SOFA Astronomy Library

PREFACE

The routines described here comprise the SOFA astronomy library. Their general appearance and coding style conforms to conventions agreed by the SOFA Board, and their functions, names and algorithms have been ratified by the Board. Procedures for soliciting and agreeing additions to the library are still evolving.

PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

The SOFA routines are available in two programming languages at present: Fortran 77 and ANSI C.

Except for a single obsolete Fortran routine, which has no C equivalent, there is a one-to-one relationship between the two language versions. The naming convention is such that a SOFA routine referred to generically as "EXAMPL" exists as a Fortran subprogram iau_EXAMPL and a C function iauExampl. The calls for the two versions are very similar, with the same arguments in the same order. In a few cases, the C equivalent of a Fortran SUBROUTINE subprogram uses a return value rather than an argument.

GENERAL PRINCIPLES

The principal function of the SOFA Astronomy Library is to provide definitive algorithms. A secondary function is to provide software suitable for convenient direct use by writers of astronomical applications.

The astronomy routines call on the SOFA vector/matrix library routines, which are separately listed.

The routines are designed to exploit the full floating-point accuracy of the machines on which they run, and not to rely on compiler optimizations. Within these constraints, the intention is that the code corresponds to the published formulation (if any).

Dates are always Julian Dates (except in calendar conversion routines) and are expressed as two double precision numbers which sum to the required value.

A distinction is made between routines that implement IAU-approved models and those that use those models to create other results. The former are referred to as "canonical models" in the preamble comments; the latter are described as "support routines".

Using the library requires knowledge of positional astronomy and time-scales. These topics are covered in "Explanatory Supplement to the Astronomical Almanac", 3rd Edition, Sean E. Urban & P. Kenneth Seidelmann (eds.), University Science Books, 2013. Recent developments are documented in the scientific journals, and references to the relevant papers are given in the SOFA code as required. The IERS Conventions are also an essential reference. The routines concerned with Earth attitude (precession-nutation etc.) are described in the SOFA document sofa_pn.pdf. Those concerned with transformations between different time scales are described in sofa_ts_f.pdf (Fortran) and sofa_ts_c.pdf (C). Those concerned with astrometric transformations are described in sofa_ast_f.pdf (Fortran) and sofa_ast_c (C).

ROUTINES

Calendars

```
CAL2JD
              Gregorian calendar to Julian Day number
   EPB
              Julian Date to Besselian Epoch
   EPB2JD
              Besselian Epoch to Julian Date
              Julian Date to Julian Epoch
   EPJ
             Julian Epoch to Julian Date
   EPJZJD
             Julian Date to Gregorian year, month, day, fraction Julian Date to Gregorian date for formatted output
   JD2CAL
   JDCALF
Astrometry
              apply stellar aberration
   APCG
             prepare for ICRS <-> GCRS, geocentric, special
             prepare for ICRS <-> GCRS, geocentric
prepare for ICRS <-> CIRS, terrestrial, special
   APCG13
   APCI
   APCI13 prepare for ICRS <-> CIRS, terrestrial
APCO prepare for ICRS <-> observed, terrestrial, special
             prepare for ICRS <-> observed, terrestrial
   APCO13
           prepare for ICRS <-> CIRS, space, special prepare for ICRS <-> CIRS, space insert ERA into context
   APCS
   APCS13
   APER
   APER13 update context for Earth rotation
   APIO
             prepare for CIRS <-> observed, terrestrial, special
   APIO13
             prepare for CIRS <-> observed, terrestrial
   ATCI13
             catalog -> CIRS
             quick ICRS -> CIRS
   ATCIQ
             quick ICRS -> CIRS, multiple deflections
   ATCION
   ATCIOZ
             quick astrometric ICRS -> CIRS
   ATCO13
             ICRS -> observed
   ATIC13
             CIRS -> ICRS
             quick CIRS -> ICRS
quick CIRS -> ICRS, multiple deflections
   ATICO
   ATCIQN
   ATIO13
             CIRS -> observed
   ATIOQ
             quick CIRS -> observed
              observed -> astrometric ICRS
   ATOC13
   ATOI13
              observed -> CIRS
   ATOIQ
              quick observed -> CIRS
   LD
              light deflection by a single solar-system body
   LDN
              light deflection by multiple solar-system bodies
   LDSUN
              light deflection by the Sun
   PMPX
              apply proper motion and parallax
   PMSAFE
             apply proper motion, with zero-parallax precautions
   PVTOB
             observatory position and velocity
             space motion pv-vector to star catalog data
   PVSTAR
   REFCO
             refraction constants
   STARPM
              apply proper motion
   STARPV
              star catalog data to space motion pv-vector
Time scales
   D2DTF
              format 2-part JD for output
              Delta(AT) (=TAI-UTC) for a given UTC date
   DAT
   DTDB
              TDB-TT
   DTF2D
              encode time and date fields into 2-part JD
              TAI to TT
   TAITT
              TAI to UT1
   TAIUT1
   TAIUTC
              TAI to UTC
   TCBTDB
              TCB to TDB
              TCG to TT
   TCGTT
   TDBTCB
              TDB to TCB
   TDBTT
              TDB to TT
              TT to TAI
   TTTTAT
              TT to TCG
   TTTCG
   TTTDB
              TT to TDB
              TT to UT1
   TTUT1
   UT1TAI
              UT1 to TAI
   UT1TT
              UT1 to TT
              UT1 to UTC
   UT1UTC
             UTC to TAI
   UTCTAT
   UTCUT1
Earth rotation angle and sidereal time
```

