Gagan Gupta Professor Choi COEN 241: Cloud Computing Homework 2

### Your Own Serverless Infrastructure

# ALL SCREENSHOTS OF CONSOLE CONTAIN THE COMMAND USED ELSE IT IS DIRECTLY ABOVE THE SCREENSHOT.

Provide a screenshot of invoking the figlet function:

```
gagan@gagan-VirtualBox:~/functions$ faas-cli store deploy figlet
Function figlet already exists, attempting rolling-update.

Deployed. 200 OK.
URL: http://127.0.0.1:8080/function/figlet
```

### Deploying Figlet



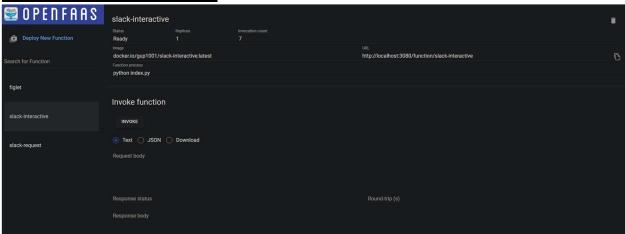
**Invoking Figlet** 

## Provide a screenshot of running the following command: sudo journalctl -u faasd --lines 40:

```
Nov 10 17:35:04 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:04 Start-up order:
Nov 10 17:35:04 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:04 - basic-auth-plugin
Nov 10 17:35:04 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:04 - nats
 Nov 10 17:35:04 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]:
                                                                                                                                                                                                 2021/11/10 17:35:04 -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            prometheus
 Nov 10 17:35:04 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]:
                                                                                                                                                                                                 2021/11/10 17:35:04 -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             gateway
Nov 10 17:35:04 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: Starting: basic-auth-plugin
Nov 10 17:35:04 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:04 Created container: basic-auth-plugin
Nov 10 17:35:04 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:04 basic-auth-plugin has IP: 10.62.0.2
Nov 16 17:35:04 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:04 basic-auth-plugin Container: Cont
  Nov 10 17:35:04 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]:
                                                                                                                                                                                                 2021/11/10 17:35:04 - queue-worker
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Container: basic-auth-plug>
                                                                                                                                                                                               2021/11/10 17:35:05 Teated container: nats 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: nats 2021/11/10 17:35:05 nats has IP: 10.62.0.3 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Task: nats Container
  Nov 10 17:35:04 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]:
  Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]:
 Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]:
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]:
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Container: nats
                                                                                                                                                                                                Starting: prometheus 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: prometheus
  Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]:
 Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]:
                                                                                                                                                                                                 2021/11/10 17:35:05 prometheus has IP: 10.62.0.4
  Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]:
                                                                                                                                                                                                 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Task: prometheus
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Container: prometheus
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Task: prometheus Contain Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: Starting: gateway Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Gateway has IP: 10.62.0.5 Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Task: gateway Container: Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Task: gateway Container: Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 Gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 Gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 Gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Created container: queue-worker Nov 10 17:35:05 Gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Gag
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Container: gateway
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 queue-worker has IP: 10.62.0.6
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Task: queue-worker Container: 0
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Supervisor init done in: 1.884497738s
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Container: queue-worker
  Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Looking up IP for: "gateway"
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Resolver rebuilding map
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Looking up IP for: "prometheus"
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Resolver: "localhost"="127.0.0.1"
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Resolver: "faasd-provider"="10.62.0.1"
  Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Resolver: "basic-auth-plugin"="10.62.0.2"
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Resolver: "basic-auth-plugin"="10.62.0.2"
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Resolver: "nats"="10.62.0.3"
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Resolver: "prometheus"="10.62.0.4"
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Resolver: "gateway"="10.62.0.5"
Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Resolver: "queue-worker"="10.62.0.6"
    Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 Proxy from: 127.0.0.1:9090, to: prometheus:9090 (10.62.0.> Nov 10 17:35:05 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:05 faasd: waiting for SIGTERM or SIGINT
    Nov 10 17:35:06 gagan-VirtualBox faasd[603]: 2021/11/10 17:35:06 Proxy from: 0.0.0.0:8080, to: gateway:8080 (10.62.0.5)
```

