

Server [localhost]:

Database [postgres]: university

Port [5432]:

Username [postgres]:

postgres 사용자의 암호:

psql (12.2)

도움말을 보려면 "help"를 입력하십시오.

university=# \d

릴레이션(relation) 목록

스키마	이름	종류	소유주
public	advisor	테이블	postgres
public	classroom	테이블	postgres
public	course	테이블	postgres
public	department	테이블	postgres
public	instructor	테이블	postgres
public	prereq	테이블	postgres
public	section	테이블	postgres
public	student	테이블	postgres
public	takes	테이블	postgres
public	teaches	테이블	postgres
public	time_slot	테이블	postgres

(11개 행)

university=# \d advisor

"public.advisor" 테이블

필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
s_id	integer		not null	
i_id	integer			

인덱스들:

"advisor_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (s_id)

참조키 제약 조건:

"advisor_i_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (i_id) REFERENCES instructor(id)

"advisor_s_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (s_id) REFERENCES student(id)

university=# \d classroom

"public.classroom" 테이블

필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
building	character varying(30)		not null	
room_no	character varying(4)		not null	
capacity	integer			

인덱스들:

"classroom_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (building, room_no)

```
university=# \d classroom
```

"public.classroom" 테이블				
필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
building	character varying(30)		not null	
room_no	character varying(4)		not null	
capacity	integer			

인덱스들:

"classroom_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (building, room_no)

다음에서 참조됨:

TABLE "section" CONSTRAINT "section_building_room_no_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (building, room_no) REFERENCES classroom(building, room_no)

```
university=# \d course
```

"public.course" 테이블				
필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
course_id	character(7)		not null	
title	character varying(30)			
dept_name	character varying(30)			
credits	integer			

인덱스들:

"course_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (course_id)

참조키 제약 조건:

"course_dept_name_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (dept_name) REFERENCES department(dept_name)

다음에서 참조됨:

TABLE "prereq" CONSTRAINT "prereq_course_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (course_id) REFERENCES course(course_id)

```
university=# \d department
```

"public.department" 테이블				
필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
dept_name	character varying(20)		not null	
building	character varying(30)			
budget	integer			

인덱스들:

"department_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (dept_name)

다음에서 참조됨:

TABLE "course" CONSTRAINT "course_dept_name_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (dept_name) REFERENCES department(dept_name)

TABLE "instructor" CONSTRAINT "instructor_dept_name_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (dept_name) REFERENCES department(dept_name)

TABLE "student" CONSTRAINT "student_dept_name_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (dept_name) REFERENCES department(dept_name)

university=# \d instructor

"public.instructor" 테이블				
필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
id	integer		not null	
name	character varying(30)			
dept_name	character varying(30)			
salary	integer			

인덱스들:

"instructor_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (id)

참조키 제약 조건:

"instructor_dept_name_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (dept_name) REFERENCES department(dept_name)

다음에서 참조됨:

TABLE "advisor" CONSTRAINT "advisor_i_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (i_id) REFERENCES instructor(id)

TABLE "teaches" CONSTRAINT "teaches_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES instructor(id)

university=# \d prereq

"public.prereq" 테이블				
필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
course_id	character(7)			
prereq_id	character(7)		not null	

인덱스들:

"prereq_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (prereq_id)

참조키 제약 조건:

"prereq_course_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (course_id) REFERENCES course(course_id)

university=# \d section

"public.section" 테이블				
필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
course_id	character(7)		not null	
sec_id	character varying(10)		not null	
semester	character varying(6)		not null	
year	integer		not null	
building	character varying(30)			
room_no	character varying(4)			
time_slot_id	character varying(10)			

인덱스들:

"section_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (course_id, sec_id, semester, year)

참조키 제약 조건:

"section_building_room_no_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (building, room_no) REFERENCES classroom(building, room_no)

"section_time_slot_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (time_slot_id) REFERENCES time_slot(time_slot_id)

다음에서 참조됨:

TABLE "teaches" CONSTRAINT "teaches_course_id_sec_id_semester_year_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (course_id, sec_id, semester, year) REFERENCES section(course_id, sec_id, semester,

```
university=# \d section
```