equation of the equinoxes, IAU 2000

```
equation of the equinoxes, IAU 2000A equation of the equinoxes, IAU 2000B
   EE00A
   EE00B
                equation of the equinoxes, IAU 2006/2000A
   EE06A
   EECT00
                equation of the equinoxes complementary terms, IAU 2000 equation of the equinoxes, IAU 1994
   EOEO94
                Earth rotation angle, IAU 2000
   ERA00
                Greenwich mean sidereal time, IAU 2000
Greenwich mean sidereal time, IAU 2006
   GMST00
   GMST06
   GMST82
                Greenwich mean sidereal time, IAU 1982
                Greenwich apparent sidereal time, IAU 2000A Greenwich apparent sidereal time, IAU 2000B
   GST00A
   GST00B
                Greenwich apparent ST, IAU 2006, given NPB matrix
   GST06
                Greenwich apparent sidereal time, IAU 2006/2000A
Greenwich apparent sidereal time, IAU 1994
   GST06A
   GST94
Ephemerides (limited precision)
    FPV00
                Earth position and velocity
   PLAN94
                major-planet position and velocity
Precession, nutation, polar motion
                frame bias components, IAU 2000
   BP00
                frame bias and precession matrices, IAU 2000
   BP06
                frame bias and precession matrices, IAU 2006
                extract CIP X,Y coordinates from NPB matrix
   BPN2XY
                celestial-to-intermediate matrix, IAU 2000A celestial-to-intermediate matrix, IAU 2000B
   C2T00A
   C2I00B
   C2I06A
                celestial-to-intermediate matrix, IAU 2006/2000A
                celestial-to-intermediate matrix, given NPB matrix, IAU 2000 celestial-to-intermediate matrix, given X,Y, IAU 2000
   C2IBPN
   C2IXY
                celestial-to-intermediate matrix, given X,Y and s celestial-to-terrestrial matrix, IAU 2000A celestial-to-terrestrial matrix, IAU 2000B
   C2IXYS
   C2T00A
   C2T00B
   C2T06A
                celestial-to-terrestrial matrix, IAU 2006/2000A
   C2TCIO
                form CIO-based celestial-to-terrestrial matrix
   C2TEQX
                form equinox-based celestial-to-terrestrial matrix
   C2TPE
                celestial-to-terrestrial matrix given nutation, IAU 2000
                celestial-to-terrestrial matrix given CIP, IAU 2000 equation of the origins, IAU 2006/2000A
   C2TXY
   EO06A
   EORS
                equation of the origins, given NPB matrix and s
   FW2M
                Fukushima-Williams angles to r-matrix
                Fukushima-Williams angles to X,Y
   FW2XY
                nutation matrix, IAU 2000A
nutation matrix, IAU 2000B
nutation matrix, IAU 2006/2000A
   A00MUM
   NUM00B
   NUM06A
   NUMAT
                form nutation matrix
                nutation, IAU 2000A nutation, IAU 2000B
   A00TUM
   NUT00B
                nutation, IAU 2006/2000A nutation, IAU 1980
   NUT06A
   NUT80
                nutation matrix, IAU 1980
   08MTUN
                mean obliquity, IAU 2006 mean obliquity, IAU 1980
   OBL06
   OBL80
                zeta, z, theta precession angles, IAU 2006, including bias
   PB06
   PFW06
                bias-precession Fukushima-Williams angles, IAU 2006
   PMAT00
                precession matrix (including frame bias), IAU 2000
   PMAT06
                PB matrix, IAU 2006
                precession matrix, IAU 1976
   PMAT76
   PN00
                 bias/precession/nutation results, IAU 2000
   PN00A
                bias/precession/nutation, IAU 2000A
   PN00B
                bias/precession/nutation, IAU 2000B
                bias/precession/nutation results, IAU 2006
bias/precession/nutation results, IAU 2006/2000A
   PN06
   PN06A
   PNM00A
                classical NPB matrix, IAU 2000A
