

29. Given an array of points where $\text{points}[i] = [x_i, y_i]$ represents a point on the X-Y plane and an integer k , return the k closest points to the origin $(0, 0)$. The distance between two points on the X-Y plane is the Euclidean distance (i.e., $\sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2}$). You may return the answer in any order. The answer is guaranteed to be unique (except for the order that it is in).

Program: import heapq

def kClosest(points, k):

heap = []

for x, y in points:

dist = -(x*x + y*y)

if len(heap) == k:

heapq.heappushpop(heap, (dist, x, y))

else:

heapq.heappush(heap, (dist, x, y))

return [(x, y) for (dist, x, y) in heap]

points = [[1, 3], [-2, 2], [5, 8], [0, 1]]

k = 2

print(kClosest(points, k))

Output:

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[(-2, 2), (0, 1)]
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=== Code Execution Successful ===
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Time complexity: $O(n \log k)$