GATE CS 2015 Set-3

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Q.1 - Q.5 Carry ONE mark each

1) Extreme focus on syllabus and studying for tests has become such a dominant concern of Indian students that they close their minds to anything _____ to the requirements of the exam
(GATE CS 2015)

    a) related   b) extraneous   c) outside   d) useful

2) A function $f(x)$ is linear and has a value of 29 at $x = -2$ and 39 at $x = 3$. Find its value at $x = 5$.
(GATE CS 2015)

    a) 59   b) 45   c) 43   d) 35

3) The Tamil version of _____ John Abraham-starrer Madras café _____ cleared by the Censor Board with no cuts last week but the film's distributors _____ no takers among the exhibitors for a release in Tamil Nadu _____ this Friday.
(GATE CS 2015)

    a) Mr., was, found, on   c) the, was, found, on
    b) a, was, found, at   d) a, being, find at

4) If ROAD is written as URDG, then SWAN should be written as:
(GATE CS 2015)

    a) VXDQ   b) VZDQ   c) VZDP   d) UXDQ

5) Select the pair that best expresses a relationship similar to that expressed in the pair: Children: Pediatrician
(GATE CS 2015)

    a) Adult: Orthopaedist   c) Kidney: Nephrologist
    b) Females: Gynaecologist   d) Skin: Dermatologist

6) The exports and imports (in crores of Rs.) of a country from the year 2000 to 2007 are given in the following bar chart. In which year is the combined percentage increase in imports and exports the highest?
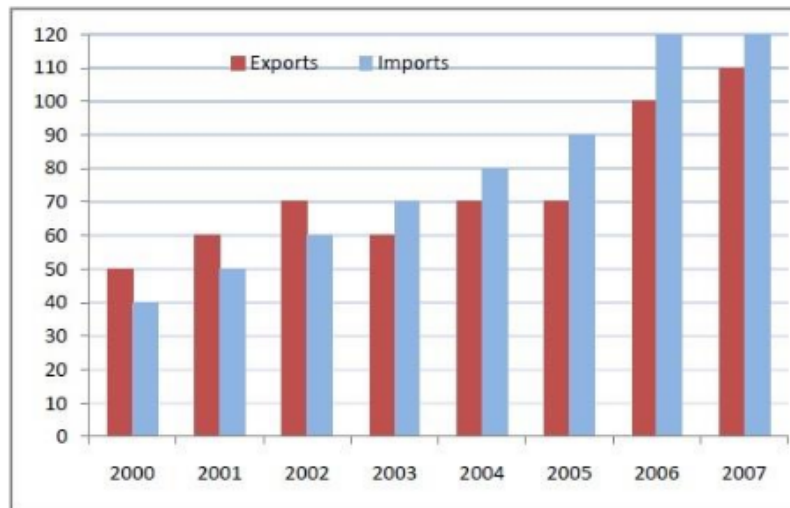
Fig. 1

7) The head of a newly formed government desires to appoint five of the six selected members P,Q,R,S,T and U to portfolios of Home, Power, Defense, Telecom, and Finance. U does not want any portfolio if S gets one of the five. R wants either Home or Finance or no portfolio. Q says that if S gets either Power or Telecom, then she must get the other one. T insists on a portfolio if P gets one. Which is the valid distribution of portfolios?

a) P-Home, Q-Power, R-Defense, S-Telecom, T-Finance

b) R-Home, S-Power, P-Defense, Q-Telecom, T-Finance

c) P-Home, Q-Power, T-Defense, S-Telecom, U-Finance

d) Q-Home, U-Power, T-Defense, R-Telecom, P-Finance

8) Choose the most appropriate equation for the function drawn as a thick line, in the plot below.
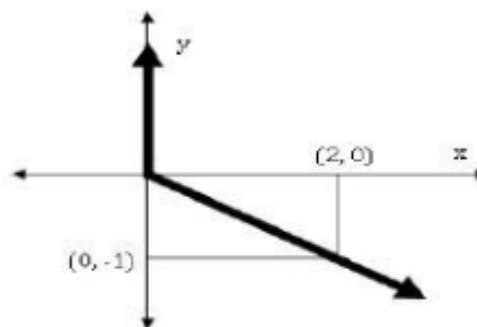
a) $x - y + y = 0$ b) $-x + y + y = 0$ c) $x + y - y = 0$ d) $-x - y + y = 0$

