Практическая работа 3-1. Корпоративные платформы. Cloudera (Гадильшина В.Е., БД-231м)

Задание к теме: Paбoтa в HDFS в экосистеме cloudera

3.1.1. Развернуть виртуальное окружение.

+

3.1.2. Вывести с помощью команды help описание основных команды shell-клиента.

```
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -help
Usage: hadoop fs [generic options]
        [-appendToFile <localsrc> ... <dst>]
        [-cat [-ignoreCrc] <src> ...]
        [-checksum <src> ...]
        [-chgrp [-R] GROUP PATH...]
        [-chmod [-R] <MODE[,MODE]... | OCTALMODE> PATH...]
        [-chown [-R] [OWNER][:[GROUP]] PATH...]
        [-copyFromLocal [-f] [-p] [-l] <localsrc> ... <dst>]
        [-copyToLocal [-p] [-ignoreCrc] [-crc] <src> ... <localdst>]
```

3.1.3. Просмотреть корневую директорию HDFS.

```
      [cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /

      Found 6 items

      drwxrwxrwx - hdfs supergroup
      0 2017-10-23 09:15 /benchmarks

      drwxr-xr-x - hbase supergroup
      0 2024-03-29 09:20 /hbase

      drwxr-xr-x - solr solr
      0 2017-10-23 09:18 /solr

      drwxrwxrwt - hdfs supergroup
      0 2024-02-17 00:44 /tmp

      drwxr-xr-x - hdfs supergroup
      0 2017-10-23 09:17 /user

      drwxr-xr-x - hdfs supergroup
      0 2017-10-23 09:17 /var
```

3.1.4. Создать в HDFS в директории /user/mgpu поддиректорию ваше фио.

```
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /user/mgpu
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /user/mgpu/gadilshina
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /user/mgpu/gadilshina
```

3.1.5. Создать в локальной файловой системе случайный текстовый файл размером 10 Mb с именем, образованным вашими инициалами base64 /dev/urandom | head -c 10000000 > file.txt

```
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ base64 /dev/urandom | head -c 100000000 > gadilshina.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ ls

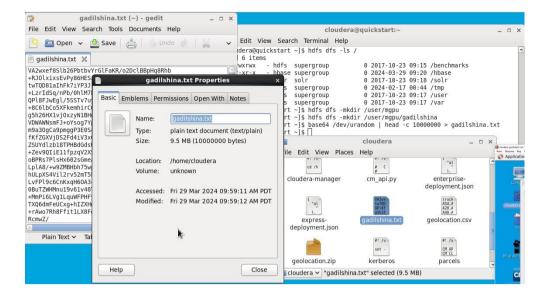
cloudera-manager eclipse geolocation.zip parcels Videos

cm_api.py enterprise-deployment.json kerberos Pictures workspace

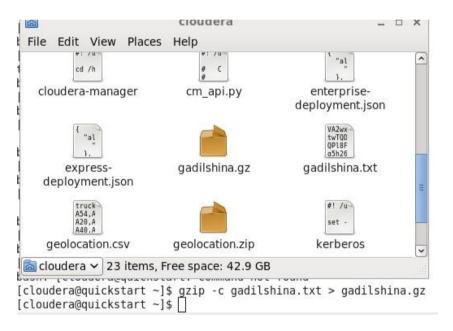
Desktop express-deployment.json lib Public

Documents gadilshina.txt __MACOSX Templates

Downloads geolocation.csv Music trucks.csv
```



3.1.6. Заархивировать созданный текстовый файл gzip -c file.txt > file.gz .



3.1.7. Скопировать текстовый файл и архив в директорию /user/mgpu/fio HDFS виртуальной машины.



3.1.8. Просмотреть файл и архив с помощью утилит cat, text в комбинации с каналами и утилитами head, tail -- привести не менее 3 вариантов команд и просмотра файла.

