation	
c) Upper Specification Limit-Lower Specification Limit Process Standard Deviation	
d) Upper Control Limit-Lower Control Limit Process Standard Deviation	(CATE DI 2020)
,	(GATE PI 2020) f a ductile material, the ultimate tensile strength is up to the maximum load is 25%. The true stress
and it is desired to have 98% reliability	(GATE PI 2020) at consists of three unrelated components in series, of the system. If the reliability level of all the sy of each component (rounded off to three decimal
25) The product structure tree in the figure by	(GATE PI 2020) pelow shows the components needed to assemble
one unit of product P.	

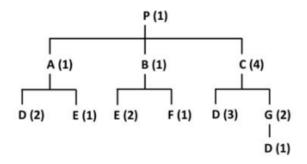


Fig. 10

26) General solution of  $x^2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + x \frac{dy}{dx} - y = 0$  is

a) 
$$y = \frac{C_1}{x} + \frac{C_2}{x^3}$$
  
b)  $y = C_1 x^2 + \frac{C_2}{x^2}$ 

c) 
$$y = C_1 x + \frac{C_2}{x}$$
  
d)  $y = C_1 x + C_2 x^3$ 

(GATE PI 2020)

27) For the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  the eigenvectors are

a) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1\\1\\1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\begin{bmatrix} 3\\-3\\1 \end{bmatrix}$   
b)  $\begin{bmatrix} 1\\1\\1 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{-5}{3}\\1 \end{bmatrix}$   
c)  $\begin{bmatrix} 1\\3 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $\begin{bmatrix} 5\\3\\1 \end{bmatrix}$   
d)  $\begin{bmatrix} -1\\1 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{5}{3}\\1 \end{bmatrix}$ 

(GATE PI 2020)

28) A truss with two bars PR and QR, making angles  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ , respectively, with the vertical, is shown in the figure below. The connections at P, Q and R are hinged connections. The truss supports a body of weight W (in N) at R as shown. The tension in the bar QR (in N) is

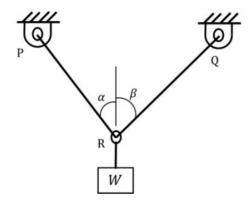


Fig. 11

a)  $\frac{W \sin \beta}{\cos(\alpha + \beta)}$ 

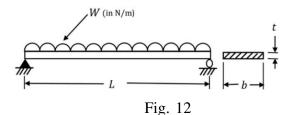
c)  $\frac{W\cos\alpha}{\cos(\alpha+\beta)}$ 

b)  $\frac{W\cos\beta}{\sin(\alpha+\beta)}$ 

d)  $\frac{W \sin \alpha}{\sin(\alpha + \beta)}$ 

(GATE PI 2020)

29) The figure shows a beam of length L (in m) with a uniformly distributed transverse load of W (in N/m) acting over it. The width and depth of the beam cross section are b (in m) and t (in m), respectively. The magnitude of the maximum bending stress in the beam in N/m<sup>2</sup> is:



a)  $\frac{3WL^2}{4bt^2}$ 

c)  $\frac{2WL^2}{3ht^2}$ 

b)  $\frac{4WL^2}{3bt^2}$ 

d)  $\frac{3WL^2}{2bt^2}$ 

(GATE PI 2020)

30) The vertices of rectangle *PQRS* are as follows in a 2-D CAD system. P(-4,2); Q(-2,3); R(-3,5); S(-5,4)

The coordinates of the corresponding new vertices, P', Q', R', S' after translation of the rectangle along x-axis in the positive direction by 6 units and along y-axis in the positive direction by 3 units are

- a) P'(-10,-5); Q'(-8,-6); R'(-9,-8); S'(-11,-7)
- b) P'(2,1); Q'(4,0); R'(3,-2); S'(1,-1)
- c) P'(2,-5); Q'(4,-6); R'(3,-8); S'(1,-7)
- d) P'(-10,1); Q'(-8,0); R'(-9,-2); S'(-11,-1)

(GATE PI 2020)

- 31) The statement that best describes the function of a GO gauge in the context of Taylor's principle of gauging is
  - a) GO gauge checks the Maximum Material Condition and is designed to check as many dimensions as possible
  - b) GO gauge checks the Least Material Condition and is designed to check as many dimensions as possible
  - c) GO gauge checks the Maximum Material Condition and is designed to check only one dimension
  - d) GO gauge checks the Least Material Condition and is designed to check only one dimension

(GATE PI 2020)

32) The figure shows revenue generated over different product life cycle stages marked as P, Q, R, and S. Group I lists these product life cycle stages. Group II lists typical efforts leading to revenue maximization during a stage.