9) Most experts feel that in spite of possessing all the technical skills required to be a batsman of the highest order, he is unlikely to be so due to lack of requisite temperament. He was guilty of throwing away his wicket several times after working hard to lay a strong foundation. His critics pointed out

iii
iii

that until he addressed this problem success at the highest level will continue to elude him. Which of the statement(s) below is/are logically valid and can be inferred from the above passage?

(i) He was already a successful batsman at the highest level

(ii) He has to improve his temperament in order to become a great batsman

(iii) He failed to make many of his good starts count

(iv) Improving his technical skills will guarantee success

(GATE CS 2015)

a) (iii) and (iv)
b) (ii) and (iii)
c) (i), (ii) and (iii)
d) (ii) only

10) Alexander turned his attention towards India, since he had conquered Persia. Which one of the statements below is logically valid and can inferred from the above sentence?

(GATE CS 2015)

a) Alexander would not have turned his attention towards India had he not conquered Persia.
b) Alexander was not ready to rest on his laurels, and wanted to march to India
c) Alexander was completely in control of his army and could command it to move towards India
d) Since Alexander's kingdom extended to Indian borders after the conquest of Persia, he was keen to move further

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Q. No. 1 - 25 Carry One Mark Each

1) In a room there are only two types of people, namely Type 1 and Type 2. Type 1 people always tell the truth and Type 2 people always lie. You give a fair coin to a person in that room, without knowing which type he is from and tell him to Toss it and hide the result from you till you ask for it. Upon asking, the person replies the following. "The result of the toss is head if and only if I am telling the truth." Which of the following options is correct?

(GATE CS 2015)

   a) The result is head
   b) The result is tail

   c) If the person is of Type 2, then the result is tail
   d) If the person is of Type 1, then the result is tail

2) Consider the relation $X(P,Q,R,S,T,U)$ with the following set of functional dependencies

$$F = \{\{P,R\} \rightarrow \{S,T\}, \{P,S,U\} \rightarrow \{Q,R\}\}$$

Which of the following is the trivial functional dependency in F^+, where F^+ is closure of F?

(GATE CS 2015)

   a) $\{P,R\} \rightarrow \{S,T\}$
   b) $\{P,R\} \rightarrow \{R,T\}$

   c) $\{P,S\} \rightarrow \{S\}$
   d) $\{P,S,U\} \rightarrow \{Q\}$

3) Given a hash table T with 25 slots that stores 2000 elements, the load factor α for T is _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

4) Consider a software project with the following information domain characteristics for calculation of function point metric.

Number of external inputs (I) = 30

Number of external outputs (O) = 60

Number of external inquiries (E) = 23

Number of files (F) = 08

Number of external interfaces (N) = 02

It is given that the complexity weighting factors for I, O, E, F and N are 4,5,4,10 and 7, respectively. It is also given that, out of fourteen value adjustment factors that influence the development effort, four factors are not applicable, each of the other four factors have value 3, and each of the remaining factors have value 4. The computed value of function point metric is _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

5) Consider the following statements.

I. TCP connections are full duplex

II. TCP has no option for selective acknowledgment

III. TCP connections are message streams

(GATE CS 2015)

a) Only I is correct

c) Only II and III are correct

b) Only I and III are correct

d) All of I, II and III are correct

6) Suppose U is the power set of the set $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$. For any $T \subseteq U$, let $|T|$ denote the number of element in T and T' denote the complement of T. For any $T, R \subseteq U$, let $T \setminus R$ be the set of all elements in T which are not in R. Which one of the following is true?