"public.section" 테이블				
필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
course_id	character(7)		not null	
sec_id	character varying(10)		not null	
semester	character varying(6)		not null	
year	integer		not null	
building	character varying(30)			
room_no	character varying(4)			
time_slot_id	character varying(10)			

인덱스들:

"section_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (course_id, sec_id, semester, year)

참조키 제약 조건:

"section_building_room_no_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (building, room_no) REFERENCES classroom(building, room_no)

"section_time_slot_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (time_slot_id) REFERENCES time_slot(time_slot_id)

다음에서 참조됨:

TABLE "teaches" CONSTRAINT "teaches_course_id_sec_id_semester_year_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (course_id, sec_id, semester, year) REFERENCES section(course_id, sec_id, semester, year)

TABLE "takes" CONSTRAINT "test_course_id_sec_id_semester_year_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (course_id, sec_id, semester, year) REFERENCES section(course_id, sec_id, semester, year)

```
university=# \d student
```

"public.student" 테이블				
필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
id	integer		not null	
name	character varying(30)			
dept_name	character varying(30)			
tot_cred	integer			

인덱스들:

"student_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (id)

참조키 제약 조건:

"student_dept_name_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (dept_name) REFERENCES department(dept_name)

다음에서 참조됨:

TABLE "advisor" CONSTRAINT "advisor_s_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (s_id) REFERENCES student(id)

TABLE "takes" CONSTRAINT "test_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES student(id)

```
university=# \d takes
```

"public.takes" 테이블				
필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
id	integer		not null	
course_id	character(7)			
sec_id	character varying(10)			
semester	character varying(6)			
year	integer			
grade	integer			

인덱스들:

"test_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (id)

참조키 제약 조건:

"test_course_id_sec_id_semester_year_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (course_id, sec_id, semester, year) REFERENCES section(course_id, sec_id, semester, year)

"test_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES student(id)

```
university=# \d teaches
```

"public.teaches" 테이블				
필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
id	integer		not null	
course_id	character(7)			
sec_id	character varying(10)			
semester	character varying(6)			
year	integer			

인덱스들:

"teaches_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (id)

참조키 제약 조건:

"teaches_course_id_sec_id_semester_year_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (course_id, sec_id, semester, year) REFERENCES section(course_id, sec_id, semester, year)

"teaches_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES instructor(id)

```
university=# \d time_slot
```

"public.time_slot" 테이블				
필드명	종류	Collation	NULL허용	초기값
time_slot_id	character varying(10)		not null	
day	character varying(10)			
start_time	character varying(5)			
end_time	character varying(5)			

인덱스들:

"time_slot_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (time_slot_id)

다음에서 참조됨:

TABLE "section" CONSTRAINT "section_time_slot_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (time_slot_id) REFERENCES time_slot(time_slot_id)

```
university=# seelct * from advisor;
```

오류: 구문 오류, "seelct" 부근

```
줄 1: seelct * from advisor;
```

```
university=# select * from advisor;
```

s_id	i_id
------	------

2015131406	10101010
------------	----------

2015131414	12345678
------------	----------

201600801	12345678
-----------	----------

201503614	87654321
-----------	----------

2014130920	38471923
------------	----------

2015003763	11111111
------------	----------

(6개 행)

```
university=# select * from classroom;
```

building	room_no	capacity
----------	---------	----------

Gangwondo	609	1
-----------	-----	---

secondgonghakwan	222A	222
------------------	------	-----

samsung	333B	300
---------	------	-----

hyeopgok of sohwanse	1101	10
----------------------	------	----

(4개 행)

```
university=# select * from course;
```

course_id	title	dept_name	credits
-----------	-------	-----------	---------

FASH000	How to dress well	fashion business	3
---------	-------------------	------------------	---

MACH001	LEGO	machine engineering	3
---------	------	---------------------	---

MIL1002	Samgookji	military	3
---------	-----------	----------	---

FASH003	celebrity airport fashion	fashion business	3
---------	---------------------------	------------------	---

DIPL004	league of legends	diplomatic	3
---------	-------------------	------------	---

(5개 행)

```
university=# select * from department;
```

dept_name	building	budget
law	CJ	100000
spanish	WestGwan	110000
military	Gangwondo	120000
machine engineering	secondgonghakgwan	200000
computer science	Friendship	250000
international trade	six	150000
korean education	jiphyeonjeon	130000
fashion business	pradagucci	300000
electronic	samsung	400000
korean medicine	heojun	200000
german	berlin	140000
english	newyork	130000
kids education	disney	140000
diplomatic	hyeopgok of sohwansa	300000