[cloudera@quickstart ~]\$ cat gadilshina.txt

KprashoTCqIBzzdxZOXN7rffXYBu4k6UNmlikvYJCvckwmMk80WqrDuEu+EibvnS6PxIAcTDo0iS uNezk2Lkq3r2DraC99XmhY/UdL00S0szdqUCeFn7wofHZPqa878C4sJ2ErMeQh00CP26oF0L/psx TyQ5zu7GWUyawxKHGLi9CwNqdyZnWweJsF17kHFcTw0k0xBs1CTviLkmB0MxyVSUDtNwfs0jNA31 99yH0LUr/M5xBcwwZxGCWF6HXXN00FZwIJIVaP0xJwlYvR7B707AdafSia/INHnToGE7iXUefvhi vdJ2po61IISUd89sRw4nNibAIWlH+o9SWD01mH6Pso0QmTDJmZAuBJH8c4cPKUQPvFKIxOGXckk7 eM8Y6e1WFmgBVQf043pnrzkd8pMQ1EtPrI2Bi1z4y0Qxq45ahiGrRdWRUVSkbmEykЙp1/kj5QfKYh KFa05UW4sW39fu4qdA+i1Fiwx4U/qV0Dk8opP/100pW5r6Hjje2yyFUeIuWNFsWqF8ZtEwREnrRn t4CisqwhsYqYslpTq6txGx0peeJ60Vs9G9a8qRxuAur70aZF00d6Hks1HJpVxrdRP0zGcQ96jBhj 21cTx0srG84tG9JX20zhC0niW1CE2iGz+jiVk35sssVYzIkGEXkwc6AFw5qzre+uPQwNZv14bqjq etCHn2lQNXTyqA7MrwvqpJpqrW8dttZhIUxWZCLPj+Je15FqifD97xXLQS8P8d0cx77PakE0D8qB yl0SwLggQeVYB7auCT6CvUmq+T1wYmD8nYNFWbjqG91lyrXXerI1ZAQy/uSlW0eLiVrzHpq7vpWV w9iCTBQfa399PrVbTx4YjcknCh7TeXNvZThdWI+vm/wNCFlJnA+BXL/vI8RNbFvvWP3/YvJ82U1B jJdqmGIGYVJ6sjkgzIaVkbNSF0UiCf4zn10JxtKN0+KaY9Igf5gAOrJRrdexEfpvd0uhU6WYlOoN k8fSMs90Unvd7GyZm4zqrP/oBf5NQpa3Uu4RD+gQltrFRq9jtX/MjId2BJo0fR25QZ1pJubP/2Pk HWrQGH4imTLQaOr+LfpNdLpThkTlCs1oJOzHiQXiWlqFCPxwVm6qj35/Wc/bFOP9pMVHLUNbCh/r W+CMK/cWIf4bzcVcQ+uNP0x9d7UYi/09zKbvFQuNR9Fw5rq37e0MaPqqHDXMPiTNvPIjymipR3Zy QksVY8YRe+hd/bynRk093/elkaGApr7DVSe4D7rVyb1hlCJT5b3Vhxs8LnlFK0dI4WNFm8sXZT1Z OThQC60W9j4s3h9WgkVQzg6ovHBkhaXp3V55ZbbdFKIG3xT6oQ7GJVvWB3PHlMYkCuzE3zyVaLZu BpuNvFa6WVRPE5GHstJxzzV0G8q6i6kLw99Y0TJbuN/8J2XOvAUP32XCRQjycrwxiSFrVwRK+Jp6 D3iM19PXBi78AHikW/7WNsepgCeyoSDcl8XuRlyHDctWRTzKBzmnifa71oM8THP2NDxWaFrJeqjy Au3Bf4XJXV2Rb/lhKla89C58UelI+01QpEaY7hYEJEH8Gs1082GKQVdrSJkoIQYhRaPutLMk7vDZ m84wwkJYzP0DK7qaJlaJI7Z0SrDniVDMFPSjes4vMXo+ltgFXzFwR82w30xfBlusMMoApgybsGMe BqSqDnL40TnAdDNbDZPhnprPbW7t7TJzCq10Xlwh9eo0hz4XnopMP1L1aP2UdLtraeihEwtTYA3f dT3//m0IYAPEGKKiGjI0/Uu+e47xkBGr0C2AuQLXKasCPSk8JyLXmgs2jo2o1e8PhUY4qKiH5F1c

File Edit view Search Terminal Help
[cloudera@quickstart ~]\$ cat -n gadilshina.txt