(GATE CS 2015)

a) $\forall X \in U : |X| = |X'|$

b) $\forall X \in U, \forall Y \in U : |X| = 5, |Y| = 5$ and $X \neq Y$

c) $\forall X \in U, \forall Y \in U : |X| = 2, |Y| = 3$ and $|X \setminus Y| = 2$

d) $\forall X \in U, \forall Y \in U : |X \setminus Y| = |Y' \setminus X'|$

7) Among simple LR (SLR), canonical LR, and look-ahead LR (LALR), which of the following pairs identify the method that is very easy to implement and the method that is the most powerful, in that order?

(GATE CS 2015)

a) SLR, LALR

c) SLR, canonical LR

b) Canonical LR, LALR

d) LALR, canonical LR

8) Consider the following array of elements.

$$\langle 89, 19, 50, 17, 12, 15, 2, 5, 7, 11, 6, 9, 100 \rangle$$

The minimum number of interchanges needed to convert it into a max-heap is

(GATE CS 2015)

a) 4   b) 5   c) 2   d) 3

9) The maximum number of processes that can be in Ready state for a computer system with n CPUs is

(GATE CS 2015)

a) n b) n^2 c) 2^n d) Independent of n

10) While inserting the elements $71, 65, 84, 69, 67, 83$ in an empty binary search tree (BST) in the sequence shown, the element in the lowest level is

(GATE CS 2015)

a) 65   b) 67   c) 69   d) 83

11) Two processes X and Y need to access a critical section. Consider the following synchronization construct used by both the processes.

(GATE CS 2015)

Here, varP and varQ are shared variables and both are initialized to false. Which one of the following statements is true?

a) The proposed solution prevents deadlock but fails to guarantee mutual exclusion

b) The proposed solution guarantees mutual exclusion but fails to prevent deadlock

c) The proposed solution guarantees mutual exclusion and prevents deadlock

d) The proposed solution fails to prevent deadlock and fails to guarantee mutual exclusion

12) Let # be a binary operator defined as $X\#Y = X' + Y'$ where X and Y are Boolean variables. Consider the following two statements.

$$(S1)\ (P\#Q)\#R = P\#(Q\#R)$$

$$(S2)\ Q\#R = R\#Q$$

Which of the following is/are true for the Boolean variables P, Q and R?

(GATE CS 2015)

a) Only S1 is true

b) Only S2 is true

c) Both S1 and S2 are true

d) Neither S1 nor S2 are true

13) Consider the following relation

Cinema (theater, address, capacity)

Which of the following options will be needed at the end of the SQL query

SELECT P1. address

FROM Cinema P1

Such that it always finds the addresses of theaters with maximum capacity?

(GATE CS 2015)

a) WHERE P1. Capacity>= All (select P2. Capacity from Cinema P2)

b) WHERE P1. Capacity>= Any (select P2. Capacity from Cinema P2)

c) WHERE P1. Capacity>= All (select max(P2. Capacity) from Cinema P2)

d) WHERE P1. Capacity>= Any (select max (P2. Capacity) from Cinema P2)

14) The value of $\lim_{x \to \infty} (1 - x) e^{2x}$ is

(GATE CS 2015)

a) 0

b) $-\frac{1}{2}$

c) 1

d) ∞

15) Consider the following C program segment.

```c
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
 char s1[7] = "1234", *p;
 p = s1 + 2;
 *p = '0';
 printf("%s", s1);
}
```

What will be printed by the program?