40 lines of the faasd log

# Provide a screenshot of your OpenFaaS gateway AFTER deploying figlet, slack-handler and slack-interactive functions:



OpenFaaS Gateway

#### Provide a screenshot of invoking slack-request and slack-interactive functions:

```
gagan@gagan-VirtualBox:-/functions$ curl http://4d3d-192-241-13-239.ngrok.io/function/slack-interactive --data '{"text":
"Hello, World!"}'
{"attachments": [{"footer": "Slack Apps built on OpenFaas", "author_link": "https://github.com/gaganSCU/COEN241_HW2.git"
, "color": "#36644f", "text": "Head over to COEN 241", "title": "COEN 241", "ts": 123456789, "author_name": "", "title_l
ink": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions
/", "image_url": "https://www.scu.edu/media/offices/umc/scu-brand-guidelines/visual-identity-amp-photography/visual-iden
tity-toolkit/logos-amp-seals/Mission-Dont3.png", "response_type": "ephemeral", "replace_original": true, "footer_icon":
"https://a.slack-edge.com/45901/marketing/img/_rebrand/meta/slack_hash_256.png", "pretext": "Ahh yeah! Great choice, COE
N 241 is absolutely amazing!", "fallback": "Required plain-text summary of the attachment.", "thumb_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "author_icon": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/91451184?v=4"}]}
```

#### Curl invoke for Slack Interactive

```
gagan@gagan-VirtualBox:~/functions$ curl http://4d3d-192-241-13-239.ngrok.io/function/slack-request --data 'Hello, World !

{"text": "Serverless Message", "attachments": [{"fields": [{"short": true, "value": "100", "title": "Amazing Level"}], "
author_icon": "", "image_url": "https://sevaa.com/app/uploads/2018/08/featured-image-cloud-computing.png", "author_name"

: "Gagan Gupta", "title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241"}, {"text": "COEN 241 is the most awesome clas
s ever!.", "title": "About COEN 241"}, {"title": "Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "color": "#3AA3E3", "a
ctions": [{"text": "Of Course!", "type": "button", "name": "recommend", "value": "recommend"}, {"text": "Most Definitely
!", "type": "button", "name": "definitely", "value": "definitely"}], "callback_id": "response123", "fallback": "Would yo
u recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "attachment_type": "default"}]}
```

### Curl invoke for Slack Request

```
gagan@gagan-VirtualBox:-/functions$ echo '{"text":"Hello, World!"}' | faas-cli invoke slack-interactive '("attachments": [{"footer": "Slack Apps built on OpenFaas", "author_link": "https://github.com/gaganSCU/COEN241_HW2.git", "color": "#36a64f", "text": "Head over to COEN 241", "title": "COEN 241", "ts": 123456789, "author_name": "", "title_l ink": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "image_url": "https://www.scu.edu/media/offices/umc/scu-brand-guidelines/visual-identity-amp-photography/visual-identity-toolkit/logos-amp-seals/Mission-Dont3.png", "response_type": "ephemeral", "replace_original": true, "footer_icon": "https://a.slack-edge.com/45901/marketing/ing/_rebrand/meta/slack_hash_256.png", "pretext": "Ahh yeah! Great choice, COE N 241 is absolutely amazing!", "fallback": "Required plain-text summary of the attachment.", "thumb_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "author_icon": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/91451184?v=4"}]}
```

#### Faas-cli invoke for Slack Interactive

```
gagan@gagan-VirtualBox:-/functions$ echo 'Hello World' | faas-cli invoke slack-request
{"text": "Serverless Message", "attachments": [{"fields": [{"short": true, "value": "100", "title": "Amazing Level"}], "
author_icon": "", "image_url": "https://sevaa.com/app/uploads/2018/08/featured-image-cloud-computing.png", "author_name"
: "Gagan Gupta", "title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241"}, {"text": "COEN 241 is the most awesome clas
s ever!.", "title": "About COEN 241"}, {"title": "Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "color": "#3AA3E3", "a
ctions": [{"text": "Of Course!", "type": "button", "name": "recommend", "value": "recommend"}, {"text": "Most Definitely
!", "type": "button", "name": "definitely", "value": "definitely"}], "callback_id": "response123", "fallback": "Would yo
u recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "attachment_type": "default"}]}
```

