wrangle_act

July 14, 2018

```
In [3]: import pandas as pd
    import numpy as np
    import requests
    import json
    import os
    import tweepy
```

1 Step 1: Data Gathering

```
In [7]: #Twitter Authentication
        #Masking Twitter Authenticcation for security Purpose.
        consumer_key = ''
        consumer_secret = ''
        access_token = ''
        access_secret = ''
        auth = tweepy.OAuthHandler(consumer_key, consumer_secret)
        auth.set_access_token(access_token, access_secret)
        api = tweepy.API(auth,wait_on_rate_limit=True)
In [8]: #Importing DataFrame 1(twitter_archive from existing file)
        twitter_archive=pd.read_csv("twitter-archive-enhanced.csv")
        #Importing DataFrame 2(image_predictions from url link)
        url='https://d17h27t6h515a5.cloudfront.net/topher/2017/August/599fd2ad_image-predictions
        response=requests.get(url)
        pred_file_name='image_predictions.tsv'
        arch_file_name='twitter-archive-enhanced'
        with open (os.path.join(pred_file_name), mode='wb') as filee:
            filee.write(response.content)
        image_predictions=pd.read_csv('image_predictions.tsv', sep='\t')
```

```
In [16]: # Preparing copy of Dataframes (tw_copy, im_test)
         tw_copy=twitter_archive.copy()
         im_test=image_predictions.copy()
In [17]: #Creating 3rd Data Frame(tweetinfo) from twitter API (Containing Tweet Info like Retwee
         # Removing tweets which not found / Deleted
         tweetlist=[]
         notfoundlist=[]
         if os.path.exists('data.txt'):
             os.remove('data.txt')
         for id in tw_copy.tweet_id:
             try:
                 tweet = api.get_status(id)
                 with open('data.txt', 'a') as outfile:
                     json.dump(tweet._json, outfile)
                 retweet=tweet._json['retweet_count']
                 favorite=tweet._json['favorite_count']
                 tweetlist.append([id,retweet,favorite])
                 notfoundlist.append(id)
                 continue
         tweetinfo = pd.DataFrame(tweetlist, columns=('tweet_id', 'retweet_count', 'favorite_cou
                                       #:2344
         print(tweetinfo.shape[0])
         print(len(notfoundlist))
                                       #:12
2341
15
```

2 Step 2: Access Data

In [22]: tw_copy.info() <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 2356 entries, 0 to 2355 Data columns (total 17 columns): tweet_id 2356 non-null int64 in_reply_to_status_id 78 non-null float64 78 non-null float64 in_reply_to_user_id 2356 non-null object timestamp 2356 non-null object source text 2356 non-null object 181 non-null float64 retweeted_status_id retweeted_status_user_id 181 non-null float64 retweeted_status_timestamp 181 non-null object 2297 non-null object expanded_urls rating_numerator 2356 non-null int64 2356 non-null int64 rating_denominator 2356 non-null object doggo 2356 non-null object floofer 2356 non-null object 2356 non-null object pupper 2356 non-null object puppo dtypes: float64(4), int64(3), object(10) memory usage: 313.0+ KB In [23]: im_test.info() <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 2075 entries, 0 to 2074 Data columns (total 14 columns): tweet_id 2075 non-null int64 2075 non-null object jpg_url 2075 non-null int64 img_num p1 2075 non-null object p1_conf 2075 non-null float64 2075 non-null bool p1_dog p2 2075 non-null object p2_conf 2075 non-null float64 p2_dog 2075 non-null bool 2075 non-null object рЗ 2075 non-null float64 p3_conf 2075 non-null bool p3_dog breed 2075 non-null object breed_prob 2075 non-null float64

dtypes: bool(3), float64(4), int64(2), object(5)

