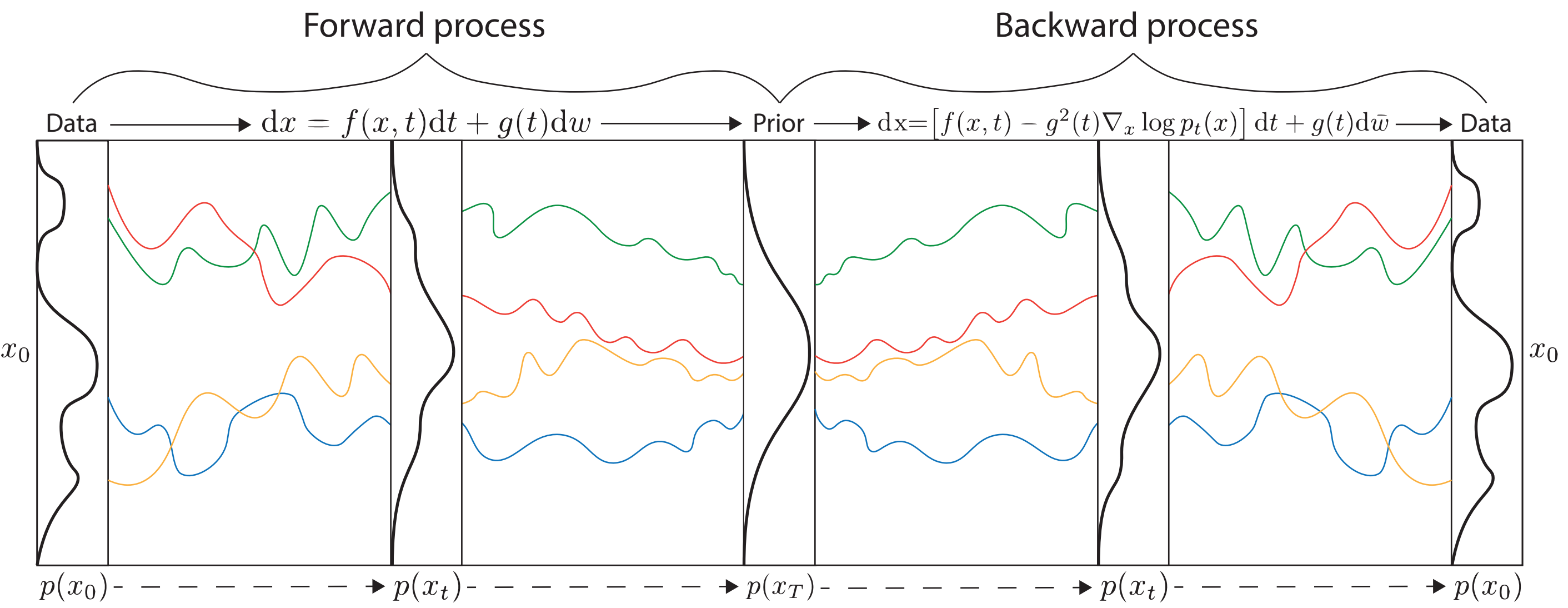


a)

Stochastic Differential Equations (SDEs)



b)

Denoising Diffusion Probabilistic Model (DDPM)