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
129360 KprashoTCqIBzzdxZOXN7rffXYBu4k6UNmljkvYJCyckwmMk80WgrDuEu+EjbvnS6PxIAcTDo0iS
129361 uNezk2Lkq3r2DraC99XmhY/UdL00S0szdgUCeFn7wofHZPga878C4sJ2ErMeQh00CP26oF0L/psx
129362
        TyQ5zu7GWUyawxKHGLi9CwNgdyZnWweJsF17kHFcTwOk0xBs1CTviLkmB0MxyVSUDtNwfs0jNA31
129363
        99yH0LUr/M5xBcwwZxGCWF6HXXN00FZwIJIVqP0xJwlYvR7B7Q7AdqfSig/INHnToGE7jXUefvhi
129364 vdJ2po61IISUd89sRw4nNibAIWlH+o9SWD01mH6Pso0QmTDJmZAuBJH8c4cPKUQPvFKIxOGXckk7
129365 eM8Y6e1WFmgBVQf043pnrzkd8pMQ1EtPrI2Bi1z4y0Qxg45ahiGrRdWRUVSkbmEyk71/kj5QfKYh
129366 KFaO5UW4sW39fu4gdA+i1Fiwx4U/gV0Dk8opP/100pW5r6Hjje2yyFUeIuWNFsWgF8ZtEwREnrRn
        t4CisqwhsYqYslpTq6txGx0peeJ60Vs9G9a8qRxuAur70aZF00d6Hks1HJpVxrdRPQzGcQ96jBhj
129367
129368 21cTx0srG84tG9JX20zhC0n½W1CE2iGz+jiVk35sssVYzIkGEXkwc6AFw5qzre+uP0wNZv14bqjq
129369
        etCHn2lQNXTyqA7MrwvgpJp4rW8dttZhIUxWZCLPj+Je15FgifD97xXLQS8P8d0cx77PakE0D8qB
129370 yl0SwLggQeVYB7auCT6CvUmg+T1wYmD8nYNFWbjqG91lyrXXerI1ZAQy/uSlW0eLiVrzHpq7vpWV
129371 w9iCTBQfa399PrVbTx4YjcknCh7TeXNvZThdWI+vm/wNCFlJnA+BXL/vI8RNbFvvWP3/YvJ82UIB
129372 jJdgmGIGYVJ6sjkgzIaVkbNSF0UiCf4zn10JxtKN0+KaY9Igf5gA0rJRrdexEfpvd0uhU6WYl0oN
```

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

129360 KprashoTCqIBzzdxZOXN7rffXYBu4k6UNmljkvYJCyckwmMk80WgrDuEu+EjbvnS6PxIAcTDo0iS
129361 uNezk2Lkq3r2DraC99XmhY/UdL00S0szdgUCeFn7wofHZPga878C4sJ2ErMeQh00CP26oF0L/psx
129362 TyQ5zu7GWUyawxKHGLi9CwNgdyZnWweJsF17kHFcTw0k0xBs1CTviLkmB0MxyVSUDtNwfs0jNA31
129363 99yH0LUr/M5xBcwwZxGCWF6HXXN00FZwIJIVqP0xJwlYvR7B7Q7AdqfSig/INHnToGE7jXUefvhi
129364 vdJ2po61IISUd89sRw4nNibAIWlH+o9SWD01mH6Pso0QmTDJmZAuBJH8c4cPKUQPvFKIx0GXckk7
129365 eM8Y6e1WFmgBVQf043pnrzkd8pMQ1EtPrI2Bilz4y0Qxg45ahiGrRdWRUVSkbmEyk71/kj5QfKYh
129366 KFa05UW4sW39fu4gdA+i1Fiwx4U/gV0Dk8opP/100pW5r6Hjje2yyFUeIuWNFsWqF8ZtEwREnrRn
```