                classical NPB matrix, IAU 2000B classical NPB matrix, IAU 2006/2000A
   PNM00B
   PNM06A
                precession/nutation matrix, IAU 1976/1980 precession angles, IAU 2006, equinox based
   DNM80
   P06E
   POM00
                polar motion matrix
                IAU 2000 precession adjustments
   PR00
                accumulated precession angles, IAU 1976 the CIO locator s, given X,Y, IAU 2000A
   PREC76
   S00
```

```
the CIO locator s, IAU 2000A the CIO locator s, IAU 2000B
      SOOA
      S00B
      S06
                  the CIO locator s, given X,Y, IAU 2006
                  the CIO locator s, IAU 2006/2000A
the TIO locator s', IERS 2003
      S06A
      SPOO
                  CIP, IAU 2006/2000A, from series
      XY06
                  CIP and s, IAU 2000A
CIP and s, IAU 2000B
      XYS00A
      XYS00B
                  CIP and s, IAU 2006/2000A
      XYS06A
  Fundamental arguments for nutation etc.
                  mean elongation of the Moon from the Sun
                  mean longitude of Earth
      FAE03
      FAF03
                  mean argument of the latitude of the Moon
      FAJU03
                  mean longitude of Jupiter
                  mean anomaly of the Moon
      FAL03
      FALP03
                  mean anomaly of the Sun
      FAMA03
                  mean longitude of Mars
                 mean longitude of Mercury
      FAME03
      FANE 03
                 mean longitude of Neptune
      FAOM03
                  mean longitude of the Moon's ascending node
      FAPA03
                 general accumulated precession in longitude
      FASA03
                 mean longitude of Saturn
      FAUR03
                  mean longitude of Uranus
               mean longitude of Venus
      FAVE03
  Star catalog conversions
      FK52H
                  transform FK5 star data into the Hipparcos system
      FK5HIP
                  FK5 to Hipparcos rotation and spin
                  FK5 to Hipparcos assuming zero Hipparcos proper motion
      FK5HZ
      H2FK5
                  transform Hipparcos star data into the FK5 system
      HFK5Z
                  Hipparcos to FK5 assuming zero Hipparcos proper motion
  Galactic coordinates
      G2ICRS
                  transform IAU 1958 galactic coordinates to ICRS
      ICRS2G
                  transform ICRS coordinates to IAU 1958 Galactic
  Geodetic/geocentric
      EFORM
                  a,f for a nominated Earth reference ellipsoid
      GC2GD
                  geocentric to geodetic for a nominated ellipsoid
                  geocentric to geodetic given ellipsoid a,f geodetic to geocentric for a nominated ellipsoid
      GC2GDE
      GD2GC
      GD2GCE
                  geodetic to geocentric given ellipsoid a,f
  Obsolete
      C2TCEO
                  former name of C2TCIO
CALLS: FORTRAN VERSION
                      ( PNAT, V, S, BM1, PPR )
   CALL iau_AB
   CALL iau_APCG
                       ( DATE1, DATE2, EB, EH, ASTROM )
   CALL iau_APCG13 ( DATE1, DATE2, ASTROM )
   CALL iau_APCI ( DATE1, DATE2, EB, EH, X, Y, S, ASTROM )
CALL iau_APCI13 ( DATE1, DATE2, ASTROM, EO )
CALL iau_APCO ( DATE1, DATE2, EB, EH, X, Y, S,
THETA, ELONG, PHI, HM, XP, YP, SP,
  :
                         REFA, REFB, ASTROM )
   CALL iau_APCO13 ( UTC1, UTC2, DUT1, ELONG, PHI, HM, XP, YP,
   PHPA, TC, RH, WL, ASTROM, EO, J)
CALL iau_APCS ( DATE1, DATE2, PV, EB, EH, ASTROM )
CALL iau_APCS13 ( DATE1, DATE2, PV, ASTROM )
   CALL iau_APER ( THETA, ASTROM )
CALL iau_APER13 ( UT11, UT12, ASTROM )
   CALL iau_APIO
                     ( SP, THETA, ELONG, PHI, HM, XP, YP,
   REFA, REFB, ASTROM )
CALL iau_APIO13 ( UTC1, UTC2, DUT1, ELONG, PHI, HM, XP, YP, PHPA, TC, RH, WL, ASTROM, J )