memory usage: 184.5+ KB

```
In [24]: tweetinfo.head()
Out[24]:
                      tweet_id retweet_count favorite_count
         0 892420643555336193
                                          8546
                                                         38646
         1 892177421306343426
                                          6285
                                                         33124
         2 891815181378084864
                                          4165
                                                         24932
         3 891689557279858688
                                          8677
                                                         42024
         4 891327558926688256
                                          9426
                                                         40180
In [25]: tw_copy.head()
Out [25]:
                      tweet_id
                                in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id
         0 892420643555336193
                                                   {\tt NaN}
                                                                         NaN
         1 892177421306343426
                                                   NaN
                                                                         NaN
         2 891815181378084864
                                                   NaN
                                                                         NaN
                                                   NaN
         3 891689557279858688
                                                                         NaN
         4 891327558926688256
                                                   NaN
                                                                         NaN
                            timestamp \
         0 2017-08-01 16:23:56 +0000
         1 2017-08-01 00:17:27 +0000
         2 2017-07-31 00:18:03 +0000
         3 2017-07-30 15:58:51 +0000
         4 2017-07-29 16:00:24 +0000
                                                        source \
         0 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         1 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         2 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         3 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         4 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                                                          text
                                                                retweeted_status_id \
         O This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
                                                                                 NaN
         1 This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
                                                                                NaN
         2 This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
                                                                                 NaN
         3 This is Darla. She commenced a snooze mid meal...
                                                                                 NaN
         4 This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
                                                                                 NaN
            retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp
         0
                                  NaN
                                                              NaN
         1
                                  NaN
                                                              NaN
         2
                                  NaN
                                                              NaN
         3
                                  NaN
                                                              NaN
                                  NaN
                                                             NaN
                                                 expanded_urls rating_numerator \
         0 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
                                                                               13
```

```
1 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
                                                                                13
         2 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891815181...
                                                                                12
         3 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891689557...
                                                                                13
         4 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891327558...
                                                                                12
            rating_denominator
                                     name doggo floofer pupper puppo
         0
                                  Phineas
                                           None
                                                    None
                                                           None
         1
                             10
                                    Tilly
                                           None
                                                    None
                                                           None
                                                                 None
         2
                             10
                                   Archie
                                           None
                                                    None
                                                           None
                                                                None
         3
                             10
                                    Darla None
                                                    None
                                                           None
                                                                None
         4
                                 Franklin None
                             10
                                                    None
                                                           None
                                                                None
In [26]: im_test.head()
Out [26]:
                                                                           jpg_url \
                       tweet id
            666020888022790149
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAAOaMy.jpg
            666029285002620928
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
           666033412701032449
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
         3 666044226329800704
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Dr8HUEAA-1Eu.jpg
            666049248165822465
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg
            img_num
                                          р1
                                               p1_conf
                                                        p1_dog
                                                                                  р2
         0
                  1
                     Welsh_springer_spaniel
                                              0.465074
                                                           True
                                                                              collie
         1
                  1
                                     redbone
                                              0.506826
                                                           True
                                                                 miniature_pinscher
         2
                  1
                             German_shepherd
                                              0.596461
                                                           True
                                                                           malinois
         3
                  1
                        Rhodesian_ridgeback
                                              0.408143
                                                           True
                                                                             redbone
         4
                  1
                          miniature_pinscher
                                              0.560311
                                                                         Rottweiler
                                                           True
             p2_conf
                      p2_dog
                                                      p3_conf
                                                               p3_dog
         0 0.156665
                         True
                                 Shetland_sheepdog
                                                     0.061428
                                                                 True
           0.074192
                        True
                              Rhodesian_ridgeback
                                                     0.072010
                                                                 True
         2 0.138584
                        True
                                        bloodhound
                                                     0.116197
                                                                 True
         3 0.360687
                        True
                                miniature_pinscher
                                                     0.222752
                                                                 True
         4 0.243682
                        True
                                          Doberman
                                                    0.154629
                                                                 True
                              breed
                                     breed_prob
            Welsh_springer_spaniel
                                       0.465074
         1
                            redbone
                                       0.506826
                                       0.596461
         2
                   German_shepherd
         3
               Rhodesian_ridgeback
                                       0.408143
         4
                miniature_pinscher
                                       0.560311
```

3 Step 3 :Clean Data

3.1 Data Cleansing Process

Here we will be taking care of below Issues:

```
Quality Issues: 1.5.Remove All Retweets (Since we needs only Original Tweets)
```

- 2.Remove record whole url don't exist or Invalid (Tweet Deleted)
- 3. Ignore records having Out of bound ratings like: (1776/10, 960/0)
- 4. Rationalize all rating Records out of 10
- 5. Segregated URL, Keep most appropriate One
- 6.Replace all Faulty Dog names to 'None'
- 7. Changing Data Type of 'breed' to Category
- 8. Changing type of retweet_count, favorite_count to int

Tidiness Issues: 1.Segregate Hour, Day, Date, Month, Year from Date Time column

- 2. Multiple Dog stages into 1 'Dog Stage'
- $3.Defining\ 'breed'\ ,\ 'breed_probablity'\ columns\ considering\ p1_conf,p2_conf,p3_conf\ to\ remove\ excess\ columns$

Handling Quality Issues

Define Consolidating probability of Individual dog to predict its Breed of Dog. #Defining 'breed', 'breed_probablity' columns considering p1_conf,p2_conf,p3_conf

Code

```
In [27]: for i in range(im_test.shape[0]):
              print(i)
             if im_test.loc[i,'p1_dog']==True:
                 im_test.loc[i,'breed']=im_test.loc[i,'p1']
                 im_test.loc[i,'breed_prob']=im_test.loc[i,'p1_conf']
             elif im_test.loc[i,'p2_dog'] == True:
                 im_test.loc[i,'breed']=im_test.loc[i,'p2']
                 im_test.loc[i, 'breed_prob']=im_test.loc[i, 'p2_conf']
             elif im_test.loc[i,'p3_dog'] == True:
                 im_test.loc[i,'breed']=im_test.loc[i,'p3']
                 im_test.loc[i, 'breed_prob']=im_test.loc[i, 'p3_conf']
             else:
                 im_test.loc[i,'breed']='No Dog'
                 im_test.loc[i, 'breed_prob']=0
In [28]: #Modifying DataFrame: im_test (Contain Only Dog's data)
         #Removing Extra Columns
         im_test=im_test[['tweet_id','jpg_url','img_num','breed','breed_prob']]
         #dim_final=dim_final[dim_final.breed != 'No Dog'].reset_index()
```

Test Testing the output:

```
In [29]: print(im_test.head())
```

```
tweet_id
                                                              jpg_url \
0 666020888022790149
                      https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAAOaMy.jpg
1 666029285002620928
                      https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
2 666033412701032449
                      https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
                      https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Dr8HUEAA-1Eu.jpg
3 666044226329800704
4 666049248165822465
                      https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg
  img_num
                             breed breed_prob
0
           Welsh_springer_spaniel
                                     0.465074
        1
                           redbone
                                     0.506826
1
        1
2
                   German_shepherd
        1
                                     0.596461
3
         1
              Rhodesian_ridgeback
                                     0.408143
4
               miniature_pinscher
         1
                                     0.560311
```

Define #Taking 97.5% confidenece Interval for dog probability (cutting off 2.5 % negative tail) #changing Data Type of 'breed' to Category

Code

Test

Labrador retriever 113 Pembroke 96 Chihuahua 95 65 pug 52 toy_poodle 51 chow 46 Samoved Pomeranian 42 malamute 34 cocker_spaniel 34 French_bulldog 32 Chesapeake_Bay_retriever 31 miniature_pinscher 26 Cardigan 23 22 Eskimo_dog