[cloudera@quickstart ~]\$ head gadilshina.txt

[cloudera@quickstart ~]\$ head gadilshina.txt

VA2wxef8Slb26PbtbvYrGlFaKR/o2DclBBpHq8Rhb+RJ0lxixsEvPy86HESJLFztpJPcTIDTmuuu twTQD81aIhFk7iYP3JlIa7ftQBJ+AAd1cAI7rLGc39AtTnL6xl+LzrIdSq/nPb/0hlM7PL8hVkxLQPl8FJwEgl/5SSTv7uya4W6bA0Q0+Imm2aHmajdIyX+8C6lbCo5XFkemhirCGl0AI0pzFsXfgR2ig5h26HX1vj0xzyN1BHdf0V9NPaGRg4LuI0/2zKxi1I0lqLU7BMZQl/VDWAWNsmFJ+oYsog7YpzlIm9a30gCa9pmggP3E0Sc+d47QLViUioviEFXVKW0DVLV/ByvQo/fKfZGXVjDS2Fd4iV3x0W9hzXmzZSUYdlzb18TPHBdGdsWuQcC2xCbxlp+g3q+Zev9QIiE11fpzqV2XSNuUCN7YZhNxmNRBx8nnJymCoBPRs7PlsHx602sGmea5VrV1FKv0CN4vBbjZlA4ZYWbHYCVumSahkG3Fw85RQaqTP99bcxCiU0HGLplA8/+w9ZMBHbh75wp7ihF/zg/hULpXS4Vil2rv52mT5hr5Bi5BaUbtxEkMlHk1Sg6USeNGYH5ULvFPl9c6CnKxqH60A3c7Ueb6fn2hYW7ypoI/6r8qm4N6cyc4GHYfMD9KUdwbXWHHskdDMIQdt8RQ0BuTZWHMnu19v61v48YnluEE3Ds+MmPi6LVq1LquWFPHFynQDdih1HIdlK+RyRam134muk6B8qNY

[cloudera@quickstart ~]\$ head -n 5 gadilshina.txt

VA2wx

VA2wxef[cloudera@quickstart ~]\$ head -n 5 gadilshina.txt

VA2wxef8Slb26PbtbvYrGlFaKR/o2DclBBpHq8Rhb+RJ0lxixsEvPy86HESJLFztpJPcTIDTmuuu twTQD81aIhFk7iYP3JlIa7ftQBJ+AAd1cAI7rLGc39AtTnL6xl+LzrIdSq/nPb/0hlM7PL8hVkxL QPl8FJwEgl/5SSTv7uya4W6bA0Q0+Imm2aHmajdIyX+8C6lbCo5XFkemhirCGl0AI0pzFsXfgR2i g5h26HX1vj0xzyN1BHdf0V9NPaGRg4LuI0/2zKxi1I0lqLU7BMZQl/VDWAWNsmFJ+oYsog7YpzlI m9a30gCa9pmggP3E0Sc+d47QLViUioviEFXVKW0DVLV/ByvQo/fKfZGXVjDS2Fd4iV3x0W9hzXmz

[cloudera@quickstart ~]\$ tail gadilshina.txt

XlPUQHQ+h/QG0i86N4Q8NchXJScp/XQGNnZbz5VTh2U6lg1CiNhD3nkdLY23XRs4xfeN135VfAY6
QFaU+QDg3b0hRcLRK2X8HtBpIb7ETKQy60ncxSUgtKvbT67v8e+lRFWpWlrMn0YiHK8Pf6dwzYB6
0kTYaLHNw1J9gLYEmY64VTDEPZ5E0j1ZmpQDAul3i25C45EH8FBQE0sEFy+kJY0cqxdrrSXG/eVq
X7GgpzekT/N4HgikeeDuS/KzlF8q5VP1+EtUlCdnsEpPE5/GNyXDhREfzDfjxmT2LlQAmoUkZxtZ
79AkSvk8S5M0AZwAdbBueb0mnvr2i7CcJRcL9JkkWRpZUSIYqS3UaK+bojcRsa0t8/Y9YSOMMVHo
lhivALevPEcCHM10YXQMp8davlModQdLVtZ6mSsle00Yk2GPVSgjKJIbzElmw0EhLetuB2dER6vH
5C+7r6NgtE0lleEBCVe5B1lJQnyb8iA0bNxUxi64+ONt/0QrCAzY6XAlj5sLkDThHAytZs3JQSb8
4j2H1Yyq9f0zh4HVWasnU/dgGsRINMQiSwf4cWk5lwvN5b0w64Mt2J3iDe+uD9MYm9guU76RJKgk
mD/1tjPQCzJXjYjokj0WHuL2D9MQgMgBxXgzRe+geRubhWvsGhdCuW6yrJdWk+LWt3ukjYUVhE9z
jURg/L8hr+[cloudera@quickstart ~]\$