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CALL iau_ATCI13 ( RC, DC, PR, PD, PX, RV, DATE1, DATE2, RI, DI, EO ) CALL iau_ATCIQ ( RC, DC, PR, PD, PX, RV, ASTROM, RI, DI )
CALL iau_ATCIQN ( RC, DC, PR, PD, PX, RV, ASTROM, N, B, RI, DI )
CALL iau_ATCIQZ ( RC, DC, ASTROM, RI, DI )
CALL iau_ATCO13 ( RC, DC, PR, PD, PX, RV, UTC1, UTC2, DUT1, ELONG,
PHI, HM, XP, YP, PHPA, TC, RH, WL,
AOB, ZOB, HOB, DOB, ROB, EO, J)
CALL iau_ATIC13 ( RI, DI, DATE1, DATE2, RC, DC, EO )
CALL iau_ATICQ ( RI, DI, ASTROM, RC, DC )
CALL iau_ATCIQN ( RI, DI, ASTROM, N, B, RC, DC )
CALL iau_ATIO13 ( RI, DI, UTC1, UTC2, DUT1, ELONG, PHI, HM, XP, YP,
                       PHPA, TC, RH, WL, AOB, ZOB, HOB, DOB, ROB, J)
CALL iau_ATIOQ ( RI, DI, ASTROM, AOB, ZOB, HOB, DOB, ROB ) CALL iau_ATOC13 ( TYPE, OB1, OB2, UTC1, UTC2, DUT1,
                       ELONG, PHI, HM, XP, YP, PHPA, TC, RH, WL,
                       RC, DC, J )
CALL iau_ATOI13 ( TYPE, OB1, OB2, UTC1, UTC2, DUT1,
                       ELONG, PHI, HM, XP, YP, PHPA, TC, RH, WL,
                   RI, DI, J )
( TYPE, OB1, OB2, ASTROM, RI, DI )
CALL iau_ATOIQ
                    ( DPSIBI, DEPSBI, DRA )
CALL iau_BI00
CALL iau_BP00
                    ( DATE1, DATE2, RB, RP, RBP
CALL iau_BP06
                    ( DATE1, DATE2, RB, RP, RBP )
CALL iau_BPN2XY ( RBPN, X, Y )
CALL iau_C2I00A ( DATE1, DATE2, RC2I )
CALL iau_C2I00B ( DATE1, DATE2, RC2I
CALL iau_C2I06A ( DATE1, DATE2, RC2I )
CALL iau_C2IBPN ( DATE1, DATE2, RBPN, RC2I
                    ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y, RC2I
CALL iau_C2IXY
CALL iau_C2IXYS ( X, Y, S, RC2I )
CALL iau_C2T00A ( TTA, TTB, UTA, UTB, XP, YP, RC2T )
                      TTA, TTB, UTA, UTB, XP, YP, RC2T
CALL iau_C2T00B (
                      TTA, TTB, UTA, UTB, XP, YP, RC2T )
CALL iau_C2T06A
                    (
                      RC2I, ERA, RPOM, RC2T )
CALL iau_C2TCEO
                    (
                      RC2I, ERA, RPOM, RC2T )
CALL iau_C2TCIO
                    (
                      RBPN, GST, RPOM, RC2T )
TTA, TTB, UTA, UTB, DPSI, DEPS, XP, YP, RC2T )
CALL iau_C2TEQX (
CALL iau_C2TPE
                      TTA, TTB, UTA, UTB, X, Y, XP, YP, RC2T )
IY, IM, ID, DJMO, DJM, J )
CALL iau_C2TXY
                    (
CALL iau_CAL2JD (
                      SCALE, NDP, D1, D2, IY, IM, ID, IHMSF, J)
CALL iau_D2DTF
                    (
CALL iau_DAT
                      IY, IM, ID, FD, DELTAT, J )
                    (
                   ( DATE1, DATE2, UT, ELONG, U, V )
( SCALE, IY, IM, ID, IHR, IMN, SEC, D1, D2, J )
      iau_DTDB
D =
CALL iau_DTF2D
D =
      iau_EE00
                    ( DATE1, DATE2, EPSA, DPSI )
                   ( DATE1, DATE2 )
( DATE1, DATE2 )
      iau_EE00A
D =
D =
      iau_EE00B
      iau_EE06A
                    ( DATE1, DATE2
D =
      iau_EECT00 ( DATE1, DATE2
iau_EFORM ( N, A, F, J )
D =
CALL iau_EFORM
D = iau_E006A
                   ( DATE1, DATE2 )
D =
      iau_EORS
                    (RNPB, S)
                    ( DJ1, DJ2 )
      iau_EPB
D =
CALL iau_EPB2JD ( EPB, DJM0, DJM )
D = iau_EPJ ( DJ1, DJ2 )
CALL iau_EPJ2JD ( EPJ, DJM0, DJM )
                      DJ1, DJ2, PVH, PVB, J)
CALL iau_EPV00
D =
      iau_EQEQ94 (
                      DATE1, DATE2 )
      iau_ERA00
D =
                   ( DJ1, DJ2 )
D =
      iau_FAD03
                    ( T )
D
      iau_FAE03
                    (
      iau FAF03
D =
                      Т
      iau_FAJU03 ( T
D =
D
      iau_FAL03
D =
      iau_FALP03 ( T
D =
      iau_FAMA03 ( T )
D
      iau_FAME03
      iau FANE03
D =
                    (
D =
      iau_FAOM03
D =
      iau_FAPA03
D =