(14개 행)

```
university=# select * from prereq;
```

course_id	prereq_id
-----------	-----------

FASH000	FASH003
---------	---------

(1개 행)

```
university=# select * from student;
```

id	name	dept_name	tot_cred
12132160	Kim Shin	international trade	160
2014130920	Choi Chang Yoon	law	200
2014130901	Son Beom Jin	military	160
2015131414	Kim Ji Hoo	spanish	140
2015131406	Park Ga Eun	computer science	180
2016131438	Kim Hui	machine engineering	140
201600801	Kim Ji Soo	spanish	140
201503614	Han Hye Rin	korean education	160
2014130914	Baek Seung Hun	fashion business	140
2015105326	Lee Ju Young	korean medicine	200
2015003763	Jo Seong Hyeon	electronic	140
2015140906	Jo Young Il	german	120
20154088	Kim Ji Hyo	english	180
201514046	Hwang Young Yoon	fashion business	200
201939503	Yang Shin Young	kids education	140
2020089271	Saenaegi	computer science	20
201918726	Heonnaegi	machine engineering	60
201820137	Samangnyeon	international trade	100
2017382938	AlreadyDead	military	140
2016381939	Chuijunsang	korean education	180

(20개 행)

```
university=# select * from takes;
```

id	course_id	sec_id	semester	year	grade
2014130901	MIL1002	MIL1	spring	2020	4
201514046	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020	4
2016131438	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020	3

(3개 행)

```
university=# select * from teaches;
```

id	course_id	sec_id	semester	year
10101010	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020
2837615	DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020
12345678	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020

(3개 행)


```
university=# select * from section;
```

course_id	sec_id	semester	year	building	room_no	time_slot_id
FASH000	FASH	spring	2020	Gangwondo	609	slot1
MACH001	MACH	spring	2020	secondgonghakgwan	222A	slot2
MIL1002	MILI	spring	2020	Gangwondo	609	slot3
DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020	hyeopgok of sohwansa	1101	slot1
FASH003	FASH	spring	2020	Gangwondo	609	slot2
FASH000	FASH	fall	2019	secondgonghakgwan	222A	slot3
MACH001	MACH	fall	2019	hyeopgok of sohwansa	1101	slot2
MIL1002	MILI	fall	2019	Gangwondo	609	slot1
FASH003	FASH	fall	2019	secondgonghakgwan	222A	slot3
DIPL004	DIPL	fall	2019	hyeopgok of sohwansa	1101	slot1

(10개 행)

```
university=# select * from instructor;
```

id	name	dept_name	salary
10101010	John von Neumann	computer science	10010101
12345678	Don Quijote	spanish	3000
87654321	SeJong	korean education	100000
38471923	Justice	law	0
11111111	Alexander Fleming	electronic	200000
2837615	Faker	diplomatic	5000000
0	Dennis Ritchie	computer science	10000000
1	Steven Jobs	computer science	11000000
3929282	Bangi	diplomatic	4000000
28171527	Gdragon	fashion business	100000000

(10개 행)

```
university=# select * from time_slot;
```

time_slot_id	day	start_time	end_time
slot1	monday	09:00	10:15
slot2	tuesday	10:30	11:45
slot3	wednesday	12:00	13:15

(3개 행)

```
SQL Shell (psql)
TABLE "section" CONSTRAINT "section_time_slot_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (time_slot_id) REFERENCES time_slot(time_slot_id)
university=# select distinct dept_name from instructor;
 dept_name
-----
diplomatic
law
fashion business
computer science
korean education
electronic
spanish
(7개 행)

university=# select all dept_name from instructor;
 dept_name
-----
computer science
spanish
korean education
law
electronic
diplomatic
computer science
computer science
diplomatic
fashion business
(10개 행)

university=# select * from course;
 course_id | title | dept_name | credits
-----
FASH000 | How to dress well | fashion business | 3
MACH001 | LEGO | machine engineering | 3
MIL1002 | Samgookji | military | 3
FASH003 | celebrity airport fashion | fashion business | 3
DIPL004 | league of legends | diplomatic | 3
(5개 행)
```