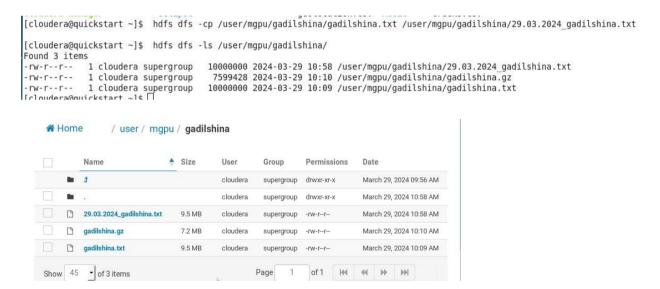
```
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ tail -c 5 gadilshina.txt
L8hr+[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ [
```

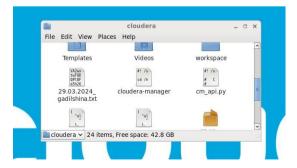
```
L8hr+[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ tail -n 5 gadilshina.txt
lhivALevPEcCHM10YXQMp8davlModQdLVtZ6mSsle00Yk2GPVSgjKJIbzElmw0EhLetuB2dER6vH
5C+7r6NgtE0lleEBCVe5B1lJQnyb8iA0bNxUxi64+0Nt/0QrCAzY6XAlj5sLkDThHAytZs3JQSb8
4j2H1Yyq9f0zh4HVWasnU/dgGsRINMQiSwf4cWk5lwvN5b0w64Mt2J3iDe+uD9MYm9guU76RJKgk
mD/ltjPQCzJXjYjokj0WHuL2D9MQgMgBxXgzRe+geRubhWvsGhdCuW6yrJdWk+LWt3ukjYUVhE9z
jURg/L8hr+[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ [
```

3.1.9. Создать копию файла file.txt вида date_file.txt, где в начале имени файла-копии указана текущая дата. Вывести листинг.

```
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ cp gadilshina.txt 29.03.2024 gadilshina.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ ls
29.03.2024_gadilshina.txt Downloads
                                                                gadilshina.txt
                                                                                     MACOSX Templates
                                                                geolocation.csv Music
                                                                                               trucks.csv
cloudera-manager
                               eclipse
cm api.py
                               enterprise-deployment.json
                                                               geolocation.zip
                                                                                   parcels
                                                                                               Videos
                               express-deployment.json
                                                                kerberos
                                                                                   Pictures workspace
Desktop
                               gadilshina.gz
                                                                lib
                                                                                   Public
Documents
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -cp /user/mgpu/gadilshina/gadilshina.txt /user/mgpu/gadilshina/29.03.2024 gadilshina.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~] hdfs dfs -ls /user/mgpu/gadilshina/
Found 3 items
 -rw-r--r--
           1 cloudera supergroup
                                10000000 2024-03-29 10:58 /user/mgpu/gadilshina/29.03.2024 gadilshina.txt
                                 7599428 2024-03-29 10:10 /user/mgpu/gadilshina/gadilshina.gz
 -rw-r--r--
           1 cloudera supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera supergroup
                                10000000 2024-03-29 10:09 /user/mgpu/gadilshina/gadilshina.txt
```

3.1.10. Вывести статистику по директории /user/mgpu/fio виртуальной машины.





3.1.11. Удалить поддиректорию /fio со всем содержимым.



3.1.12. Подсчитать количество слов в файле внутри HDFS с помощью методологии Мар Reduce (размер файла не менее 128 Мб).