		$\boldsymbol{\mathcal{C}}$	$\boldsymbol{\mathcal{C}}$
Group	I	Group	II

- P. Introduction 1. Efforts to enhance the production capacity
- Q. Growth 2. Efforts to rejuvenate the product
- R. Maturity 3. Efforts to maximize the product performance
- S. Decline 4. Efforts to explore other markets

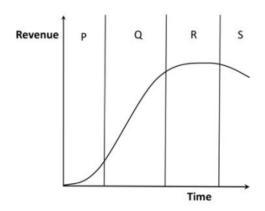


Fig. 13

Match the stage with the efforts.

- a) P-3; Q-4; R-2; S-1
- b) P-1; Q-4; R-3; S-2
- c) P-1; Q-3; R-4; S-2
- d) P-3; Q-1; R-2; S-4

(GATE PI 2020)

33) A company manufactures products P and Q in quantities  $x_1$  and  $x_2$ , respectively, using two resources. The following Linear Programming Problem (LPP) is formulated to Maximize

$$Z = 3x_1 + 2x_2$$

subject to

$$x_1 + 2x_2 \le 2$$
 (for Resource 1)

$$2x_1 + x_2 \le 2$$
 (for Resource 2)

$$and x_1, x_2 \ge 0$$

The shadow price for Resource 2 is

a) 0

- b) 2/3
- c) 1

d) 4/3

(GATE PI 2020)

34) A rectifying inspection is performed on a lot of size N = 1000 using a Single-Sampling Plan with the sample size n = 60 and the acceptance number c = 1. If the Acceptable Quality Level is 1.0%, the producer's risk associated with the sampling plan (rounded off to the nearest integer) in % is

a) 12

b) 33

c) 67

d) 88

(GATE PI 2020)

35) For  $y = -x^2 + 9x - 2$ , the value of  $\int_5^7 y dx$  using Simpson's  $\frac{1}{3}$  rule with two intervals (rounded off to two decimal places) is ......

(GATE PI 2020)

36) If the probability density function of a random variable x is given by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{kx^2}{2}, & -1 \le x \le 1\\ 0, & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

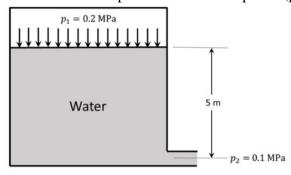
the value of k is ......

(GATE PI 2020)

(GATE PI 2020)

(GATE PI 2020)

39) A tank of large cross-sectional area contains water up to a height of 5 m as shown in the figure. The top water surface is under a pressure of  $p_1 = 0.2$  MPa. A small, smooth and round tap at the bottom of the tank is opened to the atmosphere ( $p_2 = 0.1$  MPa).



(GATE PI 2020)

(GATE PI 2020)

41) A mass of 3 kg of Argon gas at 3 bar, 27°C is contained in a rigid, insulated vessel. Paddle wheel work is done on the gas for 30 minutes at the rate of 0.015 kW. Specific heat at constant volume,  $c_v$ , for Argon is 0.3122 kJ/kg-K. The final temperature of the gas (rounded off to one decimal place) in kelvin is ......

(GATE PI 2020)

42) The figure shows drawing of a part with dimensions and tolerances, both in mm. The permissible tolerance for slot A (rounded off to one decimal place) in mm is ......

(GATE PI 2020)

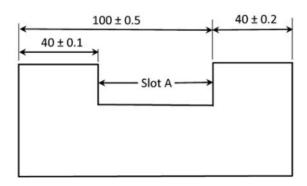


Fig. 14

43) To manufacture a product by casting, molten metal is poured in a cavity of rectangular cross section in a sand mold with a side blind riser as shown in the figure. The dimensions of the mold cavity are  $60 \text{ cm} \times 40 \text{ cm} \times 20 \text{ cm}$ .

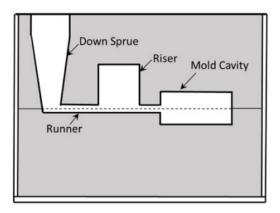


Fig. 15

The riser is cylindrical in shape with diameter equal to height. It is required that the solidification time of the riser should be 25% greater than that of the mold. Using Chvorinov's rule, the diameter of the riser (rounded off to one decimal place) in cm should be ......

(GATE PI 2020)

44) A cylindrical billet of 90 mm diameter is extruded to produce an I-section as shown in the figure (all dimensions in mm).