Instructor relation의 dept_name attribute에 존재하는 value를 중복 없이 출력.
Instructor relation의 dept_name attribute에 존재하는 value를 중복 포함 출력.
Course의 모든 tuple 출력

```
university=# select name, ID, salary from instructor;
```

name	id	salary
John von Neumann	10101010	10010101
Don Quijote	12345678	3000
SeJong	87654321	100000
Justice	38471923	0
Alexander Fleming	11111111	200000
Faker	2837615	5000000
Dennis Ritchie	0	10000000
Steven Jobs	1	11000000
Bangi	3929282	4000000
Gdragon	28171527	100000000

(10개 행)

```
university=# select name from instructor where dept_name = 'computer science' and salary > 10000;
```

```
name
-----
John von Neumann
Dennis Ritchie
Steven Jobs
(3개 행)
```

```
university=# select name from instructor where salary >= 1000000 or name = 'Faker';
```

```
name
-----
John von Neumann
Faker
Dennis Ritchie
Steven Jobs
Bangi
Gdragon
(6개 행)
```

Instructor에서 name, ID, salary attribute만 출력

Instructor에서 computer science 소속이고 연봉이 10000이 넘는 교수의 이름 출력

instructor에서 이름이 Faker이거나 연봉이 10000000이 넘는 교수의 이름 출력

```
university=# select * from instructor, teaches;
```

id	name	dept_name	salary	id	course_id	sec_id	semester	year
10101010	John von Neumann	computer science	10010101	10101010	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020
12345678	Don Quijote	spanish	3000	10101010	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020
87654321	SeJong	korean education	100000	10101010	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020
38471923	Justice	law	0	10101010	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020
11111111	Alexander Fleming	electronic	200000	10101010	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020
2837615	Faker	diplomatic	5000000	10101010	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020
0	Dennis Ritchie	computer science	10000000	10101010	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020
1	Steven Jobs	computer science	11000000	10101010	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020
3929282	Bangi	diplomatic	4000000	10101010	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020
28171527	Gdragon	fashion business	100000000	10101010	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020
10101010	John von Neumann	computer science	10010101	2837615	DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020
12345678	Don Quijote	spanish	3000	2837615	DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020
87654321	SeJong	korean education	100000	2837615	DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020
38471923	Justice	law	0	2837615	DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020
11111111	Alexander Fleming	electronic	200000	2837615	DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020
2837615	Faker	diplomatic	5000000	2837615	DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020
0	Dennis Ritchie	computer science	10000000	2837615	DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020
1	Steven Jobs	computer science	11000000	2837615	DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020
3929282	Bangi	diplomatic	4000000	2837615	DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020
28171527	Gdragon	fashion business	100000000	2837615	DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020
10101010	John von Neumann	computer science	10010101	12345678	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020
12345678	Don Quijote	spanish	3000	12345678	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020
87654321	SeJong	korean education	100000	12345678	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020
38471923	Justice	law	0	12345678	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020
11111111	Alexander Fleming	electronic	200000	12345678	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020
2837615	Faker	diplomatic	5000000	12345678	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020
0	Dennis Ritchie	computer science	10000000	12345678	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020
1	Steven Jobs	computer science	11000000	12345678	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020
3929282	Bangi	diplomatic	4000000	12345678	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020
28171527	Gdragon	fashion business	100000000	12345678	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020

(30개 행)

Instructor와 teaches relation join. (즉 instructor가 teaches에 존재하는 과목을 가르칠 수 있는 모든 경우의 수 출력)

```

SQL> select name, course_id from instructor, teaches where instructor...

```

```

university=# select name, course_id from instructor, teaches where instructor.ID = teaches.ID;

```

name	course_id
John von Neumann	MACH001
Faker	DIPL004
Don Quijote	FASH000

(3개 행)

```

university=# select ID, semester, year, title from section, course, where section.course_id = course.course_id and dept_name = 'diplomatic';

```

오류: 구문 오류, "where" 부근

```

SQL> select ID, semester, year, title from section, course, where sect...

```

```

university=# select ID, semester, year, title from section, course where section.course_id = course.course_id and dept_name = 'diplomatic';

```

오류: "id" 이름의 칼럼은 없습니다

```

SQL> select ID, semester, year, title from section, course where ...