3.2. Создание таблицы в Hive

1. Скачать датасет или тут

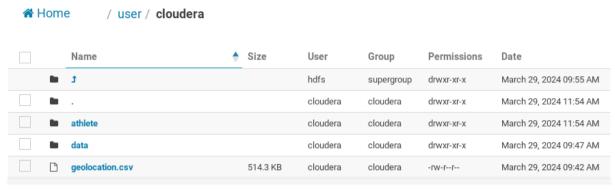
```
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ wget https://github.com/BosenkoTM/cloudera-quickstart/b
lob/main/data/athlete.snappy.parquet
--2024-03-29 11:45:30-- https://github.com/BosenkoTM/cloudera-quickstart/blob/m
ain/data/athlete.snappy.parquet
Resolving github.com... 140.82.121.3
Connecting to github.com|140.82.121.3|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: unspecified [text/html]
Saving to: "athlete.snappy.parquet"
                                               ] 147,480 --.-K/s in 0.1s
    <=>
2024-03-29 11:45:31 (1.26 MB/s) - "athlete.snappy.parquet" saved [147480]
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ ls
29.03.2024_gadilshina.txt cm_api.py enterprise-deployment.json geolocation.zip parcels
                                                                             Videos
3.1.12__gadilshina_SV.txt Desktop
                             express-deployment.json
                                                     kerberos Pictures
                                                                            workspace
3.1.12 gadilshina_VE.txt Documents gadilshina.gz
                                                                   Public
                                                      MACOSX
athlete.snappy.parquet
                     Downloads gadilshina.txt
                                                                   Templates
cloudera-manager
                                                     Music
                                                                  trucks.csv
                      eclipse
                              geolocation.csv
```

2. Через HUE загрузите файл в папку /user/cloudera/athlete.

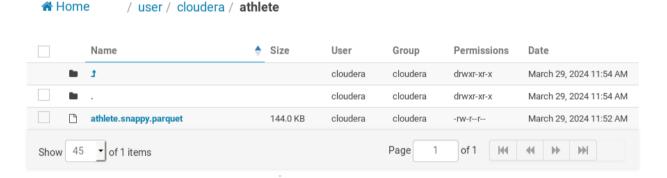
+

3. В навигационном меню выберите Files.\

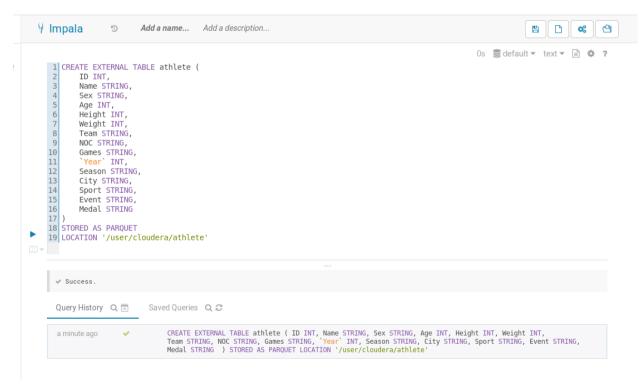
4. Создайте

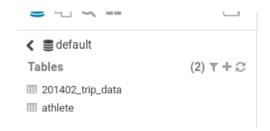


5. Загрузите файл в HDFS, нажав Upload.



6. Перейдите в "Editor > Hive" и выполните запрос:





3.3 Проанализировать и визуализировать данные с помощью Impala (высокоскоростной механизм запросов SQL) или Hive.