Staffordshire_bullterrier	22
German_shepherd	21
beagle	21
Siberian_husky	20
Shih-Tzu	20
Rottweiler	19
kuvasz	19
Lakeland_terrier	19
Shetland_sheepdog	19
Maltese_dog	19
Italian_greyhound	17
basset	17
West_Highland_white_terrier	16
webt_migniana_wnitte_territor	10
Phodogian ridgoback	4
Rhodesian_ridgeback Saluki	4
	4
<pre>giant_schnauzer Scottish_deerhound</pre>	
-	4
Tibetan_terrier	4
Weimaraner	4
Welsh_springer_spaniel	4
Irish_water_spaniel	3
toy_terrier	3
komondor	3
curly-coated_retriever	3
Brabancon_griffon	3
cairn	3
briard	3
Leonberg	3
<pre>Greater_Swiss_Mountain_dog</pre>	3
black-and-tan_coonhound	2
Sussex_spaniel	2
groenendael	2
Australian_terrier	2
Appenzeller	2
wire-haired_fox_terrier	2
Irish_wolfhound	1
clumber	1
EntleBucher	1
Bouvier_des_Flandres	1
Scotch_terrier	1
Japanese_spaniel	1
silky_terrier	1
standard_schnauzer	1
Name: breed, Length: 114, dtype:	_
0.0 0.999956	111001
0.0 0.00000	

Define #Merging im_test,tweetinfo into im_test #Changing type of retweet_count,favorite_count to int #Updating NaN retweet_count,favorite_count to '0' (indicating not found)

Code

```
In [32]: im_test=pd.merge(im_test,tweetinfo,on=['tweet_id'],how='left')
         im_test.retweet_count=im_test.retweet_count.astype(str).str[:-2]
         im_test.retweet_count=im_test.retweet_count.replace('n',0)
         im_test.favorite_count=im_test.favorite_count.astype(str).str[:-2]
         im_test.favorite_count=im_test.favorite_count.replace('n',0)
Test
In [33]: print(im_test.head(2))
             tweet_id
                                                               jpg_url \
  666020888022790149 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAAOaMy.jpg
  666029285002620928 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
                             breed breed_prob retweet_count favorite_count
   img_num
0
           Welsh_springer_spaniel
                                      0.465074
                                                          517
         1
                                                                        2564
1
         1
                           redbone
                                      0.506826
                                                          47
                                                                         130
```

Define #Remove All Retweet (Since we needs only Original Tweets)

Code

Test

```
In [35]: print(tw_copy.shape[0])
2175
```

Define #Segregated URL, Keep most appropriate One

Code

```
In [36]: tw_copy.expanded_urls=tw_copy.expanded_urls.fillna("No URL")
         def urlextract(dfurl):
             dfurl['url'] = dfurl['expanded_urls'].split(',')[len(dfurl['expanded_urls'].split(','
             return dfurl['url']
         tw_copy['url']=tw_copy.apply(urlextract,axis=1)
Test
In [37]: print(tw_copy['url'].head(10))
0
     https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
1
     https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891815181...
2
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891689557...
3
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891327558...
4
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891087950...
5
6
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890971913...
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890729181...
7
8
     https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890609185...
     https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890240255...
Name: url, dtype: object
```

Define #Rationalize all rating Records out of 10 #Drop Numerator and Denominator retweeted_status_user_id,retweeted_status_timestamp columns

Code

```
In [39]: print(tw_copy.head())
             tweet_id in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id \
0 892420643555336193
                                        NaN
                                                              NaN
1 892177421306343426
                                        NaN
                                                              NaN
2 891815181378084864
                                        NaN
                                                              NaN
3 891689557279858688
                                        NaN
                                                              NaN
4 891327558926688256
                                        NaN
                                                              NaN
                  timestamp \
0 2017-08-01 16:23:56 +0000
  2017-08-01 00:17:27 +0000
```

```
2 2017-07-31 00:18:03 +0000
3 2017-07-30 15:58:51 +0000
4 2017-07-29 16:00:24 +0000
                                              source \
  <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
  <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
  <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
3 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
4 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
  This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
  This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
  This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
3 This is Darla. She commenced a snooze mid meal...
4 This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
                                       expanded_urls
                                                          name doggo floofer \
0 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
                                                       Phineas None
                                                                        None
1 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
                                                         Tilly None
                                                                        None
2 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891815181...
                                                        Archie None
                                                                        None
3 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891689557...
                                                         Darla None
                                                                        None
4 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891327558... Franklin None
                                                                        None
 pupper puppo
                                                              url rating
                https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
                                                                     13.0
0
   None None
                https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
1
   None None
                                                                     13.0
                https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891815181...
                                                                     12.0
   None None
3
   None None https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891689557...
                                                                     13.0
                https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891327558...
                                                                     12.0
   None None
```