      iau_FASA03 ( T )
      iau_FAUR03 ( T )
D =
      iau_FAVE03 ( T
D =
CALL iau_FK52H ( R5, D5, DR5, DD5, PX5, RV5,
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```
RH, DH, DRH, DDH, PXH, RVH )
CALL iau_FK5HIP ( R5H, S5H )
CALL iau_FK5HZ ( R5, D5, DATE1, DATE2, RH, DH )
                   ( GAMB, PHIB, PSI, EPS, R )
( GAMB, PHIB, PSI, EPS, X, Y
CALL iau_FW2M
CALL iau_FW2XY
CALL iau_G2ICRS ( DL, DB, DR, DD )
CALL iau GC2GD
                   ( N, XYZ, ELONG, PHI, HEIGHT, J )
CALL iau_GC2GDE ( A, F, XYZ, ELONG, PHI, HEIGHT, J )
                   ( N, ELONG, PHI, HEIGHT, XYZ, J)
CALL iau_GD2GC
CALL iau_GD2GCE
                   ( A, F, ELONG, PHI, HEIGHT, XYZ, J )
                   ( UTA, UTB, TTA, TTB )
      iau_GMST00
D =
                     UTA, UTB, TTA, TTB )
UTA, UTB )
UTA, UTB, TTA, TTB )
D =
      iau_GMST06
                   (
      iau_GMST82
                   (
D =
      iau_GST00A
                   (
                     UTA, UTB )
UTA, UTB, TTA, TTB, RNPB )
D =
      iau_GST00B (
D =
      iau_GST06
                     UTA, UTB, TTA, TTB)
D =
     iau GST06A (
D = iau_GST94
                     UTA, UTB )
                   (
CALL iau_H2FK5
                   ( RH, DH, DRH, DDH, PXH, RVH,
                     R5, D5, DR5, DD5, PX5, RV5 )
                   ( RH, DH, DATE1, DATE2, R5, D5, DR5, DD5 )
( DR, DD, DL, DB )
CALL iau_HFK5Z
CALL iau_ICRS2G (
CALL iau_JD2CAL ( DJ1, DJ2, IY, IM, ID, FD, J )
CALL iau_JDCALF ( NDP, DJ1, DJ2, IYMDF, J )
CALL iau_LD ( BM, P, Q, E, EM, DLIM, P1 )
                   ( N, B, OB, SC, SN )
CALL iau_LDN
CALL iau_LDSUN
                   ( P, E, EM, P1 )
CALL iau_NUM00A ( DATE1, DATE2, RMATN
CALL iau_NUM00B ( DATE1, DATE2, RMATN
CALL iau_NUM06A ( DATE1, DATE2, RMATN )
CALL iau_NUMAT ( EPSA, DPSI, DEPS, RMATN )
CALL iau_NUT00A ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSI, DEPS )
CALL iau_NUT00B ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSI, DEPS CALL iau_NUT06A ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSI, DEPS
CALL iau_NUT80 ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSI, DEPS )
CALL iau_NUTM80 ( DATE1, DATE2, RMATN )
D = iau_OBL06 ( DATE1, DATE2 )
                  ( DATE1, DATE2 )
D = iau_OBL80
                  ( DATE1, DATE2, BZETA, BZ, BTHETA )
( DATE1, DATE2, GAMB, PHIB, PSIB, EPSA )
CALL iau_PB06
CALL iau_PFW06
CALL iau_PLAN94 ( DATE1, DATE2, NP, PV, J )
CALL iau_PMAT00 ( DATE1, DATE2, RBP CALL iau_PMAT06 ( DATE1, DATE2, RBP
CALL iau_PMAT76 ( DATE1, DATE2, RMATP )
CALL iau_PMPX
                   ( RC, DC, PR, PD, PX, RV, PMT, POB, PCO )
CALL iau_PMSAFE ( RA1, DEC1, PMR1, PMD1, PX1, RV1,
                     EP1A, EP1B, EP2A, EP2B,
                     RA2, DEC2, PMR2, PMD2, PX2, RV2, J )
                   ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSI, DEPS,
CALL iau_PN00
                     EPSA, RB, RP, RBP, RN, RBPN )
CALL iau_PN00A
                   ( DATE1, DATE2,
                     DPSI, DEPS, EPSA, RB, RP, RBP, RN, RBPN )
CALL iau_PN00B
                   ( DATE1, DATE2,
                     DPSI, DEPS, EPSA, RB, RP, RBP, RN, RBPN )
                   ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSI, DEPS
CALL iau_PN06
                     EPSA, RB, RP, RBP, RN, RBPN )
                   ( DATE1, DATE2,
CALL iau_PN06A
                     DPSI, DEPS, RB, RP, RBP, RN, RBPN )
CALL iau_PNM00A ( DATE1, DATE2, RBPN )
CALL iau_PNM00B ( DATE1, DATE2, RBPN )
CALL iau_PNM06A ( DATE1, DATE2, RNPB )
CALL iau_PNM80 ( DATE1, DATE2, RMATPN )
CALL iau_P06E ( DATE1, DATE2,
                     EPSO, PSIA, OMA, BPA, BQA, PIA, BPIA,
                   EPSA, CHIA, ZA, ZETAA, THETAA, PA, GAM, PHI, PSI ) ( XP, YP, SP, RPOM )