(GATE CS 2015)

a) 12

b) 120400

c) 1204

d) 1034

16) The number of 4 digit numbers having their digits in non-decreasing order (from left to right) constructed by using the digits belonging to the set $\{1, 2, 3\}$ is _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

17) In the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, one of the eigen values is 1. The eigen vectors corresponding to the eigen value 1 are

(GATE CS 2015)

a) $\alpha\,(4, 2, 1)\,, \alpha \neq 0, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$

b) $\alpha\,(-4, 2, 1)\,, \alpha \neq 0, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$

c) $\alpha\,(-2, 0, 1)\,, \alpha \neq 0, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$

d) $\alpha\,(2, 0, 1)\,, \alpha \neq 0, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$

18) Consider a machine with byte addressable main memory of 2^{20} bytes, block size of 16 bytes and a direct mapped cache having 2^{12} cache lines. Let the address of two consecutive bytes in main memory be $(E201F)_{16}$ and $(E2020)_{16}$. What are the tag and cache line address (in hex) for main memory address $(E201F)_{16}$?

(GATE CS 2015)

a) E, 201

b) F, 201

c) E, E20

d) 2, 01F

19) Consider the equality $\sum_{i=0}^{n} i^3 = X$ and the following choices for X

$$\text{I. } O\left(n^4\right)$$

$$\text{II. } O\left(n^5\right)$$

$$\text{III. } O\left(n^5\right)$$

$$\text{IV. } \Theta\left(n^3\right)$$

The equality above remains correct if X is replaced by

(GATE CS 2015)

a) Only I

b) Only II

c) I or III or IV but not II

d) II or III or IV but not I

20) The result evaluating the postfix expression 10 5 + 60 6 / * 8 − is

(GATE CS 2015)

a) 284

b) 213

c) 142

d) 71

21) Consider a CSMA/CD network that transmits data at a rate of 100 Mbps $\left(10^8 \text{ bits per second}\right)$ over a 1 km(kilometer) cable with no repeaters. If the minimum frame size required for this network is 1250 bytes, what is the signal speed (km/sec) in the cable?

(GATE CS 2015)

a) 8000

b) 10000

c) 16000

d) 20000

22) Consider a software program that is artificially seeded with 100 faults. While testing this program, 159 faults are detected, out of which 75 faults are from those artificially seeded faults. Assuming that both seeded and real faults are of same nature and have same distribution, the estimated number of undetected real fault is _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

23) Consider a binary tree T that has 200 leaf nodes. Then, the number of nodes in T that have exactly two children are _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

24) In a web server, ten Web pages are stored with the URLs of the form http://www.yourname.com/var.html; where, var is different number from 1 to 10 for each Webpage. Suppose, the client stores the Webpage with var = 1(say W1) in local machine, edits and then tests. Rest of the Web pages remains on the web server. W1 contains several relative URLs of the form "var.html" referring to the other web pages. Which one of the following statements needs to be added in W1, so that all the relative URLs in W1 refers to the appropriate Web pages on the web server?

a) <a href:"http://www.yourname.com/", href:"...var.html">
b) <base href:"http://www.yourname.com/">
c) <a href:"http://www.yourname.com/">
d) <base href:"http://www.yourname.com/", range:"...var.html">

25) Let L be the language represented by the regular expression $\Sigma^*0011\Sigma^*$ where $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$. What is the minimum number of states in a DFA that recognizes $\overline{L}$ (complement of L)?

a) 4   b) 5   c) 6   d) 8

Q. No. 26 - 55 Carry Two Marks Each

26) If for non-zero x, $af\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) + bf(x) = \frac{25}{x}$ where $a \neq b$ then $\int_1^2 f(x)dx$ is

a) $\frac{a}{a^2-b^2}\ln 2 + \frac{47b}{2(a^2-b^2)} \cdot \frac{1}{25}$

b) $\frac{a}{a^2-b^2}2\ln 2 + \frac{47b}{2(a^2-b^2)} \cdot \frac{1}{25}$

c) $\frac{a}{a^2-b^2}2\ln 2 - \frac{47b}{2(a^2-b^2)} \cdot \frac{1}{25}$

d) $\frac{a}{a^2-b^2}\ln 2 - \frac{47b}{2(a^2-b^2)} \cdot \frac{1}{25}$

27) Consider the following grammar G

$$S \rightarrow F|H$$
$$S \rightarrow p|c$$
$$S \rightarrow d|c$$

where S, F, and H are non-terminal symbols, p, d, and c are terminal symbols. Which of the following statements(s) is/are correct?