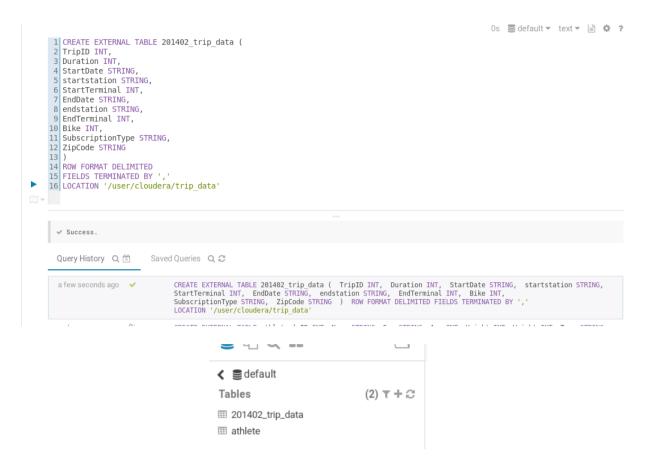
• Загрузить и разархивировать babs_open_data_year_1.zip.

```
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ wget https://community.cloudera.com/xgkfq28377/attachments/xgkfq28377/Questions/87306/1/babs_open_data_year_1.zip --2024-03-29 12:38:13-- https://community.cloudera.com/xgkfq28377/attachments/xgkfq28377/Questions/87306/1/babs_open_data_year_1.zip Resolving community.cloudera.com... 143.204.237.55, 143.204.237.25, 143.204.237.129, ... Connecting to community.cloudera.com|143.204.237.55|:443... connected. HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK Length: 74878 (73K) [application/zip]
Saving to: "babs open data year 1.zip"
 2024-03-29 12:38:15 (1.74 MB/s) - "babs_open_data_year_1.zip" saved [74878/74878]
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ ls
29.03.2024 gadilshina.txt babs_open_data_year_1.zip Downloads
3.1.12 gadilshina_VE.txt cloudera-manager enterprise
3.1.12 gadilshina_VE.txt cm_api.py enterprise
                                                                                                                                                         gadilshina.txt
                                                                                                                                                         geolocation.csv Music
geolocation.zip parcel
                                                                                                                                                                                                            trucks.csv
                                                                                                                                                                                         parcels
                                                                                                     enterprise-deployment.json
                                                                                                                                                                                                            Videos
                                                                                                     express-deployment.json
gadilshina.gz
athlete.snappy.parquet
                                                  Desktop
                                                                                                                                                          kerberos
                                                                                                                                                                                         Pictures
                                                                                                                                                                                                           workspace
babs_open_data_year_1 Documents ga
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ unzip babs_open_data_year_1.zip
                                                                                                                                                                                         Public
                                                                                                                                                          lib
Archive: babs_open_data_year_1.zip
creating: 201402_babs_open_data/
   inflating: 201402_babs_open_data/201402_station_data.csv
inflating: 201402_babs_open_data/201402_status_data.csv
   inflating: 201402 babs open data/201402 trip data.csv
inflating: 201402_babs_open_data/201402_weather_data.csv
   inflating: 201402_babs_open_data/README.txt
creating: 201408_babs_open_data/
    inflating: 201408_babs_open_data/201408_station_data.csv
   inflating: 201408 babs open data/201408 status data.csv inflating: 201408 babs open data/201408 trip data.csv
   inflating: 201408 babs open_data/201408_weather_data.csv
inflating: 201408 babs open_data/README.txt
```

• Перенести данные 201402_trip_data.csv в HDFS.

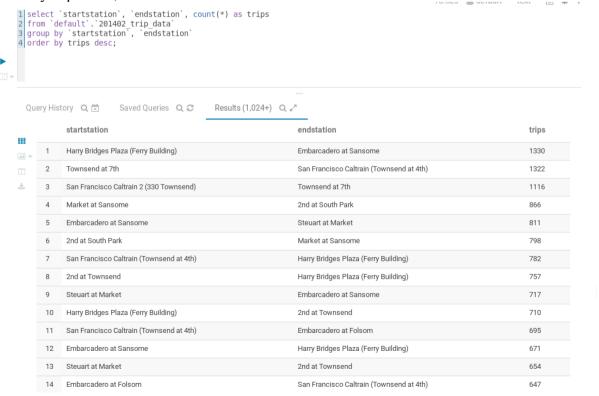


• Создать таблицу в Hive с привязкой к внешним данным 201402_trip_data.csv.

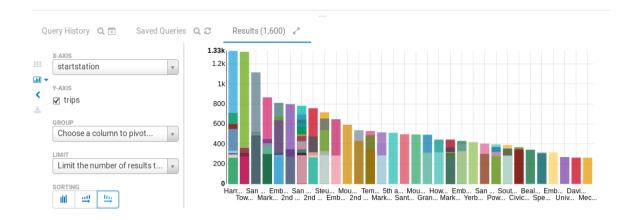


• выполнить запрос

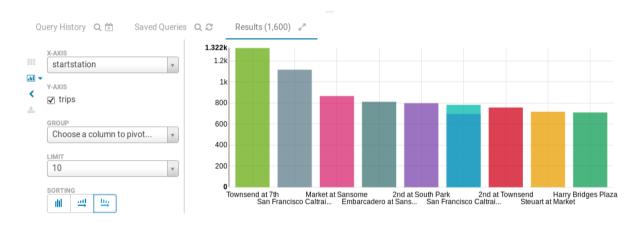
select `startstation`, `endstation`, count(*) as trips from `default`.`201402_trip_data` group by `startstation`, `endstation` order by trips desc;



• Создать гистограмму, щелкнув значок «Hue Bar»:



• Установить ось X в качестве начальной станции, а ось Y — в качестве маршрута. Установить лимит 10.



• Выгрузить результаты, выбрав CSV или Excel.