```

```

university=# select course_id, semester, year, title from section, course where section.course_id = course.course_id and dept_name = 'diplomatic';

```

오류: 칼럼 참조 "course_id" 가 모호합니다

```

SQL> select course_id, semester, year, title from section, course...

```

```

university=# select section.course_id, semester, year, title from section, course where section.course_id = course.course_id and dept_name = 'diplomatic';

```

course_id	semester	year	title
DIPL004	spring	2020	league of legends
DIPL004	fall	2019	league of legends

(2개 행)

```

university=# select * from instructor natural join teaches;

```

id	name	dept_name	salary	course_id	sec_id	semester	year
10101010	John von Neumann	computer science	10010101	MACH001	MACH	spring	2020
2837615	Faker	diplomatic	5000000	DIPL004	DIPL	spring	2020
12345678	Don Quijote	spanish	3000	FASH000	FASH	spring	2020

(3개 행)

```

university=# select name, title from instructor natural join teaches natural join course;

```

name	title
Faker	league of legends

(1개 행)

교수가 담당하는 과목의 교수 이름과 코스 id 출력.

정치외교학과 과목의 course_id, semester, year, title 모두 출력

instructor와 teaches의 natural join

natural join의 잘못된 예시

SQL Shell (psql)

힌트: 아마 "teaches.course_id" 칼럼을 참조하는 것 같습니다.

```
university=# select name, title from instructor natural join teaches, course where teaches.course_id = course.course_id;
```

name	title
John von Neumann	LEGO
Faker	league of legends
Don Quijote	How to dress well

(3개 행)

```
university=# select ID, name, salary/12 as monthly_salary from instructor;
```

id	name	monthly_salary
10101010	John von Neumann	834175
12345678	Don Quijote	250
87654321	SeJong	8333
38471923	Justice	0
11111111	Alexander Fleming	16666
2837615	Faker	416666
0	Dennis Ritchie	833333
1	Steven Jobs	916666
3929282	Bangi	333333
28171527	Gdragon	8333333

(10개 행)

```
university=# select distinct T.name from instructor as T, instructor as S where T.salary > S.salary and S.dept_name = 'machine engineering';
```

오류: "instructor" 이름의 릴레이션(relation)이 없습니다

```
출 1: select distinct T.name from instructor as T, instructor as S ...
```

```
university=# select distinct T.name from instructor as T, instructor as S where T.salary > S.salary and S.dept_name = 'machine engineering';
```

name

(0개 행)

```
university=# select name from student where name like 'Kim%';
```

name
Kim Shin
Kim Ji Hoo
Kim Hui
Kim Ji Soo
Kim Ji Hyo

(5개 행)

Natural join의 올바른 예시.
 As를 사용하여 salary / 12 를 월급으로 명명.
 Machine engineering에서 어떤 교수보다 연봉이 높은 교수 출력 (기계과 교수를 한 명 등
 록해서 결과가 나오지 않음)
 학생 성이 kim인 경우 출력

```
university=# select name from student where ID between 2015000000 and 2017000000;
      name
```

```
-----
Kim Ji Hoo
Park Ga Eun
Kim Hui
Lee Ju Young
Jo Seong Hyeon
Jo Young Il
Chuijunsang
(7개 행)
```

```
university=# select name, course_id from instructor, teaches where (instructor.ID, dept_name) = (teaches.ID, 'fashion business');
```

오류: 구문 오류, "instructor" 부근

```
줄 1: select name, course_id from instructor, teaches where (instru...
```

```
university=# select name, course_id from instructor, teaches where (instructor.ID, dept_name) = (teaches.ID, 'fashion business');
```

```
name | course_id
-----+-----
(0개 행)
```

```
university=# select name, course_id from instructor, teaches where (instructor.id, dept_name) = (teaches.ID, 'diplomatic');
```

```
name | course_id
-----+-----
Faker | DIPL004
(1개 행)
```

15학번, 16학번, 17학번의 학생 이름 출력.

Fashion business 과목을 가르치는 교수 의 이름과 과목 아이디 출력 (존재하지 않음)

정치외교학과 과목을 가르치는 교수의 이름과 코스 아이디 출력