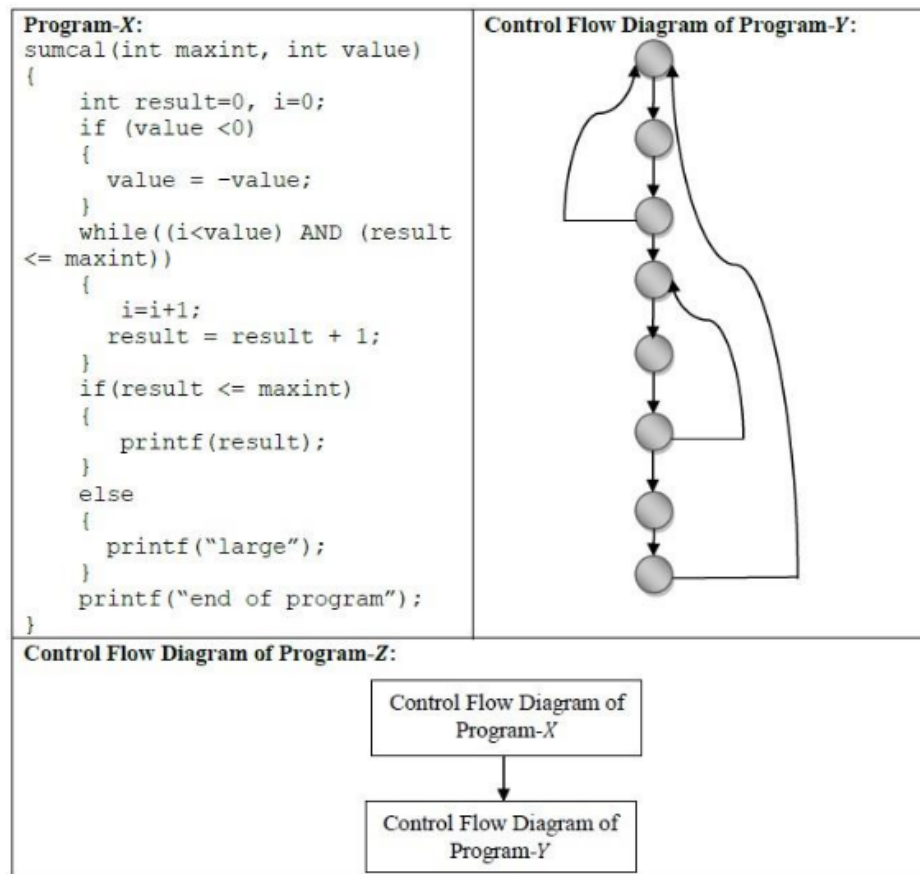S1: LL(1) can parse all strings that are generated using grammar G

S2: LR(1) can parse all strings that are generated using grammar G

a) Only S1   b) Only S2   c) Both S1 and S2   d) Neither S1 nor S2

28) Consider three software items: Program –X, Control Flow Diagram of Program-Y and Control Flow Diagram of Program –Z as shown below

Consider three software items: Program-X, Control Flow Diagram of Program-Y and Control Flow Diagram of Program-Z as shown below

Program-X:

```
sumcal(int maxint, int value)
{
    int result=0, i=0;
    if (value <0)
    {
        value = -value;
    }
    while((i<value) AND (result
<= maxint))
    {
        i=i+1;
        result = result + 1;
    }
    if(result <= maxint)
    {
        printf(result);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("large");
    }
    printf("end of program");
}
```

Control Flow Diagram of Program-Y:

Control Flow Diagram of Program-Z:

(GATE CS 2015)

The values of McCabe's Cyclomatic complexity of Program –X, Program-Y, and Program-Z respectively are

a) $4, 4, 7$ b) $3, 4, 7$ c) $4, 4, 8$ d) $4, 3, 8$

29) Consider the following partial Schedule S involving two transactions $T1$ and $T2$. Only the read and write operations have been shown. The read operation on data item P is denoted by read(P) and the write operation on data item P is denoted by write(P).