CALL iau_POM00
                   ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSIPR, DEPSPR )
CALL iau PR00
CALL iau_PREC76 ( DATE01, DATE02, DATE11, DATE12, ZETA, Z, THETA ) CALL iau_PVSTAR ( PV, RA, DEC, PMR, PMD, PX, RV, J )
CALL iau_PVTOB ( ELONG, PHI, HM, XP, YP, SP, THETA, PV )
CALL iau_REFCO
                  ( PHPA, TC, RH, WL, REFA, REFB )
                   ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y )
D =
      iau S00
     iau_S00A
                  ( DATE1, DATE2 )
```

```
( DATE1, DATE2 )
( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y )
    D =
          iau S00B
    D = iau_S06
                          ( DATE1, DATE2 )
( DATE1, DATE2 )
    D = iau_S06A
           iau_SP00
    CALL iau_STARPM ( RA1, DEC1, PMR1, PMD1, PX1, RV1,
                             EP1A, EP1B, EP2A, EP2B,
    RA2, DEC2, PMR2, PMD2, PX2, RV2, J )
CALL iau_STARPV ( RA, DEC, PMR, PMD, PX, RV, PV, J )
    CALL iau_TAITT ( TAI1, TAI2, TT1, TT2, J )

CALL iau_TAIUT1 ( TAI1, TAI2, DTA, UT11, UT12, J )

CALL iau_TAIUTC ( TAI1, TAI2, UTC1, UTC2, J )
   CALL iau_TAIUTC ( TAII, TAI2, UTC1, UTC2, J )
CALL iau_TCBTDB ( TCB1, TCB2, TDB1, TDB2, J )
CALL iau_TCGTT ( TCG1, TCG2, TT1, TT2, J )
CALL iau_TDBTCB ( TDB1, TDB2, TCB1, TCB2, J )
CALL iau_TDBTT ( TDB1, TDB2, DTR, TT1, TT2, J )
CALL iau_TTTAI ( TT1, TT2, TAI1, TAI2, J )
CALL iau_TTTCG ( TT1, TT2, TCG1, TCG2, J )
CALL iau_TTTDB ( TT1, TT2, DTR, TDB1, TDB2, J )
CALL iau_TTUT1 ( TT1, TT2, DT, UT11, UT12, J )
CALL iau_UT1TAI ( UT11, UT12, TAI1, TAI2, J )
CALL iau_UT1TT ( UT11, UT12, DT, TT1, TT2, J )
    CALL iau_UT1TT ( UT11, UT12, DT, TT1, TT2, J )
CALL iau_UT1UTC ( UT11, UT12, DUT, UTC1, UTC2, J )
    CALL iau_UTCTAI ( UTC1, UTC2, DTA, TAI1, TAI2, J )
    CALL iau_UTCUT1 ( UTC1, UTC2, DUT, UT11, UT12, J )
CALL iau_XY06 ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y )
CALL iau_XYS00A ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y, S )
    CALL iau_XYS00B ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y, S )
CALL iau_XYS06A ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y, S )
CALLS: C VERSION
                       ( pnat, v, s, bm1, ppr );
         iauAb
                        ( date1, date2, eb, eh, &astrom );
         iauApcg
          iauApcg13 ( date1, date2, &astrom );
         iauApci ( date1, date2, eb, eh, x, y, s, &astrom );
iauApcil3 ( date1, date2, &astrom, &eo );
                        ( date1, date2, eb, eh, x, y, s,
          iauApco
                          theta, elong, phi, hm, xp, yp, sp,
                          refa, refb, &astrom );
    iauApcs13 ( date1, date2, pv, &astrom );
iauAper ( theta, &astrom );
                       ( ut11, ut12, &astrom );
         iauAper13
         iauApio
                        ( sp, theta, elong, phi, hm, xp, yp, refa, refb,
                          &astrom );
    i = iauApio13 ( utc1, utc2, dut1, elong, phi, hm, xp, yp,
                          phpa, tc, rh, wl, &astrom );
         iauAtci13 ( rc, dc, pr, pd, px, rv, date1, date2,
                          &ri, &di, &eo );
                       (rc, dc, pr, pd, px, rv, &astrom, &ri, &di);
          iauAtciqn ( rc, dc, pr, pd, px, rv, astrom, n, b, &ri, &di );
         iauAtciqz ( rc, dc, &astrom, &ri, &di );
    i = iauAtcol3 ( rc, dc, pr, pd, px, rv, utcl, utc2, dut1,
                          elong phi, hm, xp, yp, phpa, tc, rh, wl, aob, zob, hob, dob, rob, eo);
         iauAtic13 ( ri, di, date1, date2, &rc, &dc, &eo );
                       ( ri, di, &astrom, &rc, &dc );
( ri, di, astrom, n, b, &rc, &dc );
          iauAticq
         iauAtcian
    &rc, &dc );
