13-06-2024   **Producing Readable Output**

Using the & Substitution Variable

1. SELECT employee_id, last_name, salary, department_id FROM employees WHERE employee_id = &employee_num;

Character and Date Values with Substitution Variables

2.SELECT last_name, department_id, salary*12 FROM employees WHERE job_id = '&job_title';

3. SELECT employee_id, last_name, job_id, &column_name FROM employees WHERE &condition ORDER BY &order_column;

Using the && Substitution Variable

4. SELECT employee_id, last_name, job_id, &&column_name FROM employees

ORDER BY &column_name;

COLUMN Format Models

Element	Description	Example	Result
9	Single zero-suppression digit	999999	1234
0	Enforces leading zero	099999	001234
$	Floating dollar sign	$9999	$1234
L	Local currency	L9999	L1234
.	Position of decimal point	9999.99	1234.00
,	Thousand separator	9,999	1,234