Manual Cleaning of few Obserserved records

Define #Records Cleasing as per manual observations #1.Rating for tweet_id:835246439529840640 should be 13/10 (Interpretted from Tweet's Text) #2.Rating for tweet:id:835152434251116546 should be 11/10 (Interpretted from Tweet's Image) #3.Rating for tweet: 786709082849828864: Valid Rating>9.75/10 #4.Remove record with tweet_id: 810984652412424192 (Invalid interpretation of dog rating) #5.Remove record with tweet_id: 855862651834028034,855860136149123072,838150277551247360 (Improper Ratings ratio, No URLs, Invalid Text)

```
#print(tw_copy[tw_copy.tweet_id=='835152434251116546'])
         #print(tw_copy[tw_copy.tweet_id=='855862651834028034'])
         #print(tw_copy[tw_copy.tweet_id=='838150277551247360'])
        tw_copy.loc[tw_copy.tweet_id == '835246439529840640','rating']=13
        tw_copy.loc[tw_copy.tweet_id == '835152434251116546','rating']=11
        tw_copy.loc[tw_copy.tweet_id == '786709082849828864','rating']=9.75
        tw_copy=tw_copy[~tw_copy.tweet_id.isin(['855862651834028034','855860136149123072','8381
Test
In [42]: print(tw_copy[tw_copy.tweet_id=='835246439529840640'])
        print(tw_copy[tw_copy.tweet_id=='835152434251116546'])
        print(tw_copy[tw_copy.tweet_id=='855862651834028034'])
        print(tw_copy[tw_copy.tweet_id=='838150277551247360'])
              tweet_id in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id \
313 835246439529840640
                                 8.352460e+17
                                                        26259576.0
                    timestamp \
313 2017-02-24 21:54:03 +0000
                                               source \
313 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                                                 text expanded_urls name \
313 @jonnysun @Lin_Manuel ok jomny I know you're e...
                                                             No URL None
   doggo floofer pupper puppo
                                  url rating
313 None
                   None None No URL
                                         13.0
              tweet_id in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id \
315 835152434251116546
                                                               NaN
                    timestamp \
315 2017-02-24 15:40:31 +0000
                                               source \
315 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                                                 text \
315 When you're so blinded by your systematic plag...
                                        expanded_urls name doggo floofer \
315 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/835152434...
                                                       None None
   pupper puppo
                                                               url rating
315 None None https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/835152434...
                                                                      11.0
```

```
Empty DataFrame
Columns: [tweet_id, in_reply_to_status_id, in_reply_to_user_id, timestamp, source, text, expanded
Index: []
Empty DataFrame
Columns: [tweet_id, in_reply_to_status_id, in_reply_to_user_id, timestamp, source, text, expanded
Index: []
Define #Replace all Faulty Dog names to 'None'
   Invalid names Includes ('a', 'all', 'an', 'by', 'his', 'not', 'O', 'officially', 'old', 'one', 'quite', 'such', 'the', 'this', 'unaccepta
Code
In [43]: invalid_names=['a','all','an','by','his','not','0','officially','old','one','quite','su
         for invalid in invalid_names:
              tw_copy.loc[tw_copy.name == invalid, 'name'] = 'None'
Test
In [44]: print(tw_copy.name.value_counts())
None
               764
Lucy
                11
Charlie
                11
Cooper
                10
Oliver
                10
Tucker
                 9
Penny
                 9
                 8
Lola
                 8
Sadie
                 8
Winston
                 7
Toby
Daisy
                 7
Во
                 6
```

6

6

6

6

6

5

5

5

5

5

5 5

Bailey Stanley

Bella

Oscar

Koda

Jax

Buddy

Rusty

Bentley

Chester

Milo

Leo Louis

```
Scout
                 5
Dave
                 5
                 4
Sophie
Bear
                 4
Skittle
                 1
Kendall
                 1
Obi
Linus
                 1
Dutch
                 1
Laela
                 1
Ralphus
                 1
Grizz
                 1
Augie
                 1
Dale
Cermet
                 1
Butter
                 1
Lassie
                 1
Bobb
                 1
Eve
                 1
Aldrick
                 1
Christoper
Shnuggles
                 1
Snicku
                 1
Tuck
                 1
Mojo
                 1
Marlee
                 1
                 1
Durg
Edd
                 1
Burt
Lucky
                 1
Bungalo
                 1
Blipson
                 1
                 1
Raphael
Colin
                 1
Name: name, Length: 941, dtype: int64
```

Define #Date Time Column Type conversion to DataTime

Code

```
In [45]: tw_copy.timestamp = pd.to_datetime(tw_copy.timestamp)
```

```
In [46]: print(type(tw_copy.timestamp))
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
```

Define #Extracting Hour, Day, Date, Month, Year from DateTime column, This would be helpful in doing analysis time based.

Code

```
In [47]: tw_copy['hour']=tw_copy['timestamp'].dt.hour.astype(int)
         tw_copy['weekday']=tw_copy['timestamp'].dt.dayofweek.astype(int)
         tw_copy['date'] = tw_copy['timestamp'].dt.day.astype(int)
         tw_copy['month'] = tw_copy['timestamp'].dt.month.astype(int)
         tw_copy['year']=tw_copy['timestamp'].dt.year.astype(int)
Test
In [48]: print(tw_copy.head(2))
             tweet_id in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id \
0 892420643555336193
                                         NaN
                                                               NaN
1 892177421306343426
                                         NaN
                                                              NaN
            timestamp
                                                                   source \
                      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
0 2017-08-01 16:23:56
1 2017-08-01 00:17:27 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                                                text
  This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
  This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
                                                         name doggo floofer \
                                       expanded_urls
0 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
                                                      Phineas None
                                                                        None
1 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
                                                         Tilly None
                                                                        None
  pupper puppo
                                                               url rating \
                https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
0
                                                                      13.0
   None None
   None None
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
                                                                      13.0
  hour weekday
                  date
                        month
0
     16
               1
                     1
                               2017
1
     0
               1
                     1
                            8 2017
```

Define #Multiple Dog stages into 1 'Dog Stages'. This would Save table space and Table would look simple. Defining multiple Stage with comma"," seperator. Like: doggo, floofer