    (type, ob1, ob2, &astrom, &ri, &di);
         iauAtoiq
         iauBi00
                        ( &dpsibi, &depsbi, &dra );
                       ( date1, date2, rb, rp, rbp );
( date1, date2, rb, rp, rbp );
          iauBp00
         iauBp06
```

```
iauBpn2xy ( rbpn, &x, &y );
    iauC2i00a ( date1, date2, rc2i );
    iauC2i00b ( date1, date2, rc2i );
    iauC2i06a ( date1, date2, rc2i );
iauC2ibpn ( date1, date2, rbpn, rc2i );
                ( date1, date2, x, y, rc2i );
    iauC2ixy
    iauC2ixys ( x, y, s, rc2i );
iauC2t00a ( tta, ttb, uta, utb, xp, yp, rc2t );
    iauC2t00b ( tta, ttb, uta, utb, xp, yp, rc2t );
     iauC2t06a ( tta, ttb, uta, utb, xp, yp, rc2t );
    iauC2tcio ( rc2i, era, rpom, rc2t );
    iauC2teqx ( rbpn, gst, rpom, rc2t );
                ( tta, ttb, uta, utb, dpsi, deps, xp, yp, rc2t ); ( tta, ttb, uta, utb, x, y, xp, yp, rc2t );
    iauC2tpe
    iauC2txy
i = iauCal2jd ( iy, im, id, &djm0, &djm );
                ( scale, ndp, d1, d2, &iy, &im, &id, ihmsf ); ( iy, im, id, fd, &deltat );
i = iauD2dtf
i = iauDat
                ( date1, date2, ut, elong, u, v );
( scale, iy, im, id, ihr, imn, sec, &d1, &d2 );
( date1, date2, epsa, dpsi );
d = iauDtdb
 = iauDtf2d
d = iauEe00
                ( date1, date2 );
( date1, date2 );
d = iauEe00a
d = iauEe00b
d = iauEe06
                ( date1, date2 );
d = iauEect00 ( date1, date2 );
i = iauEform
                ( n, &a, &f );
                ( date1, date2 );
d = iauEo06
d = iauEors
                ( rnpb, s );
d = iauEpb
                ( dj1, dj2 );
    iauEpb2jd ( epb, &djm0, &djm );
                ( dj1, dj2 );
( epj, &djm0, &djm );
d = iauEpj
    iauEpj2jd
                ( dj1, dj2, pvh, pvb );
i = iauEpv00
d = iauEqeq94 ( date1, date2 );
d = iauEra00
                ( dj1, dj2 );
d = iauFad03
                (t);
d = iauFae03
                ( t );
d = iauFaf03
                (t);
d = iauFaju03 (t);
d = iauFal03
                (t);
d = iauFalp03
                (t);
d = iauFama03
                (t);
d = iauFame03
                (t);
d = iauFane03
                (t);
d = iauFaom03
d = iauFapa03
                ( t );
d = iauFasa03
                (t);
d = iauFaur03
                (t);
                ( t );
d = iauFave03
                ( r5, d5, dr5, dd5, px5, rv5,
    iauFk52h
                  &rh, &dh, &drh, &ddh, &pxh, &rvh);
    iauFk5hip ( r5h, s5h );
iauFk5hz ( r5, d5, date1, date2, &rh, &dh );
    iauFw2m
                ( gamb, phib, psi, eps, r );
    iauFw2xy ( gamb, phib, psi, eps, &x, &y );
iauG2icrs ( dl, db, &dr, &dd );
i = iauGc2gd
                ( n, xyz, &elong, &phi, &height );
i = iauGc2gde ( a, f, xyz, &elong, &phi, &height
i = iauGd2gc
                ( n, elong, phi, height, xyz );
i = iauGd2gce ( a, f, elong, phi, height, xyz );
                ( uta, utb, tta, ttb );
( uta, utb, tta, ttb );
    iauGmst00
d = iauGmst.06
d = iauGmst82
                ( uta, utb );
                  uta, utb, tta, ttb );
 = iauGst00a
d = iauGst00b
                ( uta, utb );
d = iauGst06
                  uta, utb, tta, ttb, rnpb );
    iauGst06a
                  uta, utb, tta, ttb);
                (
                ( uta, utb );
d = iauGst94
                  rh, dh, drh, ddh, pxh, rvh,
    iauH2fk5
                  &r5, &d5, &dr5, &dd5, &px5, &rv5);
    iauHfk5z
                ( rh, dh, date1, date2,
                  &r5, &d5, &dr5, &dd5);
     iauIcrs2g ( dr, dd, &dl, &db );
i = iauJd2cal ( dj1, dj2, &iy, &im, &id, &fd );
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i = iauJdcalf ( ndp, dj1, dj2, iymdf );
                   ( bm, p, q, e, em, dlim, p1 );
     iauLd
     iauLdn
                   ( n, b, ob, sc, sn );
     iauLdsun ( p, e, em, p1 );
iauNum00a ( date1, date2, rmatn );
     iauNum00b ( date1, date2, rmatn );
iauNum06a ( date1, date2, rmatn );
                  ( epsa, dpsi, deps, rmatn );
     iauNumat
     iauNut00a ( date1, date2, &dpsi, &deps );
iauNut00b ( date1, date2, &dpsi, &deps );
     iauNut06a ( date1, date2, &dpsi, &deps );
     iauNut80 ( date1, date2, &dpsi, &deps );
iauNutm80 ( date1, date2, rmatn );
iauObl06 ( date1, date2 );
d = iau0bl06
                  ( date1, date2 );
( date1, date2, &bzeta, &bz, &btheta );
d = iauObl80
     iauPb06
                  ( date1, date2, &gamb, &phib, &psib, &epsa );
     iauPfw06
i = iauPlan94 ( date1, date2, np, pv );
    iauPmat00 ( date1, date2, rbp );
     iauPmat06
                  ( date1, date2, rbp );
     iauPmat76 ( date1, date2, rmatp );
iauPmpx ( rc, dc, pr, pd, px, rv, pmt, pob, pco );
i = iauPmsafe ( ral, decl, pmrl, pmdl, pxl, rvl,
                     epla, eplb, ep2a, ep2b,
                   &ra2, &dec2, &pmr2, &pmd2, &px2, &rv2); (date1, date2, dpsi, deps,
     iauPn00
                     &epsa, rb, rp, rbp, rn, rbpn );
                   ( date1, date2,
     iauPn00a
                     &dpsi, &deps, &epsa, rb, rp, rbp, rn, rbpn);
     iauPn00b
                   ( date1, date2,
                     &dpsi, &deps, &epsa, rb, rp, rbp, rn, rbpn);
                   ( date1, date2, dpsi, deps,
     iauPn06
                  &epsa, rb, rp, rbp, rn, rbpn );
( date1, date2,
     iauPn06a
                     &dpsi, &deps, &epsa, rb, rp, rbp, rn, rbpn);
     iauPnm00a ( date1, date2, rbpn );
iauPnm00b ( date1, date2, rbpn );
     iauPnm06a ( date1, date2, rnpb );
     iauPnm80 ( date1, date2, rmatpn );
                   ( date1, date2,
     iauP06e
                     &eps0, &psia, &oma, &bpa, &bqa, &pia, &bpia,
                     &epsa, &chia, &za, &zetaa, &thetaa, &pa,
                     &gam, &phi, &psi);
                  ( xp, yp, sp, rpom );
     iauPom00
     iauPr00
                   ( date1, date2, &dpsipr, &depspr );
     iauPrec76 ( date01, date02, date11, date12, &zeta, &z, &theta );
i = iauPvstar ( pv, &ra, &dec, &pmr, &pmd, &px, &rv );
                  (elong, phi, hm, xp, yp, sp, theta, pv); (phpa, tc, rh, wl, refa, refb);
     iauPvtob
     iauRefco
                   ( date1, date2, x, y );
( date1, date2 );
( date1, date2 );
d = iauS00
d = iauS00a
d = iauS00b
                  ( date1, date2, x, y );
( date1, date2 );
( date1, date2 );
d = iauS06
d = iauS06a
d = iauSp00
i = iauStarpm ( ral, decl, pmrl, pmdl, pxl, rvl,
                     epla, eplb, ep2a, ep2b, &ra2, &dec2, &pmr2, &pmd2, &px2, &rv2);
i = iauStarpv ( ra, dec, pmr, pmd, px, rv, pv );
i = iauTaitt ( tai1, tai2, &tt1, &tt2 );
i = iauTaiut1 ( tai1, tai2, dta, &ut11, &ut12 );
i = iauTaiutc ( tai1, tai2, &utc1, &utc2 );
i = iauTcbtdb ( tcb1, tcb2, &tdb1, &tdb2 );
i = iauTcgtt ( tcg1, tcg2, &tt1, &tt2 );
i = iauTdbtcb ( tdb1, tdb2, &tcb1, &tcb2 );
i = iauTdbtt ( tdb1, tdb2, dtr, &tt1, &tt2 );
                  ( tt1, tt2, &tai1, &tai2 );
i = iauTttai
                  ( tt1, tt2, &tcg1, &tcg2 );
( tt1, tt2, dtr, &tdb1, &tdb2 );
i = iauTttcq
i = iauTttdb
i = iauTtut1
                  ( tt1, tt2, dt, &ut11, &ut12 );
i = iauUtltai ( utl1, utl2, &tail, &tai2 );
i = iauUtltt ( utl1, utl2, dt, &tt1, &tt2 );
i = iauUtlutc ( utl1, utl2, dut, &utc1, &utc2 );
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i = iauUtctai ( utc1, utc2, dta, &tai1, &tai2 );
i = iauUtcut1 ( utc1, utc2, dut, &ut11, &ut12 );
iauXy06 ( date1, date2, &x, &y );
iauXys00a ( date1, date2, &x, &y, &s );
iauXys00b ( date1, date2, &x, &y, &s );
iauXys06a ( date1, date2, &x, &y, &s );
```