Time instance	Transaction-id	
	T1	T2
1	read(A)	
2	write(A)	
3	read(C)	
4	write(C)	
5	read(B)	
6	write(B)	
7		read(A)
8		commit
9	read(B)	

Suppose that the transaction $T1$ fails immediately after time instance 9. Which one of the following statements is correct?

a) $T2$ must be aborted and then both $T1$ and $T2$ must be re-started to ensure transaction atomicity

b) Schedule S is non-recoverable and cannot ensure transaction atomicity

c) Only $T2$ must be aborted and then re-started to ensure transaction atomicity

d) Schedule S is recoverable and can ensure atomicity and nothing else needs to be done

30) Consider a B+ tree in which the search key is 12 bytes long, block size is 1024 bytes, record pointer is 10 bytes long and block pointer is 8 bytes long. The maximum number of keys that can be accommodated in each non-leaf node of the tree is _____.

31) Suppose X_i for $i = 1, 2, 3$ are independent and identically distributed random variables whose probability mass functions are

$$P_r(X_i = 0) = P_r(X_i = 1) = 1/2 \text{ for } i = 1, 2, 3.$$

Define another random variable $Y = X_1 \oplus X_2 \oplus X_3$, where $\oplus$ denotes XOR. Then $P_r(Y = 0 | X_3 = 0) =$ _____.

32) Given the function $F = P + QR$, where F is a function in three Boolean variables P, Q and R and $P = !P$, consider the following statements

(S1) $F \in \{4, 5, 6\}$

(S2) $F \in \{0, 1, 2, 3, 7\}$

(S3) $F' \in \{4, 5, 6\}$

(S4) $F' \in \{0, 1, 2, 3, 7\}$

Which of the following is true?

a) (S1)-False, (S2)-True, (S3)-True, (S4)-False

b) (S1)-True, (S2)-False, (S3)-False, (S4)-True

c) (S1)-False, (S2)-False, (S3)-True, (S4)-True

d) (S1)-True, (S2)-True, (S3)-False, (S4)-False

33) The total number of prime implicates of the function $f(w, x, y, z) = \sum(0, 2, 4, 5, 6, 10)$ is _____.

34) Consider the equation $(43)_x = (y3)_8$ where x and y are unknown. The number of possible solutions is _____.

35) Let $f(n) = n$ and $g(n) = n^{1+\sin n}$, where n is a positive integer. Which of the following statement is/are correct?

I. $f(n) = O(g(n))$

II. $f(n) = \Omega(g(n))$

a) Only I   b) Only II   c) Both I and II   d) Neither I nor II

36) Suppose $c = (c_0, c_1, \ldots, c_{k-1})$ is an array of length k, where all the entries are from the set $\{0, 1\}$. For any positive integers a and n, consider the following pseudo code.

```
DOSOMETHING (c, a, n)
z = 1
for i = 0 to k-1
do z = z^2 mod n
```

```
if c[i] = 1
then z = z * a mod n
return z
```

If $k = 4$, $c = (1, 0, 1, 1)$, $a = 2$ and $n = 8$, then the output of DOSOMETHING (c, a, n) is _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

37) Consider the following recursive C function.

```
void get (int n)
{
 if (n < 1) return;
 get (n-1);
 get (n-3);
 printf (" %d", n);
}
```

If get (6) function is being called in main () then how many times will the get () function be invoked before returning to the main ()?

(GATE CS 2015)

    a) 15   b) 25   c) 35   d) 45

38) Assume that a mergesort algorithm in the worst case takes 30 second for an input of size 64. Which of the following most closely approximates the maximum input size of a problem that can be solved in 6 minutes?