Code

```
In [49]: tw_copy['dog_stage'] = 'None'
         def dogstagecon(dog):
             stage=[]
             if dog.doggo=='doggo':
                 stage.append('doggo')
             if dog.floofer=='floofer':
                 stage.append('floofer')
             if dog.pupper=='pupper':
                 stage.append('pupper')
             if dog.puppo=='puppo':
                 stage.append('puppo')
             if len(stage)<1:
                 stage.append('None')
             dog['dog_stage']=','.join(stage)
             return dog
         tw_copy=tw_copy.apply(dogstagecon,axis=1)
         tw_copy=tw_copy.drop(['doggo','floofer','pupper','puppo'],axis=1)
Test
In [50]: print(tw_copy.dog_stage.value_counts())
                 1827
None
                  224
pupper
doggo
                   75
                   24
puppo
doggo, pupper
                   10
floofer
                    9
doggo,floofer
                    1
doggo, puppo
Name: dog_stage, dtype: int64
```

Define #Drop all column which are not needed Columns like: timestamp','in_reply_to_status_id','in_reply_to_user_id not needed any more, Hence Dropping it. #Count number of Replied Tweets

Code

```
In [52]: print(replied_tweet_count)
         print(tw_copy.head(32))
75
              tweet_id
                                                                       source \
0
    892420643555336193
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
1
    892177421306343426
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
2
    891815181378084864
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
3
    891689557279858688
4
    891327558926688256
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
5
    891087950875897856
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
6
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
    890971913173991426
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
7
    890729181411237888
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
8
    890609185150312448
    890240255349198849
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
9
10 890006608113172480
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
11 889880896479866881
12
    889665388333682689
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
13 889638837579907072
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
14
    889531135344209921
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
    889278841981685760
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
16 888917238123831296
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
17
    888804989199671297
18 888554962724278272
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
20 888078434458587136
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
21 887705289381826560
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
22 887517139158093824
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
23 887473957103951883
24 887343217045368832
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
25 887101392804085760
26 886983233522544640
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
27 886736880519319552
28 886680336477933568
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
29 886366144734445568
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
30 886267009285017600
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
31 886258384151887873
33 885984800019947520
                         <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                                                    text \
    This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
0
    This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
1
    This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
    This is Darla. She commenced a snooze mid meal...
3
    This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
4
5
    Here we have a majestic great white breaching ...
6
    Meet Jax. He enjoys ice cream so much he gets ...
7
    When you watch your owner call another dog a g...
```

```
This is Zoey. She doesn't want to be one of th...
8
9
    This is Cassie. She is a college pup. Studying...
10 This is Koda. He is a South Australian decksha...
   This is Bruno. He is a service shark. Only get...
11
12
   Here's a puppo that seems to be on the fence a...
   This is Ted. He does his best. Sometimes that'...
13
   This is Stuart. He's sporting his favorite fan...
15
   This is Oliver. You're witnessing one of his m...
16
   This is Jim. He found a fren. Taught him how t...
17
   This is Zeke. He has a new stick. Very proud o...
   This is Ralphus. He's powering up. Attempting ...
18
   This is Gerald. He was just told he didn't get...
20
21
   This is Jeffrey. He has a monopoly on the pool...
22
   I've yet to rate a Venezuelan Hover Wiener. Th...
   This is Canela. She attempted some fancy porch...
24 You may not have known you needed to see this ...
25
   This... is a Jubilant Antarctic House Bear. We...
   This is Maya. She's very shy. Rarely leaves he...
26
   This is Mingus. He's a wonderful father to his...
27
28
   This is Derek. He's late for a dog meeting. 13...
   This is Roscoe. Another pupper fallen victim t...
29
30
   @NonWhiteHat @MayhewMayhem omg hello tanner yo...
   This is Waffles. His doggles are pupside down...
33 Viewer discretion advised. This is Jimbo. He w...
                                        expanded_urls
                                                           name \
0
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
                                                        Phineas
1
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
                                                          Tilly
2
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891815181...
                                                         Archie
3
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891689557...
                                                          Darla
4
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891327558...
                                                       Franklin
5
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891087950...
                                                           None
6
    https://gofundme.com/ydvmve-surgery-for-jax,ht...
                                                            Jax
7
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890729181...
                                                           None
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890609185...
8
                                                           Zoey
9
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890240255...
                                                         Cassie
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890006608...
                                                           Koda
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889880896...
                                                          Bruno
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889665388...
                                                           None
12
13
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889638837...
                                                            Ted
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889531135...
14
                                                         Stuart
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889278841...
                                                         Oliver
15
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888917238...
                                                            Jim
16
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888804989...
                                                           Zeke
17
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888554962...
                                                        Ralphus
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888078434...
                                                         Gerald
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887705289...
21
                                                        Jeffrey
22 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887517139...
                                                           None
```

```
https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887473957...
                                                           Canela
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887343217...
                                                             None
25
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887101392...
                                                             None
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886983233...
26
                                                             Maya
    https://www.gofundme.com/mingusneedsus,https:/...
27
                                                           Mingus
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886680336...
                                                            Derek
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886366144...
                                                           Roscoe
30
                                                 No URL
                                                             None
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886258384...
                                                          Waffles
31
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/885984800...
                                                            Jimbo
                                                         rating
                                                                 hour
                                                                       weekday
0
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    16
                                                                              1
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
                                                                    0
1
                                                           13.0
                                                                              1
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891815181...
                                                                    0
2
                                                           12.0
                                                                              0
3
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891689557...
                                                           13.0
                                                                              6
                                                                    15
4
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891327558...
                                                           12.0
                                                                    16
                                                                              5
5
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891087950...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    0
                                                                              5
6
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890971913...
                                                                    16
                                                                              4
                                                           13.0
7
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890729181...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    0
                                                                              4
8
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890609185...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    16
                                                                              3
9
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890240255...
                                                           14.0
                                                                              2
                                                                    15
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890006608...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    0
                                                                              2
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889880896...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    16
                                                                              1
12
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889665388...
                                                           13.0
                                                                     1
                                                                              1
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889638837...
                                                           12.0
                                                                    0
13
                                                                              1
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889531135...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    17
                                                                              0
14
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889278841...
15
                                                           13.0
                                                                    0
                                                                              0
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888917238...
                                                           12.0
                                                                    0
                                                                              6
16
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888804989...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    16
                                                                              5
                                                                              5
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888554962...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    0
18
20
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888078434...
                                                           12.0
                                                                    16
                                                                              3
21
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887705289...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    16
                                                                              2
22
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887517139...
                                                           14.0
                                                                    3
                                                                              2
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887473957...
                                                                    0
                                                                              2
23
                                                           13.0
24
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887343217...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    16
                                                                              1
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887101392...
                                                                    0
                                                           12.0
                                                                              1
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886983233...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    16
                                                                              0
26
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886736880...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    23
27
                                                                              6
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886680336...
28
                                                           13.0
                                                                    20
                                                                              6
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886366144...
                                                           12.0
                                                                    23
                                                                              5
29
                                                                              5
                                                 No URL
                                                           12.0
                                                                    16
30
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886258384...
                                                           13.0
                                                                    16
                                                                              5
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/885984800...
                                                                    22
                                                                              4
                                                           12.0
    date month year dog_stage
0
       1
              8
                 2017
                            None
       1
                 2017
                            None
1
              8
```

```
2
       31
                   2017
                               None
3
       30
                   2017
                               None
                7
4
       29
                7
                   2017
                               None
5
       29
                7
                   2017
                               None
6
                               None
       28
                   2017
7
       28
                   2017
                               None
8
       27
                7
                   2017
                               None
9
       26
                7
                   2017
                              doggo
10
       26
                   2017
                               None
                7
                   2017
                               None
11
       25
                7
12
       25
                7
                   2017
                              puppo
13
       25
                7
                   2017
                               None
14
                   2017
       24
                              puppo
15
       24
                7
                   2017
                               None
                   2017
16
       23
                7
                               None
17
       22
                7
                   2017
                               None
18
       22
                7
                   2017
                               None
20
                   2017
       20
                7
                               None
21
       19
                7
                   2017
                               None
22
       19
                   2017
                               None
23
       19
                7
                   2017
                               None
24
                7
                   2017
                               None
       18
25
       18
                7
                   2017
                               None
26
       17
                7
                   2017
                               None
27
       16
                7
                   2017
                               None
28
                7
                   2017
       16
                               None
29
                7
                   2017
       15
                             pupper
30
                               None
       15
                7
                   2017
31
       15
                7
                   2017
                               None
33
       14
                7
                   2017
                               None
```

Define #Merging im_test,tw_copy as: clean_df (Dimention Table) #Replacing Source as Appropriate Source and changing type to categorical variable As we found oout that Source Either code be one of below Only * Twitter for iPhone * Twitter Web Client * TweetDeck

Code

```
In [54]: print(clean_df.info())
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 1993 entries, 0 to 2074
Data columns (total 14 columns):
tweet_id
                  1993 non-null object
                  1993 non-null category
breed
                  1993 non-null float64
breed_prob
                  1993 non-null object
retweet_count
favorite_count
                  1993 non-null object
source
                  1993 non-null object
                  1993 non-null object
name
                  1993 non-null float64
rating
                  1993 non-null float64
hour
                  1993 non-null float64
weekday
                  1993 non-null float64
date
                  1993 non-null float64
month
                  1993 non-null float64
year
dog_stage
                  1993 non-null object
dtypes: category(1), float64(7), object(6)
memory usage: 225.8+ KB
None
```

Define #Changing type of Year,day,month,year to Int and hence into corresponding textual name. Like 0>Monday,1>Tuesday ...6>Sunday 1>January,2>February ...12>December

Code

Test

	print(clean_df.info())							
	tweet_id		breed	breed_p	rob r	retweet_coun	t .	\
2065	890240255349198849		Pembroke	0.511		743		•
2066	890609185150312448	Iris	sh_terrier	0.487	574	427	7	
2067	890729181411237888		omeranian	0.566		1894		
2068	890971913173991426	Ar	penzeller	0.341		207		
2069		_	_retriever	0.425		312		
2070	891327558926688256	,	basset	0.555		942		
2071	891689557279858688	Labrador	_retriever	0.168086 8677				
2072	891815181378084864	Last aast _	Chihuahua	0.716012 4165				
2073	892177421306343426		Chihuahua	0.323		628		
2074	892420643555336193		No Dog	0.000		854		
2011	03212001000000130		NO DOS	0.000	000	001	U	
	favorite_count	source	name	rating	hour	weekday	\	
2065	31837 Twitter fo		Cassie	14.0	15	Wednesday	`	
2066	27697 Twitter fo		Zoey	13.0	16	Thursday		
2067	65279 Twitter fo		None	13.0	0	Friday		
2068	11809 Twitter fo		Jax	13.0	16	Friday		
2069	20146 Twitter fo		None	13.0	0	Saturday		
2070	40180 Twitter fo		Franklin	12.0	16	Saturday		
2071	42024 Twitter fo		Darla	13.0	15	•		
2071	24932 Twitter fo		Archie	12.0	0	Sunday		
						Monday		
2073	33124 Twitter fo		Tilly	13.0	0	Tuesday		
2074	38646 Twitter fo	or irnone	Phineas	13.0	16	Tuesday		
	date month year dog_sta							
2065	, and a	_						
2065 2066	,	ggo						
	V	one						
2067	V	one						
2068	V	one						
2069	V	one						
2070	V	one						
2071	V	one						
2072	V	one						
2073	O	one						
2074	O .	one						
	ss 'pandas.core.frame.DataF							
	Index: 1993 entries, 0 to							
	columns (total 14 columns)							
tweet		•						
breed								
	l_prob 1993 non-null							
	eet_count 1993 non-null							
favor	rite_count 1993 non-null							
sourc	e 1993 non-null	object						

```
1993 non-null object
name
                  1993 non-null float64
rating
                  1993 non-null int32
hour
                  1993 non-null object
weekday
                  1993 non-null int32
date
                  1993 non-null object
month
                  1993 non-null int32
year
dog_stage
                  1993 non-null object
dtypes: category(1), float64(2), int32(5), object(6)
memory usage: 186.9+ KB
None
```

Define #Defining Datafram :only_dog_clean (Where Breed != 'No Dog') We are removing those records which confirms No Dog.

Code

```
In [58]: print(only_dog_clean.info())
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 1685 entries, 0 to 2073
Data columns (total 14 columns):
tweet_id
                 1685 non-null object
breed
                  1685 non-null category
breed_prob
                 1685 non-null float64
                  1685 non-null int32
retweet_count
                 1685 non-null int32
favorite_count
                  1685 non-null object
source
                  1685 non-null object
name
                  1685 non-null float64
rating
                  1685 non-null int32
hour
                  1685 non-null object
weekday
                  1685 non-null int32
date
month
                  1685 non-null object
                  1685 non-null int32
year
                  1685 non-null object
dog_stage
dtypes: category(1), float64(2), int32(5), object(6)
memory usage: 158.9+ KB
None
```

Saving Clean Dataframe as "dogdf_clean.csv" file

```
In [59]: only_dog_clean.to_csv('dogdf_clean.csv',index=False)
```

4 Data Analysis and Visualization

Most Retweeted Tweet!!

A Labrador_retriever with an unknown name recieved 76986 Retweets, which makes Tweet id:744234799360020481 most retweeted Tweet.

Most Favorite Tweet!!

A Lakeland_terrier dog made Tweet_id:822872901745569793 most liked tweet, It recieved 142803 likes!

Most Popular Breed! Most common Breed as per Original twitter posts:

Observation Golden Retrievers are the most popular choice among dog lovers.

They are loyal, loving and intelligent breed, hence most popular. Next to Golden Retriever is Labrador Retriever.

Which is the most common dog ratings?

Name: breed, dtype: int64

Top 4 ratings by WeRateDogs as:

Observation

Most Dog have recieved 12 Ratings out of 10 (All raings have been converted with common denominator 10)

Which was the Most popular Source of Tweeting!

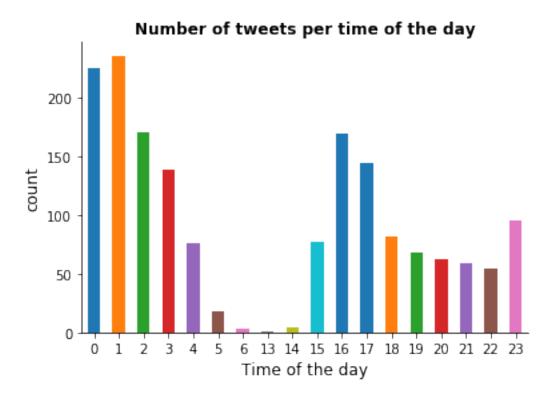
Observaton Twitter Handle's operator uses Iphone for tweeting purpose most of the times compared to 'Twitter Web client' and 'TweetDeck' Application.

Few observed Tweets with Source as Vine were not Original Tweets i.e. Replied Tweets, Which we not included for analysis purpose.

Most Popular Hour

```
In [65]: only_dog_clean.hour.value_counts()
Out[65]: 1
               236
         0
               225
         2
               171
         16
               170
         17
               144
         3
               139
         23
                95
         18
                82
         15
                77
         4
                76
         19
                68
         20
                62
         21
                59
         22
                55
         5
                18
         14
                 4
         6
                 3
         13
                 1
         Name: hour, dtype: int64
In [66]: fig, ax = plt.subplots()
         only_dog_clean['hour'].value_counts(sort=False).plot(kind='bar')
         ax.set_title('Number of tweets per time of the day', fontweight="bold")
```

```
ax.set_ylabel('count', fontsize=12)
ax.set_xlabel('Time of the day', fontsize=12)
plt.xticks(rotation='horizontal')
ax.spines['right'].set_visible(False)
ax.spines['top'].set_visible(False)
```



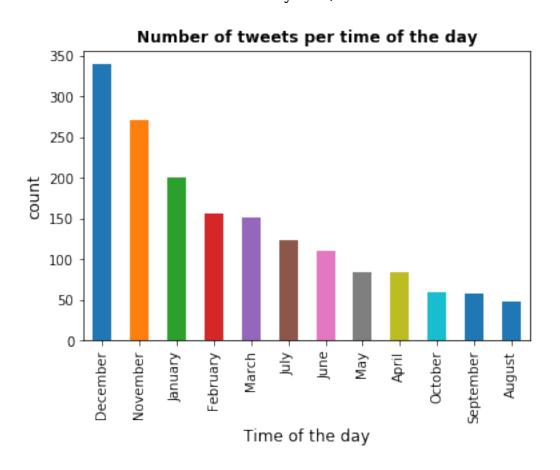
Observation: There were no tweets fron 7:00 to 13:00 and only few contable tweets from 5:00 to 7:00 (May be Sleeping Time)

Twitter Account consistently made higher number of tweets during midnight ie: from 23:00 to 03:00. Highest number of tweets on average were 236 at 1:00 to 2:00 Night.

Most Active Month

```
In [67]: only_dog_clean.month.value_counts()
Out[67]: December
                       340
         November
                       271
                       200
         January
         February
                       156
         March
                       151
         July
                       124
         June
                       110
                        84
         May
```

```
April
                       84
        October
                       60
        September
                       57
        August
                       48
        Name: month, dtype: int64
In [68]: #Bar Chart
        fig, ax = plt.subplots()
         only_dog_clean['month'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
        ax.set_title('Number of tweets per time of the day', fontweight="bold")
        ax.set_ylabel('count', fontsize=12)
        ax.set_xlabel('Time of the day', fontsize=12)
        plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')
Out[68]: (array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]),
         <a list of 12 Text xticklabel objects>)
```



Observation This Twitter account was more active in Winters than Summer.

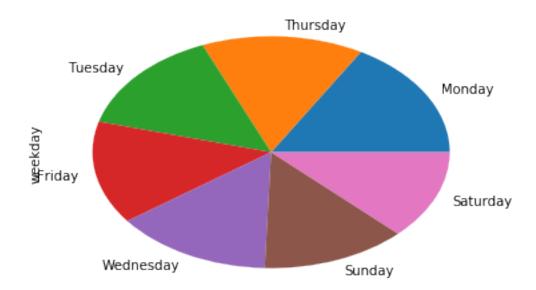
340 Tweets were made in December alone which is more than 10 tweets per day on average compared to 50 tweets in August on an average!

Most Active Day of Week

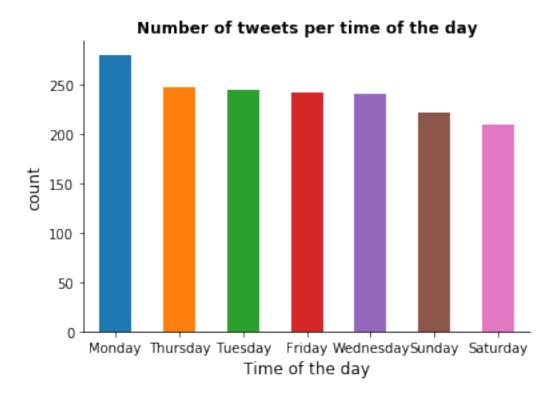
```
In [69]: only_dog_clean.weekday.value_counts()
Out[69]: Monday
                      280
         Thursday
                      247
         Tuesday
                      244
         Friday
                      242
         Wednesday
                      241
                      222
         Sunday
         Saturday
                      209
         Name: weekday, dtype: int64
In [125]: #Pie Chart
```

Out[125]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f963d79b630>

only_dog_clean.weekday.value_counts().plot(kind='pie')



```
ax.set_xlabel('Time of the day', fontsize=12)
plt.xticks(rotation='horizontal')
ax.spines['right'].set_visible(False)
ax.spines['top'].set_visible(False)
```



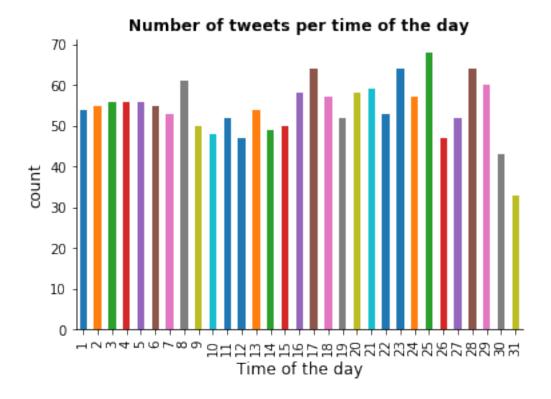
Observation: Most of the tweets were on Weekdays rather than Weekends.

There were 250 Tweets per day on average on Weekdays, wheres as 215 Tweets per day on Weekends. More Busy on Weekends!

Most Active Day

```
In [71]: only_dog_clean.date.value_counts()
Out[71]: 25
                68
         23
                64
         17
                64
         28
                64
         8
                61
         29
                60
         21
                59
         20
                58
                58
         16
         24
                57
```

```
18
               57
         3
               56
         4
               56
         5
               56
         2
               55
         6
               55
         13
               54
               54
         1
         7
               53
         22
               53
               52
         11
         19
               52
         27
               52
         9
               50
         15
               50
         14
               49
         10
               48
         12
               47
         26
               47
         30
               43
         31
               33
         Name: date, dtype: int64
In [72]: fig, ax = plt.subplots()
         only_dog_clean['date'].value_counts(sort=False).plot(kind='bar')
         ax.set_title('Number of tweets per time of the day', fontweight="bold")
         ax.set_ylabel('count', fontsize=12)
         ax.set_xlabel('Time of the day', fontsize=12)
         plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')
         ax.spines['right'].set_visible(False)
         ax.spines['top'].set_visible(False)
```



Observation: There no common trend observed from the chart, Tweets were even distributed throught the days.

On an Average there are 68-33 Tweets per day.

Most Popular Dog Stage

In [73]: only_dog_clean.dog_stage.value_counts()/len(only_dog_clean)*100

Out[73]:	None	84.569733
	pupper	9.970326
	doggo	3.204748
	puppo	1.246291
	doggo,pupper	0.474777
	floofer	0.415430
	doggo,floofer	0.059347
	doggo, puppo	0.059347
	Name: dog_stage,	dtype: float64

Observation: Although we have 85 percent missing Data for Dog current Stages,

As per Available data 10 percent of Dogs are Pupper and seems popular choice. Next we have Doggo and Puppo in the List. We have few floofer in the list too.

Most Popular Dog Name

Observation: Among available data and Excuding all those invalid Names, Cooper, Lucy, Charlie are among most popular choices for Dog names. Next most popular dog's names are Oliver, Tucker.

If you want your dog's name to be different from others Please dont name him Cooper!