Faas-cli invoke for Slack Request

#### **Questions:**

- 1. What is the command to invoke the slack-request function?
  - a. Via Curl
    - i. http://<YOUR-PUBLIC-IP>:8080/function/slack-request --data 'Hello
  - b. Via faas-cli
    - i. echo 'Hello World' | faas-cli invoke slack-request
- 2. What is the output you see when you invoke the slack-request function?

```
{"text": "Serverless Message", "attachments": [{"fields": [{"short": true, "value": "100", "title": "Amazing Level"}], "
author_icon": "", "image_url": "https://sevaa.com/app/uploads/2018/08/featured-image-cloud-computing.png", "author_name"
: "Gagan Gupta", "title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241"}, {"text": "COEN 241 is the most awesome clas
s ever!.", "title": "About COEN 241"}, {"title": "Would you COEN 241"}, to your friends?", "color": "#3AA3E3", "a
ctions": [{"text": "Of Course!", "type": "button", "name": "recommend", "value": "recommend"}, {"text": "Most Definitely
!", "type": "button", "name": "definitely", "value": "definitely"}], "callback_id": "response123", "fallback": "Would yo
u recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "attachment_type": "default"}]}
```

- 3. What is the command to invoke the slack-interactive function?
  - a. Via curl
    - i. http://<YOUR-PUBLIC-IP>:8080/function/slack-interactive --data '{"Hello": "COEN 241"}'
  - b. Via faas-cli
    - i. echo '{"Hello": "COEN 241"}' | faas-cli invoke slack-interactive
- 4. What is the output you see when you invoke the slack-interactive function?

```
{"text":"Hello, World!"}'
    ("attachments": [{"footer": "Slack Apps built on OpenFaas", "author_link": "https://github.com/gaganSCU/COEN241_HW2.git"
, "color": "#36a64f", "text": "Head over to COEN 241", "title": "COEN 241", "ts": 123456789, "author_name": "", "title_l
ink": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions
  ink: "https://www.sco.coo/engace.ms/,
//", "image_url": "https://www.scu.edu/media/offices/umc/scu-brand-guidelines/visual-identity-amp-photography/visual-identity-amp-photography/visual-identity-amp-photography/visual-identity-toolkit/logos-amp-seals/Mission-Dont3.png", "response_type": "ephemeral", "replace_original": true, "footer_icon":

"https://a.slack-edge.com/45901/marketing/img/_rebrand/meta/slack_hash_256.png", "pretext": "Ahh yeah! Great choice, COE
N 241 is absolutely amazing!", "fallback": "Required plain-text summary of the attachment.", "thumb_url": "https://www.s
cu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "author_icon": "

https://avatare.githubusercontent.com/u/91451184?v=4"}}
https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/91451184?v=4"}]}
```

- 5. How would you pass different arguments to the functions?
  - a. To pass different arguments for curl, you can change the string in the quotes after the --data flag. To pass different arguments for faas-cli, you can change the string after the echo and before the pipe.
- 6. How would you change the slack-interactive function to react to different inputs?
  - The slack interactive function would react to different outputs if you changed the callback-id in the output of the slack request from response 123 to a newly created response.

### **Extra Credit:**

https://slack.com/oauth/v2/authorize?client\_id=2717007443635.2702334508055&scope=commands,incoming-webhook&user scope=

There is no redirect URL for the link above so it will take you to google.com as there was no requirement to implement an installation script. The slack documentation to add this script was not clear which cause me to leave it.

Without distribution, the app works on my directly connected workspace as shown below:

