Assignment 1

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Find Python Codes from below link

and latex-tikz codes from

1 EXAMPLES 1

1.1 Question 7

Find the distance between the following pairs of points

$$\begin{pmatrix} am_1^2 \\ 2am_1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} am_2^2 \\ 2am_2 \end{pmatrix} \tag{1.1.1}$$

1.2 Solution

The distance between two vectors is given by

$$\|\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B}\| = \sqrt{(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B})^\top (\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B})} \tag{1.2.1}$$

Let $\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} am_1^2 \\ 2am_1 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} am_2^2 \\ 2am_2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} am_1^2 \\ 2am_1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} am_2^2 \\ 2am_2 \end{pmatrix} \tag{1.2.2}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} am_1^2 - am_2^2 \\ 2am_1 - 2am_2 \end{pmatrix} \tag{1.2.3}$$

$$= a \begin{pmatrix} m_1^2 - m_2^2 \\ 2(m_1 - m_2) \end{pmatrix} \tag{1.2.4}$$

$$= a(m_1 - m_2) \begin{pmatrix} m_1 + m_2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \tag{1.2.5}$$

by using the property of $\|k\mathbf{A}\| = |k| \|\mathbf{A}\|$

$$\|\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B}\| = \left\| a(m_1 - m_2) \begin{pmatrix} m_1 + m_2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \right\| \tag{1.2.6}$$

$$= |a(m_1 - m_2)| \left\| \begin{pmatrix} m_1 + m_2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \right\| \tag{1.2.7}$$

$$= |a(m_1 - m_2)| \sqrt{\begin{pmatrix} m_1 + m_2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}^\top \begin{pmatrix} m_1 + m_2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}} \tag{1.2.8}$$

$$= |a(m_1 - m_2)| \sqrt{\begin{pmatrix} m_1 + m_2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} m_1 + m_2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}} \tag{1.2.9}$$

$$= |a(m_1 - m_2)| \sqrt{(m_1 + m_2)^2 + (2)^2} \tag{1.2.10}$$

$$= |a(m_1 - m_2)| \sqrt{(m_1 + m_2)^2 + 4} \tag{1.2.11}$$

Distance between $(am_1^2, 2am_1)$ and $(am_2^2, 2am_2)$ is

$$= |a(m_1 - m_2)| \sqrt{(m_1 + m_2)^2 + 4} \tag{1.2.12}$$