The total extrusion pressure  $(p_e)$  in MPa required for the above process is given by

$$p_e = \sigma_m \left[ 0.8 + 1.2 \ln \left( \frac{A_0}{A_f} \right) \right]$$

where,  $\sigma_m$  is the mean flow stress of the material, and  $A_0$  and  $A_f$  are the initial and the final cross-sectional areas, respectively. If the mean flow stress of the extruded material is 80 MPa, the force required for the above extrusion (rounded off to one decimal place) in kN is ......

(GATE PI 2020)

45) The heat generated in a resistance spot welding operation for joining two metal sheets with a certain set of process parameters is 2000 J. For a second spot welding operation on the same sheets without any change in the overall resistance of the system, the current is increased by 25% and the time for which the current is applied is reduced to half. The heat generated in the second operation (rounded off to one decimal place) in J is .

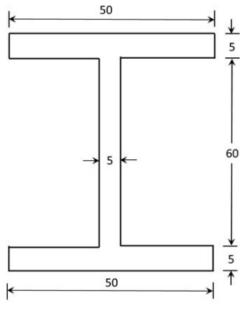


Fig. 16

(GATE PI 2020)

50) A project consists of seven activities as listed in the table. The time required for each activity and its immediate predecessor(s) are also given.

Activity	Time required (in weeks)	Immediate Predecessor(s)
P	7	-
Q	4	-
R	2	Q
S	11	P
T	9	P,R
U	9	Q
V	4	T, U

51) A company is planning to procure a machine to produce a component. There are two alternatives available - machine A and machine B. The cost of producing x units of the component (in Rs.) using machine A is given as  $C_A(x) = 10000 + 170x + x^2$ . The cost of producing x units of the component (in Rs.) using machine B is given as  $C_B(x) = 15000 + 400x$ . If machine B is to be preferred, then the minimum number of units to be produced should be .......

(GATE PI 2020)

(GATE PI 2020)

(GATE PI 2020)

	<u> </u>	•
Task	Task time (Seconds)	Immediate predecessor(s)
P	20	-
Q	25	P
R	10	Q
S	15	Q
T	25	R, S

(GATE PI 2020)

(GATE PI 2020)

Q.No.	Session	Que-Type	Sec. Name	Key	Marks
1	2	MCQ	GA	A	1
2	2	MCQ	GA	A	1
3	2	MCQ	GA	В	1
4	2	MCQ	GA	В	1
5	2	MCQ	GA	В	1
6	2	MCQ	GA	C	2
7	2	MCQ	GA	С	2
8	2	MCQ	GA	A	2
9	2	MCQ	GA	A	2
10	2	MCQ	GA	D	2
11	2	MCQ	PI	D	1
12	2	MCQ	PI	A	1
13	2	MCQ	PI	A	1
14	2	MCQ	PI	С	1
15	2	MCQ	PI	В	1
16	2	MCQ	PI	В	1
17	2	MCQ	PI	С	1
18	2	MCQ	PI	A	1
19	2	MCQ	PI	D	1
20	2	MCQ	PI	A	1
21	2	MCQ	PI	С	1
22	2	NAT	PI	500 to 500	1
23	2	NAT	PI	0.993 to 0.994 OR 99.300 to 99.400	1
24	2	NAT	PI	220 to 220	1
25	2	MCQ	PI	В	2
26	2	MCQ	PI	С	2
27	2	MCQ	PI	D	2
28	2	MCQ	PI	D	2
29	2	MCQ	PI	В	2
30	2	MCQ	PI	A	2
31	2	MCQ	PI	В	2
32	2	MCQ	PI	D	2
33	2	MCQ	PI	D	2
34	2	MCQ	PI	D	2
35	2	NAT	PI	58.00 to 59.00	2
36	2	NAT	PI	3 to 3	2
37	2	NAT	PI	2.0 to 3.0	2
38	2	NAT	PI	59.00 to 62.0	2
39	2	NAT	PI	17.2 to 17.4	2
40	2	NAT	PI	57.0 to 58.1	2
41	2	NAT	PI	327.0 to 331.0	2
42	2	NAT	PI	0.6 to 0.70	2
43	2	NAT	PI	1674.0 to 1675.0	2
44	2	NAT	PI	1560.0 to 1563.0	2
45	2	NAT	PI	0.78 to 0.82	2
46	2	NAT	PI	300 to 300	2
47	2	NAT	PI	2.85 to 3.00	2
48	2	NAT	PI	50 to 50	2
48	2	NAT NAT	PI PI	20 to 20	2
50	2	NAT NAT	PI PI	20 to 20 250 to 250	2
51	2	NAI NAT	PI PI	500 to 523	2
52	2 2	NAT NAT	PI PI		2
53	2	NAT NAT	PI PI	2000 to 2000 95 to 95	2
54	2	NAT	PI	22.5 to 22.5	2