(GATE CS 2015)

    a) 256   b) 512   c) 1024   d) 2048

39) Consider the following two C code segments. Y and X are one and two dimensional arrays of size n and $n \times n$ respectively, where $2 \leq n \leq 10$. Assume that in both code segments, elements of Y are initialized to 0 and each element $X[i][j]$ of array X is initialized to $i + j$. Further assume that when stored in main memory all elements of X are in same main memory page frame.
Code segment 1:

```
//initialize element of Y to 0
//initialize elements X[i][j] of X to i+j
For (i = 0; i < n; i++)
Y[i] += x[0][i];
```

Code segment 2:

```
//initialize elements of Y to 0
//initialize elements X[i][j] of X to i+j
For (i = 0; i < n; i++)
Y[i] += x[i][0];
```

Which of the following statements is/are correct?

S1: Final contents of array Y will be same in both code segments

S2: Elements of array X accessed inside the for loop shown in code segment 1 are contiguous in main memo

S3: Elements of array X accessed inside the for loop shown in code segment 2 are contiguous in main memo

(GATE CS 2015)

a) Only S2 is correct
b) Only S3 is correct
c) Only S1 and S2 are correct
d) Only S1 and S3 are correct

40) The velocity v (in kilometer/minute) of a motorbike which starts from rest, is given at fixed intervals of time t (in minutes) as follows.

t	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
v	10	18	25	29	32	20	11	5	2	0

The approximate distance (in kilometers) rounded to two places of decimals covered in 20 minutes using Simpson's $1/3^{rd}$ rule is _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

41) Consider the following C program

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
 static int a[] = {10,20,30,40,50};
 static int *p[] = {a,a+3,a+4,a+1,a+2};
 int **ptr = p;
 ptr++;
 printf("%d%d", ptr-p,**ptr);
}
```

The output of the program is _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

42) Consider the following policies for preventing deadlock in a system with mutually exclusive resources.

I. Processes should acquire all their resources at the beginning of execution. If any resources cannot be acquired, then all resources acquired so far are released.

II. The resources are numbered uniquely, and processes are allowed to request for resources only in increasing resource numbers.

III. The resources are numbered uniquely, and processes are allowed to request for resources only in decreasing resource numbers.

IV. The resources are numbered uniquely. A process is allowed to request only for a resource with resource number larger than its currently held resources.

Which of the above policies can be used for preventing deadlock?

(GATE CS 2015)

a) Any one of I and III but not II or IV
b) Any one of I, III, and IV but not II
c) Any one of II and III but not I or IV
d) Any one of I, II, III, and IV

43) Let G be a connected undirected graph of 100 vertices and 300 edges. The weight of a minimum spanning tree of G is 500. When the weight of each edge of G is increased by five, the weight of a minimum spanning tree becomes _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

44) If the following system has non-trivial solution.

$$px + qy + rz = 0$$
$$qx + ry + pz = 0$$
$$rx + py + qz = 0$$

Then which one of the following options is TRUE?

(GATE CS 2015)

a) $p + q + r = 0$ or $p = q = r$
b) $p + q + r = 0$ or $p = q = -r$

c) $p + q + r = 0$ or $p = q = r$
d) $p + q + r = 0$ or $p = -q = r$

45) Consider a network connecting two systems located 8000 kilometers apart. The bandwidth of the network is 500×10^6 bits per second. The propagation speed of the media is 4×10^6 meters per second. It is needed to design a Go-Back-N sliding window protocol for this network. The average packet size is 10^7 bits. The network is to be used to its full capacity. Assume that processing delays at nodes are negligible. Then the minimum size in bits of the sequence number field has to be _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

46) Language L_1 is polynomial time reducible to language L_2. Language L_3 is polynomial time reducible to L_2, which in turn is polynomial time reducible to language L_4. Which of the following is/are true?

I. if $L_4 \in P$, then $L_2 \in P$

II. if $L_1 \in P$ or $L_3 \in P$, then $L_2 \in P$

III. $L_1 \in P$, if and only if $L_3 \in P$

IV. if $L_4 \in P$, then $L_1 \in P$ and $L_3 \in P$

(GATE CS 2015)

a) II only   b) III only   c) I and IV only   d) I only

47) Consider the following reservation table for a pipeline having three stages S_1, S_2, and S_3.

	Time				
	1	2	3	4	5
S_1	X				X
S_2		X		X	
S_3			X		

The minimum average latency (MAL) is _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

48) In the network 200.20.11.144/27, the fourth octet (in decimal) of the last IP address of the network which can be assigned to a host is _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

49) Which of the following languages are context-free?

$$L_1 = \{a^m b^n a^n b^m \mid m, n \geq 1\}$$
$$L_2 = \{a^m b^n a^m b^n \mid m, n \geq 1\}$$
$$L_3 = \{a^m b^n \mid m = 2n + 1\}$$

(GATE CS 2015)

a) L_1 and L_2 only   b) L_1 and L_3 only   c) L_2 and L_3 only   d) L_3 only

50) Consider the following C program

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
 int i,j,k = 0;
 j= 2*3/4+ 2.0/5+8/5;
 k-= --j;
 for(i = 0;i < 5;i++)
 {
  switch(i + k)
  {
   case 1:
   case 2: printf("\n%d",i+ k);
   case 3: printf("\n%d",i+ k);
   default: printf("\n%d",i+ k);
  }
 }
 return 0;
}
```

The number of times printf statement is executed is _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

51) Consider the following C program.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int f1(void);
int f2(void);
int f3(void);
int x = 10;
int main()
{
 int x = 1;
 x+= f1() + f2() + f3() + f2();
 printf("%d",x);
 return 0;
}
int f1() {int x = 25;x++;return x;}
int f2() {static int x = 50;x++;return x;}
int f3() {x*= 10;return x;}
```

The output of the program is _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

52) Consider the following code sequence having five instructions I_1 to I_5. Each of these instructions has the following format. OP R_i, R_j, R_k Where operation OP is performed on contents of registers R_j and

R_k and the results is stored in register R_i.

$$I_1 : \text{ADD } R_1, R_2, R_3$$
$$I_2 : \text{MUL } R_7, R_1, R_3$$
$$I_3 : \text{SUB } R_4, R_1, R_5$$
$$I_4 : \text{ADD } R_3, R_2, R_4$$
$$I_5 : \text{MUL } R_7, R_8, R_9$$

Consider the following three statements.

S1: There is an anti-dependence between instructions I_2 and I_5

S2: There is an anti-dependence between instructions I_2 and I_4

S3: Within an instruction pipeline an anti-dependence always creates one or more stalls

Which one of above statements is/are correct?

(GATE CS 2015)

a) Only S1 is true

b) Only S2 is true

c) Only S1 and S3 are true

d) Only S2 and S3 are true

53) Two hosts are connected via a packet switch with 10^7 bits per second links. Each link has a propagation delay of 20 microseconds. The switch begins forwarding a packet 35 microseconds after it receives the same. If 10000 bits of data are to be transmitted between the two hosts using a packet size of 5000 bits, the time elapsed between the transmission of the first bit of data and the reception of the last bit of the data in microseconds is _____.

(GATE CS 2015)

54) Let R be a relation on the set of ordered pairs of positive integers such that $((p, q), (r, s)) \in R$ if and only if $p + s = q + r$. Which one of the following is true about R?

(GATE CS 2015)

a) Both reflexive and symmetric

b) Reflexive but not symmetric

c) Not reflexive but symmetric

d) Neither reflexive nor symmetric

55) For the processes listed in the following table, which of the following scheduling schemes will give the lowest average turnaround time?

Process	Arrival Time	Processing Time
A	0	3
B	1	6
C	4	4
D	6	2

(GATE CS 2015)

a) First Come First Serve

b) Non-preemptive Shortest Job First

c) Shortest Remaining Time

d) Round Robin with Quantum value two